

**Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013**

Total - Nonelderly (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
<b>Total</b>											
Total	997,000	14.3%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	45,391,000	16.9%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
<b>Age</b>											
0-18~	109,000	5.5%	0.2%	10.9%	0.4%	5,427,000	7.0%	0.1%	12.0%	0.1%	#
19-24	143,000	21.5%	* 0.6%	14.4%	0.4%	6,678,000	25.4%	0.1%	14.7%	0.1%	#
25-34	252,000	23.2%	* 0.5%	25.3%	0.5%	11,307,000	27.3%	0.1%	24.9%	0.1%	#
35-54	369,000	16.6%	* 0.4%	37.1%	0.5%	16,414,000	19.7%	0.1%	36.2%	0.1%	#
55-64	123,000	12.1%	* 0.4%	12.3%	0.4%	5,565,000	14.3%	0.1%	12.3%	0.1%	#
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>											
<100% FPL~	414,000	30.7%	0.6%	42.1%	0.8%	19,427,000	30.3%	0.1%	43.2%	0.1%	
100-138% FPL	110,000	26.1%	* 1.2%	11.2%	0.6%	5,435,000	27.8%	0.2%	12.1%	0.1%	
139-200% FPL	160,000	24.0%	* 0.9%	16.2%	0.6%	7,193,000	25.0%	0.1%	16.0%	0.1%	
201-300%+% FPL	155,000	16.3%	* 0.6%	15.7%	0.6%	6,493,000	16.7%	0.1%	14.4%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	66,000	8.1%	* 0.5%	6.7%	0.5%	2,911,000	9.6%	0.1%	6.5%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	3.0%	* 0.2%	8.2%	0.5%	3,482,000	4.2%	0.0%	7.7%	0.1%	#
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>											
Two Full-time~	62,000	4.1%	0.3%	6.3%	0.5%	2,964,000	5.9%	0.1%	6.5%	0.1%	#
One Full-time	441,000	12.5%	* 0.3%	44.2%	0.9%	19,887,000	15.2%	0.1%	43.8%	0.1%	#
Part-time Only	223,000	23.9%	* 0.5%	22.4%	0.5%	9,634,000	22.5%	0.1%	21.2%	0.1%	#
Not Working	262,000	29.7%	* 0.7%	26.3%	0.7%	12,392,000	31.7%	0.1%	27.3%	0.1%	#
Child Not Living with Parents	8,000	7.1%	* 0.9%	0.8%	0.1%	515,000	11.7%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	#
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>											
Hispanic	215,000	32.4%	* 1.2%	21.6%	0.7%	14,831,000	29.7%	0.1%	32.7%	0.1%	#
White~	458,000	10.7%	0.2%	46.0%	0.8%	20,286,000	12.6%	0.1%	44.7%	0.1%	#
Black or African American	228,000	17.0%	* 0.5%	22.8%	0.7%	6,363,000	18.7%	0.1%	14.0%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	68,000	15.4%	* 0.8%	6.9%	0.3%	2,408,000	16.6%	0.2%	5.3%	0.1%	#
Other/Multiple	27,000	11.6%	0.9%	2.8%	0.2%	1,503,000	16.9%	0.2%	3.3%	0.0%	#
<b>Gender</b>											
Male~	524,000	15.3%	0.3%	52.6%	0.5%	24,146,000	18.2%	0.1%	53.2%	0.1%	#
Female	473,000	13.3%	* 0.3%	47.4%	0.5%	21,246,000	15.7%	0.1%	46.8%	0.1%	#
<b>Citizenship Status</b>											
Citizen~	794,000	12.2%	0.2%	79.7%	0.6%	35,547,000	14.4%	0.0%	78.3%	0.1%	#
Non-Citizen	203,000	44.6%	* 1.2%	20.3%	0.6%	9,844,000	48.5%	0.2%	21.7%	0.1%	#
<b>SNAP Household (d)</b>											
Food Stamp Household~	252,000	25.8%	0.8%	25.3%	0.9%	11,217,000	22.6%	0.1%	24.7%	0.1%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	745,000	12.4%	* 0.3%	74.7%	0.9%	34,175,000	15.7%	0.1%	75.3%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'\*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' No reliable estimates due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013

Total - Children (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
<b>Total</b>											
Total	109,000	5.5%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	5,427,000	7.0%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
<b>Age</b>											
<1~	3,000	2.9%	0.7%	2.5%	0.6%	144,000	3.9%	0.1%	2.6%	0.1%	#
1-5	23,000	4.3%	* 0.4%	20.7%	1.8%	1,116,000	5.5%	0.1%	20.6%	0.3%	#
6-12	36,000	4.9%	* 0.4%	32.8%	2.1%	1,800,000	6.2%	0.1%	33.2%	0.3%	#
13-18	48,000	7.5%	* 0.5%	44.0%	2.2%	2,368,000	9.4%	0.1%	43.6%	0.3%	#
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>											
<100% FPL~	35,000	8.1%	0.7%	32.1%	2.2%	1,954,000	8.9%	0.1%	36.3%	0.3%	
100-138% FPL	10,000	6.5%	1.0%	9.0%	1.4%	707,000	10.3%	0.2%	13.1%	0.3%	#
139-200% FPL	19,000	9.2%	1.0%	17.5%	1.8%	932,000	10.3%	0.2%	17.3%	0.3%	
201-300%+% FPL	21,000	7.5%	0.8%	19.4%	2.0%	885,000	7.7%	0.2%	16.4%	0.3%	
301-400% FPL	12,000	5.0%	* 0.8%	10.8%	1.9%	434,000	5.1%	0.1%	8.1%	0.2%	
401+% FPL	12,000	1.9%	* 0.2%	11.2%	1.3%	471,000	2.5%	0.1%	8.7%	0.2%	#
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>											
Two Full-time~	19,000	3.8%	0.5%	17.1%	2.0%	723,000	4.4%	0.1%	13.3%	0.2%	
One Full-time	58,000	5.6%	* 0.4%	53.5%	2.3%	2,831,000	7.2%	0.1%	52.2%	0.4%	#
Part-time Only	23,000	6.8%	* 0.7%	21.5%	1.9%	1,322,000	7.6%	0.1%	24.4%	0.3%	
Not Working	.	.	7.5%	.	0.3%	37,000	15.6%	1.3%	0.7%	0.1%	
Child Not Living with Parents	8,000	7.1%	* 0.9%	7.4%	1.1%	515,000	11.7%	0.2%	9.5%	0.2%	#
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>											
Hispanic	28,000	11.8%	* 1.2%	25.5%	2.2%	2,109,000	11.3%	0.1%	38.9%	0.4%	
White~	46,000	4.2%	0.3%	42.2%	2.6%	2,131,000	5.2%	0.1%	39.3%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	20,000	4.9%	0.6%	18.1%	2.2%	627,000	5.9%	0.1%	11.6%	0.2%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.9%	* 1.2%	9.5%	1.2%	263,000	7.2%	0.2%	4.8%	0.2%	
Other/Multiple	5,000	4.0%	0.7%	4.6%	0.9%	297,000	7.2%	0.2%	5.5%	0.2%	#
<b>Gender</b>											
Male~	57,000	5.7%	0.3%	52.5%	2.0%	2,776,000	7.0%	0.1%	51.2%	0.3%	#
Female	52,000	5.3%	0.3%	47.5%	2.0%	2,651,000	7.0%	0.1%	48.8%	0.3%	#
<b>Citizenship Status</b>											
Citizen~	95,000	4.9%	0.2%	87.4%	1.3%	4,732,000	6.2%	0.1%	87.2%	0.2%	#
Non-Citizen	14,000	26.9%	* 2.9%	12.6%	1.3%	695,000	32.7%	0.6%	12.8%	0.2%	#
<b>SNAP Household (d)</b>											
Food Stamp Household~	21,000	5.3%	0.6%	19.1%	2.2%	948,000	4.7%	0.1%	17.5%	0.3%	
Non-Food Stamp Household	88,000	5.5%	0.3%	80.9%	2.2%	4,479,000	7.8%	0.1%	82.5%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'\*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' No reliable estimates due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

**Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013**

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
<b>Total</b>											
Total	888,000	17.8%	0.3%	100.0%	0.0%	39,964,000	21.0%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
<b>Age</b>											
19-24~	143,000	21.5%	0.6%	16.1%	0.4%	6,678,000	25.4%	0.1%	16.7%	0.1%	#
25-34	252,000	23.2%	* 0.5%	28.4%	0.5%	11,307,000	27.3%	0.1%	28.3%	0.1%	#
35-54	369,000	16.6%	* 0.4%	41.6%	0.6%	16,414,000	19.7%	0.1%	41.1%	0.1%	#
55-64	123,000	12.1%	* 0.4%	13.9%	0.4%	5,565,000	14.3%	0.1%	13.9%	0.1%	#
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>											
<100% FPL~	379,000	41.3%	0.8%	43.3%	0.8%	17,473,000	41.6%	0.1%	44.2%	0.1%	
100-138% FPL	100,000	36.8%	* 1.5%	11.4%	0.6%	4,728,000	37.1%	0.2%	12.0%	0.1%	
139-200% FPL	141,000	30.6%	* 1.0%	16.0%	0.6%	6,261,000	31.8%	0.2%	15.8%	0.1%	
201-300%+% FPL	134,000	20.0%	* 0.7%	15.2%	0.6%	5,608,000	20.4%	0.1%	14.2%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	54,000	9.4%	* 0.5%	6.2%	0.4%	2,476,000	11.4%	0.1%	6.3%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	3.4%	* 0.2%	7.8%	0.5%	3,011,000	4.7%	0.0%	7.6%	0.1%	#
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>											
Two Full-time~	44,000	4.2%	0.3%	4.9%	0.4%	2,241,000	6.6%	0.1%	5.6%	0.1%	#
One Full-time	382,000	15.3%	* 0.4%	43.1%	0.8%	17,056,000	18.6%	0.1%	42.7%	0.1%	#
Part-time Only	200,000	33.9%	* 0.7%	22.5%	0.5%	8,312,000	32.6%	0.2%	20.8%	0.1%	#
Not Working	261,000	29.8%	* 0.7%	29.5%	0.7%	12,355,000	31.8%	0.1%	30.9%	0.1%	#
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>											
Hispanic	187,000	43.9%	* 1.6%	21.1%	0.6%	12,722,000	40.6%	0.2%	31.8%	0.1%	#
White~	412,000	12.9%	0.3%	46.5%	0.7%	18,155,000	15.2%	0.1%	45.4%	0.1%	#
Black or African American	208,000	22.1%	* 0.6%	23.4%	0.6%	5,736,000	24.7%	0.1%	14.4%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,000	17.7%	* 0.9%	6.5%	0.3%	2,145,000	19.8%	0.3%	5.4%	0.1%	#
Other/Multiple	22,000	20.7%	* 1.6%	2.5%	0.2%	1,206,000	25.3%	0.3%	3.0%	0.0%	#
<b>Gender</b>											
Male~	467,000	19.4%	0.3%	52.6%	0.5%	21,369,000	23.0%	0.1%	53.5%	0.1%	#
Female	421,000	16.3%	* 0.3%	47.4%	0.5%	18,595,000	19.2%	0.1%	46.5%	0.1%	#
<b>Citizenship Status</b>											
Citizen~	699,000	15.2%	0.2%	78.7%	0.7%	30,815,000	17.9%	0.1%	77.1%	0.1%	#
Non-Citizen	189,000	46.8%	* 1.2%	21.3%	0.7%	9,149,000	50.4%	0.2%	22.9%	0.1%	#
<b>SNAP Household (d)</b>											
Food Stamp Household~	231,000	39.5%	1.2%	26.0%	0.9%	10,269,000	34.8%	0.1%	25.7%	0.1%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	657,000	14.9%	* 0.3%	74.0%	0.9%	29,695,000	18.5%	0.1%	74.3%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'\*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

**Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013**

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
<b>Total</b>											
Total	503,000	10.0%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	22,851,000	12.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
<b>Age</b>											
0-18~	77,000	5.1%	0.3%	15.3%	0.7%	3,554,000	6.3%	0.1%	15.6%	0.1%	#
19-24	43,000	20.2%	* 1.2%	8.5%	0.6%	2,104,000	25.7%	0.2%	9.2%	0.1%	#
25-34	128,000	15.8%	* 0.6%	25.5%	0.8%	5,852,000	20.1%	0.1%	25.6%	0.1%	#
35-54	208,000	11.4%	* 0.4%	41.3%	1.1%	9,193,000	14.3%	0.1%	40.2%	0.1%	#
55-64	47,000	7.0%	* 0.5%	9.3%	0.6%	2,149,000	9.0%	0.1%	9.4%	0.1%	#
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>											
<100% FPL~	84,000	33.1%	1.5%	16.8%	1.0%	4,258,000	31.3%	0.2%	18.7%	0.1%	#
100-138% FPL	61,000	23.9%	* 1.5%	12.1%	0.9%	3,212,000	27.6%	0.2%	14.1%	0.1%	#
139-200% FPL	113,000	22.8%	* 1.0%	22.5%	0.9%	5,042,000	23.9%	0.2%	22.1%	0.1%	#
201-300+% FPL	123,000	15.2%	* 0.7%	24.5%	1.0%	5,015,000	15.4%	0.1%	22.0%	0.1%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	7.5%	* 0.5%	10.8%	0.8%	2,359,000	8.8%	0.1%	10.4%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	67,000	2.7%	* 0.2%	13.3%	0.9%	2,900,000	3.8%	0.0%	12.7%	0.1%	#
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>											
Hispanic	137,000	27.9%	* 1.3%	27.2%	1.0%	8,753,000	26.9%	0.2%	38.3%	0.2%	#
White~	216,000	6.7%	0.2%	42.8%	1.1%	9,756,000	8.5%	0.1%	42.7%	0.2%	#
Black or African American	96,000	11.8%	* 0.6%	19.0%	0.9%	2,450,000	13.4%	0.1%	10.7%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	42,000	11.7%	* 0.9%	8.3%	0.6%	1,223,000	11.6%	0.2%	5.4%	0.1%	#
Other/Multiple	13,000	8.0%	0.9%	2.7%	0.3%	669,000	12.4%	0.2%	2.9%	0.1%	#
<b>Gender</b>											
Male~	284,000	11.3%	0.3%	56.5%	0.7%	12,873,000	13.9%	0.1%	56.3%	0.1%	#
Female	219,000	8.7%	* 0.2%	43.5%	0.7%	9,978,000	11.2%	0.1%	43.7%	0.1%	#
<b>Citizenship Status</b>											
Citizen~	375,000	7.9%	0.2%	74.5%	1.0%	16,847,000	10.0%	0.1%	73.7%	0.2%	#
Non-Citizen	128,000	38.7%	* 1.3%	25.5%	1.0%	6,004,000	44.2%	0.3%	26.3%	0.2%	#
<b>SNAP Household (c)</b>											
Food Stamp Household~	101,000	26.0%	1.3%	20.1%	1.2%	4,322,000	22.3%	0.2%	18.9%	0.1%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	402,000	8.6%	* 0.2%	79.9%	1.2%	18,529,000	11.4%	0.1%	81.1%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'\*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
<b>Total</b>											
Total	223,000	23.9%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	9,634,000	22.5%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
<b>Age</b>											
0-18~	23,000	6.8%	0.7%	10.5%	0.9%	1,322,000	7.6%	0.1%	13.7%	0.2%	
19-24	45,000	22.0%	* 1.1%	20.4%	1.0%	1,910,000	23.0%	0.2%	19.8%	0.2%	
25-34	57,000	46.9%	* 1.9%	25.5%	1.2%	2,375,000	43.2%	0.3%	24.7%	0.2%	#
35-54	72,000	44.1%	* 1.5%	32.1%	1.2%	2,953,000	40.2%	0.3%	30.7%	0.2%	#
55-64	26,000	26.0%	* 1.9%	11.5%	0.9%	1,074,000	24.4%	0.2%	11.1%	0.1%	
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>											
<100% FPL~	122,000	25.4%	0.8%	55.3%	1.7%	5,312,000	23.4%	0.2%	55.5%	0.3%	#
100-138% FPL	35,000	32.2%	* 2.1%	15.9%	1.2%	1,453,000	29.0%	0.3%	15.2%	0.2%	
139-200% FPL	30,000	27.9%	1.9%	13.5%	1.2%	1,349,000	28.2%	0.3%	14.1%	0.2%	
201-300%+ FPL	21,000	25.6%	2.0%	9.6%	0.8%	868,000	22.7%	0.3%	9.1%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	6,000	12.1%	* 2.0%	2.6%	0.5%	301,000	15.2%	0.4%	3.2%	0.1%	
401+% FPL	7,000	8.0%	* 1.1%	3.2%	0.5%	282,000	7.3%	0.2%	3.0%	0.1%	
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>											
Hispanic	43,000	41.5%	* 2.5%	19.4%	1.6%	2,951,000	29.8%	0.2%	30.6%	0.2%	#
White~	107,000	21.6%	0.8%	48.0%	1.3%	4,493,000	20.4%	0.1%	46.6%	0.2%	
Black or African American	53,000	20.9%	1.2%	23.9%	1.5%	1,390,000	19.1%	0.2%	14.4%	0.2%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	32.2%	* 2.9%	5.8%	0.6%	466,000	25.8%	0.5%	4.8%	0.1%	#
Other/Multiple	7,000	16.9%	* 2.3%	2.9%	0.4%	333,000	18.0%	0.3%	3.5%	0.1%	
<b>Gender</b>											
Male~	103,000	23.9%	0.9%	46.1%	1.4%	4,623,000	23.3%	0.1%	48.0%	0.2%	
Female	121,000	23.9%	0.8%	53.9%	1.4%	5,011,000	21.8%	0.1%	52.0%	0.2%	#
<b>Citizenship Status</b>											
Citizen~	184,000	21.1%	0.5%	82.3%	1.4%	7,819,000	19.7%	0.1%	81.2%	0.2%	#
Non-Citizen	40,000	62.1%	* 3.8%	17.7%	1.4%	1,815,000	57.6%	0.4%	18.8%	0.2%	
<b>SNAP Household (c)</b>											
Food Stamp Household~	62,000	20.3%	1.0%	27.8%	1.3%	2,605,000	16.6%	0.2%	27.0%	0.2%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	161,000	25.7%	* 0.7%	72.2%	1.3%	7,029,000	25.9%	0.1%	73.0%	0.2%	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Only Part-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the HIU employed full-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'\*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

**Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013**

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
<b>Total</b>										
Total	262,000	29.7%	0.7%	100.0%	0.0%	12,392,000	31.7%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%
<b>Age</b>										
0-18~	.	.	7.5%	.	0.1%	37,000	15.6%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%
19-24	55,000	22.3%	1.3%	20.9%	1.0%	2,663,000	27.1%	0.2%	21.5%	0.2%
25-34	67,000	43.9%	*	1.7%	1.1%	3,080,000	45.2%	0.2%	24.9%	0.2%
35-54	90,000	37.4%	*	1.4%	1.2%	4,269,000	37.3%	0.2%	34.5%	0.2%
55-64	50,000	20.8%	1.0%	19.2%	1.0%	2,343,000	21.8%	0.2%	18.9%	0.1%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>										
<100% FPL~	201,000	37.8%	1.0%	79.3%	1.1%	9,408,000	38.7%	0.1%	77.6%	0.2%
100-138% FPL	14,000	24.5%	*	2.4%	0.6%	761,000	26.3%	0.3%	6.3%	0.1%
139-200% FPL	16,000	25.5%	*	2.5%	0.7%	795,000	28.0%	0.4%	6.6%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	10,000	19.1%	*	2.5%	0.6%	606,000	23.4%	0.4%	5.0%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	6,000	14.8%	*	1.7%	0.3%	249,000	15.9%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%
401+% FPL	7,000	7.6%	*	1.1%	0.4%	299,000	9.7%	0.2%	2.5%	0.1%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
Hispanic	32,000	61.8%	*	3.1%	1.0%	2,940,000	44.9%	0.3%	23.7%	0.2%
White~	134,000	25.5%	0.8%	50.9%	1.2%	5,874,000	26.9%	0.1%	47.4%	0.2%
Black or African American	76,000	31.4%	*	1.2%	1.1%	2,420,000	32.7%	0.2%	19.5%	0.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	32.0%	*	2.8%	0.5%	690,000	35.5%	0.6%	5.6%	0.1%
Other/Multiple	7,000	29.8%	4.1%	2.6%	0.4%	467,000	34.5%	0.5%	3.8%	0.1%
<b>Gender</b>										
Male~	132,000	32.0%	1.1%	50.3%	1.3%	6,376,000	34.5%	0.2%	51.5%	0.2%
Female	130,000	27.7%	*	1.0%	1.3%	6,016,000	29.2%	0.2%	48.5%	0.2%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>										
Citizen~	228,000	27.6%	0.7%	87.2%	0.9%	10,460,000	29.3%	0.1%	84.4%	0.2%
Non-Citizen	34,000	62.5%	*	3.0%	0.9%	1,931,000	58.2%	0.4%	15.6%	0.2%
<b>SNAP Household (c)</b>										
Food Stamp Household~	86,000	34.3%	1.4%	32.9%	1.4%	4,158,000	31.5%	0.2%	33.6%	0.2%
Non-Food Stamp Household	176,000	27.8%	*	0.8%	1.4%	8,234,000	31.8%	0.1%	66.4%	0.2%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Non-workers' are not currently employed and have no one else in the HIU employed full- or part-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'\*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 7: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Nonelderly (a)</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
Total	995,000	14.3%	997,000	14.3%	1,000	-0.1%	45,639,000	17.1%	45,391,000	16.9%	-248,000	-0.1% *
<b>Age</b>												
0-18	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	0,000	-0.1%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,427,000	7.0%	-13,000	0.0%
19-24	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	5,000	0.3%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,678,000	25.4%	-115,000 #	-0.7% *
25-34	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	-2,000	-0.4%	11,471,000	28.1%	11,307,000	27.3%	-164,000 #	-0.8% *
35-54	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	-5,000	-0.1%	16,533,000	19.7%	16,414,000	19.7%	-119,000	0.0%
55-64	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	3,000	0.1%	5,401,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	164,000 #	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	411,000	32.0%	414,000	30.7%	3,000	-1.3%	18,986,000	30.7%	19,427,000	30.3%	442,000 #	-0.4% *
100-138% FPL	115,000	26.5%	110,000	26.1%	-5,000	-0.5%	6,087,000	29.6%	5,435,000	27.8%	-652,000 #	-1.9% *
139-200% FPL	148,000	24.1%	160,000	24.0%	11,000	-0.2%	7,095,000	25.5%	7,193,000	25.0%	99,000	-0.5% *
201-300%+ FPL	172,000	17.9%	155,000	16.3%	-17,000 #	-1.6% *	6,734,000	17.4%	6,493,000	16.7%	-240,000 #	-0.7% *
301-400% FPL	61,000	7.8%	66,000	8.1%	4,000	0.3%	2,934,000	9.6%	2,911,000	9.6%	-23,000	0.0%
401+% FPL	76,000	2.8%	81,000	3.0%	4,000	0.3%	3,346,000	4.0%	3,482,000	4.2%	136,000 #	0.2% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>												
Two Full-time	68,000	4.4%	62,000	4.1%	-6,000	-0.3%	2,975,000	5.9%	2,964,000	5.9%	-11,000	0.0%
One Full-time	416,000	12.0%	441,000	12.5%	25,000	0.5%	19,532,000	15.0%	19,887,000	15.2%	356,000 #	0.1%
Part-time Only	224,000	23.9%	223,000	23.9%	0,000	0.0%	9,726,000	22.7%	9,634,000	22.5%	-93,000	-0.2%
Not Working	277,000	32.0%	262,000	29.7%	-15,000	-2.3% *	12,887,000	32.4%	12,392,000	31.7%	-496,000 #	-0.7% *
Child Not Living with Parents	10,000	9.1%	8,000	7.1%	-2,000	-1.9%	519,000	12.1%	515,000	11.7%	-4,000	-0.3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	191,000	29.6%	215,000	32.4%	24,000 #	2.8% *	14,823,000	30.2%	14,831,000	29.7%	7,000	-0.5% *
White	469,000	10.9%	458,000	10.7%	-10,000	-0.2%	20,589,000	12.8%	20,286,000	12.6%	-302,000 #	-0.1%
Black or African American	229,000	17.1%	228,000	17.0%	-2,000	-0.2%	6,332,000	18.7%	6,363,000	18.7%	31,000	0.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	80,000	18.5%	68,000	15.4%	-12,000 #	-3.1% *	2,417,000	17.0%	2,408,000	16.6%	-8,000	-0.4%
Other/Multiple	26,000	12.0%	27,000	11.6%	2,000	-0.4%	1,478,000	17.2%	1,503,000	16.9%	24,000	-0.3%
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	531,000	15.6%	524,000	15.3%	-7,000	-0.3%	24,406,000	18.4%	24,146,000	18.2%	-260,000 #	-0.3% *
Female	465,000	13.1%	473,000	13.3%	8,000	0.2%	21,233,000	15.8%	21,246,000	15.7%	12,000	0.0%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	789,000	12.2%	794,000	12.2%	5,000	0.0%	35,608,000	14.4%	35,547,000	14.4%	-60,000	-0.1%
Non-Citizen	207,000	44.4%	203,000	44.6%	-4,000	0.2%	10,031,000	49.1%	9,844,000	48.5%	-187,000 #	-0.6% *
<b>Food Stamp Household</b>												
SNAP Household	234,000	25.3%	252,000	25.8%	18,000	0.5%	11,524,000	23.2%	11,217,000	22.6%	-307,000 #	-0.6% *
Non-SNAP Household	762,000	12.7%	745,000	12.4%	-17,000	-0.3%	34,115,000	15.7%	34,175,000	15.7%	59,000	0.0%

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 8: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Children (a)</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
Total	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	0,000	-0.1%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,427,000	7.0%	-13,000	0.0%
<b>Age</b>												
<1	3,000	2.7%	3,000	2.9%	0,000	0.3%	125,000	3.4%	144,000	3.9%	18,000 #	0.5% *
1-5	23,000	4.4%	23,000	4.3%	0,000	-0.1%	1,119,000	5.5%	1,116,000	5.5%	-3,000	0.0%
6-12	38,000	5.2%	36,000	4.9%	-2,000	-0.3%	1,869,000	6.5%	1,800,000	6.2%	-69,000 #	-0.3% *
13-18	47,000	7.3%	48,000	7.5%	1,000	0.2%	2,327,000	9.2%	2,368,000	9.4%	41,000	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	35,000	8.3%	35,000	8.1%	-1,000	-0.2%	1,991,000	9.0%	1,954,000	8.9%	-37,000	-0.2%
100-138% FPL	13,000	9.4%	10,000	6.5%	-3,000	-2.8% *	739,000	10.9%	707,000	10.3%	-32,000	-0.6% *
139-200% FPL	20,000	10.0%	19,000	9.2%	-1,000	-0.9%	927,000	10.2%	932,000	10.3%	5,000	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	22,000	7.7%	21,000	7.5%	-1,000	-0.1%	902,000	8.0%	885,000	7.7%	-17,000	-0.2%
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.1%	12,000	5.0%	5,000 #	1.8% *	417,000	4.8%	434,000	5.1%	18,000	0.3%
401+ FPL	12,000	1.8%	12,000	1.9%	0,000	0.1%	418,000	2.2%	471,000	2.5%	53,000 #	0.3% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>												
Two Full-time	15,000	3.1%	19,000	3.8%	3,000	0.7%	687,000	4.2%	723,000	4.4%	35,000 #	0.2%
One Full-time	53,000	5.2%	58,000	5.6%	5,000	0.5%	2,802,000	7.1%	2,831,000	7.2%	30,000	0.1%
Part-time Only	30,000	8.4%	23,000	6.8%	-6,000 #	-1.7%	1,390,000	7.9%	1,322,000	7.6%	-69,000 #	-0.2%
Not Working	2,000	.	1,000	.	-1,000	-15.5%	42,000	16.0%	37,000	15.6%	-6,000	-0.4%
Child Not Living with Parents	10,000	9.1%	8,000	7.1%	-2,000	-1.9%	519,000	12.1%	515,000	11.7%	-4,000	-0.3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	23,000	9.7%	28,000	11.8%	5,000	2.0%	2,167,000	11.7%	2,109,000	11.3%	-58,000	-0.4% *
White	48,000	4.4%	46,000	4.2%	-2,000	-0.2%	2,083,000	5.1%	2,131,000	5.2%	49,000	0.2% *
Black or African American	24,000	5.9%	20,000	4.9%	-4,000	-1.0%	640,000	5.9%	627,000	5.9%	-13,000	-0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.7%	10,000	8.9%	0,000	0.2%	259,000	7.2%	263,000	7.2%	4,000	0.0%
Other/Multiple	4,000	3.7%	5,000	4.0%	1,000	0.3%	292,000	7.3%	297,000	7.2%	5,000	-0.1%
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	57,000	5.7%	57,000	5.7%	0,000	0.0%	2,797,000	7.0%	2,776,000	7.0%	-21,000	0.0%
Female	52,000	5.4%	52,000	5.3%	-1,000	-0.1%	2,643,000	6.9%	2,651,000	7.0%	8,000	0.0%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	95,000	5.0%	95,000	4.9%	0,000	0.0%	4,697,000	6.2%	4,732,000	6.2%	35,000	0.0%
Non-Citizen	14,000	25.8%	14,000	26.9%	-1,000	1.1%	744,000	33.8%	695,000	32.7%	-48,000 #	-1.1%
<b>Food Stamp Household</b>												
SNAP Household	18,000	4.9%	21,000	5.3%	3,000	0.4%	985,000	4.9%	948,000	4.7%	-38,000	-0.1%
Non-SNAP Household	92,000	5.7%	88,000	5.5%	-3,000	-0.2%	4,455,000	7.7%	4,479,000	7.8%	24,000	0.0%

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).  
 Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

\*\* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)



Table 9: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Adults (a)</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
Total	886,000	17.8%	888,000	17.8%	2,000	-0.1%	40,198,000	21.3%	39,964,000	21.0%	-234,000	-0.2% *
<b>Age</b>												
19-24	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	5,000	0.3%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,678,000	25.4%	-115,000 #	-0.7% *
25-34	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	-2,000	-0.4%	11,471,000	28.1%	11,307,000	27.3%	-164,000 #	-0.8% *
35-54	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	-5,000	-0.1%	16,533,000	19.7%	16,414,000	19.7%	-119,000	0.0%
55-64	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	3,000	0.1%	5,401,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	164,000 #	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	375,000	43.8%	379,000	41.3%	4,000	-2.5% *	16,994,000	42.7%	17,473,000	41.6%	479,000 #	-1.0% *
100-138% FPL	102,000	34.4%	100,000	36.8%	-2,000	2.4%	5,348,000	38.7%	4,728,000	37.1%	-620,000 #	-1.6% *
139-200% FPL	128,000	31.0%	141,000	30.6%	12,000	-0.4%	6,167,000	32.9%	6,261,000	31.8%	94,000 #	-1.1% *
201-300%+ FPL	150,000	22.2%	134,000	20.0%	-16,000 #	-2.2% *	5,832,000	21.3%	5,608,000	20.4%	-224,000 #	-0.9% *
301-400% FPL	54,000	9.8%	54,000	9.4%	0,000	-0.4%	2,517,000	11.6%	2,476,000	11.4%	-41,000	-0.2%
401+ FPL	64,000	3.1%	68,000	3.4%	4,000	0.3%	2,929,000	4.5%	3,011,000	4.7%	82,000 #	0.2% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>												
Two Full-time	53,000	4.9%	44,000	4.2%	-9,000 #	-0.7%	2,287,000	6.7%	2,241,000	6.6%	-46,000	-0.1%
One Full-time	363,000	14.9%	382,000	15.3%	20,000	0.5%	16,730,000	18.5%	17,056,000	18.6%	326,000 #	0.1%
Part-time Only	194,000	33.2%	200,000	33.9%	6,000	0.7%	8,336,000	33.1%	8,312,000	32.6%	-24,000	-0.6% *
Not Working	276,000	32.0%	261,000	29.8%	-14,000	-2.3% *	12,845,000	32.6%	12,355,000	31.8%	-490,000 #	-0.7% *
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	168,000	40.9%	187,000	43.9%	19,000 #	3.0%	12,656,000	41.3%	12,722,000	40.6%	66,000	-0.7% *
White	420,000	13.1%	412,000	12.9%	-8,000	-0.2%	18,506,000	15.4%	18,155,000	15.2%	-351,000 #	-0.2% *
Black or African American	205,000	21.9%	208,000	22.1%	2,000	0.2%	5,692,000	24.7%	5,736,000	24.7%	44,000	-0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	70,000	22.3%	58,000	17.7%	-12,000 #	-4.5% *	2,158,000	20.4%	2,145,000	19.8%	-12,000	-0.6% *
Other/Multiple	22,000	21.3%	22,000	20.7%	1,000	-0.6%	1,187,000	25.9%	1,206,000	25.3%	20,000	-0.5%
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	473,000	19.9%	467,000	19.4%	-7,000	-0.5%	21,608,000	23.4%	21,369,000	23.0%	-239,000 #	-0.4% *
Female	412,000	16.0%	421,000	16.3%	8,000	0.3%	18,590,000	19.3%	18,595,000	19.2%	5,000	-0.1%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	693,000	15.2%	699,000	15.2%	5,000	0.0%	30,911,000	18.1%	30,815,000	17.9%	-95,000	-0.2% *
Non-Citizen	192,000	46.9%	189,000	46.8%	-3,000	-0.1%	9,288,000	51.0%	9,149,000	50.4%	-139,000	-0.6% *
<b>Food Stamp Household</b>												
SNAP Household	216,000	38.9%	231,000	39.5%	15,000	0.6%	10,538,000	35.9%	10,269,000	34.8%	-269,000 #	-1.1% *
Non-SNAP Household	670,000	15.2%	657,000	14.9%	-14,000	-0.3%	29,660,000	18.6%	29,695,000	18.5%	35,000	-0.1%

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 10: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Young Adults (a)</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
Total	195,000	22.3%	195,000	22.2%	1,000	-0.1%	9,402,000	27.2%	9,192,000	26.4%	-210,000 #	-0.8% *
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	106,000	31.6%	105,000	30.2%	-1,000	-1.4%	5,003,000	35.5%	5,057,000	34.3%	54,000	-1.2% *
100-138% FPL	23,000	30.2%	22,000	33.8%	-1,000	3.6%	1,287,000	36.6%	1,096,000	34.8%	-191,000 #	-1.8% *
139-200% FPL	26,000	28.5%	32,000	29.4%	6,000 #	1.0%	1,311,000	32.9%	1,309,000	30.3%	-2,000	-2.6% *
201-300%+ FPL	21,000	19.6%	19,000	17.4%	-2,000	-2.2%	1,004,000	22.5%	960,000	21.4%	-44,000 #	-1.1% *
301-400% FPL	7,000	10.5%	5,000	7.2%	-2,000	-3.4%	337,000	13.9%	316,000	13.4%	-21,000 #	-0.5%
401+ FPL	6,000	4.6%	7,000	5.8%	0,000	1.2%	271,000	6.6%	279,000	7.3%	9,000	0.7% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>												
Two Full-time	4,000	10.3%	3,000	8.3%	-1,000	-2.0%	170,000	14.5%	160,000	14.2%	-10,000	-0.4%
One Full-time	58,000	18.6%	64,000	19.7%	6,000	1.1%	3,143,000	26.4%	3,116,000	25.3%	-27,000	-1.0% *
Part-time Only	60,000	25.9%	58,000	24.2%	-2,000	-1.6%	2,518,000	26.3%	2,509,000	25.5%	-9,000	-0.7% *
Not Working	72,000	24.9%	70,000	24.8%	-2,000	-0.1%	3,570,000	30.1%	3,405,000	29.4%	-165,000 #	-0.7% *
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	35,000	39.5%	43,000	48.0%	9,000 #	8.5% *	3,224,000	45.6%	3,189,000	44.2%	-36,000	-1.4% *
White	85,000	16.4%	83,000	15.8%	-2,000	-0.5%	3,811,000	19.4%	3,655,000	18.6%	-156,000 #	-0.8% *
Black or African American	54,000	28.0%	48,000	26.3%	-6,000	-1.8%	1,557,000	32.4%	1,562,000	31.9%	6,000	-0.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	14,000	30.5%	13,000	24.4%	-1,000	-6.1%	463,000	24.7%	443,000	23.1%	-20,000	-1.5% *
Other/Multiple	6,000	23.9%	8,000	26.4%	1,000	2.5%	347,000	29.3%	343,000	27.8%	-4,000	-1.4% *
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	112,000	26.2%	105,000	24.2%	-8,000	-2.0% *	5,276,000	30.5%	5,143,000	29.4%	-133,000 #	-1.1% *
Female	83,000	18.5%	91,000	20.2%	8,000 #	1.7%	4,126,000	23.9%	4,048,000	23.3%	-77,000 #	-0.6% *
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	161,000	19.9%	158,000	19.5%	-2,000	-0.4%	7,658,000	24.3%	7,566,000	23.7%	-92,000 #	-0.6% *
Non-Citizen	34,000	50.4%	37,000	53.7%	3,000	3.3%	1,744,000	56.4%	1,626,000	54.7%	-118,000 #	-1.7% *
<b>Food Stamp Household</b>												
SNAP Household	51,000	41.7%	56,000	43.9%	5,000	2.2%	2,684,000	40.6%	2,600,000	39.5%	-83,000 #	-1.1% *
Non-SNAP Household	144,000	19.1%	140,000	18.5%	-4,000	-0.6%	6,718,000	24.0%	6,591,000	23.3%	-127,000 #	-0.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).  
 Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'\*#' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 11: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia, ACS 2008-2013

		Virginia															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
Total - Nonelderly (a)		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured				
<b>Total</b>	Total	876,000	13.2%	911,000	13.5%	1,002,000	14.6%	984,000	14.2%	995,000	14.3%	997,000	14.3%	120,000 #	1.0% *	1,000	-0.1%
<b>Age</b>	0-18	140,000	7.2%	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	-31,000 #	-1.7% *	0,000	-0.1%
	19-24	158,000	25.9%	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	-15,000 #	-4.3% *	5,000	0.3%
	25-34	198,000	20.9%	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	54,000 #	2.3% *	-2,000	-0.4%
	35-54	295,000	13.2%	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	74,000 #	3.4% *	-5,000	-0.1%
	55-64	86,000	9.8%	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	37,000 #	2.3% *	3,000	0.1%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>	<100% FPL	343,000	33.3%	360,000	33.0%	415,000	33.9%	419,000	32.8%	411,000	32.0%	414,000	30.7%	71,000 #	-2.6% *	3,000	-1.3%
	100-138% FPL	106,000	28.5%	113,000	29.8%	124,000	30.1%	124,000	28.6%	115,000	26.5%	110,000	26.1%	4,000	-2.4%	-5,000	-0.5%
	139-200% FPL	128,000	22.2%	142,000	24.3%	162,000	25.0%	150,000	24.4%	148,000	24.1%	160,000	24.0%	31,000 #	1.8%	11,000	-0.2%
	201-300%+ FPL	145,000	14.5%	151,000	15.5%	147,000	16.0%	154,000	15.8%	172,000	17.9%	155,000	16.3%	10,000	1.8% *	-17,000 #	-1.6% *
	301-400% FPL	64,000	8.0%	63,000	7.7%	74,000	8.9%	62,000	7.4%	61,000	7.8%	66,000	8.1%	1,000	0.1%	4,000	0.3%
	401+% FPL	75,000	2.7%	73,000	2.6%	72,000	2.7%	66,000	2.5%	76,000	2.8%	81,000	3.0%	6,000	0.3%	4,000	0.3%
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	Two Full-time	62,000	3.9%	58,000	3.8%	64,000	4.2%	58,000	3.9%	68,000	4.4%	62,000	4.1%	0,000	0.2%	-6,000	-0.3%
	One Full-time	419,000	12.1%	388,000	11.3%	411,000	12.0%	400,000	11.5%	416,000	12.0%	441,000	12.5%	21,000	0.4%	25,000	0.5%
	Part-time Only	179,000	23.6%	208,000	24.5%	224,000	24.5%	233,000	24.6%	224,000	23.9%	223,000	23.9%	45,000 #	0.3%	0,000	0.0%
	Not Working	200,000	29.7%	245,000	30.7%	288,000	33.0%	282,000	31.6%	277,000	32.0%	262,000	29.7%	62,000 #	0.0%	-15,000	-2.3% *
	Child Not Living with Parents	16,000	14.1%	12,000	10.0%	13,000	12.0%	11,000	11.2%	10,000	9.1%	8,000	7.1%	-8,000 #	-7.0% *	-2,000	-1.9%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	162,000	32.6%	177,000	33.4%	205,000	34.3%	201,000	32.9%	191,000	29.6%	215,000	32.4%	53,000 #	-0.2%	24,000 #	2.8% *
	White	431,000	10.0%	435,000	10.0%	465,000	10.8%	450,000	10.4%	469,000	10.9%	458,000	10.7%	27,000 #	0.7% *	-10,000	-0.2%
	Black or African American	210,000	16.1%	219,000	16.8%	237,000	17.6%	234,000	17.4%	229,000	17.1%	228,000	17.0%	17,000	0.8%	-2,000	-0.2%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	54,000	15.9%	61,000	16.8%	69,000	17.4%	70,000	16.8%	80,000	18.5%	68,000	15.4%	14,000 #	-0.5%	-12,000 #	-3.1% *
	Other/Multiple	18,000	11.8%	20,000	10.7%	26,000	13.0%	28,000	13.4%	26,000	12.0%	27,000	11.6%	9,000 #	-0.1%	2,000	-0.4%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	459,000	14.2%	491,000	14.9%	526,000	15.7%	523,000	15.4%	531,000	15.6%	524,000	15.3%	65,000 #	1.2% *	-7,000	-0.3%
	Female	417,000	12.4%	420,000	12.3%	476,000	13.6%	460,000	13.1%	465,000	13.1%	473,000	13.3%	56,000 #	0.9% *	8,000	0.2%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>	Citizen	709,000	11.4%	745,000	11.8%	787,000	12.3%	779,000	12.1%	789,000	12.2%	794,000	12.2%	85,000 #	0.8% *	5,000	0.0%
	Non-Citizen	167,000	41.4%	166,000	40.0%	214,000	45.9%	205,000	44.7%	207,000	44.4%	203,000	44.6%	36,000 #	3.2% *	-4,000	0.2%
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	126,000	22.5%	164,000	23.9%	208,000	26.5%	231,000	25.9%	234,000	25.3%	252,000	25.8%	125,000 #	3.3% *	18,000	0.5%
	Non-SNAP Household	750,000	12.4%	747,000	12.4%	793,000	13.1%	753,000	12.5%	762,000	12.7%	745,000	12.4%	-5,000	0.0%	-17,000	-0.3%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

# indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

\*\* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 12: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia, ACS 2008-2013

		Virginia															
		2008		2009		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013			
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Children (a)</b>	<b>Total</b>	140,000	7.2%	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	-31,000 #	-1.7% *	0,000	-0.1%
<b>Age</b>	<1	3,000	3.1%	4,000	3.6%	3,000	3.5%	4,000	4.1%	3,000	2.7%	3,000	2.9%	0,000	-0.2%	0,000	0.3%
	1-5	27,000	5.2%	33,000	6.2%	27,000	5.2%	19,000	3.7%	23,000	4.4%	23,000	4.3%	-4,000	-0.9%	0,000	-0.1%
	6-12	49,000	7.1%	41,000	5.9%	47,000	6.5%	42,000	5.8%	38,000	5.2%	36,000	4.9%	-13,000 #	-2.2% *	-2,000	-0.3%
	13-18	61,000	9.6%	54,000	8.5%	49,000	7.7%	48,000	7.6%	47,000	7.3%	48,000	7.5%	-13,000 #	-2.1% *	1,000	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>	<100% FPL	54,000	14.1%	41,000	10.6%	40,000	9.5%	42,000	9.6%	35,000	8.3%	35,000	8.1%	-19,000 #	-6.0% *	-1,000	-0.2%
	100-138% FPL	14,000	10.5%	18,000	14.7%	17,000	12.3%	11,000	7.8%	13,000	9.4%	10,000	6.5%	-4,000	-4.0% *	-3,000	-2.8% *
	139-200% FPL	22,000	11.9%	22,000	11.2%	23,000	10.8%	18,000	9.4%	20,000	10.0%	19,000	9.2%	-3,000	-2.7%	-1,000	-0.9%
	201-300+% FPL	29,000	9.1%	26,000	8.5%	23,000	8.3%	24,000	8.2%	22,000	7.7%	21,000	7.5%	-8,000 #	-1.6%	-1,000	-0.1%
	301-400% FPL	10,000	4.1%	11,000	4.7%	12,000	5.0%	9,000	3.4%	7,000	3.1%	12,000	5.0%	2,000	0.8%	5,000 #	1.8% *
	401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	12,000	1.8%	10,000	1.5%	10,000	1.5%	12,000	1.8%	12,000	1.9%	2,000	0.3%	0,000	0.1%
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	Two Full-time	17,000	3.4%	16,000	3.3%	16,000	3.4%	15,000	3.1%	15,000	3.1%	19,000	3.8%	2,000	0.4%	3,000	0.7%
	One Full-time	76,000	7.3%	68,000	6.6%	62,000	6.2%	55,000	5.3%	53,000	5.2%	58,000	5.6%	-17,000 #	-1.6% *	5,000	0.5%
	Part-time Only	31,000	10.5%	35,000	10.5%	33,000	8.9%	31,000	8.4%	30,000	8.4%	23,000	6.8%	-7,000 #	-3.7% *	-6,000 #	-1.7%
	Not Working	1,000	11.9% ^	1,000	.	1,000	11.1% ^	2,000	25.8%	2,000	.	1,000	.	0,000	1.6%	-1,000	-15.5%
	Child Not Living with Parents	16,000	14.1%	12,000	10.0%	13,000	12.0%	11,000	11.2%	10,000	9.1%	8,000	7.1%	-8,000 #	-7.0% *	-2,000	-1.9%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	35,000	19.1%	41,000	20.2%	31,000	14.5%	26,000	12.1%	23,000	9.7%	28,000	11.8%	-8,000	-7.3% *	5,000	2.0%
	White	61,000	5.2%	48,000	4.2%	50,000	4.5%	47,000	4.2%	48,000	4.4%	46,000	4.2%	-15,000 #	-1.0% *	-2,000	-0.2%
	Black or African American	30,000	7.3%	27,000	6.4%	28,000	6.7%	25,000	6.0%	24,000	5.9%	20,000	4.9%	-11,000 #	-2.3% *	-4,000	-1.0%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	8,000	9.3%	12,000	12.2%	12,000	11.0%	9,000	8.0%	10,000	8.7%	10,000	8.9%	2,000	-0.4%	0,000	0.2%
	Other/Multiple	5,000	5.9%	4,000	4.0%	5,000	4.6%	6,000	5.5%	4,000	3.7%	5,000	4.0%	0,000	-1.9%	1,000	0.3%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	71,000	7.1%	68,000	6.7%	64,000	6.3%	56,000	5.6%	57,000	5.7%	57,000	5.7%	-14,000 #	-1.5% *	0,000	0.0%
	Female	69,000	7.3%	64,000	6.6%	62,000	6.4%	57,000	5.9%	52,000	5.4%	52,000	5.3%	-17,000 #	-2.0% *	-1,000	-0.1%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>	Citizen	125,000	6.6%	112,000	5.8%	107,000	5.6%	96,000	5.0%	95,000	5.0%	95,000	4.9%	-29,000 #	-1.6% *	0,000	0.0%
	Non-Citizen	15,000	35.2%	20,000	36.9%	19,000	38.2%	17,000	31.3%	14,000	25.8%	14,000	26.9%	-1,000	-8.3% *	-1,000	1.1%
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	11,000	4.5%	14,000	4.9%	16,000	5.1%	14,000	4.0%	18,000	4.9%	21,000	5.3%	9,000 #	0.8%	3,000	0.4%
	Non-SNAP Household	128,000	7.6%	118,000	7.0%	109,000	6.6%	99,000	6.1%	92,000	5.7%	88,000	5.5%	-40,000 #	-2.0% *	-3,000	-0.2%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 13: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, ACS 2008-2013

		Virginia															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
Total - Adults (a)		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
	<b>Total</b>	Total	737,000	15.8%	779,000	16.4%	876,000	17.9%	871,000	17.6%	886,000	17.8%	888,000	17.8%	151,000 #	2.0% *	2,000
<b>Age</b>	19-24	158,000	25.9%	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	-15,000 #	-4.3% *	5,000	0.3%
	25-34	198,000	20.9%	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	54,000 #	2.3% *	-2,000	-0.4%
	35-54	295,000	13.2%	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	74,000 #	3.4% *	-5,000	-0.1%
	55-64	86,000	9.8%	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	37,000 #	2.3% *	3,000	0.1%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>	<100% FPL	289,000	44.7%	319,000	45.3%	375,000	46.6%	377,000	44.7%	375,000	43.8%	379,000	41.3%	90,000 #	-3.3% *	4,000	-2.5% *
	100-138% FPL	92,000	38.2%	95,000	37.0%	107,000	39.2%	113,000	38.0%	102,000	34.4%	100,000	36.8%	8,000	-1.4%	-2,000	2.4%
	139-200% FPL	106,000	26.9%	120,000	30.9%	139,000	31.9%	132,000	31.2%	128,000	31.0%	141,000	30.6%	34,000 #	3.7% *	12,000	-0.4%
	201-300+% FPL	116,000	17.1%	125,000	18.8%	124,000	19.3%	130,000	19.0%	150,000	22.2%	134,000	20.0%	18,000 #	2.9% *	-16,000 #	-2.2% *
	301-400% FPL	54,000	9.6%	51,000	9.1%	62,000	10.6%	53,000	9.2%	54,000	9.8%	54,000	9.4%	-1,000	-0.2%	0,000	-0.4%
	401+% FPL	64,000	3.1%	61,000	2.9%	62,000	3.0%	57,000	2.8%	64,000	3.1%	68,000	3.4%	4,000	0.3%	4,000	0.3%
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	Two Full-time	45,000	4.1%	42,000	4.1%	48,000	4.6%	43,000	4.2%	53,000	4.9%	44,000	4.2%	-1,000	0.1%	-9,000 #	-0.7%
	One Full-time	344,000	14.1%	320,000	13.3%	349,000	14.4%	346,000	14.1%	363,000	14.9%	382,000	15.3%	38,000 #	1.2% *	20,000	0.5%
	Part-time Only	148,000	31.8%	173,000	33.8%	191,000	35.1%	202,000	35.0%	194,000	33.2%	200,000	33.9%	52,000 #	2.1% *	6,000	0.7%
	Not Working	200,000	29.8%	244,000	30.8%	288,000	33.2%	280,000	31.6%	276,000	32.0%	261,000	29.8%	62,000 #	-0.1%	-14,000	-2.3% *
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	127,000	40.7%	136,000	41.7%	174,000	45.3%	175,000	44.6%	168,000	40.9%	187,000	43.9%	60,000 #	3.2%	19,000 #	3.0%
	White	370,000	11.7%	386,000	12.1%	415,000	13.0%	404,000	12.6%	420,000	13.1%	412,000	12.9%	42,000 #	1.2% *	-8,000	-0.2%
	Black or African American	180,000	20.3%	193,000	21.7%	209,000	22.6%	208,000	22.6%	205,000	21.9%	208,000	22.1%	28,000 #	1.8% *	2,000	0.2%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	46,000	18.2%	49,000	18.4%	58,000	19.7%	61,000	20.0%	70,000	22.3%	58,000	17.7%	12,000 #	-0.5%	-12,000 #	-4.5% *
	Other/Multiple	13,000	18.8%	16,000	18.3%	21,000	23.4%	22,000	21.6%	22,000	21.3%	22,000	20.7%	9,000 #	2.0%	1,000	-0.6%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	388,000	17.3%	423,000	18.5%	463,000	19.7%	468,000	19.6%	473,000	19.9%	467,000	19.4%	79,000 #	2.1% *	-7,000	-0.5%
	Female	349,000	14.3%	356,000	14.5%	414,000	16.3%	403,000	15.8%	412,000	16.0%	421,000	16.3%	72,000 #	1.9% *	8,000	0.3%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>	Citizen	585,000	13.6%	634,000	14.4%	681,000	15.2%	682,000	15.1%	693,000	15.2%	699,000	15.2%	114,000 #	1.7% *	5,000	0.0%
	Non-Citizen	152,000	42.2%	145,000	40.4%	196,000	46.8%	188,000	46.5%	192,000	46.9%	189,000	46.8%	37,000 #	4.7% *	-3,000	-0.1%
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	115,000	36.8%	151,000	37.7%	192,000	41.2%	216,000	40.7%	216,000	38.9%	231,000	39.5%	116,000 #	2.8% *	15,000	0.6%
	Non-SNAP Household	622,000	14.2%	629,000	14.5%	684,000	15.5%	654,000	14.8%	670,000	15.2%	657,000	14.9%	35,000 #	0.6%	-14,000	-0.3%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

# indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

\* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 14: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in Virginia, ACS 2008-2013

		Virginia															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Young Adults (a)</b>		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured				
<b>Total</b>	Total	210,000	25.8%	226,000	26.3%	234,000	27.6%	216,000	24.6%	195,000	22.3%	195,000	22.2%	-14,000 #	-3.7% *	1,000	-0.1%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>	<100% FPL	96,000	38.7%	118,000	41.7%	128,000	41.0%	114,000	35.1%	106,000	31.6%	105,000	30.2%	8,000	-8.5% *	-1,000	-1.4%
	100-138% FPL	29,000	42.9%	30,000	41.7%	30,000	42.3%	29,000	36.4%	23,000	30.2%	22,000	33.8%	-6,000 #	-9.2% *	-1,000	3.6%
	139-200% FPL	32,000	33.0%	30,000	33.8%	32,000	34.5%	31,000	32.5%	26,000	28.5%	32,000	29.4%	0,000	-3.6%	6,000 #	1.0%
	201-300%+ FPL	26,000	20.8%	27,000	22.0%	23,000	21.3%	23,000	20.5%	21,000	19.6%	19,000	17.4%	-6,000 #	-3.5%	-2,000	-2.2%
	301-400% FPL	12,000	15.6%	9,000	10.6%	9,000	11.4%	9,000	12.2%	7,000	10.5%	5,000	7.2%	-8,000 #	-8.5% *	-2,000	-3.4%
	401+ FPL	9,000	6.8%	9,000	6.2%	9,000	6.7%	6,000	4.6%	6,000	4.6%	7,000	5.8%	-3,000	-0.9%	0,000	1.2%
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	Two Full-time	5,000	9.6%	5,000	10.0%	5,000	13.3%	4,000	12.6%	4,000	10.3%	3,000	8.3%	-2,000 #	-1.3%	-1,000	-2.0%
	One Full-time	85,000	24.3%	76,000	22.6%	77,000	24.1%	73,000	22.6%	58,000	18.6%	64,000	19.7%	-21,000 #	-4.6% *	6,000	1.1%
	Part-time Only	59,000	31.0%	63,000	30.4%	62,000	29.5%	60,000	26.0%	60,000	25.9%	58,000	24.2%	-1,000	-6.8% *	-2,000	-1.6%
	Not Working	60,000	27.8%	82,000	30.6%	90,000	32.1%	79,000	27.2%	72,000	24.9%	70,000	24.8%	10,000 #	-3.0%	-2,000	-0.1%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	34,000	49.3%	38,000	52.0%	49,000	57.4%	43,000	48.2%	35,000	39.5%	43,000	48.0%	9,000 #	-1.4%	9,000 #	8.5% *
	White	106,000	20.6%	111,000	20.7%	106,000	20.7%	93,000	17.8%	85,000	16.4%	83,000	15.8%	-23,000 #	-4.7% *	-2,000	-0.5%
	Black or African American	56,000	32.0%	61,000	33.8%	58,000	32.7%	60,000	33.6%	54,000	28.0%	48,000	26.3%	-8,000	-5.8% *	-6,000	-1.8%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	8,000	23.8%	10,000	23.2%	12,000	25.7%	14,000	24.8%	14,000	30.5%	13,000	24.4%	5,000 #	0.6%	-1,000	-6.1%
	Other/Multiple	5,000	29.9%	5,000	21.3%	8,000	35.7%	6,000	20.3%	6,000	23.9%	8,000	26.4%	2,000	-3.6%	1,000	2.5%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	116,000	28.8%	130,000	30.2%	135,000	32.6%	122,000	28.2%	112,000	26.2%	105,000	24.2%	-12,000 #	-4.6% *	-8,000	-2.0% *
	Female	93,000	22.9%	96,000	22.3%	99,000	22.9%	94,000	21.2%	83,000	18.5%	91,000	20.2%	-2,000	-2.7% *	8,000 #	1.7%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>	Citizen	175,000	23.5%	191,000	24.1%	183,000	24.0%	174,000	21.8%	161,000	19.9%	158,000	19.5%	-16,000 #	-4.0% *	-2,000	-0.4%
	Non-Citizen	35,000	51.8%	35,000	51.7%	50,000	61.1%	42,000	53.8%	34,000	50.4%	37,000	53.7%	2,000	2.0%	3,000	3.3%
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	33,000	42.9%	43,000	47.6%	52,000	50.7%	54,000	47.3%	51,000	41.7%	56,000	43.9%	23,000 #	0.9%	5,000	2.2%
	Non-SNAP Household	177,000	24.1%	184,000	23.8%	182,000	24.4%	162,000	21.2%	144,000	19.1%	140,000	18.5%	-37,000 #	-5.6% *	-4,000	-0.6%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).  
 Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.  
 a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.  
 b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.  
 c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.  
 '#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.  
 '\*\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.  
 '^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.  
 '--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 15: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in the United States, ACS 2008-2013

		United States															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Nonelderly (a)</b>		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Change in #	%	Change in #	%
<b>Total</b>	Total	43,892,000	16.8%	46,066,000	17.5%	47,345,000	17.9%	46,488,000	17.4%	45,639,000	17.1%	45,391,000	16.9%	1,499,000 #	0.2% *	-248,000	-0.1% *
<b>Age</b>	0-18	7,210,000	9.2%	6,663,000	8.4%	6,255,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,427,000	7.0%	-1,783,000 #	-2.2% *	-13,000	0.0%
	19-24	7,464,000	30.3%	7,917,000	31.6%	8,113,000	32.0%	7,137,000	27.7%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,678,000	25.4%	-787,000 #	-5.0% *	-115,000 #	-0.7% *
	25-34	10,470,000	26.8%	11,279,000	28.2%	11,474,000	28.9%	11,512,000	28.5%	11,471,000	28.1%	11,307,000	27.3%	838,000 #	0.5% *	-164,000 #	-0.8% *
	35-54	14,775,000	17.2%	15,836,000	18.6%	16,640,000	19.6%	16,761,000	19.9%	16,533,000	19.7%	16,414,000	19.7%	1,639,000 #	2.5% *	-119,000	0.0%
	55-64	3,974,000	11.9%	4,371,000	12.7%	4,863,000	13.3%	5,271,000	14.0%	5,401,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	1,592,000 #	2.4% *	164,000 #	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>	<100% FPL	16,880,000	33.4%	18,449,000	33.8%	20,018,000	33.6%	19,964,000	31.9%	18,986,000	30.7%	19,427,000	30.3%	2,547,000 #	-3.1% *	442,000 #	-0.4% *
	100-138% FPL	5,780,000	31.2%	6,110,000	32.2%	6,431,000	31.6%	6,408,000	30.4%	6,087,000	29.6%	5,435,000	27.8%	-345,000 #	-3.5% *	-652,000 #	-1.9% *
	139-200% FPL	7,065,000	26.1%	7,315,000	26.6%	7,468,000	26.4%	7,137,000	25.4%	7,095,000	25.5%	7,193,000	25.0%	128,000 #	-1.1% *	99,000	-0.5% *
	201-300%+ FPL	6,939,000	17.0%	7,037,000	17.8%	6,681,000	17.3%	6,581,000	16.7%	6,734,000	17.4%	6,493,000	16.7%	-446,000 #	-0.3% *	-240,000 #	-0.7% *
	301-400% FPL	3,099,000	9.6%	3,181,000	10.0%	3,076,000	9.7%	2,823,000	9.2%	2,934,000	9.6%	2,911,000	9.6%	-189,000 #	0.0%	-23,000	0.0%
	401+ FPL	3,690,000	4.2%	3,519,000	4.0%	3,256,000	3.9%	3,112,000	3.8%	3,346,000	4.0%	3,482,000	4.2%	-208,000 #	0.1%	136,000 #	0.2% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	Two Full-time	3,512,000	6.4%	2,903,000	5.7%	2,831,000	5.8%	2,813,000	5.7%	2,975,000	5.9%	2,964,000	5.9%	-548,000 #	-0.5% *	-11,000	0.0%
	One Full-time	21,095,000	15.6%	19,602,000	15.0%	19,477,000	15.1%	19,475,000	15.1%	19,532,000	15.0%	19,887,000	15.2%	-1,208,000 #	-0.5% *	356,000 #	0.1%
	Part-time Only	8,402,000	23.6%	9,893,000	24.1%	10,439,000	24.2%	10,087,000	23.2%	9,726,000	22.7%	9,634,000	22.5%	1,232,000 #	-1.1% *	-93,000	-0.2%
	Not Working	10,170,000	32.5%	13,014,000	35.1%	14,014,000	35.2%	13,557,000	33.5%	12,887,000	32.4%	12,392,000	31.7%	2,222,000 #	-0.8% *	-496,000 #	-0.7% *
	Child Not Living with Parents	714,000	16.3%	654,000	14.9%	584,000	13.2%	557,000	13.0%	519,000	12.1%	515,000	11.7%	-199,000 #	-4.5% *	-4,000	-0.3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	13,955,000	32.0%	14,577,000	32.4%	15,244,000	32.2%	14,983,000	31.0%	14,823,000	30.2%	14,831,000	29.7%	876,000 #	-2.4% *	7,000	-0.5% *
	White	20,527,000	12.4%	21,530,000	13.0%	21,650,000	13.3%	21,186,000	13.0%	20,589,000	12.8%	20,286,000	12.6%	-240,000 #	0.3% *	-302,000 #	-0.1%
	Black or African American	6,056,000	18.7%	6,481,000	19.8%	6,585,000	19.7%	6,427,000	19.1%	6,332,000	18.7%	6,363,000	18.7%	306,000 #	0.1%	31,000	0.0%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	1,974,000	16.1%	2,106,000	16.7%	2,363,000	17.5%	2,410,000	17.5%	2,417,000	17.0%	2,408,000	16.6%	434,000 #	0.5% *	-8,000	-0.4%
	Other/Multiple	1,380,000	19.0%	1,372,000	18.3%	1,503,000	18.6%	1,483,000	17.7%	1,478,000	17.2%	1,503,000	16.9%	122,000 #	-2.1% *	24,000	-0.3%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	23,618,000	18.1%	25,150,000	19.2%	25,575,000	19.5%	24,964,000	18.9%	24,406,000	18.4%	24,146,000	18.2%	527,000 #	0.0%	-260,000 #	-0.3% *
	Female	20,274,000	15.4%	20,916,000	15.8%	21,770,000	16.3%	21,524,000	16.0%	21,233,000	15.8%	21,246,000	15.7%	972,000 #	0.3% *	12,000	0.0%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>	Citizen	34,193,000	14.2%	36,015,000	14.8%	36,749,000	15.0%	36,240,000	14.7%	35,608,000	14.4%	35,547,000	14.4%	1,354,000 #	0.2% *	-60,000	-0.1%
	Non-Citizen	9,699,000	48.0%	10,051,000	49.9%	10,596,000	50.7%	10,248,000	49.8%	10,031,000	49.1%	9,844,000	48.5%	145,000	0.5%	-187,000 #	-0.6% *
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	6,476,000	21.4%	8,496,000	22.9%	10,292,000	23.7%	11,131,000	23.5%	11,524,000	23.2%	11,217,000	22.6%	4,741,000 #	1.2% *	-307,000 #	-0.6% *
	Non-SNAP Household	37,416,000	16.2%	37,570,000	16.6%	37,053,000	16.7%	35,357,000	16.1%	34,115,000	15.7%	34,175,000	15.7%	-3,241,000 #	-0.5% *	59,000	0.0%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

# indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

\*\* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^-- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 16: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in the United States, ACS 2008-2013

		United States															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total - Children (a)</b>																	
<b>Total</b>	Total	7,210,000	9.2%	6,663,000	8.4%	6,255,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,427,000	7.0%	-1,783,000 #	-2.2% *	-13,000	0.0%
<b>Age</b>																	
	<1	231,000	5.6%	184,000	4.5%	157,000	4.3%	144,000	3.9%	125,000	3.4%	144,000	3.9%	-87,000 #	-1.7% *	18,000 #	0.5% *
	1-5	1,622,000	7.8%	1,435,000	6.8%	1,277,000	6.2%	1,173,000	5.7%	1,119,000	5.5%	1,116,000	5.5%	-506,000 #	-2.3% *	-3,000	0.0%
	6-12	2,471,000	8.8%	2,259,000	8.0%	2,123,000	7.4%	2,000,000	7.0%	1,869,000	6.5%	1,800,000	6.2%	-671,000 #	-2.6% *	-69,000 #	-0.3% *
	13-18	2,886,000	11.3%	2,784,000	11.0%	2,698,000	10.5%	2,490,000	9.8%	2,327,000	9.2%	2,368,000	9.4%	-518,000 #	-1.9% *	41,000	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>																	
	<100% FPL	2,639,000	13.9%	2,451,000	12.1%	2,440,000	11.2%	2,262,000	10.1%	1,991,000	9.0%	1,954,000	8.9%	-685,000 #	-5.1% *	-37,000	-0.2%
	100-138% FPL	1,023,000	15.6%	925,000	14.0%	874,000	12.7%	798,000	11.4%	739,000	10.9%	707,000	10.3%	-317,000 #	-5.2% *	-32,000	-0.6% *
	139-200% FPL	1,217,000	13.4%	1,120,000	12.2%	1,082,000	11.5%	996,000	10.8%	927,000	10.2%	932,000	10.3%	-285,000 #	-3.1% *	5,000	0.1%
	201-300+% FPL	1,233,000	9.5%	1,155,000	9.4%	977,000	8.4%	928,000	8.0%	902,000	8.0%	885,000	7.7%	-347,000 #	-1.8% *	-17,000	-0.2%
	301-400% FPL	511,000	5.4%	478,000	5.2%	433,000	4.9%	397,000	4.6%	417,000	4.8%	434,000	5.1%	-76,000 #	-0.3% *	18,000	0.3% *
	401+% FPL	533,000	2.6%	483,000	2.4%	407,000	2.1%	377,000	2.0%	418,000	2.2%	471,000	2.5%	-62,000 #	-0.1%	53,000 #	0.3% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>																	
	Two Full-time	1,013,000	5.7%	774,000	4.7%	723,000	4.5%	672,000	4.2%	687,000	4.2%	723,000	4.4%	-290,000 #	-1.3% *	35,000 #	0.2%
	One Full-time	3,819,000	9.2%	3,378,000	8.4%	3,100,000	7.8%	2,970,000	7.5%	2,802,000	7.1%	2,831,000	7.2%	-988,000 #	-2.0% *	30,000	0.1%
	Part-time Only	1,613,000	11.3%	1,784,000	10.3%	1,790,000	9.7%	1,567,000	8.6%	1,390,000	7.9%	1,322,000	7.6%	-291,000 #	-3.6% *	-69,000 #	-0.2%
	Not Working	51,000	18.6%	73,000	21.7%	59,000	19.0%	43,000	14.9%	42,000	16.0%	37,000	15.6%	-14,000 #	-3.1% *	-6,000	-0.4%
	Child Not Living with Parents	714,000	16.3%	654,000	14.9%	584,000	13.2%	557,000	13.0%	519,000	12.1%	515,000	11.7%	-199,000 #	-4.5% *	-4,000	-0.3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																	
	Hispanic	2,910,000	17.3%	2,728,000	15.6%	2,550,000	14.1%	2,348,000	12.8%	2,167,000	11.7%	2,109,000	11.3%	-802,000 #	-6.0% *	-58,000	-0.4% *
	White	2,739,000	6.2%	2,524,000	5.8%	2,333,000	5.5%	2,221,000	5.3%	2,083,000	5.1%	2,131,000	5.2%	-607,000 #	-1.0% *	49,000	0.2% *
	Black or African American	951,000	8.7%	841,000	7.7%	773,000	7.0%	668,000	6.1%	640,000	5.9%	627,000	5.9%	-324,000 #	-2.8% *	-13,000	-0.1%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	280,000	8.8%	267,000	8.0%	281,000	8.0%	268,000	7.7%	259,000	7.2%	263,000	7.2%	-17155	-1.6% *	4,000	0.0%
	Other/Multiple	330,000	9.7%	302,000	8.6%	318,000	8.4%	303,000	7.7%	292,000	7.3%	297,000	7.2%	-33,000 #	-2.5% *	5,000	-0.1%
<b>Gender</b>																	
	Male	3,702,000	9.2%	3,447,000	8.5%	3,216,000	8.0%	3,009,000	7.5%	2,797,000	7.0%	2,776,000	7.0%	-926,000 #	-2.2% *	-21,000	0.0%
	Female	3,508,000	9.2%	3,216,000	8.3%	3,039,000	7.9%	2,799,000	7.3%	2,643,000	6.9%	2,651,000	7.0%	-857,000 #	-2.2% *	8,000	0.0%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>																	
	Citizen	6,240,000	8.2%	5,730,000	7.5%	5,306,000	7.0%	4,994,000	6.6%	4,697,000	6.2%	4,732,000	6.2%	-1,508,000 #	-2.0% *	35,000	0.0%
	Non-Citizen	970,000	39.1%	933,000	38.3%	950,000	38.1%	814,000	35.4%	744,000	33.8%	695,000	32.7%	-274,000 #	-6.4% *	-48,000 #	-1.1%
<b>SNAP Household</b>																	
	SNAP Household	876,000	6.6%	995,000	6.2%	1,068,000	5.8%	1,035,000	5.3%	985,000	4.9%	948,000	4.7%	71,000 #	-1.8% *	-38,000	-0.1%
	Non-SNAP Household	6,333,000	9.7%	5,668,000	9.0%	5,188,000	8.6%	4,772,000	8.1%	4,455,000	7.7%	4,479,000	7.8%	-1,854,000 #	-2.0% *	24,000	0.0%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

\*\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)



Table 17: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in the United States, ACS 2008-2013

		United States															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
Total - Adults (a)		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured				
<b>Total</b>	Total	36,683,000	20.0%	39,403,000	21.3%	41,089,000	22.0%	40,680,000	21.6%	40,198,000	21.3%	39,964,000	21.0%	3,282,000 #	1.0% *	-234,000	-0.2% *
<b>Age</b>	19-24	7,464,000	30.3%	7,917,000	31.6%	8,113,000	32.0%	7,137,000	27.7%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,678,000	25.4%	-787,000 #	-5.0% *	-115,000 #	-0.7% *
	25-34	10,470,000	26.8%	11,279,000	28.2%	11,474,000	28.9%	11,512,000	28.5%	11,471,000	28.1%	11,307,000	27.3%	838,000 #	0.5% *	-164,000 #	-0.8% *
	35-54	14,775,000	17.2%	15,836,000	18.6%	16,640,000	19.6%	16,761,000	19.9%	16,533,000	19.7%	16,414,000	19.7%	1,639,000 #	2.5% *	-119,000	0.0%
	55-64	3,974,000	11.9%	4,371,000	12.7%	4,863,000	13.3%	5,271,000	14.0%	5,401,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	1,592,000 #	2.4% *	164,000 #	0.2%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>	<100% FPL	14,241,000	45.1%	15,999,000	46.6%	17,578,000	46.5%	17,703,000	44.1%	16,994,000	42.7%	17,473,000	41.6%	3,232,000 #	-3.5% *	479,000 #	-1.0% *
	100-138% FPL	4,757,000	39.9%	5,185,000	41.9%	5,557,000	41.3%	5,610,000	39.8%	5,348,000	38.7%	4,728,000	37.1%	-29,000	-2.7% *	-620,000 #	-1.6% *
	139-200% FPL	5,848,000	32.5%	6,195,000	33.9%	6,386,000	33.9%	6,142,000	32.5%	6,167,000	32.9%	6,261,000	31.8%	413,000 #	-0.7% *	94,000 #	-1.1% *
	201-300+% FPL	5,706,000	20.4%	5,882,000	21.7%	5,703,000	21.2%	5,653,000	20.4%	5,832,000	21.3%	5,608,000	20.4%	-98,000 #	0.0%	-224,000 #	-0.9% *
	301-400% FPL	2,589,000	11.3%	2,703,000	12.0%	2,643,000	11.6%	2,425,000	11.1%	2,517,000	11.6%	2,476,000	11.4%	-112,000 #	0.1%	-41,000	-0.2%
	401+% FPL	3,157,000	4.6%	3,036,000	4.5%	2,848,000	4.4%	2,735,000	4.4%	2,929,000	4.5%	3,011,000	4.7%	-146,000 #	0.1%	82,000 #	0.2% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	Two Full-time	2,499,000	6.7%	2,129,000	6.2%	2,108,000	6.4%	2,141,000	6.4%	2,287,000	6.7%	2,241,000	6.6%	-258,000 #	-0.1%	-46,000	-0.1%
	One Full-time	17,276,000	18.5%	16,223,000	18.1%	16,377,000	18.4%	16,505,000	18.4%	16,730,000	18.5%	17,056,000	18.6%	-220,000 #	0.1%	326,000 #	0.1%
	Part-time Only	6,788,000	31.8%	8,109,000	34.1%	8,649,000	35.0%	8,521,000	33.9%	8,336,000	33.1%	8,312,000	32.6%	1,524,000 #	0.8% *	-24,000	-0.6% *
	Not Working	10,119,000	32.6%	12,942,000	35.3%	13,955,000	35.4%	13,514,000	33.7%	12,845,000	32.6%	12,355,000	31.8%	2,236,000 #	-0.8% *	-490,000 #	-0.7% *
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	11,044,000	41.2%	11,848,000	43.1%	12,694,000	43.5%	12,635,000	42.1%	12,656,000	41.3%	12,722,000	40.6%	1,678,000 #	-0.7% *	66,000	-0.7% *
	White	17,788,000	14.6%	19,006,000	15.6%	19,317,000	16.0%	18,965,000	15.7%	18,506,000	15.4%	18,155,000	15.2%	367,000 #	0.6% *	-351,000 #	-0.2% *
	Black or African American	5,106,000	23.8%	5,640,000	25.8%	5,811,000	26.0%	5,759,000	25.4%	5,692,000	24.7%	5,736,000	24.7%	630,000 #	0.9% *	44,000	-0.1%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	1,694,000	18.7%	1,839,000	19.8%	2,082,000	20.8%	2,142,000	20.9%	2,158,000	20.4%	2,145,000	19.8%	452,000 #	1.1% *	-12,000	-0.6% *
	Other/Multiple	1,051,000	27.1%	1,070,000	26.8%	1,185,000	27.6%	1,179,000	26.7%	1,187,000	25.9%	1,206,000	25.3%	155,000 #	-1.7% *	20,000	-0.5%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	19,916,000	22.1%	21,703,000	23.9%	22,358,000	24.5%	21,955,000	23.8%	21,608,000	23.4%	21,369,000	23.0%	1,453,000 #	0.8% *	-239,000 #	-0.4% *
	Female	16,766,000	18.0%	17,700,000	18.9%	18,731,000	19.7%	18,725,000	19.5%	18,590,000	19.3%	18,595,000	19.2%	1,829,000 #	1.2% *	5,000	-0.1%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>	Citizen	27,953,000	16.9%	30,285,000	18.1%	31,443,000	18.7%	31,247,000	18.4%	30,911,000	18.1%	30,815,000	17.9%	2,863,000 #	1.0% *	-95,000	-0.2% *
	Non-Citizen	8,730,000	49.3%	9,118,000	51.5%	9,646,000	52.4%	9,434,000	51.6%	9,288,000	51.0%	9,149,000	50.4%	419,000 #	1.1% *	-139,000	-0.6% *
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	5,600,000	33.1%	7,501,000	35.8%	9,224,000	36.9%	10,096,000	36.4%	10,538,000	35.9%	10,269,000	34.8%	4,669,000 #	1.6% *	-269,000 #	-1.1% *
	Non-SNAP Household	31,083,000	18.7%	31,902,000	19.5%	31,865,000	19.7%	30,584,000	19.1%	29,660,000	18.6%	29,695,000	18.5%	-1,387,000 #	-0.2% *	35,000	-0.1%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.

# indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

\*\* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^.- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 18: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in the United States, ACS 2008-2013

		United States															
		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2008-2013		2012-2013	
		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured				
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	10,093,000	30.6%	10,633,000	31.8%	10,862,000	32.4%	9,789,000	28.7%	9,402,000	27.2%	9,192,000	26.4%	-902,000 #	-4.2% *	-210,000 #	-0.8% *
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>																	
	<100% FPL	4,792,000	42.5%	5,357,000	43.6%	5,788,000	43.0%	5,345,000	37.8%	5,003,000	35.5%	5,057,000	34.3%	265,000 #	-8.2% *	54,000	-1.2% *
	100-138% FPL	1,372,000	42.7%	1,475,000	45.4%	1,509,000	45.0%	1,396,000	39.4%	1,287,000	36.6%	1,096,000	34.8%	-276,000 #	-7.9% *	-191,000 #	-1.8% *
	139-200% FPL	1,571,000	36.7%	1,562,000	38.3%	1,536,000	38.1%	1,325,000	33.7%	1,311,000	32.9%	1,309,000	30.3%	-261,000 #	-6.4% *	-2,000	-2.6% *
	201-300%+ FPL	1,281,000	25.9%	1,218,000	26.4%	1,109,000	26.2%	957,000	22.0%	1,004,000	22.5%	960,000	21.4%	-321,000 #	-4.5% *	-44,000 #	-1.1% *
	301-400% FPL	465,000	16.3%	448,000	16.3%	414,000	15.7%	326,000	14.0%	337,000	13.9%	316,000	13.4%	-149,000 #	-2.9% *	-21,000 #	-0.5% *
	401+ FPL	428,000	9.2%	403,000	8.8%	339,000	8.5%	255,000	6.5%	271,000	6.6%	279,000	7.3%	-148,000 #	-1.9% *	9,000	0.7% *
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>																	
	Two Full-time	267,000	15.3%	204,000	13.7%	183,000	14.5%	166,000	13.8%	170,000	14.5%	160,000	14.2%	-107,000 #	-1.1% *	-10,000	-0.4%
	One Full-time	4,122,000	30.1%	3,598,000	29.7%	3,485,000	30.5%	3,183,000	27.7%	3,143,000	26.4%	3,116,000	25.3%	-1,006,000 #	-4.8% *	-27,000	-1.0% *
	Part-time Only	2,468,000	29.9%	2,823,000	32.0%	2,968,000	32.5%	2,634,000	28.0%	2,518,000	26.3%	2,509,000	25.5%	42,000	-4.3% *	-9,000	-0.7% *
	Not Working	3,236,000	34.8%	4,009,000	36.5%	4,226,000	36.1%	3,806,000	31.6%	3,570,000	30.1%	3,405,000	29.4%	169,000 #	-5.5% *	-165,000 #	-0.7% *
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																	
	Hispanic	3,014,000	50.6%	3,168,000	51.7%	3,514,000	51.8%	3,330,000	48.0%	3,224,000	45.6%	3,189,000	44.2%	175,000 #	-6.4% *	-36,000	-1.4% *
	White	4,800,000	23.8%	5,028,000	24.9%	4,820,000	24.9%	4,057,000	20.7%	3,811,000	19.4%	3,655,000	18.6%	-1,145,000 #	-5.2% *	-156,000 #	-0.8% *
	Black or African American	1,555,000	35.1%	1,698,000	37.5%	1,664,000	36.9%	1,582,000	34.1%	1,557,000	32.4%	1,562,000	31.9%	8,000	-3.2% *	6,000	-0.5%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	383,000	25.0%	411,000	26.7%	485,000	27.0%	467,000	25.4%	463,000	24.7%	443,000	23.1%	59,000 #	-1.9% *	-20,000	-1.5% *
	Other/Multiple	341,000	36.2%	329,000	33.7%	379,000	35.4%	353,000	31.8%	347,000	29.3%	343,000	27.8%	2,000	-8.3% *	-4,000	-1.4% *
<b>Gender</b>																	
	Male	5,735,000	34.6%	6,154,000	36.6%	6,194,000	37.0%	5,540,000	32.5%	5,276,000	30.5%	5,143,000	29.4%	-591,000 #	-5.2% *	-133,000 #	-1.1% *
	Female	4,358,000	26.5%	4,480,000	27.0%	4,669,000	27.8%	4,249,000	24.9%	4,126,000	23.9%	4,048,000	23.3%	-310,000 #	-3.3% *	-77,000 #	-0.6% *
<b>Citizenship Status</b>																	
	Citizen	8,132,000	27.4%	8,671,000	28.7%	8,761,000	29.1%	7,866,000	25.5%	7,658,000	24.3%	7,566,000	23.7%	-566,000 #	-3.7% *	-92,000 #	-0.6% *
	Non-Citizen	1,961,000	59.0%	1,962,000	61.0%	2,101,000	61.5%	1,923,000	58.7%	1,744,000	56.4%	1,626,000	54.7%	-335,000 #	-4.3% *	-118,000 #	-1.7% *
<b>SNAP Household</b>																	
	SNAP Household	1,564,000	39.8%	2,085,000	42.9%	2,512,000	43.3%	2,654,000	41.9%	2,684,000	40.6%	2,600,000	39.5%	1,037,000 #	-0.3%	-83,000 #	-1.1% *
	Non-SNAP Household	8,529,000	29.3%	8,549,000	30.0%	8,350,000	30.1%	7,135,000	25.7%	6,718,000	24.0%	6,591,000	23.3%	-1,938,000 #	-6.0% *	-127,000 #	-0.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 American Community Surveys (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).  
 Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.  
 a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.  
 b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.  
 c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit.  
 '#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.  
 '\*\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.  
 '^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.  
 '--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

**Table 19: Uninsured Adults who are Currently Ineligible for Medicaid who Would Be Eligible Under the ACA Medicaid Expansion, by Region**

Region <sup>a</sup>		Uninsured Adults who are Currently Ineligible for Medicaid who Would Be Eligible Under the ACA Medicaid Expansion			
		<100% FPL <sup>b</sup>		<138% FPL <sup>c</sup>	
		#	Share of All Uninsured Adults <sup>d</sup>	#	Share of All Uninsured Adults <sup>d</sup>
<b>Virginia- Total</b>		<b>221,000</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>366,000</b>	<b>35.6%</b>
1	Arlington, Alexandria City Counties	7,000	14.2%	12,000	23.6%
2	Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church City Counties	15,000	10.8%	30,000	21.8%
3	Prince William, Stafford, Manassas City, Fredericksburg City, Manassas Park City Counties	15,000	14.5%	28,000	26.6%
4	Frederick, Rockingham, Harrisonburg City, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester City, Page, Clarke Counties	7,000	24.4%	12,000	41.6%
5	Spotsylvania, James City, York, Gloucester, Accomack, Caroline, King George, Westmoreland, Williamsburg City, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson City, Lancaster, Essex, Middlesex, Richmond, Mathews, King and Queen Counties	11,000	27.3%	16,000	41.2%
6	Loudoun County	5,000	17.7%	7,000	26.9%
7	Albemarle, Fauquier, Culpeper, Charlottesville City, Orange, Louisa, Fluvanna, Greene, Nelson, Madison, Rappahannock Counties	11,000	26.2%	18,000	41.8%
8	Chesterfield, Henrico, Richmond City, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, New Kent, King William, Charles City Counties	31,000	26.3%	50,000	42.0%
9	Roanoke City, Roanoke, Augusta, Franklin, Botetourt, Salem City, Staunton City, Rockbridge, Waynesboro City, Alleghany, Lexington City, Buena Vista City, Covington City, Craig, Bath, Highland Counties	19,000	25.9%	31,000	42.6%
10	Lynchburg City, Bedford, Pittsylvania, Campbell, Henry, Danville City, Halifax, Prince George, Mecklenburg, Petersburg City, Amherst, Dinwiddie, Prince Edward, Hopewell City, Patrick, Brunswick, Colonial Heights City, Buckingham, Nottoway, Appomattox, Martinsville City, Lunenburg, Amelia, Charlotte, Greenville, Sussex, Cumberland, Surrey, Bedford City, Emporia City Counties	29,000	29.3%	45,000	45.8%
11	Montgomery, Washington, Tazewell, Wise, Pulaski, Smyth, Carroll, Wythe, Russell, Lee, Buchanan, Scott, Bristol City, Giles, Radford City, Dickenson, Grayson, Floyd, Galax City, Bland, Norton City Counties	22,000	32.0%	36,000	51.9%
12	Virginia Beach City, Norfolk City, Chesapeake City, Portsmouth City, Suffolk City, Isle of Wight, Southampton, Franklin City Counties	38,000	20.8%	61,000	33.6%
13	Newport News City, Hampton City Counties	10,000	18.8%	19,000	35.6%

Source: Urban Institute, August 2015. Based on the Urban Institute's Health Insurance Policy Simulation Model (HIPSM) using 2012-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). For more details on the HIPSM model, see Buettgens 2011, available at: <http://www.urban.org/research/publication/health-insurance-policy-simulation-model-hipsm-methodology-documentation>. Health reform simulated in 2016.

