

Profile of Virginia's Uninsured, 2011

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Distribution of the Uninsured in Virginia (2011)¹

(See Tables 1-6)

- According to the American Community Survey (ACS), an estimated 14.2 percent of Virginians (984,000 total) under the age of 65 lacked health insurance in 2011 (see Table 1).
- Nonelderly adults (19 to 64) constitute 88.5 percent of the uninsured in Virginia. An estimated 40.9 percent of all uninsured are between the ages of 19 and 34, while an estimated 11.5 percent of all uninsured are between the ages of 0 and 18. Among children (0 to 18), an estimated 79.4 percent of uninsured are between the ages of 6 and 18 years (see Tables 1 & 2).
- Some 71.1 percent of uninsured Virginians are living in families² with income at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty level (FPL).³ Many (42.9 percent) live in families at or below the federal poverty level. However, the uninsured are also found at higher income levels. Some 13.2 percent of the uninsured live in families with incomes above 300 percent of the FPL (see Table 1).
- Some 62.5 percent of uninsured children live in families with income at or below 200 percent of the FPL, compared to 72.1 percent of uninsured adults (see Tables 2 & 3).
- Over a third (37.1 percent) of uninsured children live in families with income below 100 percent of the FPL, compared to 43.7 percent of uninsured adults (see Tables 2 & 3).
- The majority of the uninsured (70.3 percent) in Virginia are part of working families.⁴ Nearly half of the uninsured (46.6 percent) are part of families with at least one full-time

¹ See Macri, J.; V. Lynch and G. Kenney. 2012. "Profile of Virginia's Uninsured, 2010". Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, prepared for the Virginia Health Care Foundation., for details on data and methods.

² For the purposes of producing income and employment estimates, families are defined based on the health insurance unit (HIU). The HIU represents members of a nuclear family who could be covered under one private health insurance policy.

³ Income estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Level (FPL) Guidelines as defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. Gross income is higher than adjusted measures of income (e.g. Modified Adjusted Gross Income, or MAGI), which include various deductions, such as those used to determine eligibility for Medicaid, CHIP, and future subsidies on exchanges.

⁴ Family work status is based on the highest level of employment among the adults in the health insurance unit. Full-time workers are defined as those who are currently employed and who usually work more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year. Part-time workers are defined as those who are currently employed and

worker though only 5.9 percent of the total uninsured are part of families with two-full time workers. An estimated 23.7 percent are part of families with at least one part-time worker (and no one working full-time), and 28.6 percent are part of families with no working adults. A small percentage of the uninsured (1.1 percent) are children who do not live with their parents (see Table 1).⁵

- The estimated 458,000 uninsured individuals in Virginia who are in families with at least one full-time worker are distributed widely across income categories—approximately half (48.0 percent) have income above 200 percent of the FPL and half (51.4 percent) have income at or below 200 percent of the FPL. Among part-time workers and their families, and non-workers and their families, a much larger proportion of the uninsured have income at or below 200 percent of the FPL (85.7 percent and 90.1 percent respectively) relative to the uninsured in Working Virginia families (see Tables 4, 5 & 6).
- The uninsured are from diverse racial/ethnic backgrounds: about half are white, non-Hispanic (45.8 percent); 23.8 percent are black, non-Hispanic; 20.4 percent are Hispanic; 7.1 percent are Asian/Pacific Islander; and 2.9 percent are of other or multiple racial/ethnic backgrounds. However, Hispanics are uninsured at higher rates than any other ethnic group (32.9 percent). Among these different groups, non-Hispanic whites are the least likely to be uninsured in Virginia (10.4 percent) (see Table 1).
- The majority (79.2 percent) of the uninsured are U.S. citizens. Fully 85.2 percent of uninsured children are U.S. citizens, and 78.4 percent of uninsured adults are citizens (see Tables 1, 2, 3).

Changes in Uninsurance

(See Tables 7-18)

- Between 2010 and 2011 uninsurance remained about the same in Virginia among the nonelderly.⁶ No statistically significant changes were found for either adults or children.⁷ [While changes in uninsured rates of a similar magnitude were found in Virginia to those occurring nationally, the changes were statistically significant in the national sample.]

usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the HIU employed full-time. Non-workers are not currently employed and have no one else in the HIU employed full- or part-time.

⁵ Note that this category is limited to people under the age of 19 who do not live with their parents, and are also unmarried and do not have children of their own.

⁶ We found uninsurance to be an estimated 14.6 percent among the nonelderly in 2010 and 14.2 percent in 2011. This small decrease (0.4 percentage points) was not found to be statistically different from zero.

⁷ Between 2010 and 2011, uninsurance declined 0.3 percentage points (from 17.9 percent to 17.6 percent) for adults. For children, uninsurance declined 0.6 percentage points (from 6.4 percent to 5.7 percent).

Uninsurance did decline in a statistically significant way for young adults (age 19 to 26) over that time frame, dropping three percentage points, from 27.6 percent to 24.6 percent (see Table 10). Across both adults and children, the uninsured rate remained lower in Virginia in both 2010 and 2011 than for the US (see Tables 7, 8, & 9). For adults, the uninsured rates in 2010 and 2011 were 4.1 and 4.0 percentage points lower than in the nation as a whole, respectively. For children, the uninsured rates in 2010 and 2011 were 1.6 and 1.7 percentage points lower than the nation as a whole, respectively.

- The combined estimated changes occurring between 2008 and 2011 show a one percentage point increase (13.2 percent to 14.2 percent) in the uninsured rate among the nonelderly in Virginia. Increases were found among those in families with no workers, those older than 25 and lower middle income families between 139 and 200 percent FPL (see Table 11). Over this same time period, uninsurance among children declined 1.5 percentage points, reaching 5.7 percent in 2011 (see Table 12). Uninsurance among adults increased 1.9 percentage points, reaching 17.9 percent in 2010 (see Table 13). Similar trends largely held for the nation as a whole during 2008 to 2011 (see Tables 15, 16, 17).
- In Virginia, there were an estimated 737,000 uninsured adults, for an uninsured rate of 15.8 percent in 2008, 779,000 (16.4 percent) in 2009, 876,000 (17.9 percent) in 2010, and 871,000 (17.6 percent) in 2011. As indicated above, children in Virginia, uninsurance decreased over that same timeframe. In 2008 there were an estimated 140,000 uninsured children (7.2 percent), 132,000 (6.7 percent) in 2009, 125,000 (6.4 percent) in 2010, and 113,000 (5.7 percent) in 2011 (data not shown).⁸
- Uninsurance rates declined significantly between 2010 and 2011 among young adults (aged 19-26), falling from 32.4 percent to 28.7 percent. This echoes a similarly dramatic decline in uninsurance for this age group nationally (see Table 10).

How Does Health Insurance Coverage Vary Across Virginia?

(See Tables 20; R1-R17; Maps 1-7)

- Maps and tables with regional estimates show uninsured rates for 17 regions in Virginia based on the 2010 and 2011 ACS data⁹.

⁸ Estimates not tested for statistical significance.

⁹ For more on the maps and the definitions of the regions, see “Guide to Regions in Virginia”. For further information, see Macri, J.; V. Lynch and G. Kenney. 2012. “Profile of Virginia’s Uninsured”. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, prepared for the Virginia Health Care Foundation.

- Four regions in Virginia, both two in the northeast portion of the state (Regions 2 and 4), two in the central (Regions 8 and 9), experienced uninsured rates statistically below those experienced in the rest of the state in 2011. Comparatively, the state as a whole had an uninsured rate of 14.2 percent in 2011.
- Five regions in Virginia, four in the southern portion of the state (Region 10, 14, 15, and 17), experienced uninsured rates statistically above those experienced in the rest of the state in 2011. The fifth, Region 5, is located in the central part of the state. All five regions had uninsured rates higher than those in the rest of the state among adults as well. Among children, two regions (Region 1 and 5) were statistical higher than the rest of the state, and only two regions (Regions 8 and 9) were statistically below the rest of Virginia.
- Two regions in Virginia (Regions 9 and 13) saw statistically significant declines in their uninsured rate between 2010 and 2011. Only Region 6 saw an increase in the share without coverage.
- Similarly, among adults in Virginia there were statistically significant increases in coverage in Regions 5 and 6 between 2010 and 2011. Two regions in Virginia (Regions 9 and 11) saw statistically significant declines in the uninsured rates for adults between 2010 and 2011.
- Among children in Virginia, Regions 2 and 13 experienced statistically significant decreases in the share without coverage. Region 14 in the extreme southwestern part of the state was the only region to have a statistically significant higher rate of uninsurance among children in 2011 than in 2010.

Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2011

Total - Nonelderly (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	984,000	14.2%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	46,488,000	17.4%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
0-18~	113,000	5.7%	0.3%	11.5%	0.5%	5,808,000	7.4%	0.1%	12.5%	0.1%
19-24	157,000	23.8%	* 0.8%	15.9%	0.5%	7,137,000	27.7%	0.1%	15.4%	0.1%
25-34	246,000	23.5%	* 0.7%	25.0%	0.7%	11,512,000	28.5%	0.1%	24.8%	0.1%
35-54	356,000	15.9%	* 0.4%	36.2%	0.7%	16,761,000	19.9%	0.1%	36.1%	0.1%
55-64	112,000	11.3%	* 0.4%	11.4%	0.4%	5,271,000	14.0%	0.1%	11.3%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	419,000	32.8%	0.7%	42.9%	0.8%	19,964,000	31.9%	0.1%	43.4%	0.1%
100-138% FPL	124,000	28.6%	* 1.0%	12.7%	0.6%	6,408,000	30.4%	0.2%	13.9%	0.1%
139-200% FPL	150,000	24.4%	* 0.9%	15.4%	0.6%	7,137,000	25.4%	0.1%	15.5%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	154,000	15.8%	* 0.6%	15.8%	0.6%	6,581,000	16.7%	0.1%	14.3%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	62,000	7.4%	* 0.6%	6.4%	0.5%	2,823,000	9.2%	0.1%	6.1%	0.1%
401%+ FPL	66,000	2.5%	* 0.2%	6.8%	0.5%	3,112,000	3.8%	0.0%	6.8%	0.1%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	58,000	3.9%	0.3%	5.9%	0.4%	2,813,000	5.7%	0.1%	6.1%	0.1%
One Full-time	400,000	11.5%	* 0.3%	40.7%	0.8%	19,475,000	15.1%	0.1%	41.9%	0.1%
Part-time Only	233,000	24.6%	* 0.7%	23.7%	0.7%	10,087,000	23.2%	0.1%	21.7%	0.1%
Not Working	282,000	31.6%	* 0.7%	28.6%	0.7%	13,557,000	33.5%	0.1%	29.2%	0.1%
Child Not Living with Parents	11,000	11.2%	* 1.5%	1.1%	0.2%	557,000	13.0%	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	201,000	32.9%	* 1.2%	20.4%	0.6%	14,983,000	31.0%	0.1%	32.2%	0.1%
White~	450,000	10.4%	0.3%	45.8%	0.8%	21,186,000	13.0%	0.1%	45.6%	0.1%
Black or African American	234,000	17.4%	* 0.5%	23.8%	0.7%	6,427,000	19.1%	0.1%	13.8%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	70,000	16.8%	* 1.0%	7.1%	0.4%	2,410,000	17.5%	0.2%	5.2%	0.1%
Other/Multiple	28,000	13.4%	* 1.2%	2.9%	0.3%	1,483,000	17.7%	0.2%	3.2%	0.0%
Gender										
Male~	523,000	15.4%	0.3%	53.2%	0.5%	24,964,000	18.9%	0.1%	53.7%	0.1%
Female	460,000	13.1%	* 0.2%	46.8%	0.5%	21,524,000	16.0%	0.1%	46.3%	0.1%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	779,000	12.1%	0.2%	79.2%	0.6%	36,240,000	14.7%	0.0%	78.0%	0.1%
Non-Citizen	205,000	44.7%	* 1.3%	20.8%	0.6%	10,248,000	49.8%	0.2%	22.0%	0.1%
Food Stamp Household										
Food Stamp Household~	231,000	25.9%	0.7%	23.5%	0.8%	11,131,000	23.5%	0.1%	23.9%	0.1%
Non-Food Stamp Household	753,000	12.5%	* 0.2%	76.5%	0.8%	35,357,000	16.1%	0.1%	76.1%	0.1%

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2011

Total - Children (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	113,000	5.7%	0.3%	100.0%	0.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
<1~	4,000	4.1%	0.6%	3.6%	0.6%	144,000	3.9%	0.1%	2.5%	0.1%	
1-5	19,000	3.7%	0.4%	17.1%	1.6%	1,173,000	5.7%	0.1%	20.2%	0.2%	#
6-12	42,000	5.8%	* 0.4%	37.3%	1.8%	2,000,000	7.0%	0.1%	34.4%	0.3%	#
13-18	48,000	7.6%	* 0.5%	42.1%	1.9%	2,490,000	9.8%	0.1%	42.9%	0.3%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
<100% FPL~	42,000	9.6%	0.8%	37.1%	2.6%	2,262,000	10.1%	0.1%	39.3%	0.4%	
100-138% FPL	11,000	7.8%	1.2%	9.4%	1.5%	798,000	11.4%	0.2%	13.9%	0.3%	#
139-200% FPL	18,000	9.4%	1.1%	16.0%	1.8%	996,000	10.8%	0.2%	17.3%	0.3%	
201-300+% FPL	24,000	8.2%	0.9%	21.4%	2.1%	928,000	8.0%	0.1%	16.1%	0.3%	
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	* 0.6%	7.6%	1.2%	397,000	4.6%	0.1%	6.9%	0.2%	#
401+% FPL	10,000	1.5%	* 0.3%	8.5%	1.4%	377,000	2.0%	0.1%	6.6%	0.2%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two Full-time~	15,000	3.1%	0.4%	12.8%	1.6%	672,000	4.2%	0.1%	11.6%	0.3%	#
One Full-time	55,000	5.3%	* 0.4%	48.3%	2.6%	2,970,000	7.5%	0.1%	51.1%	0.4%	#
Part-time Only	31,000	8.4%	* 0.7%	27.6%	2.3%	1,567,000	8.6%	0.1%	27.0%	0.4%	
Not Working	2,000	25.8%	* 6.8%	1.5%	0.4%	43,000	14.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.1%	
Child Not Living with Parents	11,000	11.2%	* 1.5%	9.8%	1.3%	557,000	13.0%	0.3%	9.6%	0.2%	
Race/Ethnicity											
Hispanic	26,000	12.1%	* 1.2%	23.4%	1.9%	2,348,000	12.8%	0.1%	40.4%	0.3%	
White~	47,000	4.2%	0.3%	41.2%	2.1%	2,221,000	5.3%	0.1%	38.2%	0.3%	#
Black or African American	25,000	6.0%	* 0.6%	22.4%	1.9%	668,000	6.1%	0.1%	11.5%	0.2%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,000	8.0%	* 1.2%	7.7%	1.2%	268,000	7.7%	0.2%	4.6%	0.1%	
Other/Multiple	6,000	5.5%	0.9%	5.2%	0.9%	303,000	7.7%	0.2%	5.2%	0.1%	#
Gender											
Male~	56,000	5.6%	0.4%	49.4%	2.0%	3,009,000	7.5%	0.1%	51.8%	0.3%	#
Female	57,000	5.9%	0.4%	50.6%	2.0%	2,799,000	7.3%	0.1%	48.2%	0.3%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	96,000	5.0%	0.3%	85.2%	1.5%	4,994,000	6.6%	0.1%	86.0%	0.2%	#
Non-Citizen	17,000	31.3%	* 2.9%	14.8%	1.5%	814,000	35.4%	0.5%	14.0%	0.2%	
Food Stamp Household											
Food Stamp Household~	14,000	4.0%	0.5%	12.8%	1.5%	1,035,000	5.3%	0.1%	17.8%	0.3%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	99,000	6.1%	* 0.4%	87.2%	1.5%	4,772,000	8.1%	0.1%	82.2%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2011

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	871,000	17.6%	0.3%	100.0%	0.0%	40,680,000	21.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24~	157,000	23.8%	0.8%	18.0%	0.6%	7,137,000	27.7%	0.1%	17.5%	0.1%	#
25-34	246,000	23.5%	0.7%	28.2%	0.8%	11,512,000	28.5%	0.1%	28.3%	0.1%	#
35-54	356,000	15.9%	* 0.4%	40.9%	0.8%	16,761,000	19.9%	0.1%	41.2%	0.1%	#
55-64	112,000	11.3%	* 0.4%	12.8%	0.4%	5,271,000	14.0%	0.1%	13.0%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
<100% FPL~	377,000	44.7%	0.8%	43.7%	0.8%	17,703,000	44.1%	0.1%	44.0%	0.1%	
100-138% FPL	113,000	38.0%	* 1.3%	13.1%	0.6%	5,610,000	39.8%	0.2%	13.9%	0.1%	
139-200% FPL	132,000	31.2%	* 1.0%	15.3%	0.5%	6,142,000	32.5%	0.2%	15.3%	0.1%	
201-300%+ FPL	130,000	19.0%	* 0.7%	15.1%	0.6%	5,653,000	20.4%	0.1%	14.0%	0.1%	#
301-400% FPL	53,000	9.2%	* 0.7%	6.2%	0.5%	2,425,000	11.1%	0.1%	6.0%	0.1%	#
401+ FPL	57,000	2.8%	* 0.2%	6.6%	0.4%	2,735,000	4.4%	0.0%	6.8%	0.1%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two Full-time~	43,000	4.2%	0.3%	5.0%	0.3%	2,141,000	6.4%	0.1%	5.3%	0.1%	#
One Full-time	346,000	14.1%	* 0.4%	39.7%	0.8%	16,505,000	18.4%	0.1%	40.6%	0.1%	#
Part-time Only	202,000	35.0%	* 1.0%	23.2%	0.6%	8,521,000	33.9%	0.2%	20.9%	0.1%	
Not Working	280,000	31.6%	* 0.7%	32.2%	0.8%	13,514,000	33.7%	0.1%	33.2%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
Hispanic	175,000	44.6%	* 1.6%	20.1%	0.7%	12,635,000	42.1%	0.2%	31.1%	0.1%	
White~	404,000	12.6%	0.3%	46.4%	0.8%	18,965,000	15.7%	0.1%	46.6%	0.1%	#
Black or African American	208,000	22.6%	* 0.6%	23.9%	0.6%	5,759,000	25.4%	0.1%	14.2%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	61,000	20.0%	* 1.2%	7.1%	0.4%	2,142,000	20.9%	0.3%	5.3%	0.1%	
Other/Multiple	22,000	21.6%	* 2.0%	2.6%	0.3%	1,179,000	26.7%	0.3%	2.9%	0.0%	#
Gender											
Male~	468,000	19.6%	0.4%	53.7%	0.6%	21,955,000	23.8%	0.1%	54.0%	0.1%	#
Female	403,000	15.8%	* 0.3%	46.3%	0.6%	18,725,000	19.5%	0.1%	46.0%	0.1%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	682,000	15.1%	0.2%	78.4%	0.7%	31,247,000	18.4%	0.1%	76.8%	0.1%	#
Non-Citizen	188,000	46.5%	* 1.4%	21.6%	0.7%	9,434,000	51.6%	0.2%	23.2%	0.1%	#
Food Stamp Household											
Food Stamp Household~	216,000	40.7%	1.0%	24.8%	0.9%	10,096,000	36.4%	0.2%	24.8%	0.1%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	654,000	14.8%	* 0.3%	75.2%	0.9%	30,584,000	19.1%	0.1%	75.2%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2011