Notes: Pre-ACA eligibility for Medicaid is defined as eligibility for comprehensive Medicaid benefits based on a model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. The model simulates Medicaid eligibility using available information for each state on its Medicaid eligibility guidelines, including income thresholds for a particular family size, the extent of income disregards, asset limits, immigration status, and other factors. Uninsurance estimates reflect an adjustment for the misreporting of insurance coverage on the ACS. New Medicaid eligibility under the ACA is determined by comparing MAGI-as-a-percentage-of-FPL to the appropriate eligibility standards by state, as well as other criteria such as documentation status, years of legal US residency, and eligibility through a categorical Medicaid pathway. Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand. New eligibility simulated using the Urban Institute's HIPSM model, summer 2015 update.

a Each region consists of multiple Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs) that include the counties listed in their entirety.

b Income below 100 percent FPL is based on definition of modified adjusted gross income used to determine eligibility for subsidized coverage in the ACA health insurance marketplaces. (26 U.S. Code § 36B ). Except for legally-resident immigrant adults, those with incomes below this threshold are ineligible for subsidized coverage.

c Income below 138 percent FPL is based on the definition of modified adjusted gross income used to determine Medicaid eligibility under the ACA (CMS-2334-F: Medicaid, Exchanges, and Children's Health Insurance Programs: Eligibility, Appeals, and Other Provisions Under the Affordable Care Act). All adults who would become eligible for Medicaid coverage, regardless of likely participation in the Marketplaces pre-expansion, are included in these counts.

d Uninsured adults who are currently ineligible for Medicaid who would be eligible under the ACA Medicaid expansion below specified income level as a share of all uninsured adults.

**Table 20: Uninsured Adults who are Currently Ineligible for Medicaid who Would Be Eligible Under the ACA Medicaid**

		Uninsured Adults who are Currently Ineligible for Medicaid who Would Be Eligible Under the ACA Medicaid Expansion			
		<100% FPL <sup>a</sup>		<138% FPL <sup>b</sup>	
		#	Share of All Uninsured Adults <sup>d</sup>	#	Share of All Uninsured Adults <sup>d</sup>
<b>Total</b>	Total	<b>221,000</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>366,000</b>	<b>35.6%</b>
<b>Age</b>	19-24	43,000	25.5%	66,000	39.3%
	25-34	62,000	20.4%	105,000	34.8%
	35-54	83,000	19.0%	135,000	31.0%
	55-64	33,000	27.1%	60,000	48.9%
<b>Family Work Status (c)</b>	At Least One Full-time	64,000	10.2%	156,000	24.8%
	Part-time Only	59,000	36.2%	85,000	52.0%
	Not Working	89,000	44.8%	113,000	56.9%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Hispanic	16,000	7.7%	29,000	14.1%
	White	121,000	24.3%	204,000	40.9%
	Black or African American	67,000	29.3%	105,000	45.8%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	3,000	21.3%	4,000	34.3%
	Other/Multiple	3,000	19.9%	5,000	35.2%
<b>Gender</b>	Male	114,000	19.7%	193,000	33.2%
	Female	106,000	23.6%	173,000	38.6%
<b>SNAP Household</b>	SNAP Household	75,000	32.1%	112,000	48.0%
	Non-SNAP Household	145,000	18.3%	254,000	31.9%

Source: Urban Institute, August 2015. Based on the Urban Institute's Health Insurance Policy Simulation Model (HIPSM) using 2012-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). For more details on the HIPSM model, see Buettgens 2011, available at: <http://www.urban.org/research/publication/health-insurance-policy-simulation-model-hips-m-methodology-documentation>. Health reform simulated in 2016.

Notes: Pre-ACA eligibility for Medicaid is defined as eligibility for comprehensive Medicaid benefits based on a model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. The model simulates Medicaid eligibility using available information for each state on its Medicaid eligibility guidelines, including income thresholds for a particular family size, the extent of income disregards, asset limits, immigration status, and other factors. Uninsurance estimates reflect an adjustment for the misreporting of insurance coverage on the ACS. New Medicaid eligibility under the ACA is determined by comparing MAGI-as-a-percentage-of-FPL to the appropriate eligibility standards by state, as well as other criteria such as documentation status, years of legal US residency, and eligibility through a categorical Medicaid pathway. Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand. New eligibility simulated using the Urban Institute's HIPSM model, summer 2015 update.

a Income below 100 percent FPL is based on definition of modified adjusted gross income used to determine eligibility for subsidized coverage in the ACA health insurance marketplaces. (26 U.S. Code § 36B ). Except for legally-resident immigrant adults, those with incomes below this threshold are ineligible for subsidized coverage.

b Income below 138 percent FPL is based on the definition of modified adjusted gross income used to determine Medicaid eligibility under the ACA (CMS-2334-F: Medicaid, Exchanges, and Children's Health Insurance Programs: Eligibility, Appeals, and Other Provisions Under the Affordable Care Act). All adults who would become eligible for Medicaid coverage, regardless of likely participation in the Marketplaces pre-expansion, are included in these counts.

c Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. One and two full-time worker families are combined due to low sample size.

d Uninsured adults who are currently ineligible for Medicaid who would be eligible under the ACA Medicaid expansion below specified income level as a share of all uninsured adults.

Table 21: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total</b>												
Total	484,000	9.6%	503,000	10.0%	19,000	0.3%	22,506,000	12.5%	22,851,000	12.6%	345,000	0.1%
<b>Age</b>												
0-18	68,000	4.5%	77,000	5.1%	9,000	0.5%	3,489,000	6.3%	3,554,000	6.3%	65,000	0.1%
19-24	36,000	17.6%	43,000	20.2%	7,000	2.6%	2,127,000	26.7%	2,104,000	25.7%	-22,000	-1.0% *
25-34	134,000	16.3%	128,000	15.8%	-5,000	-0.5%	5,834,000	20.4%	5,852,000	20.1%	18,000	-0.3%
35-54	199,000	10.8%	208,000	11.4%	8,000	0.5%	9,032,000	14.0%	9,193,000	14.3%	160,000	0.3% *
55-64	47,000	7.2%	47,000	7.0%	0,000	-0.2%	2,025,000	8.7%	2,149,000	9.0%	124,000	0.3% *
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	77,000	31.5%	84,000	33.1%	7,000	1.6%	3,995,000	31.6%	4,258,000	31.3%	264,000	-0.3%
100-138% FPL	63,000	25.8%	61,000	23.9%	-3,000	-2.0%	3,440,000	29.3%	3,212,000	27.6%	-228,000	-1.7% *
139-200% FPL	99,000	21.7%	113,000	22.8%	14,000	1.2%	4,810,000	24.0%	5,042,000	23.9%	232,000	-0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	128,000	16.0%	123,000	15.2%	-6,000	-0.8%	5,122,000	16.0%	5,015,000	15.4%	-107,000	-0.5% *
301-400% FPL	50,000	7.2%	54,000	7.5%	4,000	0.3%	2,358,000	8.8%	2,359,000	8.8%	2,000	0.0%
401+% FPL	64,000	2.5%	67,000	2.7%	3,000	0.2%	2,722,000	3.5%	2,900,000	3.8%	177,000	0.3% *
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	117,000	24.6%	137,000	27.9%	20,000	3.2% *	8,623,000	27.2%	8,753,000	26.9%	130,000	-0.3%
White	225,000	6.9%	216,000	6.7%	-9,000	-0.2%	9,694,000	8.4%	9,756,000	8.5%	62,000	0.1%
Black or African American	85,000	10.7%	96,000	11.8%	10,000	1.2%	2,316,000	13.0%	2,450,000	13.4%	134,000	0.5% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	46,000	13.4%	42,000	11.7%	-5,000	-1.7%	1,216,000	11.8%	1,223,000	11.6%	8,000	-0.2%
Other/Multiple	10,000	7.2%	13,000	8.0%	3,000	0.7%	658,000	12.8%	669,000	12.4%	12,000	-0.4%
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	270,000	10.8%	284,000	11.3%	14,000	0.5%	12,706,000	13.9%	12,873,000	13.9%	168,000	0.1%
Female	213,000	8.5%	219,000	8.7%	5,000	0.2%	9,801,000	11.1%	9,978,000	11.2%	177,000	0.1%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	358,000	7.6%	375,000	7.9%	17,000	0.3%	16,528,000	9.9%	16,847,000	10.0%	319,000	0.1%
Non-Citizen	126,000	37.8%	128,000	38.7%	2,000	0.9%	5,978,000	44.4%	6,004,000	44.2%	26,000	-0.2%
<b>SNAP Household (c)</b>												
SNAP Household	78,000	22.4%	101,000	26.0%	23,000	3.7% *	4,321,000	23.1%	4,322,000	22.3%	1,000	-0.8% *
Non-SNAP Household	406,000	8.7%	402,000	8.6%	-4,000	-0.1%	18,185,000	11.3%	18,529,000	11.4%	344,000	0.2% *

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 22: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total</b>												
Total	224,000	23.9%	223,000	23.9%	0,000	0.0%	9,726,000	22.7%	9,634,000	22.5%	-93,000	-0.2%
<b>Age</b>												
0-18	30,000	8.4%	23,000	6.8%	-6,000	-1.7%	1,390,000	7.9%	1,322,000	7.6%	-69,000	-0.2%
19-24	47,000	24.1%	45,000	22.0%	-2,000	-2.1%	1,907,000	23.6%	1,910,000	23.0%	3,000	-0.6% *
25-34	53,000	44.0%	57,000	46.9%	4,000	2.9%	2,418,000	44.8%	2,375,000	43.2%	-42,000	-1.6% *
35-54	71,000	44.2%	72,000	44.1%	0,000	0.0%	2,976,000	40.7%	2,953,000	40.2%	-23,000	-0.5%
55-64	23,000	21.2%	26,000	26.0%	3,000	4.8% *	1,036,000	23.7%	1,074,000	24.4%	38,000	0.7% *
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	116,000	25.7%	122,000	25.4%	6,000	-0.3%	5,054,000	23.0%	5,312,000	23.4%	258,000	0.5% *
100-138% FPL	35,000	28.7%	35,000	32.2%	0,000	3.5%	1,677,000	31.1%	1,453,000	29.0%	-224,000	-2.1% *
139-200% FPL	33,000	32.2%	30,000	27.9%	-3,000	-4.3%	1,377,000	28.8%	1,349,000	28.2%	-28,000	-0.5%
201-300%+ FPL	27,000	29.2%	21,000	25.6%	-6,000	-3.5%	943,000	24.0%	868,000	22.7%	-75,000	-1.3% *
301-400% FPL	5,000	9.9%	6,000	12.1%	1,000	2.3%	305,000	15.0%	301,000	15.2%	-3,000	0.2%
401+% FPL	6,000	5.7%	7,000	8.0%	1,000	2.4%	303,000	7.5%	282,000	7.3%	-21,000	-0.2%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	41,000	39.8%	43,000	41.5%	2,000	1.8%	2,974,000	30.1%	2,951,000	29.8%	-23,000	-0.3%
White	104,000	21.3%	107,000	21.6%	4,000	0.3%	4,581,000	20.8%	4,493,000	20.4%	-88,000	-0.3% *
Black or African American	57,000	21.8%	53,000	20.9%	-4,000	-0.9%	1,385,000	19.0%	1,390,000	19.1%	5,000	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	16,000	36.5%	13,000	32.2%	-2,000	-4.3%	452,000	25.4%	466,000	25.8%	14,000	0.4%
Other/Multiple	7,000	16.0%	7,000	16.9%	0,000	0.9%	335,000	18.5%	333,000	18.0%	-1,000	-0.5%
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	112,000	25.9%	103,000	23.9%	-9,000	-2.0%	4,723,000	23.7%	4,623,000	23.3%	-100,000	-0.4% *
Female	112,000	22.3%	121,000	23.9%	8,000	1.6%	5,004,000	21.9%	5,011,000	21.8%	7,000	-0.1%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	184,000	21.2%	184,000	21.1%	0,000	-0.1%	7,819,000	19.8%	7,819,000	19.7%	0,000	-0.1%
Non-Citizen	40,000	60.2%	40,000	62.1%	0,000	1.9%	1,908,000	58.4%	1,815,000	57.6%	-93,000	-0.8%
<b>SNAP Household (c)</b>												
SNAP Household	62,000	20.8%	62,000	20.3%	0,000	-0.5%	2,659,000	16.6%	2,605,000	16.6%	-54,000	0.0%
Non-SNAP Household	162,000	25.4%	161,000	25.7%	-1,000	0.3%	7,067,000	26.3%	7,029,000	25.9%	-38,000	-0.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 23: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2012 and 2013

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2012		2013		2012-2013		2012		2013		2012-2013	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
<b>Total</b>												
Total	277,000	32.0%	262,000	29.7%	-15,000	-2.3% *	12,887,000	32.4%	12,392,000	31.7%	-496,000	-0.7% *
<b>Age</b>												
0-18	2,000	29.0%	1,000	13.5%	-1,000	-15.5%	42,000	16.0%	37,000	15.6%	-6,000	-0.4%
19-24	55,000	21.9%	55,000	22.3%	0,000	0.4%	2,759,000	27.4%	2,663,000	27.1%	-96,000	-0.3%
25-34	68,000	48.9%	67,000	43.9%	-1,000	-5.1% *	3,219,000	46.9%	3,080,000	45.2%	-139,000	-1.7% *
35-54	103,000	43.0%	90,000	37.4%	-14,000	-5.6% *	4,525,000	38.5%	4,269,000	37.3%	-256,000	-1.2% *
55-64	50,000	21.6%	50,000	20.8%	1,000	-0.7%	2,341,000	21.8%	2,343,000	21.8%	2,000	0.0%
<b>Family Poverty Level (b)</b>												
<100% FPL	208,000	41.1%	201,000	37.8%	-7,000	-3.3% *	9,491,000	39.9%	9,408,000	38.7%	-83,000	-1.2% *
100-138% FPL	16,000	25.1%	14,000	24.5%	-2,000	-0.6%	958,000	28.3%	761,000	26.3%	-197,000	-2.0% *
139-200% FPL	16,000	29.5%	16,000	25.5%	0,000	-4.0%	900,000	30.4%	795,000	28.0%	-106,000	-2.4% *
201-300%+ FPL	16,000	26.6%	10,000	19.1%	-6,000	-7.5% *	664,000	24.6%	606,000	23.4%	-59,000	-1.2% *
301-400% FPL	6,000	17.7%	6,000	14.8%	-1,000	-2.9%	270,000	16.4%	249,000	15.9%	-21,000	-0.6%
401+% FPL	6,000	6.8%	7,000	7.6%	0,000	0.8%	319,000	9.4%	299,000	9.7%	-20,000	0.3%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic	30,000	55.3%	32,000	61.8%	2,000	6.5%	3,040,000	46.1%	2,940,000	44.9%	-100,000	-1.2% *
White	138,000	27.3%	134,000	25.5%	-4,000	-1.8%	6,145,000	27.6%	5,874,000	26.9%	-271,000	-0.7% *
Black or African American	84,000	34.4%	76,000	31.4%	-7,000	-3.0% *	2,523,000	33.3%	2,420,000	32.7%	-103,000	-0.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	18,000	44.5%	13,000	32.0%	-5,000	-12.5% *	724,000	37.2%	690,000	35.5%	-34,000	-1.7% *
Other/Multiple	8,000	33.6%	7,000	29.8%	-1,000	-3.9%	455,000	33.6%	467,000	34.5%	12,000	0.9%
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	143,000	35.7%	132,000	32.0%	-11,000	-3.7% *	6,704,000	35.7%	6,376,000	34.5%	-329,000	-1.2% *
Female	134,000	28.8%	130,000	27.7%	-4,000	-1.2%	6,183,000	29.5%	6,016,000	29.2%	-167,000	-0.3%
<b>Citizenship Status</b>												
Citizen	238,000	29.5%	228,000	27.6%	-9,000	-2.0% *	10,828,000	29.9%	10,460,000	29.3%	-367,000	-0.6% *
Non-Citizen	40,000	64.6%	34,000	62.5%	-6,000	-2.1%	2,060,000	59.6%	1,931,000	58.2%	-129,000	-1.4% *
<b>SNAP Household (c)</b>												
SNAP Household	91,000	36.3%	86,000	34.3%	-5,000	-2.0%	4,410,000	32.6%	4,158,000	31.5%	-252,000	-1.1% *
Non-SNAP Household	186,000	30.2%	176,000	27.8%	-11,000	-2.4% *	8,477,000	32.4%	8,234,000	31.8%	-244,000	-0.6% *

Source: Urban Institute, April 2014. Based on the 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2012 and 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'\*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R1: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 1- Arlington, Alexandria City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	47,000	40,000 - 54,000	100.0%	14.2%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	15,000	11,000 - 19,000	100.0%	4.6%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	23,000	19,000 - 28,000	100.0%	7.0%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	26,000	21,000 - 31,000	100.0%	7.8%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	28,000	24,000 - 32,000	100.0%	8.5%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	192,000	184,000 - 200,000	100.0%	58.0%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	13,000	10,000 - 17,000	100.0%	20.2%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	100.0%	8.1%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	100.0%	9.0%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	3,000	1,000 - 5,000	100.0%	4.9%	^
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	100.0%	7.0%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	33,000	31,000 - 36,000	100.0%	50.8%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	34,000	28,000 - 39,000	100.0%	12.7%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	100.0%	3.7%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	100.0%	6.5%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	23,000	18,000 - 27,000	100.0%	8.5%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	23,000	20,000 - 27,000	100.0%	8.8%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	158,000	152,000 - 165,000	100.0%	59.7%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	20,000	16,000 - 24,000	42.3%	41.4%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	28.9%	9.1%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	9,000	7,000 - 12,000	40.2%	19.4%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	8,000	5,000 - 10,000	30.0%	16.1%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	7.8%	4.5%	^
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	5,000	2,000 - 7,000	2.4%	9.5%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	3,000	1,000 - 4,000	18.9%	62.9%	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	0,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	1,000	0,000 - 1,000	.	.	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	17,000	13,000 - 21,000	51.6%	39.4%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	44.4%	9.9%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	9,000	6,000 - 11,000	49.8%	19.5%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	8,000	5,000 - 10,000	33.3%	17.0%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	9.3%	4.9%	^
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	2.5%	9.2%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	27,000	22,000 - 32,000	57.7%	9.6%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	71.1%	3.8%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	59.8%	4.9%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	18,000	13,000 - 23,000	70.0%	6.4%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	26,000	22,000 - 30,000	92.2%	9.2%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	187,000	179,000 - 195,000	97.6%	66.2%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	81.1%	17.5%	#
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	100.0%	8.6%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	87.8%	8.4%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	3,000	1,000 - 5,000	93.0%	4.9%	^
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	100.0%	7.5%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	33,000	30,000 - 36,000	98.4%	53.2%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	48.4%	7.4%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	55.6%	2.5%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	9,000	7,000 - 10,000	50.2%	3.9%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	15,000	11,000 - 19,000	66.7%	6.8%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	90.7%	9.6%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	154,000	148,000 - 161,000	97.5%	69.8%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

# indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

! Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)



Table R2: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 2- Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	119,000	110,000 - 129,000	100.0%	11.7%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	47,000	38,000 - 56,000	100.0%	4.6%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	83,000	73,000 - 93,000	100.0%	8.1%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	93,000	84,000 - 101,000	100.0%	9.1%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	92,000	83,000 - 102,000	100.0%	9.0%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	588,000	576,000 - 600,000	100.0%	57.5%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	32,000	27,000 - 37,000	100.0%	10.9%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	16,000	12,000 - 21,000	100.0%	5.6%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	25,000	20,000 - 30,000	100.0%	8.5%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	26,000	22,000 - 30,000	100.0%	8.9%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	30,000	24,000 - 35,000	100.0%	10.0%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	165,000	159,000 - 171,000	100.0%	56.1%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	87,000	81,000 - 94,000	100.0%	12.0%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	31,000	25,000 - 36,000	100.0%	4.2%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	58,000	51,000 - 64,000	100.0%	7.9%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	66,000	61,000 - 72,000	100.0%	9.1%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	63,000	57,000 - 69,000	100.0%	8.6%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	423,000	414,000 - 431,000	100.0%	58.1%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	46,000	40,000 - 51,000	38.3%	33.5%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	15,000	12,000 - 19,000	32.7%	11.2%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	27,000	23,000 - 32,000	33.1%	20.0%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	24,000	18,000 - 29,000	25.5%	17.3%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	12.0%	8.1%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	13,000	11,000 - 16,000	2.3%	9.8%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	5,000	2,000 - 7,000	14.4%	27.8%	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	9.3%	9.2%	#
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	8.3%	12.5%	#
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	14.4%	22.7%	#
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	6.2%	11.0%	#
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	1.7%	16.7%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	41,000	37,000 - 45,000	47.1%	34.3%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	45.3%	11.5%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	25,000	21,000 - 29,000	43.8%	21.0%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	20,000	16,000 - 24,000	29.9%	16.6%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	14.7%	7.7%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	11,000	8,000 - 13,000	2.5%	8.9%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	74,000	66,000 - 82,000	61.7%	8.3%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	32,000	24,000 - 39,000	67.3%	3.6%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	55,000	47,000 - 63,000	66.9%	6.2%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	69,000	61,000 - 77,000	74.5%	7.8%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	81,000	72,000 - 91,000	88.0%	9.2%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	575,000	563,000 - 586,000	97.7%	64.9%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	27,000	23,000 - 32,000	85.6%	9.9%	#
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	15,000	11,000 - 19,000	90.7%	5.4%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	23,000	18,000 - 28,000	91.7%	8.3%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	22,000	18,000 - 27,000	85.6%	8.1%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	28,000	23,000 - 33,000	93.8%	10.0%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	162,000	156,000 - 169,000	98.3%	58.5%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	46,000	41,000 - 52,000	52.9%	7.6%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	17,000	13,000 - 20,000	54.7%	2.7%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	32,000	28,000 - 37,000	56.2%	5.3%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	47,000	42,000 - 51,000	70.1%	7.7%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	54,000	48,000 - 59,000	85.3%	8.8%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	412,000	403,000 - 421,000	97.5%	67.8%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R3: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 3- Prince William, Stafford, Manassas City, Fredericksburg City, Manassas Park City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	83,000	75,000 - 91,000	100.0%	14.0%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	32,000	24,000 - 40,000	100.0%	5.4%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	56,000	47,000 - 65,000	100.0%	9.5%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	79,000	68,000 - 90,000	100.0%	13.4%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	66,000	57,000 - 75,000	100.0%	11.2%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	276,000	262,000 - 289,000	100.0%	46.6%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	33,000	27,000 - 38,000	100.0%	16.9%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	13,000	8,000 - 17,000	100.0%	6.5%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	20,000	15,000 - 25,000	100.0%	10.5%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	29,000	23,000 - 35,000	100.0%	15.1%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	24,000	19,000 - 29,000	100.0%	12.5%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	74,000	68,000 - 81,000	100.0%	38.4%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	50,000	46,000 - 55,000	100.0%	12.6%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	19,000	15,000 - 24,000	100.0%	4.9%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	36,000	30,000 - 41,000	100.0%	8.9%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	50,000	44,000 - 56,000	100.0%	12.5%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	42,000	37,000 - 47,000	100.0%	10.5%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	201,000	193,000 - 210,000	100.0%	50.6%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	23,000	20,000 - 27,000	28.2%	29.6%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	34.6%	14.0%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	17,000	13,000 - 20,000	29.6%	20.9%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	16.5%	16.5%	
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	7.9%	6.6%	
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	10,000	7,000 - 13,000	3.6%	12.4%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	2,000	1,000 - 4,000	7.1%	22.8%	^
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	13.9%	17.2%	^
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	2,000	1,000 - 4,000	10.4%	20.7%	^
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	4.6%	13.2%	^
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	2,000	< 500 - 3,000	6.5%	15.4%	^
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	1.5%	10.7%	^
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	21,000	18,000 - 25,000	42.0%	30.6%	
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	9,000	7,000 - 12,000	48.1%	13.5%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	40.6%	21.0%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	23.4%	16.9%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	8.8%	5.3%	
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	9,000	6,000 - 11,000	4.3%	12.7%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	60,000	53,000 - 66,000	71.8%	11.6%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	21,000	15,000 - 27,000	65.4%	4.1%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	39,000	32,000 - 47,000	70.4%	7.7%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	66,000	56,000 - 76,000	83.5%	12.9%	
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	61,000	52,000 - 69,000	92.1%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	266,000	253,000 - 279,000	96.4%	51.9%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	30,000	25,000 - 36,000	92.9%	16.6%	
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	11,000	7,000 - 15,000	86.1%	5.9%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	18,000	14,000 - 23,000	89.6%	10.0%	
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	28,000	22,000 - 34,000	95.4%	15.2%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	23,000	18,000 - 27,000	93.5%	12.4%	
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	73,000	67,000 - 80,000	98.5%	40.0%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	29,000	26,000 - 33,000	58.0%	8.9%	
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	10,000	7,000 - 13,000	51.9%	3.0%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	59.4%	6.4%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	38,000	33,000 - 43,000	76.6%	11.6%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	38,000	33,000 - 43,000	91.2%	11.6%	
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	192,000	184,000 - 201,000	95.7%	58.5%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R4: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 4- Frederick, Rockingham, Harrisonburg City, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester City, Page, Clarke Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	60,000	54,000 - 66,000	100.0%	20.6%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	18,000	14,000 - 22,000	100.0%	6.1%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	35,000	29,000 - 40,000	100.0%	12.0%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	54,000	46,000 - 62,000	100.0%	18.5%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	40,000	34,000 - 46,000	100.0%	13.6%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	85,000	78,000 - 92,000	100.0%	29.2%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	15,000	12,000 - 18,000	100.0%	18.3%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	100.0%	7.5%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	100.0%	15.6%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	18,000	15,000 - 22,000	100.0%	22.4%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	100.0%	13.5%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	19,000	15,000 - 22,000	100.0%	22.8%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	45,000	41,000 - 49,000	100.0%	21.5%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	100.0%	5.5%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	100.0%	10.6%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	36,000	31,000 - 40,000	100.0%	17.0%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	29,000	25,000 - 32,000	100.0%	13.7%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	67,000	62,000 - 71,000	100.0%	31.8%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	31.3%	39.6%	
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	26.8%	10.0%	
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	7,000	5,000 - 10,000	21.3%	15.6%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	11,000	8,000 - 15,000	20.7%	23.5%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	3,000	1,000 - 4,000	6.6%	5.5%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	3.2%	5.7%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	9.2%	.	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	13.9%	24.8%	#
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	18.1%	46.5%	#
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	17,000	15,000 - 20,000	38.7%	43.2%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	37.9%	10.9%	
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	25.6%	14.0%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	8,000	5,000 - 10,000	22.0%	19.4%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	2,000	1,000 - 4,000	8.7%	6.2%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	3.8%	6.3%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	41,000	37,000 - 46,000	68.7%	16.9%	
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	73.2%	5.3%	
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	27,000	22,000 - 32,000	78.7%	11.2%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	43,000	36,000 - 49,000	79.3%	17.5%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	37,000	31,000 - 43,000	93.4%	15.2%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	82,000	75,000 - 90,000	96.8%	33.8%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	90.8%	18.2%	
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	94.0%	7.7%	
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	86.1%	14.7%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	15,000	12,000 - 18,000	81.9%	20.1%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	98.8%	14.6%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	18,000	15,000 - 22,000	99.1%	24.7%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	28,000	24,000 - 31,000	61.3%	16.3%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	62.1%	4.3%	
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	16,000	14,000 - 19,000	74.4%	9.7%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	28,000	24,000 - 32,000	78.0%	16.4%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	26,000	22,000 - 30,000	91.3%	15.4%	
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	64,000	59,000 - 69,000	96.2%	37.9%	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R5: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 5- Spotsylvania, James City, York, Gloucester, Accomack, Caroline, King George, Westmoreland, Williamsburg City, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson City, Lancaster, Essex, Middlesex, Richmond, Mathews, King and Queen Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	75,000	68,000 - 82,000	100.0%	18.2%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	29,000	23,000 - 35,000	100.0%	7.0%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	38,000	32,000 - 44,000	100.0%	9.2%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	61,000	53,000 - 68,000	100.0%	14.7%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	60,000	54,000 - 66,000	100.0%	14.7%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	149,000	141,000 - 157,000	100.0%	36.2%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	23,000	19,000 - 27,000	100.0%	19.4%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	11,000	7,000 - 14,000	100.0%	9.3%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	100.0%	11.8%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	20,000	17,000 - 24,000	100.0%	17.3%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	20,000	17,000 - 22,000	100.0%	16.5%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	30,000	27,000 - 34,000	100.0%	25.7%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	52,000	47,000 - 57,000	100.0%	17.7%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	100.0%	6.1%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	24,000	21,000 - 27,000	100.0%	8.2%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	40,000	36,000 - 45,000	100.0%	13.7%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	41,000	37,000 - 45,000	100.0%	13.9%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	119,000	113,000 - 124,000	100.0%	40.4%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	28,000	24,000 - 31,000	36.7%	44.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	8,000	5,000 - 10,000	27.1%	12.8%	
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	8,000	6,000 - 11,000	22.1%	13.6%	
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	8,000	6,000 - 11,000	14.0%	13.8%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	7.5%	7.4%	
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	3.1%	7.6%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	9.6%	25.3%	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	3,000	1,000 - 4,000	18.5%	29.7%	#
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	8.0%	18.9%	^
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	6.0%	13.6%	^
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	25,000	22,000 - 29,000	48.6%	48.0%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	39.0%	13.3%	
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	24.1%	11.0%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	17.1%	13.0%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	8.2%	6.4%	
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	3.7%	8.3%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	48,000	42,000 - 53,000	63.3%	13.5%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	21,000	17,000 - 26,000	72.9%	6.0%	
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	30,000	24,000 - 35,000	77.9%	8.4%	
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	52,000	46,000 - 58,000	86.0%	14.8%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	56,000	50,000 - 62,000	92.5%	15.9%	
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	144,000	137,000 - 152,000	96.9%	41.2%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	90.4%	18.9%	
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	10,000	7,000 - 13,000	92.5%	9.3%	
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	81.5%	10.4%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	19,000	15,000 - 22,000	92.0%	17.2%	
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	18,000	16,000 - 21,000	94.0%	16.8%	
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	30,000	26,000 - 34,000	99.1%	27.5%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	27,000	23,000 - 30,000	51.4%	11.1%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	61.0%	4.6%	
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	75.9%	7.6%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	33,000	29,000 - 37,000	82.9%	13.8%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	38,000	34,000 - 42,000	91.8%	15.6%	
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	114,000	109,000 - 120,000	96.3%	47.4%	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R6: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 6- Loudoun County				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	27,000	23,000 - 31,000	100.0%	8.2%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	11,000	7,000 - 15,000	100.0%	3.5%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	21,000	16,000 - 26,000	100.0%	6.6%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	27,000	21,000 - 33,000	100.0%	8.4%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	28,000	23,000 - 33,000	100.0%	8.7%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	208,000	200,000 - 215,000	100.0%	64.5%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	100.0%	5.6%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	100.0%	3.2%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	8,000	5,000 - 11,000	100.0%	7.2%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	9,000	6,000 - 12,000	100.0%	8.2%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	11,000	8,000 - 13,000	100.0%	10.0%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	71,000	67,000 - 74,000	100.0%	65.8%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	21,000	18,000 - 24,000	100.0%	9.6%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	8,000	5,000 - 10,000	100.0%	3.6%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	100.0%	6.3%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	18,000	15,000 - 22,000	100.0%	8.6%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	100.0%	8.0%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	137,000	133,000 - 142,000	100.0%	63.8%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	10,000	7,000 - 13,000	37.2%	31.2%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	35.1%	12.4%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	22.5%	15.2%	
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	4,000	2,000 - 7,000	16.1%	13.8%	^
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	7.2%	6.4%	^
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	7,000	4,000 - 9,000	3.2%	21.1%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	19.8%	25.9%	^ #
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	10.0%	16.8%	^
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	2.7%	42.0%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	9,000	6,000 - 11,000	42.4%	32.0%	
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	46.8%	13.5%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	29.7%	14.9%	
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	22.0%	15.0%	^ #
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	11.2%	7.1%	^ #
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	3.5%	17.5%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	17,000	14,000 - 19,000	62.8%	5.7%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	7,000	5,000 - 10,000	64.9%	2.5%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	17,000	12,000 - 21,000	77.5%	5.7%	
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	23,000	18,000 - 28,000	83.9%	7.9%	
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	26,000	22,000 - 30,000	92.8%	9.0%	
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	201,000	193,000 - 209,000	96.8%	69.2%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	80.2%	4.7%	#
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	91.5%	3.1%	
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	7,000	4,000 - 10,000	90.0%	6.8%	
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	8,000	6,000 - 11,000	96.4%	8.2%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	11,000	8,000 - 13,000	99.1%	10.4%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	69,000	65,000 - 72,000	97.3%	66.9%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	57.6%	6.3%	
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	53.2%	2.2%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	70.3%	5.1%	
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	78.0%	7.7%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	15,000	13,000 - 18,000	88.8%	8.2%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	132,000	128,000 - 137,000	96.5%	70.5%	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R7: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 7- Albemarle, Fauquier, Culpeper, Charlottesville City, Orange, Louisa, Fluvanna, Greene, Nelson, Madison, Rappahannock Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	67,000	62,000 - 72,000	100.0%	20.2%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	20,000	16,000 - 24,000	100.0%	6.0%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	32,000	26,000 - 37,000	100.0%	9.5%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	54,000	47,000 - 61,000	100.0%	16.2%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	36,000	30,000 - 41,000	100.0%	10.8%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	124,000	115,000 - 132,000	100.0%	37.3%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	21,000	17,000 - 24,000	100.0%	21.9%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	100.0%	6.6%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	11,000	9,000 - 14,000	100.0%	12.2%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	17,000	13,000 - 21,000	100.0%	17.6%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	9,000	7,000 - 12,000	100.0%	10.0%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	30,000	26,000 - 34,000	100.0%	31.7%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	46,000	43,000 - 50,000	100.0%	19.6%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	100.0%	5.7%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	20,000	16,000 - 24,000	100.0%	8.5%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	37,000	33,000 - 41,000	100.0%	15.7%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	26,000	23,000 - 30,000	100.0%	11.1%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	94,000	88,000 - 100,000	100.0%	39.5%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	28.3%	38.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	30.0%	12.1%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	17.6%	11.4%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	20.3%	22.4%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	11.8%	8.6%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	2.6%	6.7%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	6.4%	^	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	11.8%	^	#
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	.	.	#
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	12.7%	^	#
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	.	.	#
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	18,000	15,000 - 20,000	38.0%	41.4%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	38.4%	12.2%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	22.4%	10.6%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	9,000	7,000 - 11,000	23.7%	20.8%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	12.4%	7.7%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	3.3%	7.4%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	48,000	43,000 - 53,000	71.7%	17.0%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	70.0%	4.9%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	26,000	21,000 - 31,000	82.4%	9.2%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	43,000	36,000 - 49,000	79.7%	15.2%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	31,000	27,000 - 36,000	88.2%	11.1%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	120,000	112,000 - 129,000	97.4%	42.6%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	93.6%	21.9%	#
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	88.2%	6.3%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	90.9%	11.9%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	14,000	11,000 - 18,000	87.3%	16.5%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	8,000	6,000 - 11,000	89.9%	9.6%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	30,000	26,000 - 34,000	99.6%	33.8%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	29,000	26,000 - 32,000	62.0%	14.8%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	61.6%	4.3%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	16,000	12,000 - 19,000	77.6%	8.0%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	28,000	25,000 - 32,000	76.3%	14.6%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	87.6%	11.8%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	91,000	85,000 - 96,000	96.7%	46.6%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R8: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 8- Chesterfield, Henrico, Richmond City, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, New Kent, King William, Charles City Counties			
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>								
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	195,000	184,000 - 207,000	100.0%	21.8%
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	53,000	45,000 - 60,000	100.0%	5.9%
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	76,000	67,000 - 85,000	100.0%	8.5%
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	127,000	117,000 - 137,000	100.0%	14.2%
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	109,000	98,000 - 119,000	100.0%	12.2%
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	336,000	323,000 - 349,000	100.0%	37.5%
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>								
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	62,000	55,000 - 68,000	100.0%	24.6%
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	18,000	14,000 - 22,000	100.0%	7.1%
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	19,000	16,000 - 23,000	100.0%	7.7%
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	35,000	29,000 - 40,000	100.0%	13.9%
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	33,000	28,000 - 39,000	100.0%	13.3%
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	83,000	77,000 - 90,000	100.0%	33.3%
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>								
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	134,000	126,000 - 141,000	100.0%	20.7%
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	35,000	31,000 - 39,000	100.0%	5.4%
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	57,000	50,000 - 63,000	100.0%	8.8%
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	92,000	86,000 - 98,000	100.0%	14.3%
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	75,000	69,000 - 82,000	100.0%	11.7%
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	253,000	243,000 - 262,000	100.0%	39.2%
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>								
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	61,000	55,000 - 68,000	31.3%	48.1%
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	13,000	11,000 - 16,000	25.6%	10.6%
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	17,000	13,000 - 20,000	22.0%	13.1%
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	19,000	15,000 - 23,000	14.9%	14.9%
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	7,000	4,000 - 10,000	6.7%	5.8%
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	2.9%	7.6%
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>								
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	6.8%	31.5%
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	.	.
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	7.1%	10.4%
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	3,000	1,000 - 5,000	8.3%	21.7%
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	2,000	< 500 - 4,000	6.2%	15.6%
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	2.2%	13.6%
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>								
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	57,000	51,000 - 63,000	42.5%	50.0%
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	13,000	10,000 - 15,000	36.0%	11.0%
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	15,000	12,000 - 18,000	27.1%	13.5%
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	17.4%	14.1%
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	5,000	4,000 - 7,000	7.0%	4.6%
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	3.1%	6.9%
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>								
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	134,000	125,000 - 144,000	68.7%	17.5%
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	39,000	33,000 - 45,000	74.4%	5.1%
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	59,000	52,000 - 66,000	78.0%	7.7%
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	108,000	98,000 - 118,000	85.1%	14.0%
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	101,000	92,000 - 111,000	93.3%	13.2%
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	326,000	314,000 - 339,000	97.1%	42.5%
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>								
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	57,000	51,000 - 64,000	93.2%	24.2%
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	17,000	13,000 - 21,000	94.5%	7.1%
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	18,000	14,000 - 22,000	92.9%	7.6%
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	32,000	27,000 - 37,000	91.7%	13.4%
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	31,000	26,000 - 36,000	93.8%	13.2%
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	82,000	75,000 - 88,000	97.8%	34.4%
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>								
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	77,000	72,000 - 82,000	57.5%	14.5%
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	22,000	19,000 - 25,000	64.0%	4.2%
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	41,000	36,000 - 46,000	72.9%	7.8%
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	76,000	70,000 - 82,000	82.6%	14.3%
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	70,000	64,000 - 76,000	93.0%	13.2%
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	245,000	236,000 - 254,000	96.9%	46.1%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R9: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 9- Roanoke City, Roanoke, Augusta, Franklin, Botetourt, Salem City, Staunton City, Rockbridge, Waynesboro City, Alleghany, Lexington City, Buena Vista City, Covington City, Craig, Bath, Highland Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	84,000	76,000 - 92,000	100.0%	21.8%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	27,000	22,000 - 32,000	100.0%	7.0%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	47,000	40,000 - 54,000	100.0%	12.3%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	55,000	48,000 - 61,000	100.0%	14.2%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	63,000	56,000 - 70,000	100.0%	16.3%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	109,000	101,000 - 118,000	100.0%	28.4%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	28,000	23,000 - 32,000	100.0%	26.6%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	10,000	6,000 - 13,000	100.0%	9.3%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	14,000	11,000 - 17,000	100.0%	13.2%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	100.0%	13.4%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	16,000	13,000 - 20,000	100.0%	15.9%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	22,000	18,000 - 26,000	100.0%	21.6%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	57,000	52,000 - 62,000	100.0%	20.1%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	100.0%	6.1%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	34,000	29,000 - 39,000	100.0%	11.9%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	41,000	36,000 - 46,000	100.0%	14.5%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	46,000	41,000 - 52,000	100.0%	16.5%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	87,000	81,000 - 93,000	100.0%	30.9%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	25,000	21,000 - 29,000	30.1%	45.0%	
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	22.0%	10.5%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	9,000	7,000 - 12,000	19.6%	16.5%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	12.2%	11.9%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	7.4%	8.3%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	4,000	2,000 - 6,000	4.0%	7.8%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	2,000	1,000 - 4,000	7.8%	^	.
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	.
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	9.1%	^	.
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	6.1%	^	.
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	3.9%	^	.
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	23,000	20,000 - 27,000	40.9%	46.0%	
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	33.4%	11.5%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	23.8%	15.9%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	6,000	4,000 - 7,000	14.3%	11.6%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	8.7%	8.0%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	4.1%	7.0%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	59,000	52,000 - 65,000	69.9%	17.9%	
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	78.0%	6.4%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	38,000	32,000 - 44,000	80.4%	11.5%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	48,000	42,000 - 54,000	87.8%	14.6%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	58,000	51,000 - 65,000	92.6%	17.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	105,000	97,000 - 113,000	96.0%	31.9%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	25,000	22,000 - 29,000	92.2%	26.0%	
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	10,000	6,000 - 13,000	98.4%	9.7%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	12,000	9,000 - 15,000	90.9%	12.7%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	13,000	11,000 - 15,000	93.9%	13.3%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	96.2%	16.2%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	21,000	18,000 - 25,000	96.1%	22.0%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	33,000	30,000 - 37,000	59.1%	14.5%	
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	66.6%	5.0%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	26,000	21,000 - 30,000	76.2%	11.1%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	35,000	31,000 - 39,000	85.7%	15.1%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	42,000	37,000 - 48,000	91.3%	18.3%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	84,000	78,000 - 89,000	95.9%	36.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)