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	458,000	9.2%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	22,288,000	12.5%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
0-18~	69,000	4.6%	0.3%	15.1%	0.9%	3,642,000	6.6%	0.1%	16.3%	0.1%	#
19-24	49,000	23.1%	* 1.3%	10.6%	0.7%	2,177,000	28.6%	0.3%	9.8%	0.1%	#
25-34	117,000	14.9%	* 0.7%	25.6%	1.1%	5,671,000	20.2%	0.1%	25.4%	0.1%	#
35-54	183,000	10.0%	* 0.4%	39.9%	1.0%	8,876,000	13.7%	0.1%	39.8%	0.2%	#
55-64	40,000	6.3%	* 0.4%	8.8%	0.6%	1,922,000	8.5%	0.1%	8.6%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
<100% FPL~	80,000	33.4%	1.6%	17.4%	1.1%	4,267,000	33.3%	0.2%	19.2%	0.2%	
100-138% FPL	63,000	27.6%	* 1.7%	13.8%	0.9%	3,552,000	29.8%	0.3%	16.0%	0.2%	
139-200% FPL	92,000	20.9%	* 1.0%	20.2%	1.1%	4,753,000	23.5%	0.2%	21.4%	0.2%	#
201-300%+% FPL	120,000	14.4%	* 0.6%	26.2%	1.2%	4,912,000	15.1%	0.1%	22.1%	0.2%	
301-400% FPL	49,000	6.6%	* 0.6%	10.7%	0.9%	2,232,000	8.3%	0.1%	10.0%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	54,000	2.2%	* 0.2%	11.7%	1.0%	2,507,000	3.4%	0.0%	11.3%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
Hispanic	118,000	27.4%	* 1.2%	25.8%	1.1%	8,391,000	27.5%	0.2%	37.6%	0.2%	
White~	195,000	6.0%	0.2%	42.6%	1.4%	9,758,000	8.5%	0.1%	43.8%	0.2%	#
Black or African American	89,000	11.2%	* 0.6%	19.5%	0.9%	2,310,000	13.1%	0.1%	10.4%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	42,000	12.6%	* 1.0%	9.2%	0.7%	1,188,000	12.0%	0.2%	5.3%	0.1%	
Other/Multiple	13,000	9.5%	* 1.2%	2.9%	0.4%	641,000	12.8%	0.2%	2.9%	0.1%	#
Gender											
Male~	259,000	10.4%	0.3%	56.4%	0.8%	12,615,000	13.9%	0.1%	56.6%	0.1%	#
Female	200,000	8.0%	* 0.2%	43.6%	0.8%	9,672,000	11.0%	0.1%	43.4%	0.1%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	342,000	7.4%	0.2%	74.7%	1.1%	16,445,000	10.0%	0.1%	73.8%	0.2%	#
Non-Citizen	116,000	36.3%	* 1.6%	25.3%	1.1%	5,842,000	44.2%	0.3%	26.2%	0.2%	#
Food Stamp Household											
Food Stamp Household~	77,000	23.8%	1.3%	16.9%	1.1%	3,983,000	23.2%	0.2%	17.9%	0.2%	
Non-Food Stamp Household	381,000	8.2%	* 0.2%	83.1%	1.1%	18,305,000	11.4%	0.1%	82.1%	0.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2011

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	233,000	24.6%	0.7%	100.0%	0.0%	10,087,000	23.2%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
0-18~	31,000	8.4%	0.7%	13.4%	1.0%	1,567,000	8.6%	0.1%	15.5%	0.2%
19-24	48,000	24.3%	* 1.4%	20.7%	1.2%	2,011,000	25.3%	0.2%	19.9%	0.2%
25-34	57,000	47.8%	* 2.3%	24.3%	1.3%	2,424,000	45.6%	0.3%	24.0%	0.2%
35-54	73,000	45.3%	* 1.7%	31.2%	1.2%	3,067,000	40.9%	0.3%	30.4%	0.2%
55-64	24,000	24.6%	* 1.7%	10.4%	0.8%	1,019,000	23.3%	0.3%	10.1%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	121,000	25.9%	1.0%	52.3%	1.8%	5,307,000	23.9%	0.2%	53.0%	0.2%
100-138% FPL	37,000	31.2%	* 2.1%	16.0%	1.4%	1,748,000	31.5%	0.4%	17.5%	0.2%
139-200% FPL	40,000	35.2%	* 2.5%	17.4%	1.3%	1,406,000	29.1%	0.3%	14.0%	0.2%
201-300%+ FPL	21,000	25.6%	2.8%	9.1%	1.2%	964,000	24.1%	0.3%	9.6%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	6,000	13.2%	* 2.3%	2.5%	0.5%	307,000	14.7%	0.4%	3.1%	0.1%
401+% FPL	6,000	6.2%	* 1.1%	2.7%	0.5%	279,000	7.0%	0.2%	2.8%	0.1%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	53,000	44.3%	* 2.5%	22.6%	1.8%	3,201,000	31.7%	0.2%	31.7%	0.3%
White~	107,000	22.5%	0.9%	46.1%	1.5%	4,717,000	21.0%	0.1%	46.8%	0.3%
Black or African American	57,000	20.8%	1.2%	24.3%	1.4%	1,385,000	19.0%	0.3%	13.7%	0.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	27.2%	3.6%	4.3%	0.6%	451,000	25.9%	0.5%	4.5%	0.1%
Other/Multiple	6,000	15.1%	* 2.5%	2.7%	0.4%	333,000	18.6%	0.4%	3.3%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	110,000	24.5%	1.0%	47.0%	1.2%	4,945,000	24.4%	0.2%	49.0%	0.2%
Female	123,000	24.7%	0.8%	53.0%	1.2%	5,142,000	22.2%	0.1%	51.0%	0.2%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	180,000	20.8%	0.7%	77.4%	1.7%	7,988,000	20.0%	0.1%	79.2%	0.2%
Non-Citizen	53,000	67.3%	* 3.0%	22.6%	1.7%	2,099,000	60.1%	0.5%	20.8%	0.2%
Food Stamp Household										
Food Stamp Household~	54,000	18.5%	1.1%	23.2%	1.5%	2,594,000	16.5%	0.2%	25.7%	0.2%
Non-Food Stamp Household	179,000	27.4%	* 1.0%	76.8%	1.5%	7,493,000	27.1%	0.2%	74.3%	0.2%

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Only Part-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the HIU employed full-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*~' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#~' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

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'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2011

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)		Virginia					United States				
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total											
Total		282,000	31.6%	0.7%	100.0%	0.0%	13,557,000	33.5%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%
Age											
0-18~		2,000	25.8%	6.8%	0.6%	0.2%	43,000	14.9%	1.1%	0.3%	0.0%
19-24		60,000	24.0%	1.4%	21.4%	1.1%	2,949,000	28.9%	0.2%	21.8%	0.2%
25-34		72,000	51.6%	* 2.1%	25.6%	1.2%	3,417,000	48.9%	0.3%	25.2%	0.2%
35-54		101,000	39.6%	* 1.4%	35.7%	1.2%	4,818,000	39.6%	0.2%	35.5%	0.2%
55-64		47,000	19.5%	1.0%	16.8%	0.9%	2,330,000	21.6%	0.2%	17.2%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)											
<100% FPL~		209,000	41.9%	1.0%	75.4%	1.1%	9,908,000	41.1%	0.1%	74.6%	0.2%
100-138% FPL		24,000	27.9%	* 2.2%	8.5%	0.8%	1,095,000	30.6%	0.3%	8.2%	0.1%
139-200% FPL		17,000	29.0%	* 2.3%	6.2%	0.6%	973,000	31.8%	0.4%	7.3%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL		13,000	21.7%	* 1.9%	4.9%	0.4%	701,000	24.7%	0.4%	5.3%	0.1%
301-400% FPL		7,000	16.8%	* 2.6%	2.5%	0.4%	282,000	16.5%	0.4%	2.1%	0.1%
401+% FPL		7,000	6.9%	* 1.3%	2.4%	0.5%	326,000	9.7%	0.2%	2.5%	0.1%
Race/Ethnicity											
Hispanic		28,000	53.7%	* 4.0%	9.9%	0.8%	3,174,000	47.7%	0.3%	23.4%	0.2%
White~		144,000	26.8%	0.8%	51.0%	1.4%	6,543,000	28.5%	0.1%	48.3%	0.2%
Black or African American		85,000	35.7%	* 1.3%	30.1%	1.2%	2,618,000	34.6%	0.3%	19.3%	0.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander		17,000	41.3%	* 3.5%	5.9%	0.6%	748,000	38.7%	0.5%	5.5%	0.1%
Other/Multiple		8,000	32.1%	4.5%	3.0%	0.5%	473,000	35.7%	0.5%	3.5%	0.1%
Gender											
Male~		150,000	35.6%	1.1%	53.4%	1.2%	7,114,000	37.0%	0.2%	52.5%	0.2%
Female		131,000	27.9%	* 0.9%	46.6%	1.2%	6,442,000	30.4%	0.1%	47.5%	0.2%
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~		247,000	29.6%	0.7%	87.9%	0.9%	11,354,000	30.9%	0.1%	83.7%	0.2%
Non-Citizen		34,000	60.7%	* 3.7%	12.1%	0.9%	2,203,000	60.4%	0.4%	16.3%	0.2%
Food Stamp Household											
Food Stamp Household~		97,000	39.3%	1.2%	34.5%	1.2%	4,414,000	33.3%	0.2%	32.6%	0.2%
Non-Food Stamp Household		184,000	28.6%	* 0.8%	65.5%	1.2%	9,143,000	33.6%	0.1%	67.4%	0.2%

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Non-workers' are not currently employed and have no one else in the HIU employed full- or part-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 7: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia						United States					
	2010		2011		2010-2011		2010		2011		2010-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)												
Total												
Total	1,002,000	14.6%	984,000	14.2%	-18,000	-0.4%	47,345,000	17.9%	46,488,000	17.4%	-856,000 #	-0.4% *
Age												
0-18	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	-12,000	-0.6%	6,255,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	-448,000 #	-0.5% *
19-24	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	-14,000 #	-3.1% *	8,113,000	32.0%	7,137,000	27.7%	-976,000 #	-4.3% *
25-34	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	-7,000	-1.2%	11,474,000	28.9%	11,512,000	28.5%	38,000	-0.3% *
35-54	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	8,000	0.5%	16,640,000	19.6%	16,761,000	19.9%	121,000	0.3% *
55-64	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	8,000	0.5%	4,863,000	13.3%	5,271,000	14.0%	408,000 #	0.6% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	415,000	33.9%	419,000	32.8%	4,000	-1.1%	20,018,000	33.6%	19,964,000	31.9%	-54,000	-1.7% *
100-138% FPL	124,000	30.1%	124,000	28.6%	< 500	-1.5%	6,431,000	31.6%	6,408,000	30.4%	-23,000	-1.2% *
139-200% FPL	162,000	25.0%	150,000	24.4%	-12,000	-0.6%	7,468,000	26.4%	7,137,000	25.4%	-331,000 #	-1.0% *
201-300%+ FPL	147,000	16.0%	154,000	15.8%	7,000	-0.2%	6,681,000	17.3%	6,581,000	16.7%	-100,000	-0.6% *
301-400% FPL	74,000	8.9%	62,000	7.4%	-12,000 #	-1.5% *	3,076,000	9.7%	2,823,000	9.2%	-254,000 #	-0.5% *
401+ FPL	72,000	2.7%	66,000	2.5%	-6,000	-0.2%	3,256,000	3.9%	3,112,000	3.8%	-143,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	64,000	4.2%	58,000	3.9%	-7,000	-0.4%	2,831,000	5.8%	2,813,000	5.7%	-18,000	-0.1%
One Full-time	411,000	12.0%	400,000	11.5%	-11,000	-0.5%	19,477,000	15.1%	19,475,000	15.1%	-2,000	0.0%
Part-time Only	224,000	24.5%	233,000	24.6%	9,000	0.1%	10,439,000	24.2%	10,087,000	23.2%	-351,000 #	-1.0% *
Not Working	288,000	33.0%	282,000	31.6%	-7,000	-1.5%	14,014,000	35.2%	13,557,000	33.5%	-457,000 #	-1.7% *
Child Not Living with Parents	13,000	12.0%	11,000	11.2%	-2,000	-0.8%	584,000	13.2%	557,000	13.0%	-28,000 #	-0.3%
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	205,000	34.3%	201,000	32.9%	-4,000	-1.4%	15,244,000	32.2%	14,983,000	31.0%	-261,000 #	-1.2% *
White	465,000	10.8%	450,000	10.4%	-15,000	-0.4%	21,650,000	13.3%	21,186,000	13.0%	-464,000 #	-0.3% *
Black or African American	237,000	17.6%	234,000	17.4%	-3,000	-0.3%	6,585,000	19.7%	6,427,000	19.1%	-158,000 #	-0.6% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	69,000	17.4%	70,000	16.8%	1,000	-0.6%	2,363,000	17.5%	2,410,000	17.5%	47,000	0.1%
Other/Multiple	26,000	13.0%	28,000	13.4%	2,000	0.5%	1,503,000	18.6%	1,483,000	17.7%	-20,000	-0.9% *
Gender												
Male	526,000	15.7%	523,000	15.4%	-3,000	-0.2%	25,575,000	19.5%	24,964,000	18.9%	-610,000 #	-0.6% *
Female	476,000	13.6%	460,000	13.1%	-16,000	-0.5%	21,770,000	16.3%	21,524,000	16.0%	-246,000 #	-0.3% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	787,000	12.3%	779,000	12.1%	-9,000	-0.3%	36,749,000	15.0%	36,240,000	14.7%	-509,000 #	-0.3% *
Non-Citizen	214,000	45.9%	205,000	44.7%	-10,000	-1.2%	10,596,000	50.7%	10,248,000	49.8%	-348,000 #	-0.9% *
Food Stamp Household												
Food Stamp Household	208,000	26.5%	231,000	25.9%	22,000 #	-0.5%	10,292,000	23.7%	11,131,000	23.5%	840,000 #	-0.3% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	793,000	13.1%	753,000	12.5%	-41,000 #	-0.6% *	37,053,000	16.7%	35,357,000	16.1%	-1,696,000 #	-0.6% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in the percentage who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 8: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia						United States					
	2010		2011		2010-2011		2010		2011		2010-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)												
Total												
Total	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	-12,000	-0.6%	6,255,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	-448,000 #	-0.5% *
Age												
<1	3,000	3.5%	4,000	4.1%	1,000	0.6%	157,000	4.3%	144,000	3.9%	-13,000 #	-0.3% *
1-5	27,000	5.2%	19,000	3.7%	-8,000 #	-1.4% *	1,277,000	6.2%	1,173,000	5.7%	-104,000 #	-0.5% *
6-12	47,000	6.5%	42,000	5.8%	-5,000	-0.7%	2,123,000	7.4%	2,000,000	7.0%	-123,000 #	-0.4% *
13-18	49,000	7.7%	48,000	7.6%	-1,000	-0.1%	2,698,000	10.5%	2,490,000	9.8%	-207,000 #	-0.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	40,000	9.5%	42,000	9.6%	2,000	0.2%	2,440,000	11.2%	2,262,000	10.1%	-179,000 #	-1.1% *
100-138% FPL	17,000	12.3%	11,000	7.8%	-6,000 #	-4.4% *	874,000	12.7%	798,000	11.4%	-76,000 #	-1.3% *
139-200% FPL	23,000	10.8%	18,000	9.4%	-5,000	-1.4%	1,082,000	11.5%	996,000	10.8%	-86,000 #	-0.7% *
201-300%+ FPL	23,000	8.3%	24,000	8.2%	1,000	-0.1%	977,000	8.4%	928,000	8.0%	-50,000 #	-0.4% *
301-400% FPL	12,000	5.0%	9,000	3.4%	-3,000	-1.6%	433,000	4.9%	397,000	4.6%	-36,000 #	-0.3% *
401+ FPL	10,000	1.5%	10,000	1.5%	> -500	0.0%	407,000	2.1%	377,000	2.0%	-30,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	16,000	3.4%	15,000	3.1%	-2,000	-0.3%	723,000	4.5%	672,000	4.2%	-51,000 #	-0.3% *
One Full-time	62,000	6.2%	55,000	5.3%	-8,000	-0.8%	3,100,000	7.8%	2,970,000	7.5%	-130,000 #	-0.3% *
Part-time Only	33,000	8.9%	31,000	8.4%	-2,000	-0.5%	1,790,000	9.7%	1,567,000	8.6%	-223,000 #	-1.2% *
Not Working	1,000	11.1% ^	2,000	25.8%	1,000 #	14.7% *	59,000	19.0%	43,000	14.9%	-16,000 #	-4.1% *
Child Not Living with Parents	13,000	12.0%	11,000	11.2%	-2,000	-0.8%	584,000	13.2%	557,000	13.0%	-28,000 #	-0.3%
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	31,000	14.5%	26,000	12.1%	-4,000	-2.4%	2,550,000	14.1%	2,348,000	12.8%	-202,000 #	-1.3% *
White	50,000	4.5%	47,000	4.2%	-3,000	-0.3%	2,333,000	5.5%	2,221,000	5.3%	-112,000 #	-0.2% *
Black or African American	28,000	6.7%	25,000	6.0%	-3,000	-0.7%	773,000	7.0%	668,000	6.1%	-105,000 #	-0.8% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,000	11.0%	9,000	8.0%	-3,000	-3.0%	281,000	8.0%	268,000	7.7%	-14,000	-0.3%
Other/Multiple	5,000	4.6%	6,000	5.5%	1,000	0.9%	318,000	8.4%	303,000	7.7%	-14,000	-0.8% *
Gender												
Male	64,000	6.3%	56,000	5.6%	-8,000	-0.8%	3,216,000	8.0%	3,009,000	7.5%	-207,000 #	-0.5% *
Female	62,000	6.4%	57,000	5.9%	-5,000	-0.5%	3,039,000	7.9%	2,799,000	7.3%	-240,000 #	-0.6% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	107,000	5.6%	96,000	5.0%	-10,000	-0.5%	5,306,000	7.0%	4,994,000	6.6%	-312,000 #	-0.4% *
Non-Citizen	19,000	38.2%	17,000	31.3%	-2,000	-6.9%	950,000	38.1%	814,000	35.4%	-136,000 #	-2.7% *
Food Stamp Household												
Food Stamp Household	16,000	5.1%	14,000	4.0%	-2,000	-1.1%	1,068,000	5.8%	1,035,000	5.3%	-32,000	-0.6% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	109,000	6.6%	99,000	6.1%	-11,000	-0.5%	5,188,000	8.6%	4,772,000	8.1%	-415,000 #	-0.5% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in the percentage who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 9: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia						United States					
	2010		2011		2010-2011		2010		2011		2010-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	876,000	17.9%	871,000	17.6%	-6,000	-0.3%	41,089,000	22.0%	40,680,000	21.6%	-409,000 #	-0.4% *
Age												
19-24	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	-14,000 #	-3.1% *	8,113,000	32.0%	7,137,000	27.7%	-976,000 #	-4.3% *
25-34	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	-7,000	-1.2%	11,474,000	28.9%	11,512,000	28.5%	38,000	-0.3% *
35-54	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	8,000	0.5%	16,640,000	19.6%	16,761,000	19.9%	121,000	0.3% *
55-64	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	8,000	0.5%	4,863,000	13.3%	5,271,000	14.0%	408,000 #	0.6% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	375,000	46.6%	377,000	44.7%	2,000	-1.9% *	17,578,000	46.5%	17,703,000	44.1%	125,000	-2.4% *
100-138% FPL	107,000	39.2%	113,000	38.0%	7,000	-1.2%	5,557,000	41.3%	5,610,000	39.8%	53,000	-1.5% *
139-200% FPL	139,000	31.9%	132,000	31.2%	-7,000	-0.7%	6,386,000	33.9%	6,142,000	32.5%	-245,000 #	-1.4% *
201-300%+ FPL	124,000	19.3%	130,000	19.0%	6,000	-0.2%	5,703,000	21.2%	5,653,000	20.4%	-50,000	-0.8% *
301-400% FPL	62,000	10.6%	53,000	9.2%	-9,000	-1.4%	2,643,000	11.6%	2,425,000	11.1%	-217,000 #	-0.5% *
401+ FPL	62,000	3.0%	57,000	2.8%	-5,000	-0.2%	2,848,000	4.4%	2,735,000	4.4%	-113,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	48,000	4.6%	43,000	4.2%	-5,000	-0.4%	2,108,000	6.4%	2,141,000	6.4%	33,000	0.1%
One Full-time	349,000	14.4%	346,000	14.1%	-3,000	-0.3%	16,377,000	18.4%	16,505,000	18.4%	128,000	0.1%
Part-time Only	191,000	35.1%	202,000	35.0%	10,000	0.0%	8,649,000	35.0%	8,521,000	33.9%	-128,000 #	-1.1% *
Not Working	288,000	33.2%	280,000	31.6%	-8,000	-1.6%	13,955,000	35.4%	13,514,000	33.7%	-441,000 #	-1.7% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	174,000	45.3%	175,000	44.6%	1,000	-0.7%	12,694,000	43.5%	12,635,000	42.1%	-59,000	-1.4% *
White	415,000	13.0%	404,000	12.6%	-12,000	-0.4%	19,317,000	16.0%	18,965,000	15.7%	-352,000 #	-0.3% *
Black or African American	209,000	22.6%	208,000	22.6%	> -500	0.0%	5,811,000	26.0%	5,759,000	25.4%	-52,000	-0.6% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,000	19.7%	61,000	20.0%	4,000	0.3%	2,082,000	20.8%	2,142,000	20.9%	61,000 #	0.1%
Other/Multiple	21,000	23.4%	22,000	21.6%	1,000	-1.8%	1,185,000	27.6%	1,179,000	26.7%	-6,000	-0.9% *
Gender												
Male	463,000	19.7%	468,000	19.6%	5,000	-0.1%	22,358,000	24.5%	21,955,000	23.8%	-403,000 #	-0.7% *
Female	414,000	16.3%	403,000	15.8%	-11,000	-0.5%	18,731,000	19.7%	18,725,000	19.5%	-6,000	-0.2%
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	681,000	15.2%	682,000	15.1%	2,000	-0.2%	31,443,000	18.7%	31,247,000	18.4%	-197,000	-0.3% *
Non-Citizen	196,000	46.8%	188,000	46.5%	-7,000	-0.3%	9,646,000	52.4%	9,434,000	51.6%	-212,000 #	-0.8% *
Food Stamp Household												
Food Stamp Household	192,000	41.2%	216,000	40.7%	24,000 #	-0.5%	9,224,000	36.9%	10,096,000	36.4%	872,000 #	-0.6% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	684,000	15.5%	654,000	14.8%	-30,000 #	-0.6% *	31,865,000	19.7%	30,584,000	19.1%	-1,281,000 #	-0.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in the percentage who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 10: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults (19 to 26) in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia						United States					
	2010		2011		2010-2011		2010		2011		2010-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	234,000	27.6%	216,000	24.6%	-18,000 #	-3.0% *	10,862,000	32.4%	9,789,000	28.7%	-1,073,000 #	-3.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	128,000	41.0%	114,000	35.1%	-14,000 #	-5.9% *	5,788,000	43.0%	5,345,000	37.8%	-443,000 #	-5.2% *
100-138% FPL	30,000	42.3%	29,000	36.4%	-2,000	-5.9%	1,509,000	45.0%	1,396,000	39.4%	-113,000 #	-5.6% *
139-200% FPL	32,000	34.5%	31,000	32.5%	-2,000	-2.0%	1,536,000	38.1%	1,325,000	33.7%	-211,000 #	-4.5% *
201-300%+ FPL	23,000	21.3%	23,000	20.5%	< 500	-0.8%	1,109,000	26.2%	957,000	22.0%	-152,000 #	-4.2% *
301-400% FPL	9,000	11.4%	9,000	12.2%	< 500	0.8%	414,000	15.7%	326,000	14.0%	-88,000 #	-1.7% *
401+ FPL	9,000	6.7%	6,000	4.6%	-3,000	-2.1%	339,000	8.5%	255,000	6.5%	-84,000 #	-2.0% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	5,000	13.3%	4,000	12.6%	-1,000	-0.7%	183,000	14.5%	166,000	13.8%	-16,000 #	-0.7%
One Full-time	77,000	24.1%	73,000	22.6%	-3,000	-1.5%	3,485,000	30.5%	3,183,000	27.7%	-302,000 #	-2.8% *
Part-time Only	62,000	29.5%	60,000	26.0%	-2,000	-3.6% *	2,968,000	32.5%	2,634,000	28.0%	-334,000 #	-4.5% *
Not Working	90,000	32.1%	79,000	27.2%	-11,000 #	-4.9% *	4,226,000	36.1%	3,806,000	31.6%	-421,000 #	-4.5% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	49,000	57.4%	43,000	48.2%	-6,000	-9.2% *	3,514,000	51.8%	3,330,000	48.0%	-183,000 #	-3.8% *
White	106,000	20.7%	93,000	17.8%	-13,000 #	-2.9% *	4,820,000	24.9%	4,057,000	20.7%	-763,000 #	-4.2% *
Black or African American	58,000	32.7%	60,000	33.6%	1,000	0.9%	1,664,000	36.9%	1,582,000	34.1%	-83,000 #	-2.8% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,000	25.7%	14,000	24.8%	2,000	-0.9%	485,000	27.0%	467,000	25.4%	-18,000	-1.6% *
Other/Multiple	8,000	35.7%	6,000	20.3%	-2,000	-15.4% *	379,000	35.4%	353,000	31.8%	-26,000 #	-3.6% *
Gender												
Male	135,000	32.6%	122,000	28.2%	-12,000 #	-4.4% *	6,194,000	37.0%	5,540,000	32.5%	-654,000 #	-4.6% *
Female	99,000	22.9%	94,000	21.2%	-5,000	-1.7%	4,669,000	27.8%	4,249,000	24.9%	-419,000 #	-2.9% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	183,000	24.0%	174,000	21.8%	-9,000	-2.2% *	8,761,000	29.1%	7,866,000	25.5%	-896,000 #	-3.6% *
Non-Citizen	50,000	61.1%	42,000	53.8%	-8,000 #	-7.3% *	2,101,000	61.5%	1,923,000	58.7%	-177,000 #	-2.9% *
Food Stamp Household												
Food Stamp Household	52,000	50.7%	54,000	47.3%	2,000	-3.4%	2,512,000	43.3%	2,654,000	41.9%	142,000 #	-1.4% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	182,000	24.4%	162,000	21.2%	-20,000 #	-3.2% *	8,350,000	30.1%	7,135,000	25.7%	-1,215,000 #	-4.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 11: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia, ACS 2008-2011