Table R10: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 10- Lynchburg City, Bedford, Pittsylvania, Campbell, Henry, Danville City, Halifax, Prince George, Mecklenburg, Petersburg City, Amherst, Dinwiddie, Prince Edward, Hopewell City, Patrick, Brunswick, Colonial Heights City, Buckingham, Nottoway, Appomattox, Martinsville City, Lunenburg, Amelia, Charlotte, Greenville, Sussex, Cumberland, Surry, Bedford City, Emporia City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	168,000	157,000 - 179,000	100.0%	27.0%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	57,000	50,000 - 63,000	100.0%	9.1%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	75,000	67,000 - 82,000	100.0%	12.0%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	98,000	89,000 - 107,000	100.0%	15.8%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	83,000	75,000 - 90,000	100.0%	13.3%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	142,000	134,000 - 150,000	100.0%	22.8%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	58,000	53,000 - 62,000	100.0%	32.5%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	20,000	16,000 - 25,000	100.0%	11.5%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	100.0%	11.9%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	26,000	21,000 - 30,000	100.0%	14.6%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	23,000	19,000 - 27,000	100.0%	13.0%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	29,000	26,000 - 33,000	100.0%	16.6%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	111,000	103,000 - 118,000	100.0%	24.9%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	36,000	33,000 - 40,000	100.0%	8.2%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	53,000	49,000 - 58,000	100.0%	12.0%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	72,000	66,000 - 78,000	100.0%	16.2%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	59,000	54,000 - 65,000	100.0%	13.4%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	113,000	107,000 - 119,000	100.0%	25.3%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	44,000	39,000 - 50,000	26.4%	46.8%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	20.6%	12.3%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	15,000	12,000 - 18,000	19.7%	15.5%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	12.3%	12.7%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	8.7%	7.6%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	3.4%	5.1%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	8.3%	44.8%	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	1,000	0,000 - 2,000	7.3%	13.9%	^
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	9.9%	19.4%	
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	3.4%	8.3%	^ #
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	.	.	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	40,000	35,000 - 44,000	35.8%	47.1%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	10,000	8,000 - 12,000	28.0%	12.1%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	13,000	10,000 - 15,000	23.6%	15.0%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	11,000	9,000 - 13,000	15.5%	13.3%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	11.3%	8.0%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	4,000	2,000 - 5,000	3.5%	4.6%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	124,000	115,000 - 132,000	73.6%	23.5%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	45,000	38,000 - 52,000	79.4%	8.5%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	60,000	53,000 - 67,000	80.3%	11.4%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	86,000	77,000 - 95,000	87.7%	16.3%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	75,000	68,000 - 83,000	91.3%	14.3%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	137,000	129,000 - 145,000	96.6%	26.0%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	53,000	48,000 - 57,000	91.7%	31.7%	
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	19,000	14,000 - 23,000	92.7%	11.3%	
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	19,000	15,000 - 23,000	90.1%	11.4%	
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	25,000	20,000 - 29,000	96.6%	15.0%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	23,000	19,000 - 26,000	97.8%	13.5%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	28,000	25,000 - 32,000	96.7%	17.1%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	71,000	65,000 - 77,000	64.2%	19.7%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	26,000	23,000 - 30,000	72.0%	7.3%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	76.4%	11.3%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	61,000	55,000 - 67,000	84.5%	16.9%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	53,000	48,000 - 58,000	88.7%	14.6%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	109,000	103,000 - 115,000	96.5%	30.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R11: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 11- Montgomery, Washington, Tazewell, Wise, Pulaski, Smyth, Carroll, Wythe, Russell, Lee, Buchanan, Scott, Bristol City, Giles, Radford City, Dickenson, Grayson, Floyd, Galax City, Bland, Norton City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	134,000	125,000 - 143,000	100.0%	29.7%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	38,000	31,000 - 44,000	100.0%	8.4%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	50,000	44,000 - 57,000	100.0%	11.2%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	74,000	65,000 - 82,000	100.0%	16.3%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	54,000	47,000 - 60,000	100.0%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	101,000	94,000 - 109,000	100.0%	22.5%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	38,000	33,000 - 42,000	100.0%	33.3%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	100.0%	11.6%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	100.0%	10.3%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	19,000	15,000 - 22,000	100.0%	16.5%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	100.0%	11.8%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	100.0%	16.5%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	96,000	90,000 - 103,000	100.0%	28.5%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	25,000	21,000 - 28,000	100.0%	7.3%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	39,000	34,000 - 43,000	100.0%	11.5%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	55,000	49,000 - 61,000	100.0%	16.2%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	41,000	36,000 - 45,000	100.0%	12.0%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	83,000	78,000 - 88,000	100.0%	24.5%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	33,000	28,000 - 37,000	24.3%	47.4%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	18.3%	10.0%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	21.8%	16.0%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	11,000	8,000 - 13,000	14.3%	15.3%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	5,000	2,000 - 8,000	9.6%	7.5%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	3,000	2,000 - 4,000	2.6%	3.8%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	4.1%	.	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	#
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	#
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	10.5%	.	#
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	2,000	< 500 - 4,000	.	.	#
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	31,000	27,000 - 35,000	32.2%	49.1%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	27.8%	10.9%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	28.1%	17.3%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	9,000	6,000 - 11,000	15.6%	13.6%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	3,000	2,000 - 5,000	8.3%	5.3%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	2,000	1,000 - 3,000	2.9%	3.8%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	101,000	94,000 - 109,000	75.7%	26.5%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	31,000	25,000 - 37,000	81.7%	8.1%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	39,000	34,000 - 45,000	78.2%	10.3%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	63,000	56,000 - 70,000	85.7%	16.5%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	49,000	43,000 - 55,000	90.4%	12.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	99,000	92,000 - 106,000	97.4%	25.9%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	36,000	32,000 - 40,000	95.9%	33.6%	#
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	99.7%	12.2%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	12,000	9,000 - 14,000	99.2%	10.8%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	17,000	14,000 - 20,000	89.5%	15.5%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	11,000	9,000 - 14,000	86.3%	10.7%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	99.0%	17.2%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	65,000	61,000 - 70,000	67.8%	23.8%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	72.2%	6.5%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	28,000	24,000 - 31,000	71.9%	10.1%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	46,000	41,000 - 51,000	84.4%	16.8%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	37,000	33,000 - 42,000	91.7%	13.5%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	80,000	75,000 - 86,000	97.1%	29.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R12: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 12- Virginia Beach City, Norfolk City, Chesapeake City, Portsmouth City, Suffolk City, Isle of Wight, Southampton, Franklin City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	216,000	204,000 - 229,000	100.0%	22.7%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	55,000	48,000 - 62,000	100.0%	5.8%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	95,000	87,000 - 102,000	100.0%	9.9%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	155,000	145,000 - 166,000	100.0%	16.2%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	122,000	113,000 - 131,000	100.0%	12.8%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	311,000	300,000 - 323,000	100.0%	32.6%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	75,000	69,000 - 82,000	100.0%	26.9%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	19,000	15,000 - 24,000	100.0%	6.9%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	32,000	28,000 - 35,000	100.0%	11.3%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	51,000	46,000 - 57,000	100.0%	18.3%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	34,000	30,000 - 39,000	100.0%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	69,000	63,000 - 74,000	100.0%	24.5%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	141,000	133,000 - 150,000	100.0%	20.9%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	36,000	32,000 - 40,000	100.0%	5.3%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	63,000	58,000 - 69,000	100.0%	9.4%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	104,000	97,000 - 111,000	100.0%	15.4%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	88,000	82,000 - 95,000	100.0%	13.1%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	243,000	235,000 - 251,000	100.0%	36.0%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	68,000	62,000 - 75,000	31.6%	49.5%	
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	14,000	11,000 - 16,000	25.3%	10.1%	
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	18,000	15,000 - 22,000	19.5%	13.4%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	20,000	16,000 - 23,000	12.8%	14.4%	#
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	6.6%	5.8%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	3.1%	6.9%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	4,000	3,000 - 6,000	5.7%	36.2%	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	1,000	1,000 - 2,000	7.7%	12.5%	^
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	2,000	1,000 - 4,000	7.3%	19.5%	^
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	2,000	1,000 - 2,000	3.3%	14.3%	#
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	.	7.0%	^
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	1.8%	10.6%	^
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	64,000	58,000 - 70,000	45.4%	50.7%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	12,000	10,000 - 15,000	34.8%	9.8%	#
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	25.6%	12.8%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	18,000	15,000 - 22,000	17.5%	14.4%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	8.2%	5.7%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	8,000	6,000 - 10,000	3.4%	6.5%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	148,000	137,000 - 159,000	68.4%	18.1%	
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	41,000	35,000 - 48,000	74.7%	5.0%	
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	76,000	70,000 - 82,000	80.5%	9.3%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	135,000	126,000 - 145,000	87.2%	16.6%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	114,000	106,000 - 123,000	93.4%	14.0%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	302,000	290,000 - 314,000	96.9%	37.0%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	71,000	65,000 - 77,000	94.3%	26.5%	#
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	18,000	13,000 - 22,000	92.3%	6.6%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	29,000	26,000 - 33,000	92.7%	10.9%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	50,000	44,000 - 55,000	96.7%	18.5%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	33,000	29,000 - 38,000	97.6%	12.4%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	67,000	62,000 - 73,000	98.2%	25.1%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	77,000	70,000 - 84,000	54.6%	14.1%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	23,000	20,000 - 26,000	65.2%	4.3%	#
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	47,000	42,000 - 51,000	74.4%	8.6%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	86,000	80,000 - 92,000	82.5%	15.6%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	81,000	75,000 - 87,000	91.8%	14.8%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	234,000	226,000 - 243,000	96.6%	42.7%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R13: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2013

	Virginia				Region 13- Newport News City, Hampton City Counties				
	#	90% CI	%	Share	#	90% CI	%	Share	
<b>All Nonelderly- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	1,349,000	1,318,000 - 1,379,000	100.0%	19.6%	73,000	66,000 - 79,000	100.0%	27.8%	
100-138% FPL	422,000	398,000 - 446,000	100.0%	6.1%	21,000	16,000 - 25,000	100.0%	8.0%	
139-200% FPL	666,000	644,000 - 688,000	100.0%	9.7%	35,000	29,000 - 42,000	100.0%	13.5%	
201-300% FPL	945,000	916,000 - 974,000	100.0%	13.8%	44,000	37,000 - 51,000	100.0%	16.9%	
301-400% FPL	808,000	783,000 - 834,000	100.0%	11.8%	28,000	22,000 - 33,000	100.0%	10.6%	
401+% FPL	2,682,000	2,647,000 - 2,717,000	100.0%	39.0%	61,000	54,000 - 67,000	100.0%	23.2%	
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	431,000	413,000 - 448,000	100.0%	22.0%	29,000	25,000 - 33,000	100.0%	37.5%	
100-138% FPL	149,000	136,000 - 163,000	100.0%	7.6%	8,000	5,000 - 10,000	100.0%	9.9%	
139-200% FPL	206,000	194,000 - 219,000	100.0%	10.5%	12,000	9,000 - 15,000	100.0%	15.3%	
201-300% FPL	279,000	265,000 - 294,000	100.0%	14.3%	12,000	9,000 - 16,000	100.0%	16.1%	
301-400% FPL	235,000	222,000 - 248,000	100.0%	12.0%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	100.0%	7.7%	
401+% FPL	655,000	639,000 - 672,000	100.0%	33.5%	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	100.0%	13.5%	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Total</b>									
<100% FPL	918,000	900,000 - 936,000	100.0%	18.7%	44,000	39,000 - 48,000	100.0%	23.8%	
100-138% FPL	273,000	259,000 - 286,000	100.0%	5.5%	13,000	10,000 - 16,000	100.0%	7.2%	
139-200% FPL	460,000	444,000 - 475,000	100.0%	9.3%	24,000	19,000 - 28,000	100.0%	12.8%	
201-300% FPL	666,000	647,000 - 685,000	100.0%	13.5%	32,000	27,000 - 36,000	100.0%	17.2%	
301-400% FPL	573,000	557,000 - 590,000	100.0%	11.7%	22,000	18,000 - 25,000	100.0%	11.8%	
401+% FPL	2,027,000	2,003,000 - 2,051,000	100.0%	41.2%	50,000	45,000 - 55,000	100.0%	27.2%	
<b>All Nonelderly- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	414,000	397,000 - 431,000	30.7%	42.1%	18,000	15,000 - 21,000	24.9%	39.5%	#
100-138% FPL	110,000	100,000 - 120,000	26.1%	11.2%	5,000	3,000 - 7,000	23.3%	10.6%	#
139-200% FPL	160,000	149,000 - 170,000	24.0%	16.2%	10,000	7,000 - 13,000	28.4%	21.9%	#
201-300% FPL	155,000	144,000 - 165,000	16.3%	15.7%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	16.1%	15.5%	
301-400% FPL	66,000	58,000 - 73,000	8.1%	6.7%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	4.5%	2.7%	#
401+% FPL	81,000	73,000 - 89,000	3.0%	8.2%	4,000	2,000 - 7,000	7.4%	9.8%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	35,000	30,000 - 40,000	8.1%	32.1%	2,000	1,000 - 4,000	8.0%	65.9%	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7,000 - 12,000	6.5%	9.0%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	19,000	16,000 - 22,000	9.2%	17.5%	1,000	< 500 - 1,000	6.8%	^	#
201-300% FPL	21,000	17,000 - 25,000	7.5%	19.4%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	12,000	8,000 - 15,000	5.0%	10.8%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	10,000 - 14,000	1.9%	11.2%	< 500	< 500 - 1,000	.	.	
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured</b>									
<100% FPL	379,000	364,000 - 394,000	41.3%	43.3%	16,000	13,000 - 19,000	36.0%	37.4%	#
100-138% FPL	100,000	91,000 - 109,000	36.8%	11.4%	5,000	3,000 - 6,000	35.9%	11.2%	
139-200% FPL	141,000	132,000 - 150,000	30.6%	16.0%	9,000	6,000 - 12,000	39.1%	21.8%	#
201-300% FPL	134,000	125,000 - 142,000	20.0%	15.2%	7,000	5,000 - 9,000	22.1%	16.6%	#
301-400% FPL	54,000	48,000 - 60,000	9.4%	6.2%	1,000	< 500 - 2,000	5.5%	2.8%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	61,000 - 76,000	3.4%	7.8%	4,000	2,000 - 7,000	8.6%	10.2%	#
<b>All Nonelderly- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	935,000	910,000 - 959,000	69.3%	15.9%	55,000	49,000 - 60,000	75.1%	25.3%	#
100-138% FPL	312,000	292,000 - 331,000	73.9%	5.3%	16,000	12,000 - 20,000	76.7%	7.4%	#
139-200% FPL	506,000	486,000 - 527,000	76.0%	8.6%	25,000	20,000 - 30,000	71.6%	11.8%	#
201-300% FPL	791,000	763,000 - 818,000	83.7%	13.4%	37,000	31,000 - 43,000	83.9%	17.2%	#
301-400% FPL	743,000	720,000 - 765,000	91.9%	12.6%	26,000	21,000 - 32,000	95.5%	12.2%	#
401+% FPL	2,601,000	2,567,000 - 2,636,000	97.0%	44.2%	56,000	50,000 - 62,000	92.6%	26.1%	#
<b>0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	396,000	379,000 - 413,000	91.9%	21.4%	26,000	23,000 - 30,000	92.0%	36.2%	
100-138% FPL	139,000	126,000 - 152,000	93.5%	7.5%	7,000	5,000 - 10,000	98.8%	10.2%	#
139-200% FPL	187,000	175,000 - 199,000	90.8%	10.1%	11,000	8,000 - 14,000	93.2%	15.0%	#
201-300% FPL	258,000	244,000 - 273,000	92.5%	14.0%	12,000	9,000 - 16,000	99.6%	16.8%	#
301-400% FPL	224,000	212,000 - 235,000	95.0%	12.1%	6,000	4,000 - 8,000	99.1%	7.9%	#
401+% FPL	643,000	626,000 - 659,000	98.1%	34.8%	10,000	8,000 - 13,000	98.1%	13.9%	#
<b>19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured</b>									
<100% FPL	539,000	524,000 - 553,000	58.7%	13.3%	28,000	25,000 - 32,000	64.0%	19.8%	#
100-138% FPL	172,000	163,000 - 182,000	63.2%	4.3%	8,000	6,000 - 11,000	64.1%	6.0%	
139-200% FPL	319,000	306,000 - 332,000	69.4%	7.9%	14,000	12,000 - 17,000	60.9%	10.1%	#
201-300% FPL	533,000	517,000 - 549,000	80.0%	13.2%	25,000	21,000 - 29,000	77.9%	17.4%	#
301-400% FPL	519,000	504,000 - 534,000	90.6%	12.9%	21,000	17,000 - 24,000	94.5%	14.4%	#
401+% FPL	1,959,000	1,935,000 - 1,982,000	96.6%	48.5%	46,000	41,000 - 50,000	91.4%	32.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2013 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

# Guide to Regions of Virginia

**Region 1**  
Arlington  
Alexandria City

**Region 2**  
Fairfax  
Fairfax City  
Falls Church City

**Region 3**  
Prince William  
Stafford  
Manassas City  
Fredericksburg City  
Manassas Park City

**Region 4**  
Frederick  
Rockingham  
Harrisonburg City  
Shenandoah  
Warren  
Winchester City  
Page  
Clarke

**Region 5**  
Spotsylvania  
James City  
York  
Gloucester  
Accomack  
Caroline  
King George  
Westmoreland  
Williamsburg City  
Northampton  
Northumberland  
Poquoson City  
Lancaster  
Essex  
Middlesex  
Richmond  
Mathews  
King and Queen

**Region 6**  
Loudoun

**Region 7**  
Albemarle  
Fauquier  
Culpeper  
Charlottesville City  
Orange  
Louisa  
Fluvanna  
Greene  
Nelson  
Madison  
Rappahannock

**Region 8**  
Chesterfield  
Henrico  
Richmond City  
Hanover  
Powhatan  
Goochland  
New Kent  
King William  
Charles City

**Region 9**  
Roanoke City  
Roanoke  
Augusta  
Franklin  
Botetourt  
Salem City  
Staunton City  
Rockbridge  
Waynesboro City  
Alleghany  
Lexington City  
Buena Vista City  
Covington City  
Craig  
Bath  
Highland

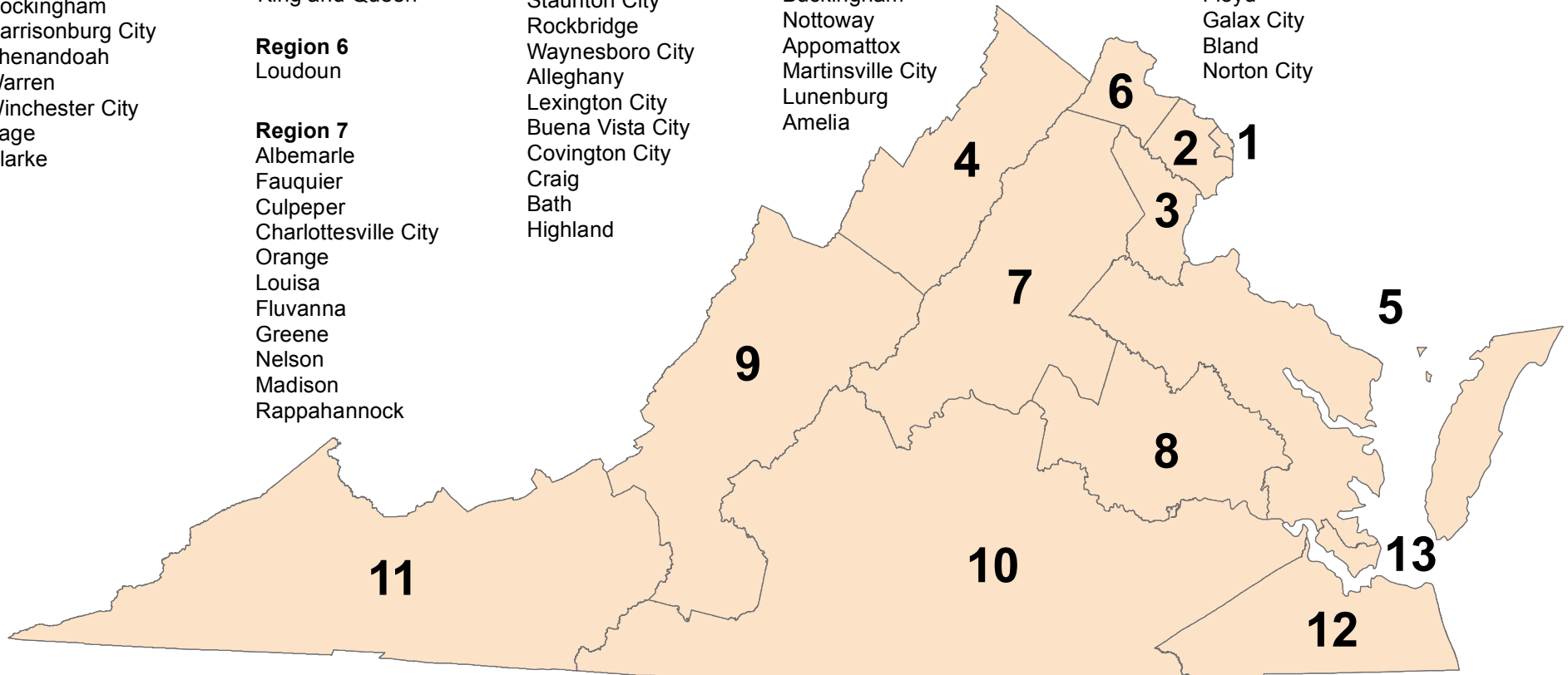
**Region 10**  
Lynchburg City  
Bedford  
Pittsylvania  
Campbell  
Henry  
Danville City  
Halifax  
Prince George  
Mecklenburg  
Petersburg City  
Amherst  
Dinwiddie  
Prince Edward  
Hopewell City  
Patrick  
Brunswick  
Colonial Heights City  
Buckingham  
Nottoway  
Appomattox  
Martinsville City  
Lunenburg  
Amelia

Charlotte  
Greensville  
Sussex  
Cumberland  
Surrey  
Bedford City  
Emporia City

**Region 11**  
Montgomery  
Washington  
Tazewell  
Wise  
Pulaski  
Smyth  
Carroll  
Wythe  
Russell  
Lee  
Buchanan  
Scott  
Bristol City  
Giles  
Radford City  
Dickenson  
Grayson  
Floyd  
Galax City  
Bland  
Norton City

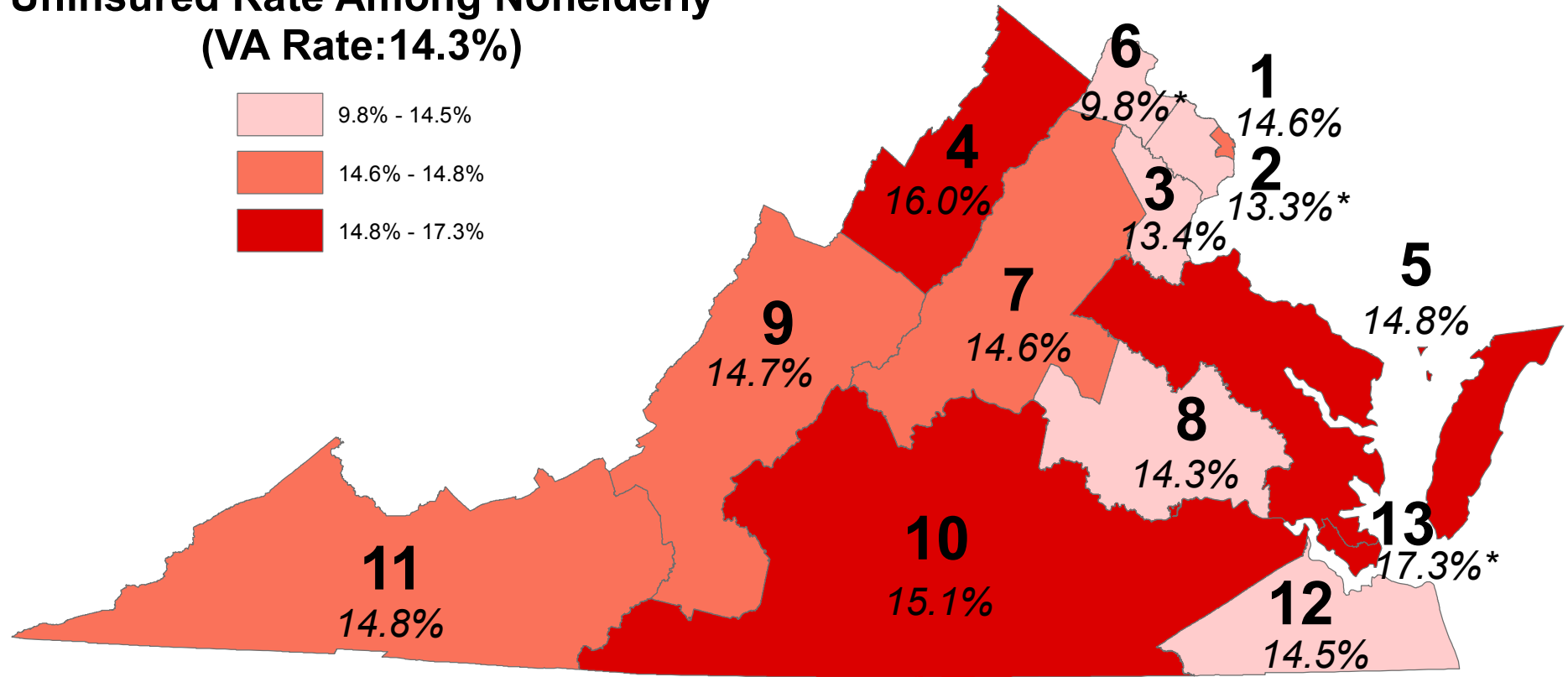
**Region 12**  
Virginia Beach City  
Norfolk City  
Chesapeake City  
Portsmouth City  
Suffolk City  
Isle of Wight  
Southampton  
Franklin City

**Region 13**  
Newport News City  
Hampton City



# Map 1: Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly (0-64) in Virginia by Area<sup>1</sup>, 2013

## Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly (VA Rate: 14.3%)



Source: Urban Institute, July 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

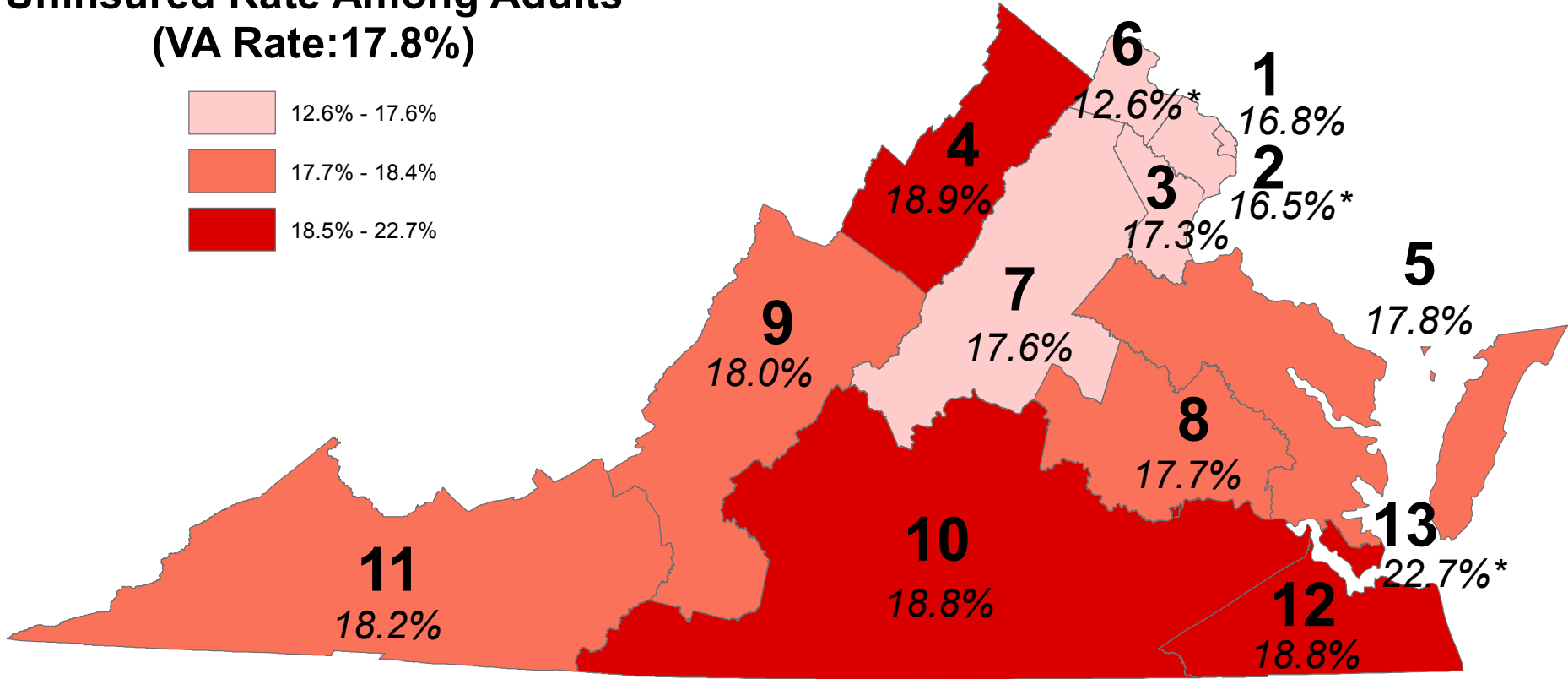
<sup>1</sup> Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Notes: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

\* indicates that the uninsured rate for the region is statistically different from the uninsured rate for the areas in the rest of the state at the 0.1 level.

# Map 2: Uninsured Rate Among Adults (19-64) in Virginia by Area<sup>1</sup>, 2013

## Uninsured Rate Among Adults (VA Rate: 17.8%)



Source: Urban Institute, July 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

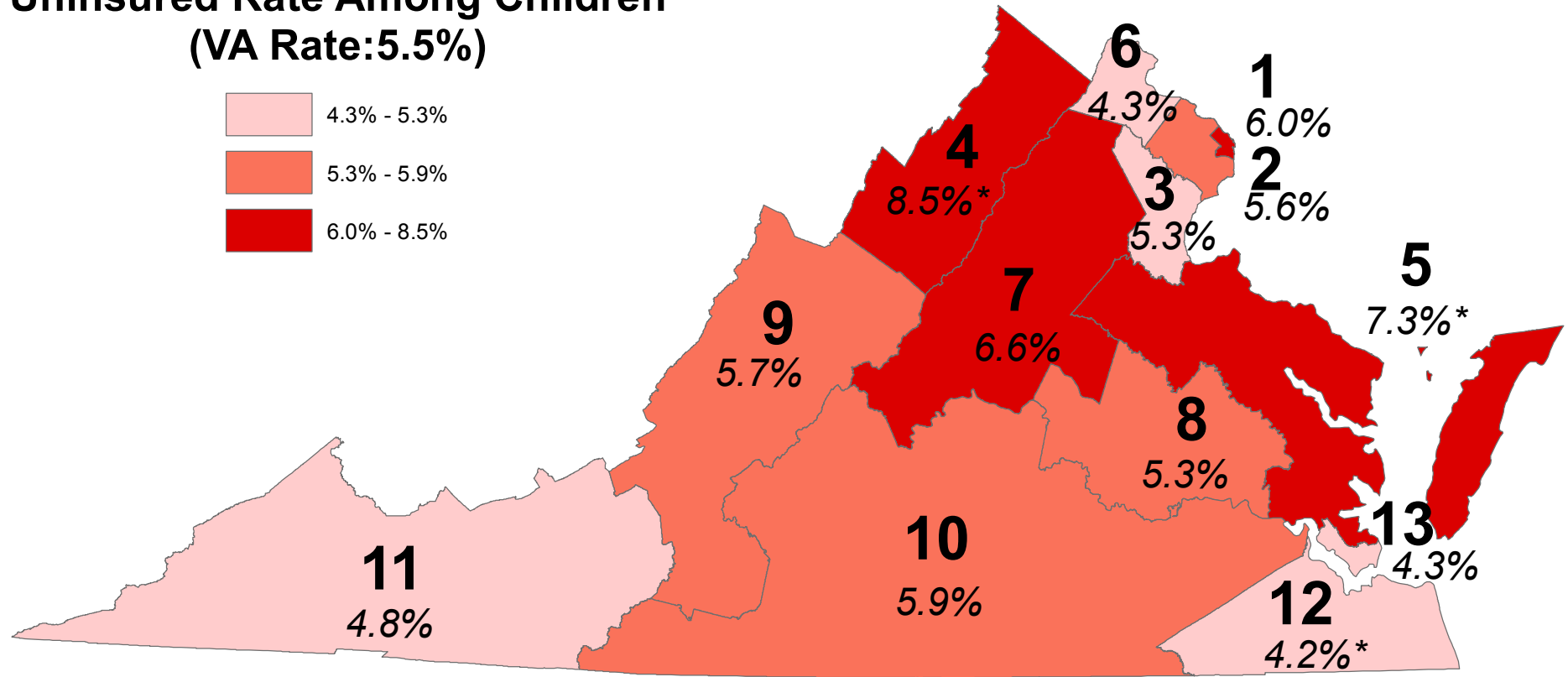
<sup>1</sup> Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Notes: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

\* indicates that the uninsured rate for the region is statistically different from the uninsured rate for the areas in the rest of the state at the 0.1 level.

# Map 3: Uninsured Rate Among Children (0-18) in Virginia by Area<sup>1</sup>, 2013

## Uninsured Rate Among Children (VA Rate: 5.5%)



Source: Urban Institute, July 2015. Based on the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) of the Minnesota Population Center.

<sup>1</sup> Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Notes: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

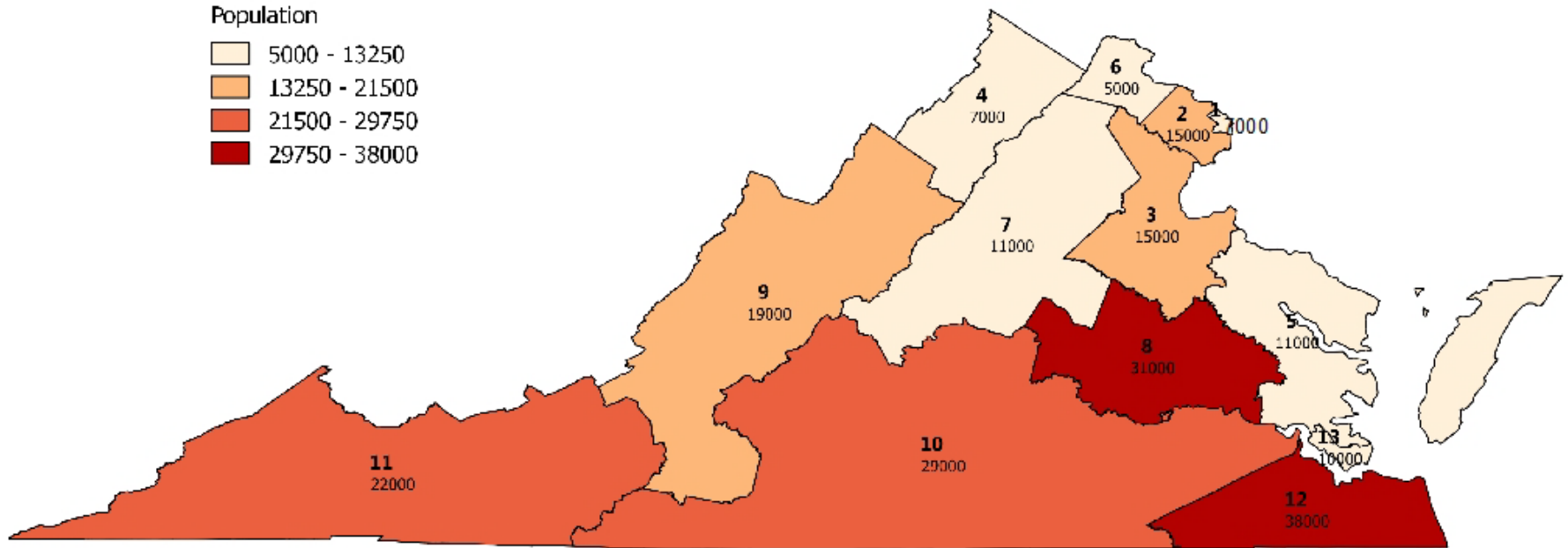
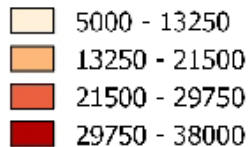
\* indicates that the uninsured rate for the region is statistically different from the uninsured rate for the areas in the rest of the state at the 0.1 level.



## Map 4: Uninsured Adults as of 2013 below 100% FPL Who Are Currently Ineligible for Medicaid But Would Be Eligible Under ACA Medicaid Expansion by Area<sup>1</sup>, 2013

### Legend

#### Population

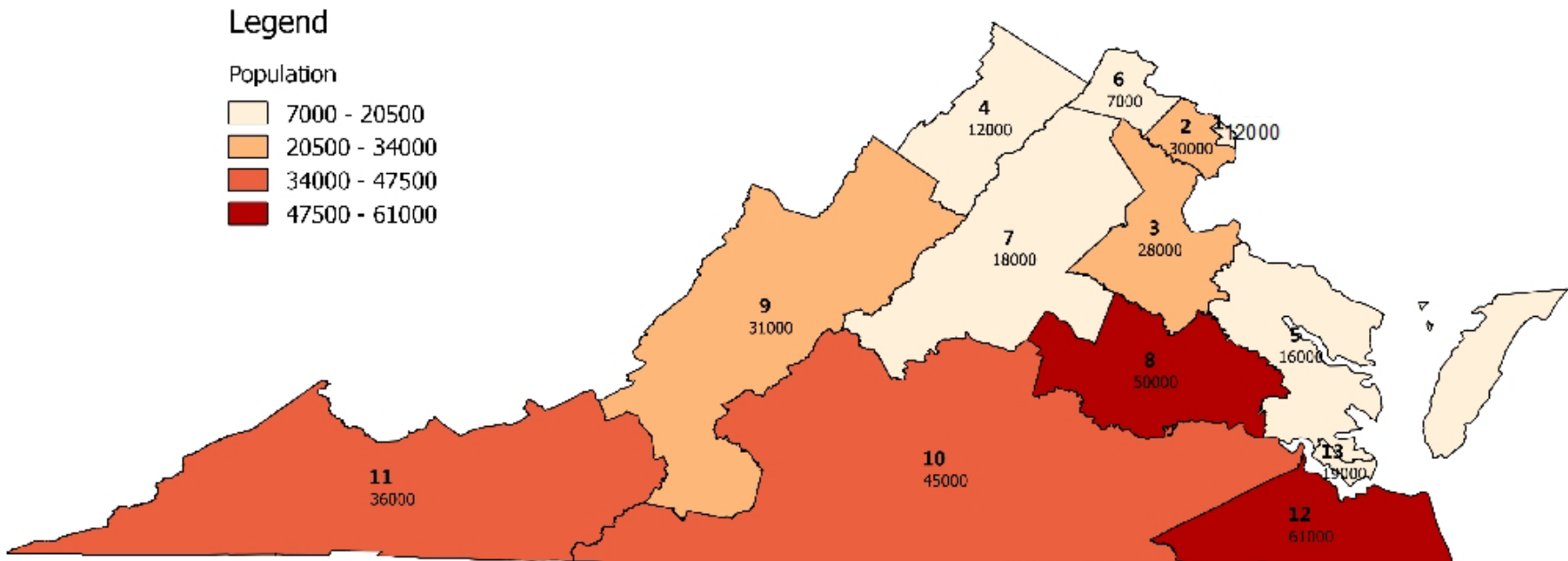


Source: Urban Institute, August 2015. Based on the Urban Institute's Health Insurance Policy Simulation Model (HIPSM) using 2012-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

1 Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Notes: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Income below 100 percent FPL is based on definition of modified adjusted gross income used to determine eligibility for subsidized coverage in the ACA health insurance marketplaces. (26 U.S. Code § 36B ). Except for legally-resident immigrant adults, those with incomes below this threshold are ineligible for subsidized coverage.

## Map 5: Uninsured Adults as of 2013 below 138% FPL Who Are Currently Ineligible for Medicaid But Would Be Eligible Under ACA Medicaid Expansion by Area<sup>1</sup>, 2013



Source: Urban Institute, August 2015. Based on the Urban Institute's Health Insurance Policy Simulation Model (HIPSM) using 2012-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

1 Shaded areas represent regions of Virginia which are defined in terms of counties or a combination of counties (see "Guide to Regions in Virginia").

Notes: The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Income below 138 percent FPL is based on the definition of modified adjusted gross income used to determine Medicaid eligibility under the ACA (CMS-2334-F: Medicaid, Exchanges, and Children's Health Insurance Programs: Eligibility, Appeals, and Other Provisions Under the Affordable Care Act). Some of the uninsured adults between 100 and 138 percent of the FPL may be eligible for subsidized Marketplace coverage and be enrolled in a Qualified Health Plan.