		Virginia											
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011		2010-2011	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)													
Total		876,000	13.2%	911,000	13.5%	1,002,000	14.6%	984,000	14.2%	107,000 #	1.0% *	-18,000	-0.4%
Age													
	0-18	140,000	7.2%	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	-27,000 #	-1.5% *	-12,000	-0.6%
	19-24	158,000	25.9%	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	-1,000	-2.1% *	-14,000 #	-3.1% *
	25-34	198,000	20.9%	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	48,000 #	2.6% *	-7,000	-1.2%
	35-54	295,000	13.2%	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	61,000 #	2.7% *	8,000	0.5%
	55-64	86,000	9.8%	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	26,000 #	1.5% *	8,000	0.5%
Family Poverty Level (b)													
	<100% FPL	343,000	33.3%	360,000	33.0%	415,000	33.9%	419,000	32.8%	75,000 #	-0.4%	4,000	-1.1%
	100-138% FPL	106,000	28.5%	113,000	29.8%	124,000	30.1%	124,000	28.6%	18,000 #	0.1%	0,000	-1.5%
	139-200% FPL	128,000	22.2%	142,000	24.3%	162,000	25.0%	150,000	24.4%	22,000 #	2.2% *	-12,000	-0.6%
	201-300%+ FPL	145,000	14.5%	151,000	15.5%	147,000	16.0%	154,000	15.8%	9,000	1.3%	7,000	-0.2%
	301-400% FPL	64,000	8.0%	63,000	7.7%	74,000	8.9%	62,000	7.4%	-2,000	-0.6%	-12,000 #	-1.5% *
	401+ FPL	75,000	2.7%	73,000	2.6%	72,000	2.7%	66,000	2.5%	-8,000	-0.3%	-6,000	-0.2%
Family Work Status (c)													
	Two Full-time	62,000	3.9%	58,000	3.8%	64,000	4.2%	58,000	3.9%	-4,000	0.0%	-7,000	-0.4%
	One Full-time	419,000	12.1%	388,000	11.3%	411,000	12.0%	400,000	11.5%	-19,000	-0.5%	-11,000	-0.5%
	Part-time Only	179,000	23.6%	208,000	24.5%	224,000	24.5%	233,000	24.6%	54,000 #	1.0%	9,000	0.1%
	Not Working	200,000	29.7%	245,000	30.7%	288,000	33.0%	282,000	31.6%	81,000 #	1.9% *	-7,000	-1.5%
	Child Not Living with Parents	16,000	14.1%	12,000	10.0%	13,000	12.0%	11,000	11.2%	-5,000 #	-2.9%	-2,000	-0.8%
Race/Ethnicity													
	Hispanic	162,000	32.6%	177,000	33.4%	205,000	34.3%	201,000	32.9%	39,000 #	0.3%	-4,000	-1.4%
	White	431,000	10.0%	435,000	10.0%	465,000	10.8%	450,000	10.4%	19,000	0.4%	-15,000	-0.4%
	Black or African American	210,000	16.1%	219,000	16.8%	237,000	17.6%	234,000	17.4%	24,000 #	1.2%	-3,000	-0.3%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	54,000	15.9%	61,000	16.8%	69,000	17.4%	70,000	16.8%	16,000 #	0.9%	1,000	-0.6%
	Other/Multiple	18,000	11.8%	20,000	10.7%	26,000	13.0%	28,000	13.4%	10,000 #	1.7%	2,000	0.5%
Gender													
	Male	459,000	14.2%	491,000	14.9%	526,000	15.7%	523,000	15.4%	64,000 #	1.3% *	-3,000	-0.2%
	Female	417,000	12.4%	420,000	12.3%	476,000	13.6%	460,000	13.1%	43,000 #	0.7% *	-16,000	-0.5%
Citizenship Status													
	Citizen	709,000	11.4%	745,000	11.8%	787,000	12.3%	779,000	12.1%	69,000 #	0.7% *	-9,000	-0.3%
	Non-Citizen	167,000	41.4%	166,000	40.0%	214,000	45.9%	205,000	44.7%	38,000 #	3.3% *	-10,000	-1.2%
Food Stamp Household													
	Food Stamp Household	126,000	22.5%	164,000	23.9%	208,000	26.5%	231,000	25.9%	104,000 #	3.5% *	22,000 #	-0.5%
	Non-Food Stamp Household	750,000	12.4%	747,000	12.4%	793,000	13.1%	753,000	12.5%	3,000	0.1%	-41,000 #	-0.6% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute

adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 12: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia, ACS 2008-2011

	Virginia									
	2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)										
Total										
Total	140,000	7.2%	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	-27,000 #	-1.5% *
Age										
<1	3,000	3.1%	4,000	3.6%	3,000	3.5%	4,000	4.1%	1,000	1.0%
1-5	27,000	5.2%	33,000	6.2%	27,000	5.2%	19,000	3.7%	-8,000 #	-1.5% *
6-12	49,000	7.1%	41,000	5.9%	47,000	6.5%	42,000	5.8%	-7,000	-1.3% *
13-18	61,000	9.6%	54,000	8.5%	49,000	7.7%	48,000	7.6%	-13,000 #	-2.0% *
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL	54,000	14.1%	41,000	10.6%	40,000	9.5%	42,000	9.6%	-13,000 #	-4.4% *
100-138% FPL	14,000	10.5%	18,000	14.7%	17,000	12.3%	11,000	7.8%	-3,000	-2.7%
139-200% FPL	22,000	11.9%	22,000	11.2%	23,000	10.8%	18,000	9.4%	-4,000	-2.5%
201-300%+ FPL	29,000	9.1%	26,000	8.5%	23,000	8.3%	24,000	8.2%	-5,000	-0.9%
301-400% FPL	10,000	4.1%	11,000	4.7%	12,000	5.0%	9,000	3.4%	-1,000	-0.7%
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	12,000	1.8%	10,000	1.5%	10,000	1.5%	-1,000	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time	17,000	3.4%	16,000	3.3%	16,000	3.4%	15,000	3.1%	-2,000	-0.3%
One Full-time	76,000	7.3%	68,000	6.6%	62,000	6.2%	55,000	5.3%	-21,000 #	-2.0% *
Part-time Only	31,000	10.5%	35,000	10.5%	33,000	8.9%	31,000	8.4%	< 500	-2.1% *
Not Working	1,000	11.9% ^	1,000	.	1,000	11.1% ^	2,000	25.8%	1,000 #	13.9%
Child Not Living with Parents	16,000	14.1%	12,000	10.0%	13,000	12.0%	11,000	11.2%	-5,000 #	-2.9%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	35,000	19.1%	41,000	20.2%	31,000	14.5%	26,000	12.1%	-9,000 #	-7.0% *
White	61,000	5.2%	48,000	4.2%	50,000	4.5%	47,000	4.2%	-14,000 #	-1.0% *
Black or African American	30,000	7.3%	27,000	6.4%	28,000	6.7%	25,000	6.0%	-5,000	-1.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	8,000	9.3%	12,000	12.2%	12,000	11.0%	9,000	8.0%	< 500	-1.3%
Other/Multiple	5,000	5.9%	4,000	4.0%	5,000	4.6%	6,000	5.5%	1,000	-0.4%
Gender										
Male	71,000	7.1%	68,000	6.7%	64,000	6.3%	56,000	5.6%	-15,000 #	-1.6% *
Female	69,000	7.3%	64,000	6.6%	62,000	6.4%	57,000	5.9%	-11,000 #	-1.3% *
Citizenship Status										
Citizen	125,000	6.6%	112,000	5.8%	107,000	5.6%	96,000	5.0%	-28,000 #	-1.5% *
Non-Citizen	15,000	35.2%	20,000	36.9%	19,000	38.2%	17,000	31.3%	2,000	-3.9%
Food Stamp Household										
Food Stamp Household	11,000	4.5%	14,000	4.9%	16,000	5.1%	14,000	4.0%	3,000	-0.5%
Non-Food Stamp Household	128,000	7.6%	118,000	7.0%	109,000	6.6%	99,000	6.1%	-30,000 #	-1.5% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HLU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 13: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, ACS 2008-2011

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia									
	2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total										
Total	737,000	15.8%	779,000	16.4%	876,000	17.9%	871,000	17.6%	134,000 #	1.9% *
Age										
19-24	158,000	25.9%	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	-1,000	-2.1% *
25-34	198,000	20.9%	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	48,000 #	2.6% *
35-54	295,000	13.2%	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	61,000 #	2.7% *
55-64	86,000	9.8%	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	26,000 #	1.5% *
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL	289,000	44.7%	319,000	45.3%	375,000	46.6%	377,000	44.7%	88,000 #	0.1%
100-138% FPL	92,000	38.2%	95,000	37.0%	107,000	39.2%	113,000	38.0%	21,000 #	-0.1%
139-200% FPL	106,000	26.9%	120,000	30.9%	139,000	31.9%	132,000	31.2%	25,000 #	4.3% *
201-300%+ FPL	116,000	17.1%	125,000	18.8%	124,000	19.3%	130,000	19.0%	14,000 #	1.9% *
301-400% FPL	54,000	9.6%	51,000	9.1%	62,000	10.6%	53,000	9.2%	-1,000	-0.4%
401+ FPL	64,000	3.1%	61,000	2.9%	62,000	3.0%	57,000	2.8%	-8,000	-0.3%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time	45,000	4.1%	42,000	4.1%	48,000	4.6%	43,000	4.2%	-2,000	0.1%
One Full-time	344,000	14.1%	320,000	13.3%	349,000	14.4%	346,000	14.1%	2,000	0.0%
Part-time Only	148,000	31.8%	173,000	33.8%	191,000	35.1%	202,000	35.0%	53,000 #	3.2% *
Not Working	200,000	29.8%	244,000	30.8%	288,000	33.2%	280,000	31.6%	80,000 #	1.8% *
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	127,000	40.7%	136,000	41.7%	174,000	45.3%	175,000	44.6%	48,000 #	3.9% *
White	370,000	11.7%	386,000	12.1%	415,000	13.0%	404,000	12.6%	33,000 #	0.8% *
Black or African American	180,000	20.3%	193,000	21.7%	209,000	22.6%	208,000	22.6%	29,000 #	2.2% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	46,000	18.2%	49,000	18.4%	58,000	19.7%	61,000	20.0%	15,000 #	1.7%
Other/Multiple	13,000	18.8%	16,000	18.3%	21,000	23.4%	22,000	21.6%	9,000 #	2.9%
Gender										
Male	388,000	17.3%	423,000	18.5%	463,000	19.7%	468,000	19.6%	79,000 #	2.3% *
Female	349,000	14.3%	356,000	14.5%	414,000	16.3%	403,000	15.8%	54,000 #	1.4% *
Citizenship Status										
Citizen	585,000	13.6%	634,000	14.4%	681,000	15.2%	682,000	15.1%	98,000 #	1.5% *
Non-Citizen	152,000	42.2%	145,000	40.4%	196,000	46.8%	188,000	46.5%	36,000 #	4.3% *
Food Stamp Household										
Food Stamp Household	115,000	36.8%	151,000	37.7%	192,000	41.2%	216,000	40.7%	101,000 #	3.9% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	622,000	14.2%	629,000	14.5%	684,000	15.5%	654,000	14.8%	33,000 #	0.6%

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 14: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults (19 to 26) in Virginia, ACS 2008-2011

	Virginia									
	2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)										
Total										
Total	210,000	25.8%	226,000	26.3%	234,000	27.6%	216,000	24.6%	7,000	-1.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL	96,000	38.7%	118,000	41.7%	128,000	41.0%	114,000	35.1%	17,000 #	-3.6% *
100-138% FPL	29,000	42.9%	30,000	41.7%	30,000	42.3%	29,000	36.4%	> -500	-6.5% *
139-200% FPL	32,000	33.0%	30,000	33.8%	32,000	34.5%	31,000	32.5%	-2,000	-0.6%
201-300%+ FPL	26,000	20.8%	27,000	22.0%	23,000	21.3%	23,000	20.5%	-2,000	-0.3%
301-400% FPL	12,000	15.6%	9,000	10.6%	9,000	11.4%	9,000	12.2%	-4,000 #	-3.4%
401+% FPL	9,000	6.8%	9,000	6.2%	9,000	6.7%	6,000	4.6%	-3,000 #	-2.2%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time	5,000	9.6%	5,000	10.0%	5,000	13.3%	4,000	12.6%	-1,000	3.1%
One Full-time	85,000	24.3%	76,000	22.6%	77,000	24.1%	73,000	22.6%	-12,000 #	-1.6%
Part-time Only	59,000	31.0%	63,000	30.4%	62,000	29.5%	60,000	26.0%	1,000	-5.1% *
Not Working	60,000	27.8%	82,000	30.6%	90,000	32.1%	79,000	27.2%	19,000 #	-0.6%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	34,000	49.3%	38,000	52.0%	49,000	57.4%	43,000	48.2%	9,000 #	-1.1%
White	106,000	20.6%	111,000	20.7%	106,000	20.7%	93,000	17.8%	-12,000 #	-2.8% *
Black or African American	56,000	32.0%	61,000	33.8%	58,000	32.7%	60,000	33.6%	4,000	1.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	8,000	23.8%	10,000	23.2%	12,000	25.7%	14,000	24.8%	5,000 #	0.9%
Other/Multiple	5,000	29.9%	5,000	21.3%	8,000	35.7%	6,000	20.3%	1,000	-9.6% *
Gender										
Male	116,000	28.8%	130,000	30.2%	135,000	32.6%	122,000	28.2%	6,000	-0.6%
Female	93,000	22.9%	96,000	22.3%	99,000	22.9%	94,000	21.2%	1,000	-1.8%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen	175,000	23.5%	191,000	24.1%	183,000	24.0%	174,000	21.8%	-1,000	-1.7% *
Non-Citizen	35,000	51.8%	35,000	51.7%	50,000	61.1%	42,000	53.8%	7,000 #	2.0%
Food Stamp Household										
Food Stamp Household	33,000	42.9%	43,000	47.6%	52,000	50.7%	54,000	47.3%	22,000 #	4.4%
Non-Food Stamp Household	177,000	24.1%	184,000	23.8%	182,000	24.4%	162,000	21.2%	-15,000 #	-2.9% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 15: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in the United States, ACS 2008-2011

		United States											
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011		2010-2011	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)													
Total		43,892,000	16.8%	46,066,000	17.5%	47,345,000	17.9%	46,488,000	17.4%	2,596,000 #	0.7% *	-856,000 #	-0.4% *
Age													
	Total	43,892,000	16.8%	46,066,000	17.5%	47,345,000	17.9%	46,488,000	17.4%	2,596,000 #	0.7% *	-856,000 #	-0.4% *
	0-18	7,210,000	9.2%	6,663,000	8.4%	6,255,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	-1,402,000 #	-1.8% *	-448,000 #	-0.5% *
	19-24	7,464,000	30.3%	7,917,000	31.6%	8,113,000	32.0%	7,137,000	27.7%	-327,000 #	-2.6% *	-976,000 #	-4.3% *
	25-34	10,470,000	26.8%	11,279,000	28.2%	11,474,000	28.9%	11,512,000	28.5%	1,042,000 #	1.8% *	38,000	-0.3% *
	35-54	14,775,000	17.2%	15,836,000	18.6%	16,640,000	19.6%	16,761,000	19.9%	1,986,000 #	2.7% *	121,000	0.3% *
	55-64	3,974,000	11.9%	4,371,000	12.7%	4,863,000	13.3%	5,271,000	14.0%	1,297,000 #	2.1% *	408,000 #	0.6% *
Family Poverty Level (b)													
	<100% FPL	16,880,000	33.4%	18,449,000	33.8%	20,018,000	33.6%	19,964,000	31.9%	3,084,000 #	-1.5% *	-54,000	-1.7% *
	100-138% FPL	5,780,000	31.2%	6,110,000	32.2%	6,431,000	31.6%	6,408,000	30.4%	628,000 #	-0.8% *	-23,000	-1.2% *
	139-200% FPL	7,065,000	26.1%	7,315,000	26.6%	7,468,000	26.4%	7,137,000	25.4%	72,000	-0.8% *	-331,000 #	-1.0% *
	201-300%+% FPL	6,939,000	17.0%	7,037,000	17.8%	6,681,000	17.3%	6,581,000	16.7%	-358,000 #	-0.2%	-100,000	-0.6% *
	301-400% FPL	3,099,000	9.6%	3,181,000	10.0%	3,076,000	9.7%	2,823,000	9.2%	-277,000 #	-0.3% *	-254,000 #	-0.5% *
	401+% FPL	3,690,000	4.2%	3,519,000	4.0%	3,256,000	3.9%	3,112,000	3.8%	-578,000 #	-0.3% *	-143,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)													
	Two Full-time	3,512,000	6.4%	2,903,000	5.7%	2,831,000	5.8%	2,813,000	5.7%	-699,000 #	-0.7% *	-18,000	-0.1%
	One Full-time	21,095,000	15.6%	19,602,000	15.0%	19,477,000	15.1%	19,475,000	15.1%	-1,620,000 #	-0.5% *	-2,000	0.0%
	Part-time Only	8,402,000	23.6%	9,893,000	24.1%	10,439,000	24.2%	10,087,000	23.2%	1,686,000 #	-0.3% *	-351,000 #	-1.0% *
	Not Working	10,170,000	32.5%	13,014,000	35.1%	14,014,000	35.2%	13,557,000	33.5%	3,387,000 #	1.0% *	-457,000 #	-1.7% *
	Child Not Living with Parents	714,000	16.3%	654,000	14.9%	584,000	13.2%	557,000	13.0%	-157,000 #	-3.3% *	-28,000 #	-0.3%
Race/Ethnicity													
	Hispanic	13,955,000	32.0%	14,577,000	32.4%	15,244,000	32.2%	14,983,000	31.0%	1,028,000 #	-1.0% *	-261,000 #	-1.2% *
	White	20,527,000	12.4%	21,530,000	13.0%	21,650,000	13.3%	21,186,000	13.0%	659,000 #	0.7% *	-464,000 #	-0.3% *
	Black or African American	6,056,000	18.7%	6,481,000	19.8%	6,585,000	19.7%	6,427,000	19.1%	370,000 #	0.5% *	-158,000 #	-0.6% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	1,974,000	16.1%	2,106,000	16.7%	2,363,000	17.5%	2,410,000	17.5%	436,000 #	1.4% *	47,000	0.1%
	Other/Multiple	1,380,000	19.0%	1,372,000	18.3%	1,503,000	18.6%	1,483,000	17.7%	102,000 #	-1.2% *	-20,000	-0.9% *
Gender													
	Male	23,618,000	18.1%	25,150,000	19.2%	25,575,000	19.5%	24,964,000	18.9%	1,346,000 #	0.8% *	-610,000 #	-0.6% *
	Female	20,274,000	15.4%	20,916,000	15.8%	21,770,000	16.3%	21,524,000	16.0%	1,250,000 #	0.6% *	-246,000 #	-0.3% *
Citizenship Status													
	Citizen	34,193,000	14.2%	36,015,000	14.8%	36,749,000	15.0%	36,240,000	14.7%	2,047,000 #	0.6% *	-509,000 #	-0.3% *
	Non-Citizen	9,699,000	48.0%	10,051,000	49.9%	10,596,000	50.7%	10,248,000	49.8%	549,000 #	1.7% *	-348,000 #	-0.9% *
Food Stamp Household													
	Food Stamp Household	6,476,000	21.4%	8,496,000	22.9%	10,292,000	23.7%	11,131,000	23.5%	4,655,000 #	2.1% *	840,000 #	-0.3% *
	Non-Food Stamp Household	37,416,000	16.2%	37,570,000	16.6%	37,053,000	16.7%	35,357,000	16.1%	-2,059,000 #	0.0%	-1,696,000 #	-0.6% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute

adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 16: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in the United States, ACS 2008-2011

	United States									
	2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)										
Total										
Total	7,210,000	9.2%	6,663,000	8.4%	6,255,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	-1,402,000 #	-1.8% *
Age										
<1	231,000	5.6%	184,000	4.5%	157,000	4.3%	144,000	3.9%	-87,000 #	-1.7% *
1-5	1,622,000	7.8%	1,435,000	6.8%	1,277,000	6.2%	1,173,000	5.7%	-449,000 #	-2.1% *
6-12	2,471,000	8.8%	2,259,000	8.0%	2,123,000	7.4%	2,000,000	7.0%	-470,000 #	-1.9% *
13-18	2,886,000	11.3%	2,784,000	11.0%	2,698,000	10.5%	2,490,000	9.8%	-396,000 #	-1.5% *
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL	2,639,000	13.9%	2,451,000	12.1%	2,440,000	11.2%	2,262,000	10.1%	-377,000 #	-3.8% *
100-138% FPL	1,023,000	15.6%	925,000	14.0%	874,000	12.7%	798,000	11.4%	-226,000 #	-4.1% *
139-200% FPL	1,217,000	13.4%	1,120,000	12.2%	1,082,000	11.5%	996,000	10.8%	-221,000 #	-2.6% *
201-300%+ FPL	1,233,000	9.5%	1,155,000	9.4%	977,000	8.4%	928,000	8.0%	-305,000 #	-1.6% *
301-400% FPL	511,000	5.4%	478,000	5.2%	433,000	4.9%	397,000	4.6%	-114,000 #	-0.8% *
401+% FPL	533,000	2.6%	483,000	2.4%	407,000	2.1%	377,000	2.0%	-156,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time	1,013,000	5.7%	774,000	4.7%	723,000	4.5%	672,000	4.2%	-341,000 #	-1.5% *
One Full-time	3,819,000	9.2%	3,378,000	8.4%	3,100,000	7.8%	2,970,000	7.5%	-849,000 #	-1.7% *
Part-time Only	1,613,000	11.3%	1,784,000	10.3%	1,790,000	9.7%	1,567,000	8.6%	-47,000	-2.7% *
Not Working	51,000	18.6%	73,000	21.7%	59,000	19.0%	43,000	14.9%	-8,000 #	-3.7% *
Child Not Living with Parents	714,000	16.3%	654,000	14.9%	584,000	13.2%	557,000	13.0%	-157,000 #	-3.3% *
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	2,910,000	17.3%	2,728,000	15.6%	2,550,000	14.1%	2,348,000	12.8%	-562,000 #	-4.6% *
White	2,739,000	6.2%	2,524,000	5.8%	2,333,000	5.5%	2,221,000	5.3%	-518,000 #	-0.9% *
Black or African American	951,000	8.7%	841,000	7.7%	773,000	7.0%	668,000	6.1%	-283,000 #	-2.6% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	280,000	8.8%	267,000	8.0%	281,000	8.0%	268,000	7.7%	-12,000	-1.1% *
Other/Multiple	330,000	9.7%	302,000	8.6%	318,000	8.4%	303,000	7.7%	-26,000 #	-2.0% *
Gender										
Male	3,702,000	9.2%	3,447,000	8.5%	3,216,000	8.0%	3,009,000	7.5%	-693,000 #	-1.7% *
Female	3,508,000	9.2%	3,216,000	8.3%	3,039,000	7.9%	2,799,000	7.3%	-709,000 #	-1.8% *
Citizenship Status										
Citizen	6,240,000	8.2%	5,730,000	7.5%	5,306,000	7.0%	4,994,000	6.6%	-1,247,000 #	-1.6% *
Non-Citizen	970,000	39.1%	933,000	38.3%	950,000	38.1%	814,000	35.4%	-155,000 #	-3.7% *
Food Stamp Household										
Food Stamp Household	876,000	6.6%	995,000	6.2%	1,068,000	5.8%	1,035,000	5.3%	159,000 #	-1.3% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	6,333,000	9.7%	5,668,000	9.0%	5,188,000	8.6%	4,772,000	8.1%	-1,561,000 #	-1.6% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HLU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 17: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in the United States, ACS 2008-2011

		United States											
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011		2010-2011	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Adults (a)													
Total		36,683,000	20.0%	39,403,000	21.3%	41,089,000	22.0%	40,680,000	21.6%	3,998,000 #	1.6% *	-409,000 #	-0.4% *
Age													
Total		36,683,000	20.0%	39,403,000	21.3%	41,089,000	22.0%	40,680,000	21.6%	3,998,000 #	1.6% *	-409,000 #	-0.4% *
19-24		7,464,000	30.3%	7,917,000	31.6%	8,113,000	32.0%	7,137,000	27.7%	-327,000 #	-2.6% *	-976,000 #	-4.3% *
25-34		10,470,000	26.8%	11,279,000	28.2%	11,474,000	28.9%	11,512,000	28.5%	1,042,000 #	1.8% *	38,000	-0.3% *
35-54		14,775,000	17.2%	15,836,000	18.6%	16,640,000	19.6%	16,761,000	19.9%	1,986,000 #	2.7% *	121,000	0.3% *
55-64		3,974,000	11.9%	4,371,000	12.7%	4,863,000	13.3%	5,271,000	14.0%	1,297,000 #	2.1% *	408,000 #	0.6% *
Family Poverty Level (b)													
<100% FPL		14,241,000	45.1%	15,999,000	46.6%	17,578,000	46.5%	17,703,000	44.1%	3,461,000 #	-1.1% *	125,000	-2.4% *
100-138% FPL		4,757,000	39.9%	5,185,000	41.9%	5,557,000	41.3%	5,610,000	39.8%	853,000 #	-0.1%	53,000	-1.5% *
139-200% FPL		5,848,000	32.5%	6,195,000	33.9%	6,386,000	33.9%	6,142,000	32.5%	294,000 #	0.0%	-245,000 #	-1.4% *
201-300%+ FPL		5,706,000	20.4%	5,882,000	21.7%	5,703,000	21.2%	5,653,000	20.4%	-53,000	0.0%	-50,000	-0.8% *
301-400% FPL		2,589,000	11.3%	2,703,000	12.0%	2,643,000	11.6%	2,425,000	11.1%	-163,000 #	-0.2%	-217,000 #	-0.5% *
401+ FPL		3,157,000	4.6%	3,036,000	4.5%	2,848,000	4.4%	2,735,000	4.4%	-422,000 #	-0.3% *	-113,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)													
Two Full-time		2,499,000	6.7%	2,129,000	6.2%	2,108,000	6.4%	2,141,000	6.4%	-358,000 #	-0.3% *	33,000	0.1%
One Full-time		17,276,000	18.5%	16,223,000	18.1%	16,377,000	18.4%	16,505,000	18.4%	-771,000 #	-0.1%	128,000	0.1%
Part-time Only		6,788,000	31.8%	8,109,000	34.1%	8,649,000	35.0%	8,521,000	33.9%	1,732,000 #	2.1% *	-128,000 #	-1.1% *
Not Working		10,119,000	32.6%	12,942,000	35.3%	13,955,000	35.4%	13,514,000	33.7%	3,395,000 #	1.0% *	-441,000 #	-1.7% *
Race/Ethnicity													
Hispanic		11,044,000	41.2%	11,848,000	43.1%	12,694,000	43.5%	12,635,000	42.1%	1,591,000 #	0.9% *	-59,000	-1.4% *
White		17,788,000	14.6%	19,006,000	15.6%	19,317,000	16.0%	18,965,000	15.7%	1,177,000 #	1.1% *	-352,000 #	-0.3% *
Black or African American		5,106,000	23.8%	5,640,000	25.8%	5,811,000	26.0%	5,759,000	25.4%	653,000 #	1.6% *	-52,000	-0.6% *
Asian/Pacific Islander		1,694,000	18.7%	1,839,000	19.8%	2,082,000	20.8%	2,142,000	20.9%	449,000 #	2.2% *	61,000 #	0.1%
Other/Multiple		1,051,000	27.1%	1,070,000	26.8%	1,185,000	27.6%	1,179,000	26.7%	129,000 #	-0.3%	-6,000	-0.9% *
Gender													
Male		19,916,000	22.1%	21,703,000	23.9%	22,358,000	24.5%	21,955,000	23.8%	2,039,000 #	1.7% *	-403,000 #	-0.7% *
Female		16,766,000	18.0%	17,700,000	18.9%	18,731,000	19.7%	18,725,000	19.5%	1,959,000 #	1.5% *	-6,000	-0.2%
Citizenship Status													
Citizen		27,953,000	16.9%	30,285,000	18.1%	31,443,000	18.7%	31,247,000	18.4%	3,294,000 #	1.5% *	-197,000	-0.3% *
Non-Citizen		8,730,000	49.3%	9,118,000	51.5%	9,646,000	52.4%	9,434,000	51.6%	704,000 #	2.3% *	-212,000 #	-0.8% *
Food Stamp Household													
Food Stamp Household		5,600,000	33.1%	7,501,000	35.8%	9,224,000	36.9%	10,096,000	36.4%	4,496,000 #	3.2% *	872,000 #	-0.6% *
Non-Food Stamp Household		31,083,000	18.7%	31,902,000	19.5%	31,865,000	19.7%	30,584,000	19.1%	-498,000 #	0.4% *	-1,281,000 #	-0.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 18: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults (19 to 26) in the United States, ACS 2008-2011

	United States											
	2008		2009		2010		2011		2008-2011		2010-2011	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	10,093,000	30.6%	10,633,000	31.8%	10,862,000	32.4%	9,789,000	28.7%	-304,000 #	-1.9% *	-1,073,000 #	-3.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	4,792,000	42.5%	5,357,000	43.6%	5,788,000	43.0%	5,345,000	37.8%	553,000 #	-4.7% *	-443,000 #	-5.2% *
100-138% FPL	1,372,000	42.7%	1,475,000	45.4%	1,509,000	45.0%	1,396,000	39.4%	24,000	-3.3% *	-113,000 #	-5.6% *
139-200% FPL	1,571,000	36.7%	1,562,000	38.3%	1,536,000	38.1%	1,325,000	33.7%	-246,000 #	-3.1% *	-211,000 #	-4.5% *
201-300%+ FPL	1,281,000	25.9%	1,218,000	26.4%	1,109,000	26.2%	957,000	22.0%	-325,000 #	-3.9% *	-152,000 #	-4.2% *
301-400% FPL	465,000	16.3%	448,000	16.3%	414,000	15.7%	326,000	14.0%	-139,000 #	-2.3% *	-88,000 #	-1.7% *
401+% FPL	428,000	9.2%	403,000	8.8%	339,000	8.5%	255,000	6.5%	-173,000 #	-2.7% *	-84,000 #	-2.0% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	267,000	15.3%	204,000	13.7%	183,000	14.5%	166,000	13.8%	-101,000 #	-1.5% *	-16,000 #	-0.7%
One Full-time	4,122,000	30.1%	3,598,000	29.7%	3,485,000	30.5%	3,183,000	27.7%	-939,000 #	-2.4% *	-302,000 #	-2.8% *
Part-time Only	2,468,000	29.9%	2,823,000	32.0%	2,968,000	32.5%	2,634,000	28.0%	167,000 #	-1.9% *	-334,000 #	-4.5% *
Not Working	3,236,000	34.8%	4,009,000	36.5%	4,226,000	36.1%	3,806,000	31.6%	569,000 #	-3.2% *	-421,000 #	-4.5% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	3,014,000	50.6%	3,168,000	51.7%	3,514,000	51.8%	3,330,000	48.0%	316,000 #	-2.6% *	-183,000 #	-3.8% *
White	4,800,000	23.8%	5,028,000	24.9%	4,820,000	24.9%	4,057,000	20.7%	-743,000 #	-3.1% *	-763,000 #	-4.2% *
Black or African American	1,555,000	35.1%	1,698,000	37.5%	1,664,000	36.9%	1,582,000	34.1%	27,000	-1.0% *	-83,000 #	-2.8% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	383,000	25.0%	411,000	26.7%	485,000	27.0%	467,000	25.4%	84,000 #	0.4%	-18,000	-1.6% *
Other/Multiple	341,000	36.2%	329,000	33.7%	379,000	35.4%	353,000	31.8%	12,000	-4.4% *	-26,000 #	-3.6% *
Gender												
Male	5,735,000	34.6%	6,154,000	36.6%	6,194,000	37.0%	5,540,000	32.5%	-195,000 #	-2.1% *	-654,000 #	-4.6% *
Female	4,358,000	26.5%	4,480,000	27.0%	4,669,000	27.8%	4,249,000	24.9%	-109,000 #	-1.6% *	-419,000 #	-2.9% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	8,132,000	27.4%	8,671,000	28.7%	8,761,000	29.1%	7,866,000	25.5%	-266,000 #	-1.9% *	-896,000 #	-3.6% *
Non-Citizen	1,961,000	59.0%	1,962,000	61.0%	2,101,000	61.5%	1,923,000	58.7%	-38,000	-0.3%	-177,000 #	-2.9% *
Food Stamp Household												
Food Stamp Household	1,564,000	39.8%	2,085,000	42.9%	2,512,000	43.3%	2,654,000	41.9%	1,091,000 #	2.1% *	142,000 #	-1.4% *
Non-Food Stamp Household	8,529,000	29.3%	8,549,000	30.0%	8,350,000	30.1%	7,135,000	25.7%	-1,395,000 #	-3.7% *	-1,215,000 #	-4.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 19: Uninsurance Among Nonelderly Adults Below 138% FPL in Virginia, by Region (Pooled 2010 and 2011)

Region (b)	Nonelderly Adults ≤138% FPL who are Citizens or meet Medicaid Immigration Requirements (a)		
	# of Uninsured	90% CI	% Uninsured
Virginia- Total	404,000	396,000 - 412,000	40.4%
1 Arlington, Alexandria City	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	42.7%
2 Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church City	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	39.1%
3 Manassas City, Manassas Park City, Prince William	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	40.6%
4 Clarke, Fauquier, Frederick, Loudoun, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester City	21,000	19,000 - 23,000	44.1%
5 Albemarle, Charlottesville City, Fluvanna, Greene, Harrisonburg City, Louisa, Madison, Orange, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham	25,000	22,000 - 27,000	36.4% *
6 Culpeper, Fredericksburg City, King George, Spotsylvania, Stafford	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	42.3%
7 Alleghany, Augusta, Bath, Buena Vista City, Covington City, Craig, Floyd, Giles, Highland, Lexington City, Montgomery, Nelson, Pulaski, Radford City, Rockbridge, Staunton City, Waynesboro City	24,000	22,000 - 26,000	36.0% *
8 Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, Powhatan, Richmond City	47,000	43,000 - 50,000	36.8% *
9 Botetourt, Roanoke, Roanoke City, Salem City	12,000	10,000 - 13,000	38.5%
10 Amelia, Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, Bedford City, Buckingham, Campbell, Charlotte, Cumberland, Halifax, Lynchburg City, Nottoway, Prince Edward	28,000	26,000 - 31,000	43.0%
11 Accomack, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, James City, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson City, Richmond, Westmoreland, Williamsburg City, York	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	44.6% *
12 Hampton City, Newport News City	19,000	17,000 - 21,000	40.4%
13 Brunswick, Charles City, Colonial Heights City, Dinwiddie, Emporia City, Franklin City, Greensville, Hopewell City, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, New Kent, Petersburg City, Prince George, Southampton, Surry, Sussex	22,000	20,000 - 24,000	46.6% *
14 Bland, Bristol City, Buchanan, Carroll, Dickenson, Galax City, Grayson, Lee, Norton City, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, Wythe	36,000	33,000 - 39,000	41.9%
15 Norfolk City, Virginia Beach City	40,000	36,000 - 43,000	41.8%
16 Chesapeake City, Isle of Wight, Portsmouth City, Suffolk City	23,000	21,000 - 25,000	39.2%
17 Danville City, Franklin, Henry, Martinsville City, Patrick, Pittsylvania	19,000	17,000 - 20,000	40.4%

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Tabulations are based on a pooled dataset of the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. The population included in these estimates are nonelderly adults (19-64) who are at or below 138% of the Census-defined FPL, based on gross income at the health insurance unit-level, who are citizens or noncitizens with more than five years US residency, and are civilians and noninstitutionalized. This income measure differs from the income measure that will be used to determine eligibility for Medicaid under the Affordable Care Act (modified adjusted gross income, or MAGI). As a consequence, these estimates understate the number below 138 percent of the Federal Poverty Level, based on the MAGI definition of income. Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand.

(a) Includes all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian, citizen or non-citizen with more than five years US residency individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

(b) Each 'region' consists of multiple Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) that include the counties listed in their entirety.

'*' indicates that the region percentage is statistically different from the percentage for the areas in the rest of state at the 0.1 level.

Table R1: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 1-Arlington, Alexandria City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	39,000	35,000 - 43,000	100.0%	12.4%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	15,000	12,000 - 19,000	100.0%	4.8%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	100.0%	7.0%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	26,000	23,000 - 30,000	100.0%	8.3%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	29,000	25,000 - 33,000	100.0%	9.1%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	184,000	179,000 - 190,000	100.0%	58.4%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	100.0%	16.8%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	100.0%	8.4%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	100.0%	8.1%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	100.0%	6.9%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	100.0%	8.0%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	31,000	29,000 - 33,000	100.0%	51.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	100.0%	11.4%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	100.0%	4.0%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	100.0%	6.7%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	22,000	20,000 - 25,000	100.0%	8.7%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	24,000	21,000 - 27,000	100.0%	9.4%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	153,000	148,000 - 158,000	100.0%	59.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	18,000	15,000 - 20,000	45.3%	36.9%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	46.1%	14.6%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	33.7%	15.5%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	29.4%	16.1%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	14.0%	8.4%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	2.2%	8.6%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	23.1%	46.0%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	13.5%	13.4%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	13.1%	12.6%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	21.2%	17.3%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - 0,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	1.2%	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	15,000	13,000 - 18,000	53.0%	35.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	62.3%	14.7%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	39.5%	15.8%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	31.0%	16.0%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	16.1%	9.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	2.5%	8.7%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	21,000	19,000 - 24,000	54.7%	8.0%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	53.9%	3.1%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	15,000	12,000 - 17,000	66.3%	5.5%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	19,000	16,000 - 21,000	70.6%	6.9%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	25,000	21,000 - 28,000	86.0%	9.2%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	180,000	175,000 - 186,000	97.8%	67.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	76.9%	14.1%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	86.5%	7.9%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	86.9%	7.7%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	78.8%	5.9%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	96.4%	8.4%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	31,000	29,000 - 33,000	98.8%	56.0%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	47.0%	6.4%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	37.7%	1.8%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	10,000	9,000 - 12,000	60.5%	4.9%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	15,000	13,000 - 17,000	69.0%	7.2%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	20,000	17,000 - 23,000	83.9%	9.5%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	149,000	145,000 - 154,000	97.5%	70.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

',' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R2: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 2-Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	120,000	110,000 - 130,000	100.0%	12.1%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	43,000	37,000 - 50,000	100.0%	4.3%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	69,000	62,000 - 76,000	100.0%	7.0%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	96,000	89,000 - 103,000	100.0%	9.6%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	88,000	80,000 - 95,000	100.0%	8.8%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	579,000	567,000 - 591,000	100.0%	58.2%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	39,000	34,000 - 45,000	100.0%	13.9%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	13,000	10,000 - 17,000	100.0%	4.7%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	100.0%	7.4%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	28,000	25,000 - 31,000	100.0%	9.9%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	26,000	23,000 - 30,000	100.0%	9.3%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	155,000	150,000 - 161,000	100.0%	54.8%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	81,000	75,000 - 86,000	100.0%	11.3%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	30,000	26,000 - 34,000	100.0%	4.2%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	48,000	44,000 - 52,000	100.0%	6.8%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	68,000	63,000 - 73,000	100.0%	9.6%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	61,000	57,000 - 66,000	100.0%	8.6%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	424,000	415,000 - 432,000	100.0%	59.5%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	45,000	41,000 - 50,000	37.9%	33.1%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	16,000	12,000 - 19,000	36.0%	11.3%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	24,000	21,000 - 28,000	34.9%	17.6%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	24,000	21,000 - 27,000	25.4%	17.7%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	13,000	10,000 - 15,000	14.6%	9.3%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	15,000	12,000 - 18,000	2.6%	10.9%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	12.8%	27.1%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	8.1% ^	5.8% ^	#
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	16.9%	19.1%	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	13.8%	20.7%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	7.9%	11.2%	#
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	1.9%	16.0%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	40,000	36,000 - 44,000	50.1%	34.1%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	14,000	12,000 - 17,000	48.6%	12.2%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	42.7%	17.4%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	30.1%	17.3%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	11,000	8,000 - 13,000	17.4%	9.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	2.8%	10.1%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	75,000	67,000 - 82,000	62.1%	8.7%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	28,000	23,000 - 32,000	64.0%	3.2%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	45,000	39,000 - 51,000	65.1%	5.3%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	72,000	65,000 - 78,000	74.6%	8.3%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	75,000	68,000 - 82,000	85.4%	8.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	564,000	552,000 - 576,000	97.4%	65.7%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	34,000	29,000 - 39,000	87.2%	13.0%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	12,000	9,000 - 16,000	91.9%	4.7%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	18,000	14,000 - 21,000	83.1%	6.6%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	24,000	21,000 - 27,000	86.2%	9.1%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	24,000	21,000 - 28,000	92.1%	9.2%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	152,000	147,000 - 158,000	98.1%	57.5%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	40,000	37,000 - 44,000	49.9%	6.8%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	15,000	13,000 - 18,000	51.4%	2.6%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	28,000	25,000 - 31,000	57.3%	4.7%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	48,000	43,000 - 52,000	69.9%	8.0%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	51,000	46,000 - 55,000	82.6%	8.5%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	412,000	403,000 - 420,000	97.2%	69.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R3: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 3-Manassas City, Manassas Park City, Prince William				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	59,000	53,000 - 65,000	100.0%	14.0%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	17,000	13,000 - 20,000	100.0%	4.0%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	36,000	31,000 - 42,000	100.0%	8.6%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	56,000	50,000 - 62,000	100.0%	13.2%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	47,000	41,000 - 52,000	100.0%	11.0%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	207,000	199,000 - 215,000	100.0%	49.2%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	23,000	19,000 - 27,000	100.0%	16.8%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	100.0%	4.8%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	100.0%	9.7%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	100.0%	13.8%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	15,000	13,000 - 18,000	100.0%	11.0%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	61,000	57,000 - 65,000	100.0%	44.0%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	36,000	32,000 - 39,000	100.0%	12.7%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	100.0%	3.5%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	100.0%	8.1%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	36,000	33,000 - 40,000	100.0%	12.9%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	31,000	28,000 - 35,000	100.0%	11.1%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	146,000	141,000 - 151,000	100.0%	51.7%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	36.0%	32.8%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	34.5%	8.8%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	32.8%	18.4%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	24.7%	21.2%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	14.6%	10.4%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	2.6%	8.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	11.1%	24.4%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	12.8%	8.0%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	11.6%	14.9%	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	17.1%	31.2%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	8.7%	12.6%	^
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	1.5%	8.9%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	19,000	16,000 - 21,000	52.4%	34.4%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	48.9%	9.0%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	45.5%	19.0%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	10,000	9,000 - 12,000	28.6%	19.2%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	17.4%	10.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	3.1%	8.3%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	38,000	33,000 - 43,000	64.0%	10.6%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	65.5%	3.1%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	24,000	20,000 - 29,000	67.2%	6.8%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	42,000	37,000 - 47,000	75.3%	11.8%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	40,000	35,000 - 45,000	85.4%	11.2%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	97.4%	56.6%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	88.9%	16.1%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	87.2%	4.5%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	12,000	9,000 - 15,000	88.4%	9.3%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	82.9%	12.4%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	91.3%	10.8%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	60,000	57,000 - 64,000	98.5%	46.8%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	47.6%	7.5%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	51.1%	2.2%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	12,000	10,000 - 15,000	54.5%	5.4%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	26,000	23,000 - 29,000	71.4%	11.4%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	26,000	23,000 - 29,000	82.6%	11.3%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	142,000	136,000 - 147,000	96.9%	62.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R4: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 4-Clarke, Fauquier, Frederick, Loudoun, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	60,000	54,000 - 65,000	100.0%	11.5%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	22,000	18,000 - 25,000	100.0%	4.2%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	37,000	31,000 - 42,000	100.0%	7.0%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	56,000	51,000 - 61,000	100.0%	10.7%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	58,000	52,000 - 65,000	100.0%	11.2%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	289,000	281,000 - 297,000	100.0%	55.4%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	100.0%	11.6%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	100.0%	3.5%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	100.0%	7.9%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	100.0%	11.3%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	20,000	17,000 - 23,000	100.0%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	89,000	85,000 - 93,000	100.0%	53.5%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	41,000	37,000 - 44,000	100.0%	11.4%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	100.0%	4.5%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	24,000	21,000 - 26,000	100.0%	6.6%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	37,000	34,000 - 40,000	100.0%	10.4%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	38,000	34,000 - 42,000	100.0%	10.7%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	200,000	195,000 - 205,000	100.0%	56.4%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	23,000	20,000 - 25,000	38.3%	36.4%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	36.3%	12.6%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	27.2%	15.8%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	21.2%	18.8%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	7.6%	7.0%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	2.0%	9.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	3,000	2,000 - 3,000	13.1%	28.4%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	14.3%	9.5%	#
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	13.0%	19.1%	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	11.7%	24.8%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	3.1%	7.1%	#
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	1.1%	11.1%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	50.3%	37.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	44.6%	13.1%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	8,000	7,000 - 10,000	35.1%	15.3%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	26.0%	17.8%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	10.0%	7.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	2.4%	9.0%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	37,000	33,000 - 41,000	61.7%	8.1%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	63.7%	3.0%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	27,000	22,000 - 31,000	72.8%	5.8%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	44,000	40,000 - 48,000	78.8%	9.6%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	92.4%	11.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	283,000	275,000 - 291,000	98.0%	61.8%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	86.9%	10.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	85.7%	3.2%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	11,000	9,000 - 14,000	87.0%	7.2%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	17,000	14,000 - 19,000	88.3%	10.6%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	20,000	17,000 - 23,000	96.9%	12.5%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	88,000	84,000 - 93,000	98.9%	55.9%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	20,000	18,000 - 22,000	49.7%	6.7%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	55.4%	2.9%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	15,000	13,000 - 18,000	64.9%	5.1%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	27,000	25,000 - 30,000	74.0%	9.1%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	34,000	31,000 - 37,000	90.0%	11.3%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	195,000	190,000 - 200,000	97.6%	64.9%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R5: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 5-Albemarle, Charlottesville City, Fluvanna, Greene, Harrisonburg City, Louisa, Madison, Orange, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	75,000	70,000 - 79,000	100.0%	22.0%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	27,000	24,000 - 30,000	100.0%	7.9%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	36,000	33,000 - 39,000	100.0%	10.6%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	47,000	43,000 - 51,000	100.0%	13.8%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	44,000	40,000 - 49,000	100.0%	13.1%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	100.0%	32.5%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	19,000	16,000 - 21,000	100.0%	21.2%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	100.0%	11.3%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	12.7%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	100.0%	14.4%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	100.0%	13.2%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	24,000	22,000 - 26,000	100.0%	27.3%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	56,000	52,000 - 60,000	100.0%	22.4%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	100.0%	6.8%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	25,000	23,000 - 27,000	100.0%	9.8%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	34,000	32,000 - 37,000	100.0%	13.6%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	33,000	29,000 - 36,000	100.0%	13.0%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	86,000	82,000 - 90,000	100.0%	34.3%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	26,000	23,000 - 29,000	35.1%	47.4%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	26.3%	12.8%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	23.9%	15.5%	
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	14.7%	12.5%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	6.4%	5.1%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	3.4%	6.7%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	24.4%	48.9%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	12.4%	13.2%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	8.8%	10.5%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	11.4%	15.5%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	5.3%	6.6%	^
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	2.0%	5.2%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	22,000	19,000 - 24,000	38.6%	47.1%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	34.4%	12.7%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	30.8%	16.5%	
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	16.0%	11.9%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	2,000	2,000 - 3,000	6.8%	4.9%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	3.7%	7.0%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	48,000	44,000 - 53,000	64.9%	17.1%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	20,000	17,000 - 22,000	73.7%	7.0%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	27,000	24,000 - 30,000	76.1%	9.6%	
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	40,000	37,000 - 43,000	85.3%	14.1%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	41,000	37,000 - 46,000	93.6%	14.6%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	106,000	101,000 - 112,000	96.6%	37.6%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	75.6%	17.9%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	87.6%	11.0%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	10,000	9,000 - 12,000	91.2%	12.9%	
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	88.6%	14.2%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	94.7%	14.0%	
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	24,000	21,000 - 26,000	98.0%	29.9%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	34,000	31,000 - 38,000	61.4%	16.8%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	11,000	10,000 - 13,000	65.6%	5.5%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	69.2%	8.3%	
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	29,000	27,000 - 31,000	84.0%	14.0%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	93.2%	14.9%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	83,000	79,000 - 87,000	96.3%	40.5%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R6: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 6-Culpeper, Fredericksburg City, King George, Spotsylvania, Stafford				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	44,000	40,000 - 49,000	100.0%	14.4%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	100.0%	4.6%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	27,000	24,000 - 31,000	100.0%	9.0%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	41,000	37,000 - 46,000	100.0%	13.6%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	39,000	35,000 - 44,000	100.0%	12.9%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	139,000	134,000 - 145,000	100.0%	45.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	16,000	14,000 - 19,000	100.0%	16.5%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	100.0%	5.5%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	100.0%	9.9%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	16,000	13,000 - 18,000	100.0%	15.7%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	100.0%	13.9%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	38,000	36,000 - 41,000	100.0%	38.6%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	28,000	25,000 - 31,000	100.0%	13.5%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	100.0%	4.2%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	18,000	15,000 - 20,000	100.0%	8.5%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	26,000	23,000 - 29,000	100.0%	12.6%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	26,000	23,000 - 28,000	100.0%	12.4%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	101,000	97,000 - 105,000	100.0%	48.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	15,000	13,000 - 17,000	34.1%	42.5%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	27.5%	11.0%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	21.6%	16.7%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	11.8%	13.9%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	3,000	1,000 - 4,000	6.5%	7.2%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	2.2%	8.6%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	8.8%	27.4%	
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	10.2%	10.6%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	11.7%	22.0%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	6.4%	19.1%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	48.9%	45.1%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	38.2%	11.0%	
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	27.1%	15.8%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	15.1%	13.0%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	8.6%	7.3%	^
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	2.3%	7.7%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	65.9%	10.8%	
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	72.5%	3.8%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	21,000	18,000 - 25,000	78.4%	7.9%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	37,000	32,000 - 41,000	88.2%	13.5%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	37,000	33,000 - 41,000	93.5%	13.6%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	136,000	130,000 - 142,000	97.8%	50.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	15,000	13,000 - 17,000	91.2%	15.9%	
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	89.8%	5.2%	
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	88.3%	9.2%	
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	15,000	12,000 - 17,000	93.6%	15.5%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	13,000	11,000 - 16,000	97.4%	14.2%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	38,000	35,000 - 40,000	98.1%	40.0%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	51.1%	8.1%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	61.8%	3.0%	
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	72.9%	7.3%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	84.9%	12.5%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	23,000	21,000 - 26,000	91.4%	13.2%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	99,000	95,000 - 103,000	97.7%	55.9%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

',' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R7: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 7-Alleghany, Augusta, Bath, Buena Vista City, Covington City, Craig, Floyd, Giles, Highland, Lexington City, Montgomery, Nelson, Pulaski, Radford City, Rockbridge, Staunton City, Waynesboro City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	72,000	68,000 - 77,000	100.0%	24.1%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	100.0%	7.7%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	100.0%	9.6%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	55,000	51,000 - 60,000	100.0%	18.4%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	40,000	36,000 - 44,000	100.0%	13.3%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	81,000	76,000 - 85,000	100.0%	26.8%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	19,000	17,000 - 21,000	100.0%	24.8%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	100.0%	9.7%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	100.0%	10.1%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	100.0%	22.3%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	14.2%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	14,000	13,000 - 16,000	100.0%	18.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	54,000	50,000 - 57,000	100.0%	23.9%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	100.0%	7.1%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	21,000	19,000 - 23,000	100.0%	9.4%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	38,000	35,000 - 41,000	100.0%	17.1%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	29,000	27,000 - 32,000	100.0%	13.0%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	66,000	63,000 - 70,000	100.0%	29.5%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	22,000	20,000 - 25,000	30.9%	48.8%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	23.2%	11.7%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	21.0%	13.2%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	12.0%	14.5%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	7.4%	6.4%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	2,000	2,000 - 3,000	3.1%	5.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	9.8%	46.3%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	6.0%	11.1%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	5.5%	10.5%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	4.8%	20.5%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	3.9%	10.4%	^
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - 0,000	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	21,000	18,000 - 23,000	38.4%	49.0%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	31.3%	11.8%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	26.6%	13.4%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	15.2%	13.9%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	3,000	2,000 - 3,000	8.7%	6.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	2,000	2,000 - 3,000	3.7%	5.8%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	50,000	46,000 - 54,000	69.1%	19.7%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	76.8%	7.0%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	79.0%	9.0%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	49,000	45,000 - 53,000	88.0%	19.1%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	37,000	33,000 - 41,000	92.6%	14.5%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	78,000	73,000 - 83,000	96.9%	30.7%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	90.2%	23.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	94.0%	9.6%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	94.5%	10.1%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	95.2%	22.4%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	10,000	9,000 - 12,000	96.1%	14.4%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	14,000	13,000 - 16,000	99.7%	19.9%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	33,000	30,000 - 36,000	61.6%	18.1%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	68.7%	6.0%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	16,000	14,000 - 17,000	73.4%	8.5%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	32,000	30,000 - 35,000	84.8%	17.8%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	27,000	24,000 - 29,000	91.3%	14.6%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	64,000	60,000 - 67,000	96.3%	35.0%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R8: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 8-Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, Powhatan, Richmond City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	160,000	152,000 - 167,000	100.0%	18.9%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	50,000	45,000 - 54,000	100.0%	5.9%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	73,000	67,000 - 78,000	100.0%	8.6%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	116,000	108,000 - 123,000	100.0%	13.7%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	113,000	106,000 - 121,000	100.0%	13.4%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	335,000	326,000 - 343,000	100.0%	39.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	53,000	49,000 - 56,000	100.0%	22.0%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	15,000	12,000 - 18,000	100.0%	6.1%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	23,000	20,000 - 25,000	100.0%	9.5%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	33,000	29,000 - 37,000	100.0%	13.7%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	33,000	29,000 - 37,000	100.0%	13.8%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	84,000	80,000 - 88,000	100.0%	34.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	107,000	101,000 - 112,000	100.0%	17.7%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	35,000	32,000 - 37,000	100.0%	5.8%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	50,000	46,000 - 53,000	100.0%	8.2%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	83,000	78,000 - 87,000	100.0%	13.7%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	80,000	75,000 - 84,000	100.0%	13.2%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	250,000	245,000 - 256,000	100.0%	41.4%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	49,000	45,000 - 53,000	30.9%	44.7%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	27.5%	12.3%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	22.1%	14.5%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	14.4%	15.1%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	6.9%	7.0%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	2.1%	6.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	6.5%	30.3%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	8.1%	10.4%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	9.0%	18.1%	
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	6.1%	17.8%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 3,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	1.6%	12.2%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	46,000	43,000 - 49,000	43.0%	46.4%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	12,000	11,000 - 14,000	35.6%	12.5%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	28.1%	14.1%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	15,000	13,000 - 16,000	17.8%	14.8%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	8.1%	6.5%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	2.2%	5.6%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	110,000	105,000 - 116,000	69.1%	15.0%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	36,000	32,000 - 40,000	72.5%	4.9%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	57,000	52,000 - 61,000	77.9%	7.7%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	99,000	92,000 - 106,000	85.6%	13.5%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	105,000	98,000 - 113,000	93.1%	14.3%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	328,000	319,000 - 336,000	97.9%	44.6%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	50,000	46,000 - 53,000	93.5%	21.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	91.9%	5.9%	
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	21,000	18,000 - 23,000	91.0%	9.0%	
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	31,000	28,000 - 34,000	93.9%	13.5%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	32,000	28,000 - 36,000	96.2%	13.9%	
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	83,000	78,000 - 87,000	98.4%	36.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	61,000	57,000 - 65,000	57.0%	12.0%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	22,000	20,000 - 25,000	64.4%	4.4%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	36,000	33,000 - 39,000	71.9%	7.1%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	68,000	64,000 - 72,000	82.2%	13.5%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	73,000	69,000 - 78,000	91.9%	14.5%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	245,000	240,000 - 250,000	97.8%	48.5%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R9: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 9-Botetourt, Roanoke, Roanoke City, Salem City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	38,000	35,000 - 41,000	100.0%	19.1%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	13,000	10,000 - 15,000	100.0%	6.3%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	20,000	17,000 - 23,000	100.0%	9.9%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	31,000	28,000 - 34,000	100.0%	15.5%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	32,000	28,000 - 36,000	100.0%	15.9%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	67,000	63,000 - 71,000	100.0%	33.3%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	15,000	13,000 - 17,000	100.0%	26.9%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	100.0%	6.5%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	100.0%	11.6%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	100.0%	14.0%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	100.0%	16.0%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	100.0%	25.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	23,000	21,000 - 26,000	100.0%	16.1%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	9,000	8,000 - 11,000	100.0%	6.3%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	100.0%	9.2%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	23,000	21,000 - 26,000	100.0%	16.1%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	100.0%	15.9%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	53,000	50,000 - 56,000	100.0%	36.5%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	11,000	10,000 - 13,000	29.9%	47.5%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	22.7%	12.0%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	18.0%	14.9%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	10.6%	13.7%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	4.3%	5.7%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	2.3%	6.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	6.0% ^	43.9%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	11,000	9,000 - 12,000	45.2%	47.8%	
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	29.5%	12.2%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	25.3%	15.4%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	11.9%	12.6%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.6%	5.9%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	2.5%	6.1%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	27,000	24,000 - 30,000	70.1%	15.2%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	77.3%	5.6%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	82.0%	9.2%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	28,000	25,000 - 31,000	89.4%	15.8%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	31,000	27,000 - 34,000	95.7%	17.3%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	66,000	62,000 - 70,000	97.7%	37.0%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	94.0%	26.2%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	94.6%	6.4%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	97.0%	11.6%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	93.5%	13.6%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	99.1%	16.5%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	98.8%	25.7%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	54.8%	10.4%	
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	70.5%	5.2%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	74.7%	8.1%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	21,000	18,000 - 23,000	88.1%	16.7%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	22,000	19,000 - 24,000	94.4%	17.7%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	52,000	49,000 - 54,000	97.5%	41.9%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R10: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 10-Amelia, Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, Bedford City, Buckingham, Campbell, Charlotte, Cumberland, Halifax, Lynchburg City, Nottoway, Prince Edward				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	79,000	75,000 - 83,000	100.0%	26.5%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	24,000	20,000 - 27,000	100.0%	7.9%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	32,000	28,000 - 36,000	100.0%	10.6%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	53,000	48,000 - 58,000	100.0%	17.8%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	39,000	35,000 - 43,000	100.0%	13.1%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	72,000	67,000 - 76,000	100.0%	24.1%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	28,000	26,000 - 31,000	100.0%	32.9%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	100.0%	8.9%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	10,000	9,000 - 12,000	100.0%	12.0%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	100.0%	18.6%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	100.0%	13.9%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	12,000	10,000 - 13,000	100.0%	13.7%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	51,000	48,000 - 54,000	100.0%	23.9%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	100.0%	7.5%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	21,000	19,000 - 24,000	100.0%	10.1%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	37,000	34,000 - 40,000	100.0%	17.4%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	27,000	24,000 - 30,000	100.0%	12.8%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	60,000	56,000 - 64,000	100.0%	28.2%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	25,000	23,000 - 28,000	32.1%	48.4%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	28.2%	12.7%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	21.7%	13.2%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	14.3%	14.4%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	8.0%	6.0%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	3.9%	5.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	7.9%	37.1%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	11.0%	.	#
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	12.1%	20.7%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	7.5%	19.8%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	#
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	23,000	21,000 - 25,000	45.5%	49.9%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	36.4%	12.5%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	26.3%	12.2%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	17.2%	13.7%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	10.0%	5.9%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	4.5%	5.8%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	54,000	50,000 - 58,000	67.9%	21.8%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	17,000	14,000 - 19,000	71.8%	6.9%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	25,000	21,000 - 28,000	78.3%	10.1%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	45,000	41,000 - 50,000	85.7%	18.5%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	36,000	32,000 - 40,000	92.0%	14.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	69,000	64,000 - 73,000	96.1%	28.0%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	26,000	24,000 - 28,000	92.1%	32.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	89.0%	8.5%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	87.9%	11.4%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	15,000	13,000 - 17,000	92.5%	18.5%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	11,000	10,000 - 13,000	96.7%	14.4%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	12,000	10,000 - 13,000	99.0%	14.6%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	28,000	25,000 - 30,000	54.5%	16.7%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	10,000	9,000 - 12,000	63.6%	6.1%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	73.7%	9.5%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	31,000	28,000 - 33,000	82.8%	18.5%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	25,000	22,000 - 27,000	90.0%	14.8%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	57,000	54,000 - 61,000	95.5%	34.5%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R11: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 11-Accomack, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, James City, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson City, Richmond, Westmoreland, Williamsburg City, York				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	53,000	49,000 - 57,000	100.0%	18.0%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	19,000	17,000 - 22,000	100.0%	6.6%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	100.0%	10.1%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	43,000	38,000 - 47,000	100.0%	14.5%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	42,000	38,000 - 47,000	100.0%	14.4%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	108,000	102,000 - 113,000	100.0%	36.5%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	19,000	17,000 - 21,000	100.0%	22.1%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	100.0%	6.9%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	12.7%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	100.0%	15.3%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	100.0%	16.5%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	23,000	20,000 - 25,000	100.0%	26.5%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	34,000	32,000 - 37,000	100.0%	16.4%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	13,000	12,000 - 15,000	100.0%	6.4%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	19,000	17,000 - 21,000	100.0%	9.1%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	30,000	27,000 - 32,000	100.0%	14.1%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	28,000	26,000 - 31,000	100.0%	13.5%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	85,000	81,000 - 89,000	100.0%	40.5%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	20,000	17,000 - 22,000	37.1%	46.4%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	26.3%	11.9%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	18.3%	12.9%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	11.8%	11.9%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	7.5%	7.5%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	3.7%	9.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	11.9%	43.4%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	9.9%	11.3%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	5.1%	10.7%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	4.3%	11.0%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	12.0%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	17,000	15,000 - 20,000	51.0%	46.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	4,000	4,000 - 5,000	33.4%	12.0%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	25.9%	13.2%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	15.2%	12.0%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	9.2%	7.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	4.0%	9.1%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	33,000	30,000 - 37,000	62.9%	13.2%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	14,000	12,000 - 17,000	73.7%	5.6%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	24,000	22,000 - 27,000	81.7%	9.7%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	38,000	34,000 - 42,000	88.2%	14.9%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	39,000	35,000 - 43,000	92.5%	15.5%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	104,000	98,000 - 109,000	96.3%	41.0%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	17,000	14,000 - 19,000	88.1%	20.7%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	90.1%	6.6%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	94.9%	12.9%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	13,000	10,000 - 15,000	95.7%	15.6%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	95.8%	16.8%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	22,000	20,000 - 24,000	97.3%	27.4%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	49.0%	9.8%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	66.6%	5.2%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	14,000	13,000 - 16,000	74.1%	8.2%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	25,000	23,000 - 28,000	84.8%	14.6%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	26,000	23,000 - 28,000	90.8%	14.9%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	82,000	77,000 - 86,000	96.0%	47.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R12: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 12-Hampton City, Newport News City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	59,000	54,000 - 65,000	100.0%	22.8%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	19,000	16,000 - 21,000	100.0%	7.3%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	29,000	25,000 - 33,000	100.0%	11.3%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	43,000	38,000 - 48,000	100.0%	16.5%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	37,000	33,000 - 41,000	100.0%	14.3%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	72,000	68,000 - 77,000	100.0%	27.8%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	100.0%	29.8%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	100.0%	8.7%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	14.3%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	100.0%	16.8%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	14.5%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	12,000	11,000 - 14,000	100.0%	15.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	36,000	33,000 - 39,000	100.0%	19.8%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	100.0%	6.7%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	18,000	16,000 - 20,000	100.0%	10.0%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	100.0%	16.4%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	26,000	23,000 - 29,000	100.0%	14.2%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	60,000	56,000 - 63,000	100.0%	32.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	28.2%	41.0%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	29.2%	13.5%	
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	7,000	5,000 - 10,000	25.6%	18.4%	
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	7,000	6,000 - 8,000	16.3%	17.2%	
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	5.3%	4.8%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	2.8%	5.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.6% ^	24.8%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	16.7% ^	21.7% ^	#
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	11.8% ^	25.3% ^	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	6.6% ^	16.6% ^	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	5.0% ^	10.8% ^	#
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	15,000	14,000 - 17,000	42.7%	43.4%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	36.2%	12.4%	
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	34.1%	17.4%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	20.5%	17.3%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.4%	3.9%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	3.3%	5.6%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	43,000	38,000 - 47,000	71.8%	19.4%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	70.8%	6.1%	
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	74.4%	10.0%	
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	36,000	32,000 - 40,000	83.7%	16.4%	
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	35,000	31,000 - 39,000	94.7%	16.0%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	70,000	66,000 - 75,000	97.2%	32.1%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	94.4%	30.1%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	83.3%	7.7%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	88.2%	13.6%	
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	93.4%	16.8%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	95.0%	14.8%	
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	12,000	11,000 - 14,000	99.6%	17.0%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	21,000	18,000 - 23,000	57.3%	14.1%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	63.8%	5.3%	
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	65.9%	8.2%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	24,000	21,000 - 26,000	79.5%	16.2%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	24,000	22,000 - 27,000	94.6%	16.7%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	58,000	54,000 - 61,000	96.7%	39.5%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

',' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R13: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 13-Brunswick, Charles City, Colonial Heights City, Dinwiddie, Emporia City, Franklin City, Greenville, Hopewell City, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, New Kent, Petersburg City, Prince George, Southampton, Surry, Sussex				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	56,000	52,000 - 60,000	100.0%	25.3%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	100.0%	7.6%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	30,000	27,000 - 34,000	100.0%	13.7%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	42,000	39,000 - 46,000	100.0%	19.0%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	27,000	24,000 - 30,000	100.0%	12.1%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	50,000	46,000 - 53,000	100.0%	22.3%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	20,000	18,000 - 22,000	100.0%	30.9%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	100.0%	8.0%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	17.1%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	100.0%	18.4%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	100.0%	11.8%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	100.0%	13.8%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	36,000	34,000 - 39,000	100.0%	23.0%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	100.0%	7.5%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	19,000	17,000 - 22,000	100.0%	12.3%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	30,000	28,000 - 33,000	100.0%	19.3%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	19,000	17,000 - 21,000	100.0%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	41,000	38,000 - 44,000	100.0%	25.8%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	19,000	16,000 - 21,000	33.1%	46.4%	
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	36.0%	15.2%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	25.0%	18.9%	
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	11.9%	12.5%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.8%	3.9%	^
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	2.4%	3.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.3%	22.1%	^
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	22.9%	24.7%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	15.4%	35.7%	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	3.9%	9.6%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	18,000	16,000 - 20,000	48.5%	49.7%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	41.7%	13.9%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	30.4%	16.7%	
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	15.0%	12.9%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	6.6%	3.6%	^
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	1,000	1,000 - 1,000	2.7%	3.2%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	38,000	35,000 - 41,000	66.9%	20.6%	
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	11,000	8,000 - 13,000	64.0%	6.0%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	75.0%	12.5%	
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	37,000	34,000 - 41,000	88.1%	20.5%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	25,000	22,000 - 28,000	94.2%	13.9%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	48,000	45,000 - 52,000	97.6%	26.5%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	19,000	17,000 - 21,000	94.7%	31.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	77.1%	6.7%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	9,000	8,000 - 11,000	84.6%	15.7%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	11,000	10,000 - 13,000	96.1%	19.1%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	96.2%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	99.1%	14.8%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	19,000	17,000 - 20,000	51.5%	15.2%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	58.3%	5.6%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	13,000	12,000 - 15,000	69.6%	11.0%	
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	26,000	23,000 - 28,000	85.0%	21.1%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	18,000	16,000 - 20,000	93.4%	14.7%	
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	40,000	37,000 - 43,000	97.3%	32.3%	

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R14: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 14-Bland, Bristol City, Buchanan, Carroll, Dickenson, Galax City, Grayson, Lee, Norton City, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, Wythe				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	96,000	91,000 - 101,000	100.0%	30.0%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	29,000	26,000 - 33,000	100.0%	9.2%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	39,000	35,000 - 43,000	100.0%	12.1%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	59,000	54,000 - 63,000	100.0%	18.3%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	42,000	38,000 - 46,000	100.0%	13.1%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	55,000	51,000 - 59,000	100.0%	17.3%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	31,000	28,000 - 33,000	100.0%	36.5%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	100.0%	9.7%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	100.0%	12.0%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	16,000	14,000 - 19,000	100.0%	19.6%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	13.0%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	8,000	7,000 - 9,000	100.0%	9.2%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	66,000	62,000 - 69,000	100.0%	27.7%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	21,000	19,000 - 24,000	100.0%	9.0%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	29,000	26,000 - 31,000	100.0%	12.2%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	42,000	39,000 - 45,000	100.0%	17.8%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	31,000	28,000 - 34,000	100.0%	13.2%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	48,000	44,000 - 51,000	100.0%	20.1%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	32,000	29,000 - 35,000	33.6%	54.5%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	24.4%	12.1%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	8,000	7,000 - 9,000	20.2%	13.2%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	7,000	6,000 - 8,000	11.9%	11.8%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	6.7%	4.8%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	3.9%	3.7%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	7.2%	51.7%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	#
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	6.3% ^	14.9% ^	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	4.6% ^	18.0% ^	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - 0,000	.	.	#
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	46.0%	54.7%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	7,000	5,000 - 8,000	31.2%	12.0%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	7,000	6,000 - 8,000	25.1%	13.1%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	14.8%	11.3%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	8.7%	4.9%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	4.6%	4.0%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	64,000	59,000 - 68,000	66.4%	24.4%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	22,000	20,000 - 25,000	75.6%	8.5%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	31,000	27,000 - 35,000	79.8%	11.9%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	52,000	47,000 - 56,000	88.1%	19.8%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	39,000	35,000 - 43,000	93.3%	15.0%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	53,000	49,000 - 57,000	96.1%	20.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	28,000	26,000 - 31,000	92.8%	35.7%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	93.6%	9.6%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	93.7%	11.9%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	16,000	13,000 - 18,000	95.4%	19.7%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	98.8%	13.5%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	8,000	7,000 - 9,000	100.0%	9.7%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	35,000	33,000 - 38,000	54.0%	19.5%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	15,000	13,000 - 16,000	68.8%	8.1%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	22,000	19,000 - 24,000	74.9%	11.9%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	36,000	33,000 - 39,000	85.2%	19.8%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	28,000	26,000 - 31,000	91.3%	15.7%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	45,000	42,000 - 49,000	95.4%	25.0%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R15: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 15-Norfolk City, Virginia Beach City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	110,000	103,000 - 117,000	100.0%	19.4%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	45,000	41,000 - 49,000	100.0%	7.9%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	62,000	57,000 - 66,000	100.0%	10.9%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	93,000	89,000 - 98,000	100.0%	16.5%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	72,000	66,000 - 78,000	100.0%	12.7%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	185,000	178,000 - 191,000	100.0%	32.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	40,000	37,000 - 44,000	100.0%	24.7%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	14,000	12,000 - 17,000	100.0%	8.8%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	19,000	16,000 - 21,000	100.0%	11.4%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	29,000	27,000 - 32,000	100.0%	18.0%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	100.0%	12.8%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	40,000	37,000 - 43,000	100.0%	24.2%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	69,000	65,000 - 74,000	100.0%	17.2%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	30,000	28,000 - 33,000	100.0%	7.5%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	43,000	40,000 - 46,000	100.0%	10.7%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	64,000	61,000 - 67,000	100.0%	15.9%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	51,000	48,000 - 55,000	100.0%	12.7%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	145,000	140,000 - 150,000	100.0%	36.0%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	35,000	32,000 - 38,000	31.8%	40.9%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	29.9%	15.7%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	14,000	12,000 - 16,000	23.0%	16.6%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	13.7%	15.0%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	6.5%	5.5%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	2.9%	6.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	9.9%	43.8%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	7.2%	11.3%	^
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	6.6%	13.4%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.7%	18.3%	#
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	2.8%	6.3%	^
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	1.6%	6.9%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	31,000	28,000 - 34,000	44.6%	40.6%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	12,000	11,000 - 14,000	40.7%	16.2%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	30.1%	17.0%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	17.4%	14.6%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	8.0%	5.4%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	3.3%	6.3%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	75,000	69,000 - 81,000	68.2%	15.6%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	31,000	28,000 - 35,000	70.1%	6.5%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	47,000	43,000 - 52,000	77.0%	9.9%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	81,000	76,000 - 86,000	86.3%	16.8%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	67,000	62,000 - 73,000	93.5%	14.0%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	179,000	173,000 - 186,000	97.1%	37.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	36,000	33,000 - 40,000	90.1%	23.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	92.8%	8.6%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	17,000	15,000 - 20,000	93.4%	11.3%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	28,000	25,000 - 30,000	94.3%	18.0%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	97.2%	13.2%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	39,000	36,000 - 42,000	98.4%	25.3%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	39,000	35,000 - 42,000	55.4%	11.8%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	18,000	16,000 - 20,000	59.3%	5.5%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	69.9%	9.2%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	53,000	50,000 - 56,000	82.6%	16.2%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	47,000	44,000 - 50,000	92.0%	14.4%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	140,000	136,000 - 145,000	96.7%	42.9%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R16: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 16-Chesapeake City, Isle of Wight, Portsmouth City, Suffolk City				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	74,000	70,000 - 78,000	100.0%	19.9%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	23,000	20,000 - 27,000	100.0%	6.3%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	35,000	31,000 - 39,000	100.0%	9.3%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	55,000	49,000 - 60,000	100.0%	14.7%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	55,000	49,000 - 62,000	100.0%	14.8%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	131,000	125,000 - 137,000	100.0%	35.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	100.0%	25.9%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	100.0%	7.7%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	100.0%	9.7%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	100.0%	15.6%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	19,000	15,000 - 22,000	100.0%	16.2%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	100.0%	24.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	44,000	42,000 - 47,000	100.0%	17.2%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	15,000	13,000 - 16,000	100.0%	5.6%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	24,000	21,000 - 26,000	100.0%	9.1%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	37,000	34,000 - 40,000	100.0%	14.2%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	37,000	33,000 - 40,000	100.0%	14.2%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	102,000	99,000 - 106,000	100.0%	39.6%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	20,000	18,000 - 22,000	27.0%	44.6%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	22.2%	11.5%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	8,000	7,000 - 10,000	23.5%	18.1%	
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	9.5%	11.6%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	7.2%	8.8%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	2,000	2,000 - 3,000	1.8%	5.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.5%	32.2%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	< 500	< 500 - 0,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	9.3%	20.5%	^
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	6.7%	23.5%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	4.3%	15.6%	^
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	18,000	17,000 - 20,000	41.6%	46.2%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	34.1%	12.4%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	7,000	6,000 - 8,000	30.2%	17.8%	
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	10.9%	10.0%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	8.7%	8.0%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	2.2%	5.6%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	54,000	51,000 - 58,000	73.0%	16.5%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	77.8%	5.5%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	27,000	23,000 - 30,000	76.5%	8.1%	
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	50,000	45,000 - 55,000	90.5%	15.1%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	51,000	46,000 - 57,000	92.8%	15.6%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	129,000	123,000 - 134,000	98.2%	39.1%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	28,000	25,000 - 31,000	94.5%	25.6%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	9,000	6,000 - 11,000	97.3%	7.8%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	90.7%	9.2%	
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	93.3%	15.2%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	95.7%	16.2%	
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	99.4%	25.9%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	26,000	24,000 - 28,000	58.4%	11.9%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	10,000	8,000 - 11,000	65.9%	4.4%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	16,000	15,000 - 18,000	69.8%	7.5%	
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	33,000	30,000 - 36,000	89.1%	15.0%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	33,000	30,000 - 37,000	91.3%	15.3%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	100,000	97,000 - 103,000	97.8%	45.8%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R17: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, Pooled ACS 2010 and 2011

	Virginia				Region 17-Danville City, Franklin, Henry, Martinsville City, Patrick, Pittsylvania				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total									
<100% FPL	1,249,000	1,229,000 - 1,269,000	100.0%	18.4%	53,000	49,000 - 58,000	100.0%	26.9%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	405,000 - 438,000	100.0%	6.2%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	100.0%	11.0%	
139-200% FPL	631,000	615,000 - 647,000	100.0%	9.3%	26,000	22,000 - 29,000	100.0%	12.9%	
201-300% FPL	947,000	927,000 - 967,000	100.0%	14.0%	35,000	31,000 - 38,000	100.0%	17.5%	
301-400% FPL	831,000	810,000 - 851,000	100.0%	12.3%	26,000	23,000 - 29,000	100.0%	13.1%	
401+% FPL	2,700,000	2,675,000 - 2,725,000	100.0%	39.8%	37,000	34,000 - 40,000	100.0%	18.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	425,000	413,000 - 437,000	100.0%	21.9%	20,000	18,000 - 22,000	100.0%	36.1%	
100-138% FPL	136,000	127,000 - 145,000	100.0%	7.0%	7,000	6,000 - 9,000	100.0%	13.5%	
139-200% FPL	202,000	194,000 - 210,000	100.0%	10.4%	8,000	7,000 - 10,000	100.0%	14.9%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	273,000 - 293,000	100.0%	14.6%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	100.0%	16.0%	
301-400% FPL	246,000	236,000 - 255,000	100.0%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	100.0%	9.3%	
401+% FPL	650,000	638,000 - 661,000	100.0%	33.5%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	100.0%	10.2%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total									
<100% FPL	824,000	811,000 - 837,000	100.0%	17.0%	34,000	31,000 - 37,000	100.0%	23.5%	
100-138% FPL	285,000	276,000 - 295,000	100.0%	5.9%	15,000	13,000 - 16,000	100.0%	10.1%	
139-200% FPL	429,000	419,000 - 439,000	100.0%	8.9%	18,000	15,000 - 20,000	100.0%	12.2%	
201-300% FPL	664,000	651,000 - 677,000	100.0%	13.7%	26,000	24,000 - 28,000	100.0%	18.0%	
301-400% FPL	585,000	571,000 - 599,000	100.0%	12.1%	21,000	18,000 - 23,000	100.0%	14.5%	
401+% FPL	2,051,000	2,033,000 - 2,068,000	100.0%	42.4%	31,000	29,000 - 34,000	100.0%	21.7%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	417,000	406,000 - 427,000	33.4%	42.3%	17,000	15,000 - 19,000	32.0%	49.4%	#
100-138% FPL	124,000	116,000 - 131,000	29.4%	12.6%	6,000	5,000 - 7,000	25.8%	16.3%	#
139-200% FPL	156,000	148,000 - 164,000	24.7%	15.8%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	18.3%	13.5%	#
201-300% FPL	150,000	143,000 - 158,000	15.9%	15.3%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	13.5%	13.5%	#
301-400% FPL	68,000	62,000 - 74,000	8.2%	6.9%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	4.7%	3.5%	#
401+% FPL	69,000	64,000 - 75,000	2.6%	7.1%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	3.4%	3.6%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	9.6%	34.4%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	6.5%	37.5%	#
100-138% FPL	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	10.1%	11.6%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	15.4%	33.5%	#
139-200% FPL	20,000	18,000 - 23,000	10.1%	17.3%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	4.9%	.	#
201-300% FPL	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	8.2%	19.7%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	6.4%	16.4%	^
301-400% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	4.2%	8.7%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	#
401+% FPL	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	1.5%	8.3%	< 500	< 500 - < 500	.	.	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured									
<100% FPL	376,000	367,000 - 385,000	45.6%	43.4%	16,000	14,000 - 18,000	46.8%	50.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	104,000 - 116,000	38.6%	12.7%	5,000	4,000 - 5,000	31.1%	14.5%	#
139-200% FPL	136,000	129,000 - 142,000	31.6%	15.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	24.4%	13.8%	#
201-300% FPL	127,000	121,000 - 134,000	19.1%	14.7%	4,000	3,000 - 5,000	15.9%	13.2%	#
301-400% FPL	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	9.9%	6.7%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	5.8%	3.9%	#
401+% FPL	60,000	55,000 - 64,000	2.9%	6.9%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	3.9%	3.9%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured									
<100% FPL	832,000	816,000 - 849,000	66.6%	14.4%	36,000	33,000 - 40,000	68.0%	22.2%	#
100-138% FPL	298,000	285,000 - 311,000	70.6%	5.1%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	74.2%	9.9%	#
139-200% FPL	475,000	462,000 - 489,000	75.3%	8.2%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	81.7%	12.8%	#
201-300% FPL	797,000	778,000 - 815,000	84.1%	13.7%	30,000	27,000 - 33,000	86.5%	18.3%	#
301-400% FPL	763,000	743,000 - 782,000	91.8%	13.2%	25,000	22,000 - 28,000	95.3%	15.1%	#
401+% FPL	2,631,000	2,605,000 - 2,657,000	97.4%	45.4%	36,000	32,000 - 39,000	96.6%	21.7%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	384,000	373,000 - 396,000	90.4%	21.1%	18,000	16,000 - 20,000	93.5%	36.0%	#
100-138% FPL	123,000	115,000 - 131,000	89.9%	6.7%	6,000	5,000 - 8,000	84.6%	12.2%	#
139-200% FPL	182,000	174,000 - 190,000	89.9%	10.0%	8,000	6,000 - 9,000	95.1%	15.1%	#
201-300% FPL	260,000	250,000 - 269,000	91.8%	14.2%	8,000	7,000 - 10,000	93.6%	16.0%	#
301-400% FPL	235,000	226,000 - 245,000	95.8%	12.9%	5,000	4,000 - 6,000	100.0%	9.9%	#
401+% FPL	640,000	628,000 - 652,000	98.5%	35.1%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	99.4%	10.8%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured									
<100% FPL	448,000	439,000 - 457,000	54.4%	11.3%	18,000	16,000 - 20,000	53.2%	15.9%	#
100-138% FPL	175,000	168,000 - 183,000	61.4%	4.4%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	68.9%	8.9%	#
139-200% FPL	294,000	286,000 - 301,000	68.4%	7.4%	13,000	12,000 - 15,000	75.6%	11.8%	#
201-300% FPL	537,000	525,000 - 548,000	80.9%	13.5%	22,000	20,000 - 24,000	84.1%	19.4%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	515,000 - 540,000	90.1%	13.3%	20,000	17,000 - 22,000	94.2%	17.5%	#
401+% FPL	1,991,000	1,973,000 - 2,009,000	97.1%	50.1%	30,000	28,000 - 32,000	96.1%	26.6%	#

Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010/2011 Pooled American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2010 and 2011 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Guide to Regions in Virginia

REGION 1

Arlington
Alexandria City

REGION 2

Fairfax
Fairfax City
Falls Church City

REGION 3

Manassas City
Manassas Park City
Prince William

REGION 4

Clarke
Fauquier
Frederick
Loudoun
Shenandoah
Warren
Winchester City

REGION 5

Albemarle
Charlottesville City
Fluvanna
Greene
Harrisonburg City
Louisa
Madison
Orange
Page
Rappahannock
Rockingham

REGION 6

Culpeper
Fredericksburg City
King George
Spotsylvania
Stafford

REGION 7

Alleghany
Augusta
Bath
Buena Vista City
Covington City
Craig
Floyd
Giles
Highland
Lexington City
Montgomery
Nelson
Pulaski
Radford City
Rockbridge
Staunton City
Waynesboro City

REGION 8

Chesterfield
Goochland
Hanover
Henrico
Powhatan
Richmond City

REGION 9

Botetourt
Roanoke
Roanoke City
Salem City

REGION 10

Amelia
Amherst
Appomattox
Bedford
Bedford City
Buckingham
Campbell
Charlotte
Cumberland
Halifax
Lynchburg City
Nottoway
Prince Edward

REGION 11

Accomack
Caroline
Essex
Gloucester
King and Queen
King William
James City
Lancaster
Mathews
Middlesex
Northampton
Northumberland
Poquoson City
Richmond
Westmoreland
Williamsburg City
York

REGION 12

Hampton City
Newport News City

REGION 13

Brunswick
Charles City
Colonial Heights City
Dinwiddie
Emporia City
Franklin City
Greensville
Hopewell City
Lunenburg
Mecklenburg
New Kent
Petersburg City
Prince George
Southampton
Surry
Sussex

REGION 14

Bland
Bristol City
Buchanan
Carroll
Dickenson
Galax City
Grayson
Lee

Norton City
Russell
Scott
Smyth
Tazewell
Washington
Wise
Wythe

REGION 15

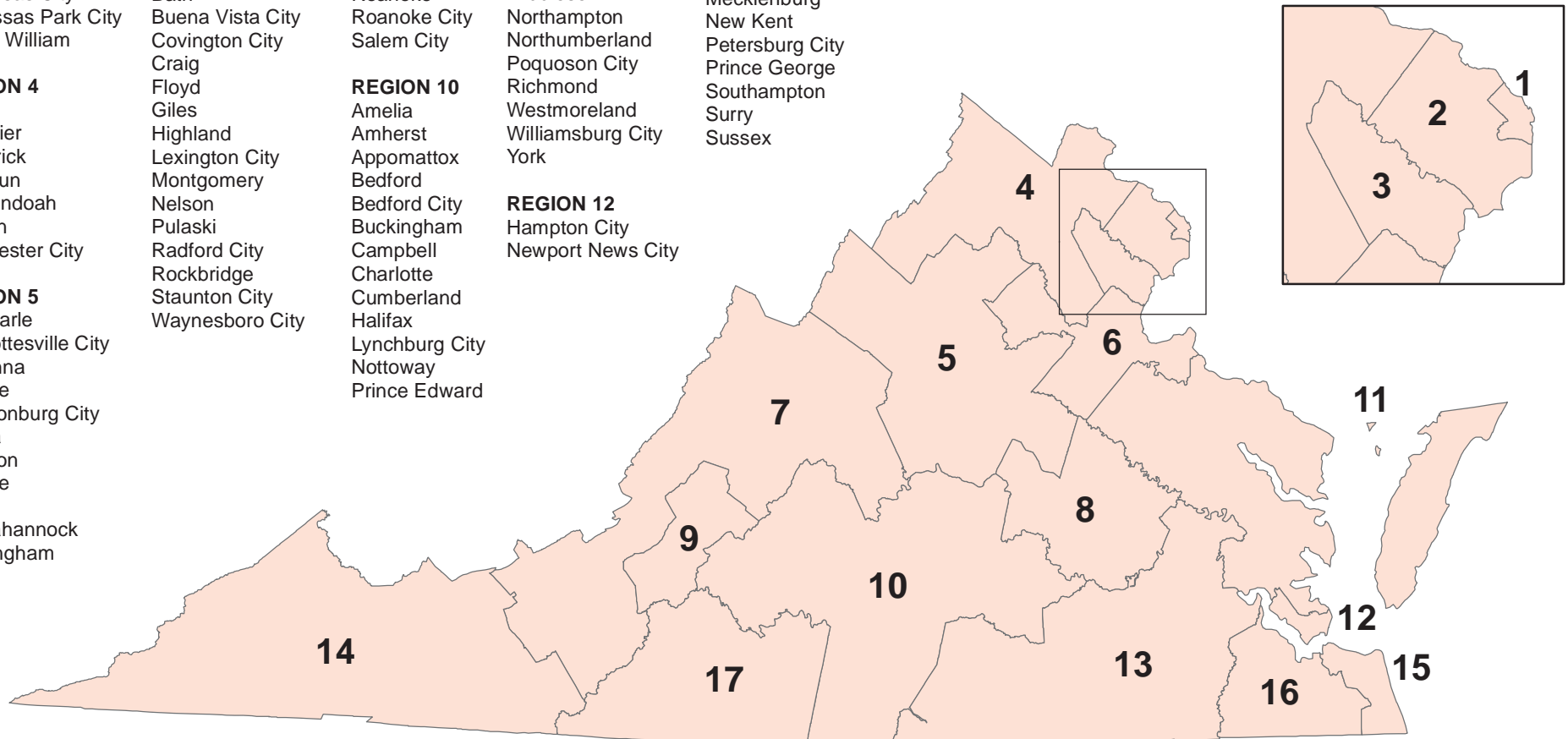
Norfolk City
Virginia Beach City

REGION 16

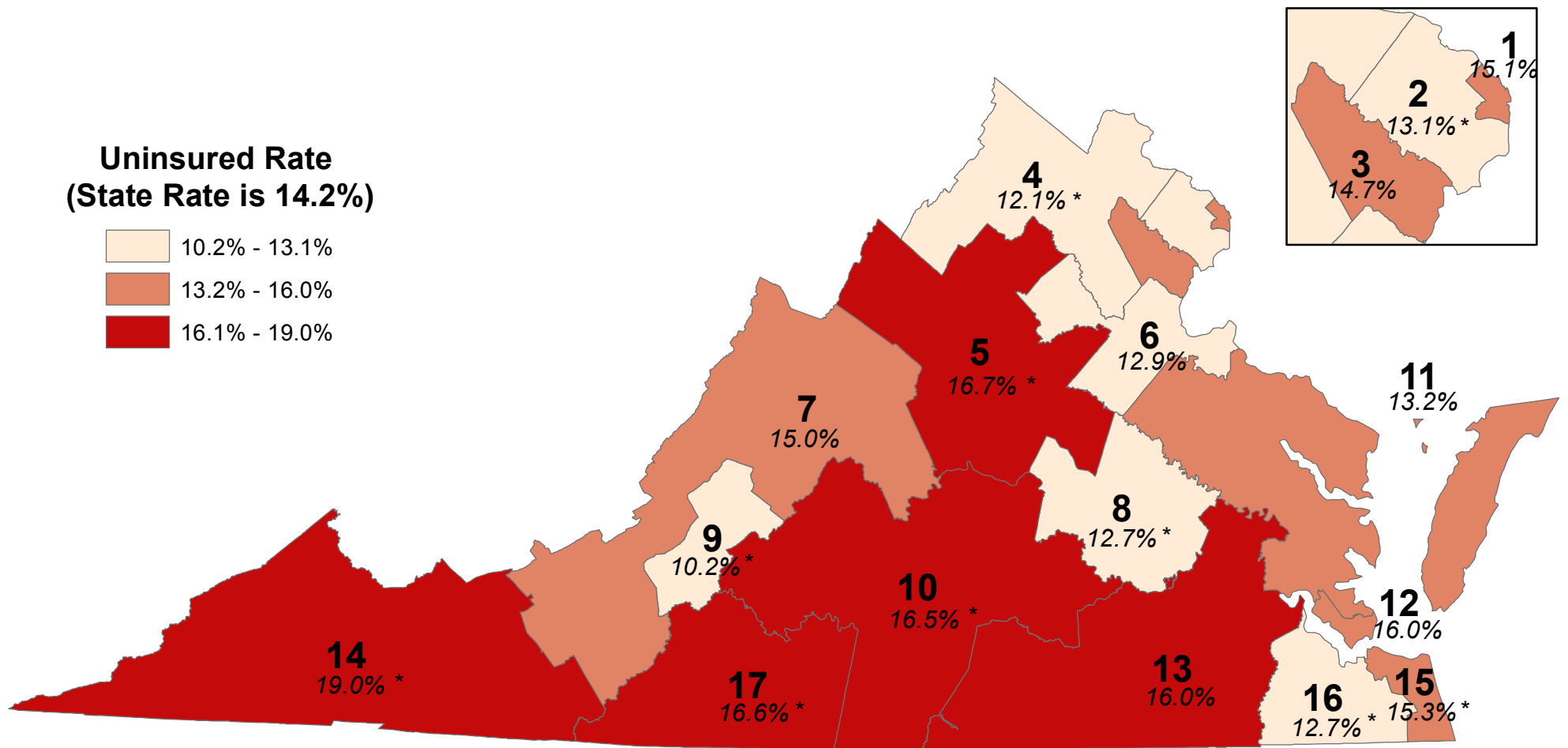
Chesapeake City
Isle of Wight
Portsmouth City
Suffolk City

REGION 17

Danville City
Franklin
Henry
Martinsville City
Patrick
Pittsylvania



Map 1: Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly (0-64) in Virginia by Area¹, 2011



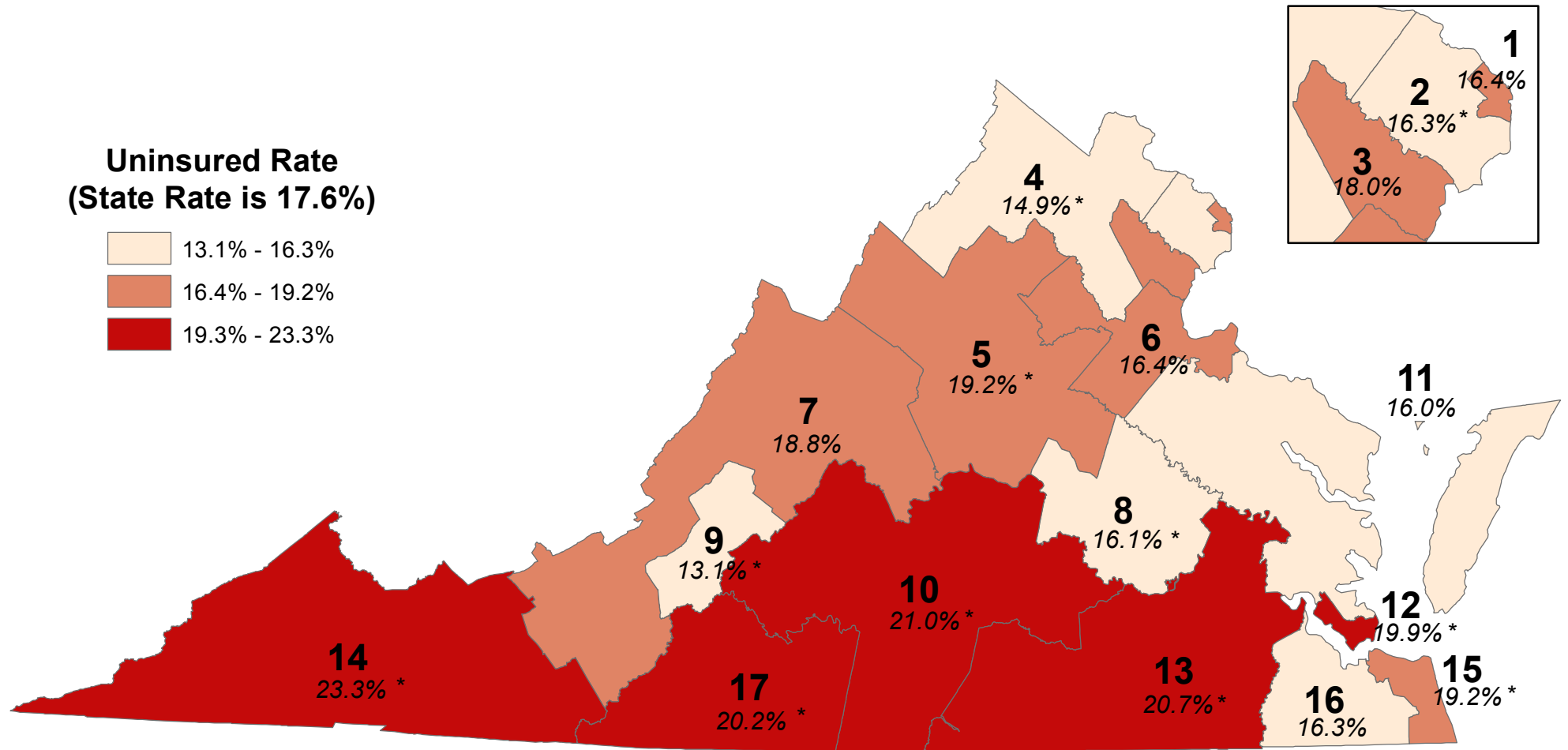
Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

* indicates that the uninsured rate for the region is statistically different from the uninsured rate for the areas in the rest of the state at the 0.1 level.

Map 2: Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly Adults (19-64) in Virginia by Area¹, 2011



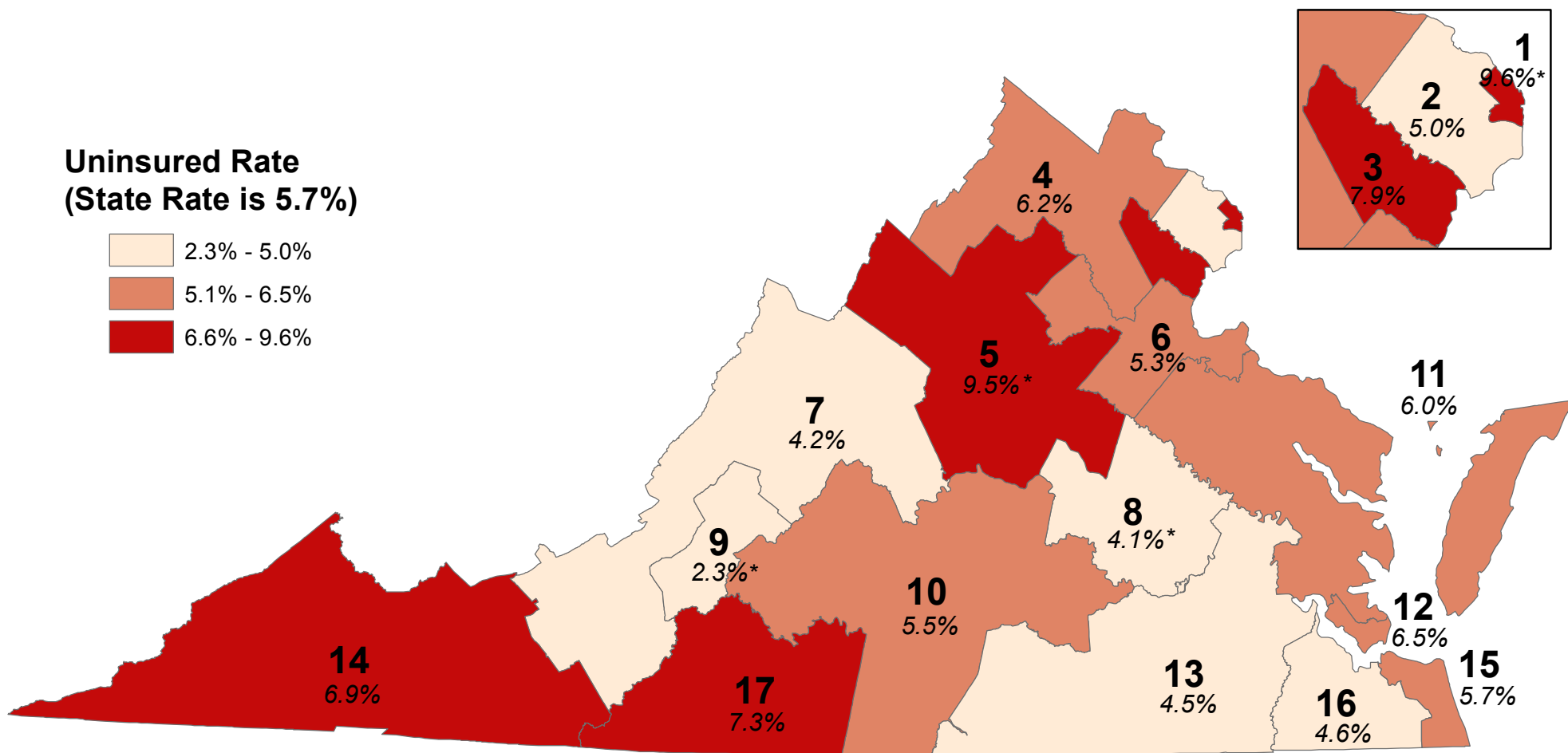
Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

* indicates that the uninsured rate for the region is statistically different from the uninsured rate for the areas in the rest of the state at the 0.1 level.

Map 3: Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Virginia by Area¹, 2011



Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

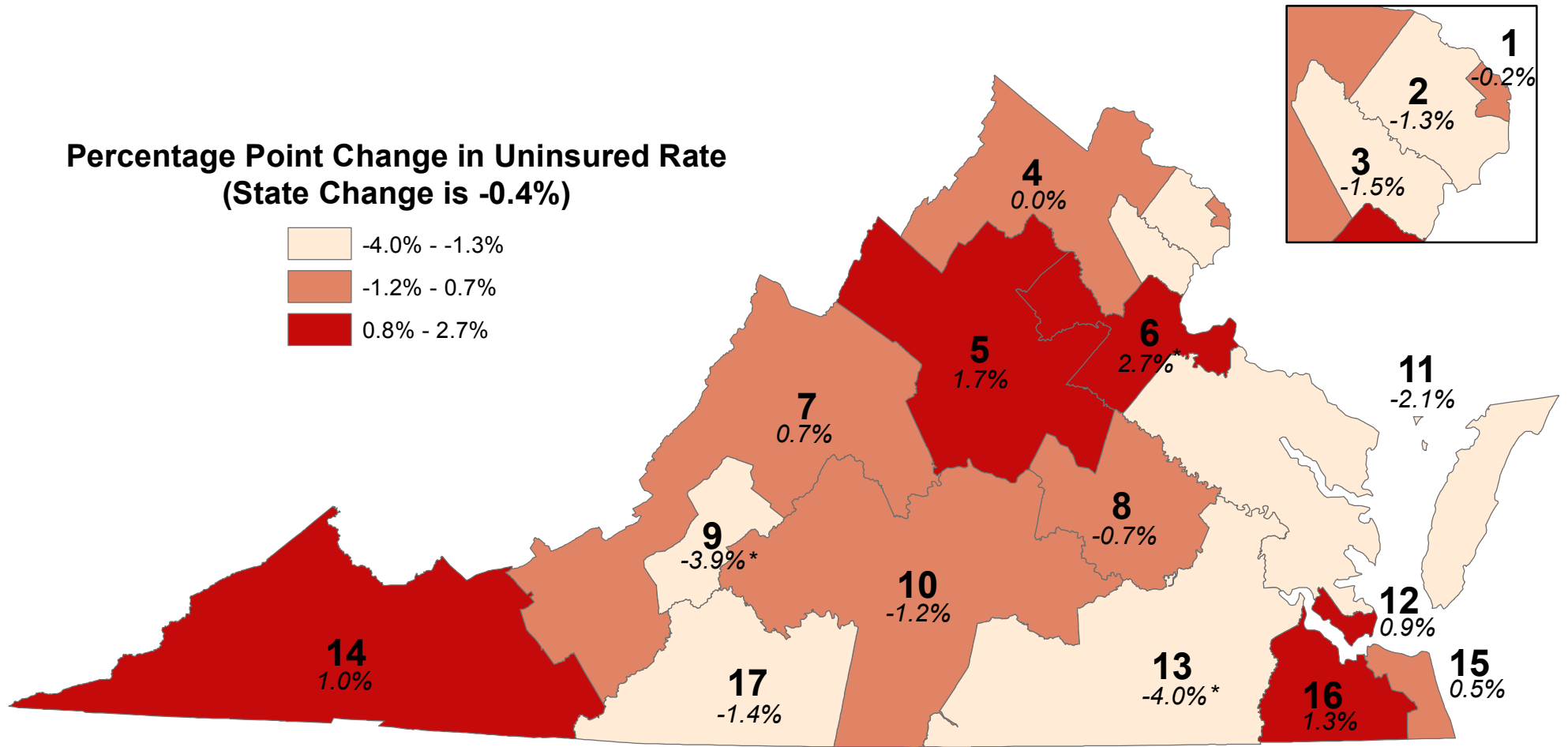
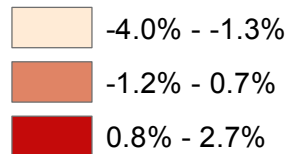
¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

* indicates that the uninsured rate for the region is statistically different from the uninsured rate for the areas in the rest of the state at the 0.1 level.

Map 4: Change in Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly (0-64) in Virginia by Area¹, 2010 to 2011

**Percentage Point Change in Uninsured Rate
(State Change is -0.4%)**



Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

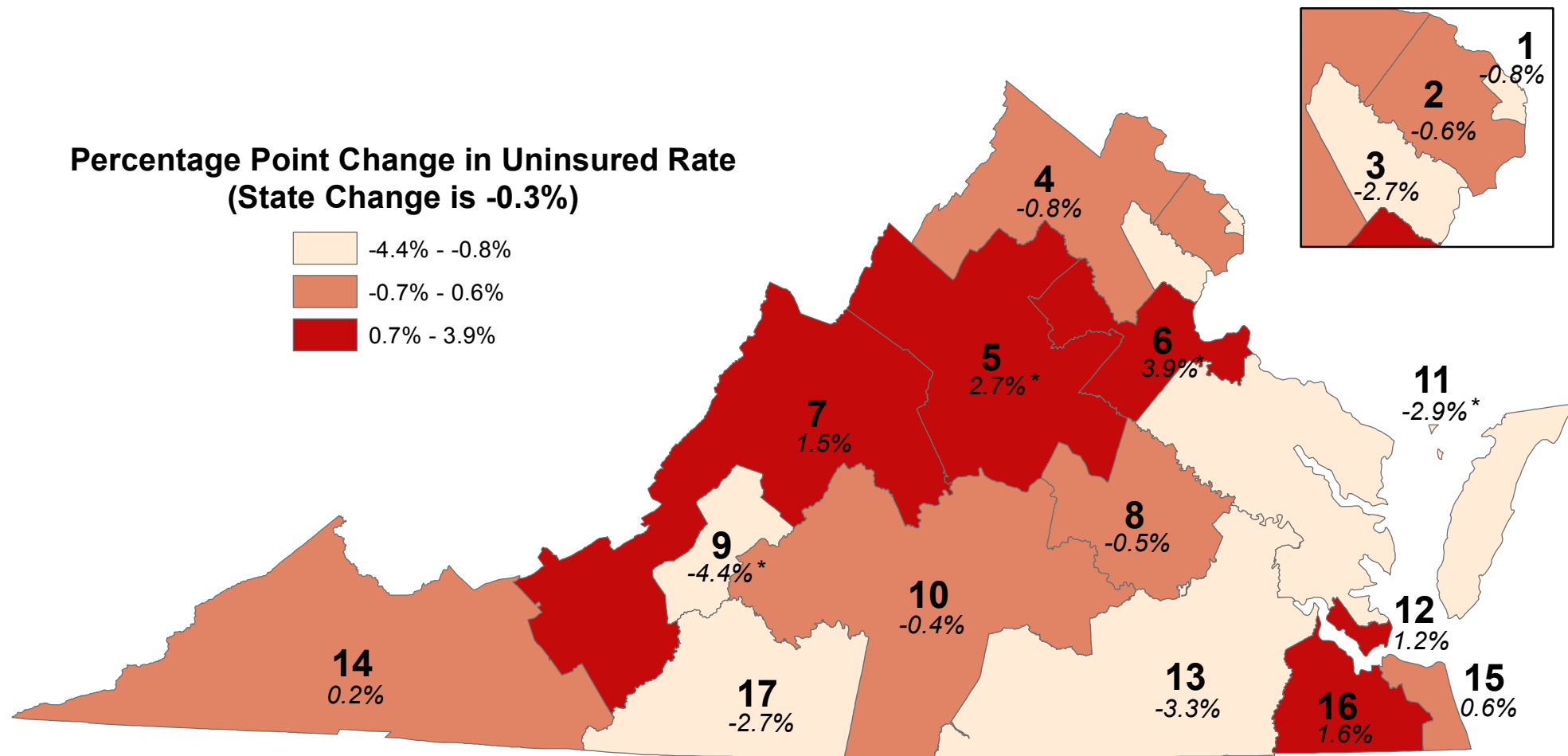
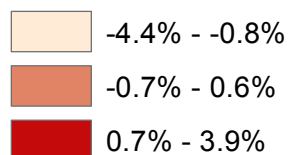
¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

* indicates that the uninsured rate for this region in 2011 is statistically different from the rate for the region in 2010 at the 0.1 level.

Map 5: Change in Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly Adults (19-64) in Virginia by Area¹, 2010 to 2011

**Percentage Point Change in Uninsured Rate
(State Change is -0.3%)**



Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

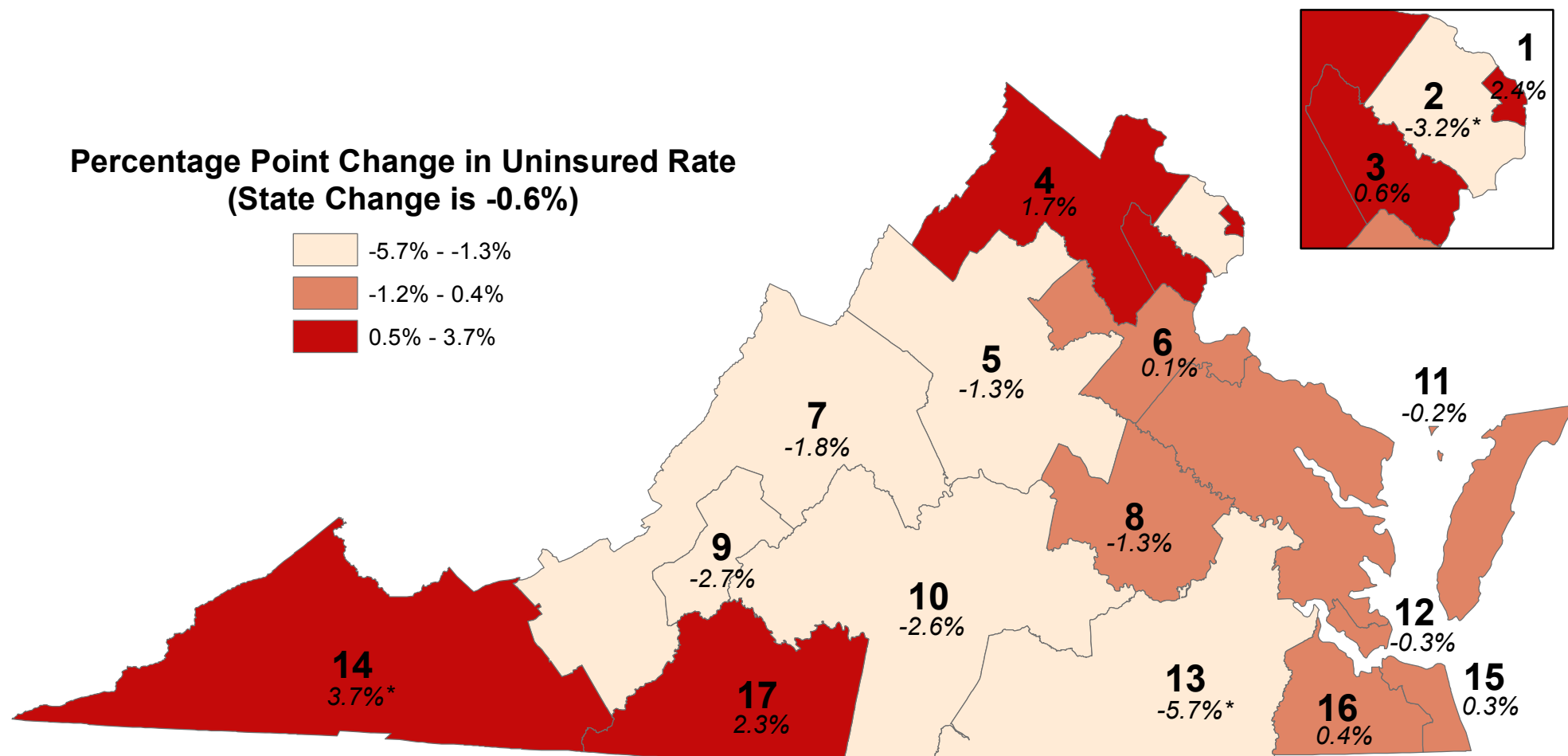
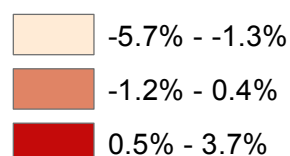
¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

* indicates that the uninsured rate for this region in 2011 is statistically different from the rate for the region in 2010 at the 0.1 level.

Map 6: Change in Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Virginia by Area¹, 2010 to 2011

**Percentage Point Change in Uninsured Rate
(State Change is -0.6%)**



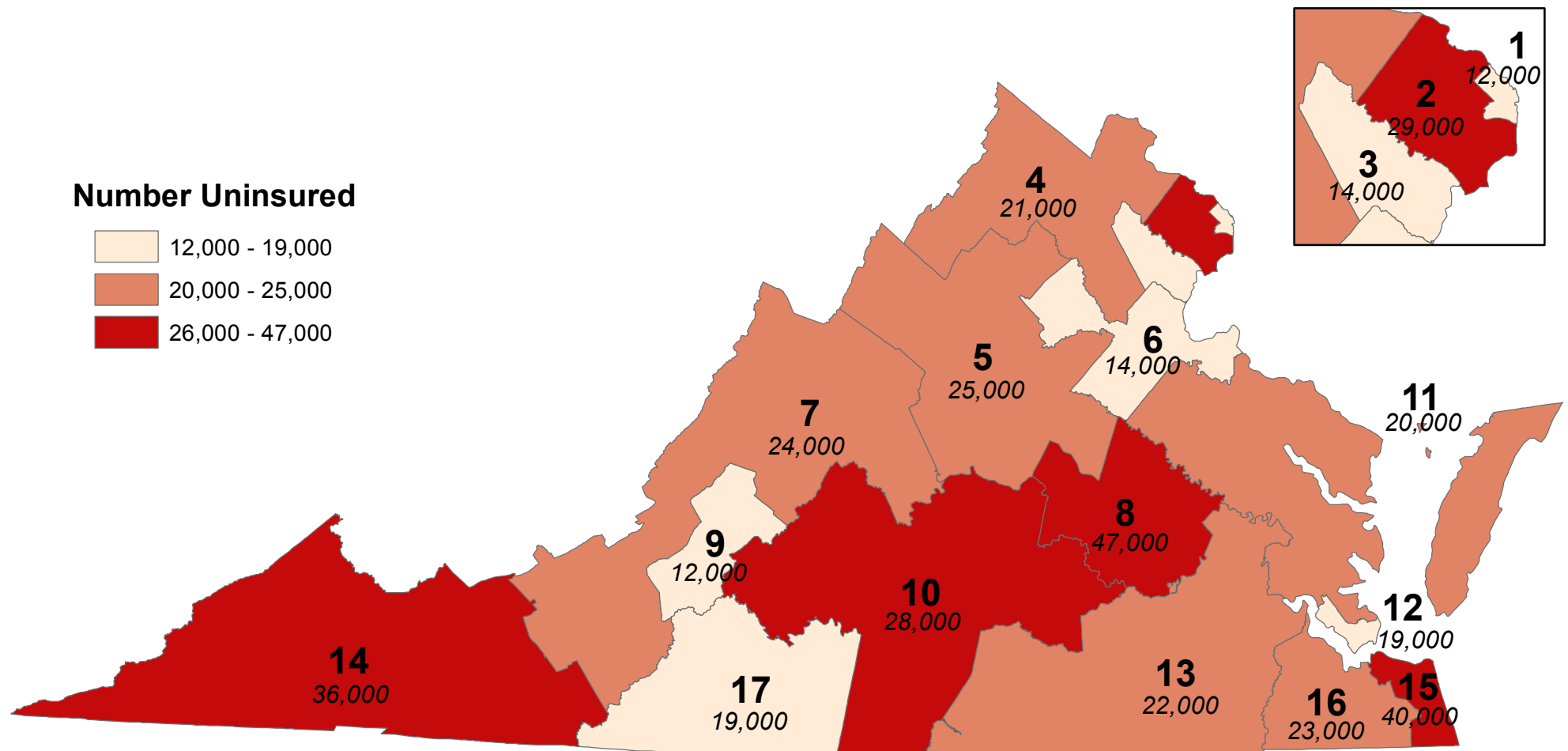
Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

* indicates that the uninsured rate for this region in 2011 is statistically different from the rate for the region in 2010 at the 0.1 level.

Map 7: Uninsurance Among Nonelderly Adults Below 138% FPL in Virginia, by Area¹, 2010 and 2011



Source: Urban Institute, September 2013. Based on the 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

¹ Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see Table 19).

Note: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. The population included in these estimates are nonelderly adults (19-64) who are at or below 138% of the Census-defined FPL, based on gross income at the health insurance unit-level, who are citizens or noncitizens with more than five years US residency, and are civilians and noninstitutionalized. This income measure differs from the income measure that will be used to determine eligibility for Medicaid under the Affordable Care Act (modified adjusted gross income, or MAGI). As a consequence, these estimates understate the number below 138 percent of the Federal Poverty Level, based on the MAGI definition of income. Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand.