

Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2015

Total - Nonelderly (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	747,000	10.7%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	29,291,000	10.8%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
0-18~	93,000	4.7%	0.2%	12.4%	0.6%	3,655,000	4.7%	0.0%	12.5%	0.1%
19-24	99,000	15.2% *	0.6%	13.3%	0.6%	4,190,000	16.0% *	0.1%	14.3%	0.1%
25-34	190,000	17.2% *	0.5%	25.4%	0.8%	7,485,000	17.5% *	0.1%	25.6%	0.1%
35-54	274,000	12.4% *	0.3%	36.7%	0.8%	10,675,000	12.9% *	0.1%	36.4%	0.1%
55-64	91,000	8.7% *	0.4%	12.2%	0.5%	3,286,000	8.1% *	0.1%	11.2%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	278,000	22.4%	0.5%	37.1%	0.8%	10,868,000	18.2%	0.1%	37.1%	0.1% #
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5% *	0.6%	21.1%	0.7%	5,817,000	15.6% *	0.1%	19.9%	0.1% #
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3% *	0.7%	13.8%	0.6%	4,319,000	15.6% *	0.1%	14.7%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	96,000	10.4% *	0.5%	12.8%	0.6%	4,185,000	11.3% *	0.1%	14.3%	0.1% #
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6% *	0.4%	6.7%	0.4%	1,847,000	6.5% *	0.1%	6.3%	0.1%
401+ FPL	63,000	2.5% *	0.1%	8.4%	0.5%	2,256,000	2.8% *	0.0%	7.7%	0.1% #
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	69,000	3.9%	0.2%	9.3%	0.5%	3,026,000	4.9%	0.0%	10.3%	0.1% #
One Full-time	382,000	10.4% *	0.2%	51.2%	0.9%	15,614,000	11.0% *	0.0%	53.3%	0.1% #
Part-time Only	127,000	20.9% *	0.7%	17.0%	0.6%	4,331,000	16.6% *	0.1%	14.8%	0.1% #
Not Working	164,000	18.2% *	0.6%	21.9%	0.7%	6,146,000	16.3% *	0.1%	21.0%	0.1% #
Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	7.8% *	1.6%	0.6%	0.1%	175,000	8.0% *	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%
Race/Ethnicity										
White~	345,000	8.2%	0.2%	46.1%	0.8%	12,215,000	7.7%	0.0%	41.7%	0.1% #
Black or African American	174,000	13.0% #	0.5%	23.3%	0.8%	4,155,000	12.1% #	0.1%	14.2%	0.1% #
Hispanic	155,000	22.6% #	0.8%	20.7%	0.7%	10,407,000	20.4% #	0.1%	35.5%	0.1% #
Asian/Pacific Islander	47,000	9.8% #	0.6%	6.3%	0.4%	1,304,000	8.4% #	0.1%	4.5%	0.1% #
Other/Multiple	27,000	9.8% #	0.8%	3.6%	0.3%	1,209,000	11.6% #	0.1%	4.1%	0.1% #
Gender										
Male~	395,000	11.5%	0.3%	52.8%	0.9%	16,060,000	12.0%	0.0%	54.8%	0.1% #
Female	353,000	9.9% *	0.2%	47.2%	0.9%	13,230,000	9.7% *	0.0%	45.2%	0.1%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	581,000	8.9%	0.2%	77.7%	0.8%	21,780,000	8.7%	0.0%	74.4%	0.1%
Non-Citizen	166,000	36.0% *	1.1%	22.3%	0.8%	7,511,000	36.5% *	0.2%	25.6%	0.1%
SNAP Household (d)										
Food Stamp Household~	181,000	20.1%	0.6%	24.2%	0.7%	6,878,000	14.6%	0.1%	23.5%	0.1% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	566,000	9.3% *	0.2%	75.8%	0.7%	22,413,000	10.1% *	0.0%	76.5%	0.1% #

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ indicates reference group.

* indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

- No reliable estimates due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2015

Total - Children (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	93,000	4.7%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	3,655,000	4.7%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
<1~	2,000	2.3%	0.6%	2.5%	0.6%	108,000	2.9%	0.1%	3.0%	0.1%
1-5	21,000	4.0% *	0.4%	22.2%	2.1%	745,000	3.7% *	0.1%	20.4%	0.3%
6-12	31,000	4.2% *	0.3%	33.6%	2.3%	1,232,000	4.3% *	0.1%	33.7%	0.3%
13-18	39,000	6.1% *	0.4%	41.8%	2.4%	1,570,000	6.2% *	0.1%	43.0%	0.4%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	27,000	6.6%	0.6%	29.1%	2.2%	1,196,000	5.7%	0.1%	32.7%	0.3%
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	1.0%	11.1%	1.6%	452,000	6.9% *	0.1%	12.4%	0.2%
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5% *	0.9%	25.2%	2.2%	716,000	6.7% *	0.1%	19.6%	0.3%
201-300%+% FPL	15,000	4.9% *	0.6%	15.7%	1.7%	639,000	5.5% *	0.1%	17.5%	0.3%
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0% *	0.4%	7.6%	1.1%	309,000	3.6% *	0.1%	8.4%	0.2%
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6% *	0.2%	11.2%	1.5%	343,000	1.8% *	0.0%	9.4%	0.2%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	16,000	2.9%	0.3%	16.9%	1.7%	630,000	3.2%	0.1%	17.2%	0.3%
One Full-time	57,000	5.6% *	0.3%	61.9%	2.3%	2,123,000	5.1%	0.0%	58.1%	0.4%
Part-time Only	7,000	4.7% *	0.7%	7.5%	1.1%	329,000	5.1%	0.1%	9.0%	0.2%
Not Working	8,000	4.0%	0.6%	8.7%	1.3%	399,000	4.9%	0.1%	10.9%	0.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	7.8% *	1.6%	5.1%	1.1%	175,000	8.0%	0.2%	4.8%	0.1%
Race/Ethnicity										
White~	41,000	3.8%	0.3%	44.6%	2.4%	1,450,000	3.6%	0.0%	39.7%	0.4%
Black or African American	20,000	5.0% *	0.6%	21.2%	2.3%	424,000	4.0%	0.1%	11.6%	0.3%
Hispanic	21,000	8.6% *	0.9%	23.1%	2.1%	1,392,000	7.5%	0.1%	38.1%	0.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,000	5.2% *	0.8%	6.9%	1.0%	149,000	3.9%	0.1%	4.1%	0.1%
Other/Multiple	4,000	2.9%	0.5%	4.2%	0.8%	240,000	5.1%	0.1%	6.6%	0.2%
Gender										
Male~	50,000	5.0%	0.3%	54.1%	2.4%	1,899,000	4.8%	0.0%	52.0%	0.4%
Female	42,000	4.4%	0.3%	45.9%	2.4%	1,756,000	4.6%	0.0%	48.0%	0.4%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	75,000	3.9%	0.2%	81.4%	2.0%	3,109,000	4.1%	0.0%	85.1%	0.3%
Non-Citizen	17,000	32.3% *	3.0%	18.6%	2.0%	546,000	26.9% *	0.4%	14.9%	0.3%
SNAP Household (d)										
Food Stamp Household~	17,000	4.6%	0.6%	18.4%	2.0%	604,000	3.2%	0.1%	16.5%	0.3%
Non-Food Stamp Household	76,000	4.7%	0.2%	81.6%	2.0%	3,051,000	5.2%	0.0%	83.5%	0.3%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ indicates reference group.

* indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' No reliable estimates due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2015

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	655,000	13.1%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	25,635,000	13.3%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
19-24~	99,000	15.2%	0.6%	15.2%	0.6%	4,190,000	16.0%	0.1%	16.3%	0.1%
25-34	190,000	17.2% *	0.5%	29.0%	0.9%	7,485,000	17.5% *	0.1%	29.2%	0.1%
35-54	274,000	12.4% *	0.3%	41.9%	0.9%	10,675,000	12.9% *	0.1%	41.6%	0.1%
55-64	91,000	8.7% *	0.4%	14.0%	0.6%	3,286,000	8.1% *	0.1%	12.8%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	251,000	30.3%	0.7%	38.3%	0.9%	9,672,000	24.8%	0.1%	37.7%	0.1% #
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4% *	0.6%	22.5%	0.8%	5,364,000	17.5% *	0.1%	20.9%	0.1% #
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5% *	1.0%	12.2%	0.6%	3,603,000	21.4% *	0.1%	14.1%	0.1%
201-300%+% FPL	81,000	13.1% *	0.7%	12.4%	0.6%	3,546,000	14.0% *	0.1%	13.8%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3% *	0.6%	6.5%	0.5%	1,538,000	7.7% *	0.1%	6.0%	0.1%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8% *	0.2%	8.0%	0.5%	1,912,000	3.2% *	0.0%	7.5%	0.1% #
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	54,000	4.4%	0.3%	8.2%	0.5%	2,395,000	5.7%	0.1%	9.3%	0.1% #
One Full-time	325,000	12.3% *	0.3%	49.6%	0.9%	13,491,000	13.4% *	0.0%	52.6%	0.1% #
Part-time Only	120,000	26.1% *	0.9%	18.4%	0.7%	4,002,000	20.4% *	0.1%	15.6%	0.1% #
Not Working	156,000	22.3% *	0.7%	23.8%	0.8%	5,747,000	19.5% *	0.1%	22.4%	0.1% #
Race/Ethnicity										
White~	303,000	9.6%	0.2%	46.3%	0.9%	10,765,000	9.1%	0.0%	42.0%	0.1% #
Black or African American	155,000	16.3% *	0.6%	23.6%	0.8%	3,731,000	15.7% *	0.1%	14.6%	0.1%
Hispanic	133,000	30.6% *	1.1%	20.4%	0.8%	9,015,000	27.8% *	0.1%	35.2%	0.1% #
Asian/Pacific Islander	40,000	11.4% *	0.8%	6.2%	0.4%	1,155,000	9.9% *	0.1%	4.5%	0.1% #
Other/Multiple	23,000	16.7% *	1.5%	3.5%	0.4%	969,000	17.1% *	0.2%	3.8%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	345,000	14.2%	0.3%	52.6%	0.9%	14,161,000	15.0%	0.1%	55.2%	0.1% #
Female	310,000	11.9% *	0.3%	47.4%	0.9%	11,474,000	11.7% *	0.0%	44.8%	0.1%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	506,000	11.0%	0.2%	77.2%	0.8%	18,670,000	10.8%	0.0%	72.8%	0.1%
Non-Citizen	149,000	36.5% *	1.2%	22.8%	0.8%	6,965,000	37.5% *	0.2%	27.2%	0.1%
SNAP Household (d)										
Food Stamp Household~	164,000	31.0%	0.9%	25.1%	0.8%	6,273,000	22.4%	0.1%	24.5%	0.1% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	491,000	10.9% *	0.2%	74.9%	0.8%	19,362,000	11.8% *	0.0%	75.5%	0.1% #

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

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'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2015

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	451,000	8.3%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	18,639,000	9.1%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
0-18~	73,000	4.6%	0.3%	16.1%	0.8%	2,753,000	4.5%	0.0%	14.8%	0.1%	
19-24	54,000	14.0% *	0.8%	11.9%	0.7%	2,341,000	15.0% *	0.1%	12.6%	0.1%	
25-34	113,000	12.8% *	0.5%	24.9%	1.0%	4,923,000	14.8% *	0.1%	26.4%	0.2%	#
35-54	172,000	9.2% *	0.3%	38.0%	1.1%	7,038,000	10.4% *	0.1%	37.8%	0.2%	#
55-64	41,000	5.6% *	0.4%	9.1%	0.6%	1,584,000	6.0% *	0.1%	8.5%	0.1%	
Family Poverty Level (b)											
<100% FPL~	79,000	23.7%	1.1%	17.6%	0.9%	3,734,000	19.6%	0.1%	20.0%	0.1%	#
100-138% FPL	107,000	16.9% *	0.7%	23.8%	1.0%	4,095,000	15.5% *	0.1%	22.0%	0.1%	#
139-200% FPL	83,000	15.8% *	0.8%	18.4%	0.9%	3,538,000	15.5% *	0.1%	19.0%	0.1%	
201-300%+ FPL	82,000	10.1% *	0.5%	18.1%	0.9%	3,628,000	10.9% *	0.1%	19.5%	0.1%	#
301-400% FPL	43,000	6.1% *	0.4%	9.4%	0.6%	1,636,000	6.2% *	0.1%	8.8%	0.1%	
401+% FPL	58,000	2.4% *	0.1%	12.7%	0.7%	2,009,000	2.6% *	0.0%	10.8%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	198,000	5.9%	0.2%	43.9%	1.1%	7,414,000	6.0%	0.0%	39.8%	0.2%	
Black or African American	88,000	9.4% *	0.5%	19.5%	0.9%	2,194,000	9.8% *	0.1%	11.8%	0.1%	
Hispanic	117,000	21.5% *	0.9%	25.9%	1.0%	7,504,000	19.4% *	0.1%	40.3%	0.2%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	32,000	7.9% *	0.6%	7.0%	0.5%	814,000	6.6% *	0.1%	4.4%	0.1%	#
Other/Multiple	16,000	7.8% *	0.9%	3.6%	0.4%	712,000	9.7% *	0.2%	3.8%	0.1%	#
Gender											
Male~	248,000	9.1%	0.3%	55.0%	1.1%	10,726,000	10.3%	0.0%	57.5%	0.2%	#
Female	203,000	7.5% *	0.2%	45.0%	1.1%	7,913,000	7.9% *	0.0%	42.5%	0.2%	
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	337,000	6.6%	0.2%	74.7%	1.0%	13,377,000	7.1%	0.0%	71.8%	0.2%	#
Non-Citizen	114,000	32.2% *	1.2%	25.3%	1.0%	5,263,000	34.3% *	0.2%	28.2%	0.2%	#
SNAP Household (c)											
Food Stamp Household~	85,000	19.2%	0.9%	18.8%	0.9%	3,613,000	15.2%	0.1%	19.4%	0.1%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	367,000	7.3% *	0.2%	81.2%	0.9%	15,026,000	8.3% *	0.0%	80.6%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50% making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2015

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	127,000	20.9%	0.7%	100.0%	0.0%	4,331,000	16.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
0-18~	7,000	4.7%	0.7%	5.4%	0.8%	329,000	5.1%	0.1%	7.6%	0.2%	
19-24	25,000	18.6% *	1.4%	19.5%	1.5%	882,000	16.1% *	0.2%	20.4%	0.3%	#
25-34	37,000	35.6% *	2.2%	29.4%	1.9%	1,145,000	25.5% *	0.3%	26.4%	0.3%	#
35-54	44,000	33.5% *	1.8%	34.5%	1.9%	1,447,000	25.0% *	0.3%	33.4%	0.3%	#
55-64	14,000	15.5% *	1.5%	11.2%	1.2%	529,000	13.6% *	0.2%	12.2%	0.2%	
Family Poverty Level (b)											
<100% FPL~	76,000	24.5%	1.1%	59.6%	2.0%	2,520,000	18.0%	0.1%	58.2%	0.3%	#
100-138% FPL	23,000	22.5%	1.8%	18.3%	1.5%	809,000	18.5%	0.3%	18.7%	0.3%	#
139-200% FPL	15,000	22.9%	2.4%	11.9%	1.4%	493,000	16.9% *	0.3%	11.4%	0.2%	#
201-300%+ FPL	7,000	13.1% *	2.3%	5.4%	1.0%	302,000	14.9% *	0.4%	7.0%	0.2%	
301-400% FPL	3,000	11.7% *	2.6%	2.2%	0.5%	100,000	10.7% *	0.5%	2.3%	0.1%	
401+ FPL	3,000	6.4% *	1.3%	2.6%	0.5%	108,000	5.9% *	0.2%	2.5%	0.1%	
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	60,000	18.3%	0.9%	47.0%	2.0%	1,887,000	13.7%	0.1%	43.6%	0.3%	#
Black or African American	36,000	22.3% *	1.6%	27.9%	1.8%	719,000	16.7% *	0.3%	16.6%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	19,000	30.4% *	2.8%	14.5%	1.5%	1,350,000	24.7% *	0.3%	31.2%	0.3%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,000	21.9%	3.2%	5.8%	1.0%	181,000	13.7%	0.4%	4.2%	0.1%	#
Other/Multiple	6,000	21.8%	3.7%	4.8%	0.9%	194,000	16.3% *	0.5%	4.5%	0.1%	
Gender											
Male~	59,000	22.4%	1.2%	46.4%	2.0%	2,099,000	18.3%	0.2%	48.5%	0.3%	#
Female	68,000	19.8% *	0.9%	53.6%	2.0%	2,232,000	15.3% *	0.1%	51.5%	0.3%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	103,000	18.4%	0.7%	80.5%	1.6%	3,381,000	14.2%	0.1%	78.1%	0.3%	#
Non-Citizen	25,000	50.1% *	3.2%	19.5%	1.6%	950,000	42.7% *	0.5%	21.9%	0.3%	#
SNAP Household (c)											
Food Stamp Household~	41,000	24.7%	1.6%	31.8%	1.9%	1,225,000	15.0%	0.2%	28.3%	0.3%	#
Non-Food Stamp Household	87,000	19.6% *	0.8%	68.2%	1.9%	3,106,000	17.3% *	0.1%	71.7%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Only Part-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the tax unit employed full-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps

~ indicates reference group.

* indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level

indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2015

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	164,000	18.2%	0.6%	100.0%	0.0%	6,146,000	16.3%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
0-18~	8,000	4.0%	0.6%	4.9%	0.8%	399,000	4.9%	0.1%	6.5%	0.1%
19-24	21,000	15.3% *	1.3%	12.8%	1.2%	968,000	19.1% *	0.2%	15.7%	0.2%
25-34	40,000	33.5% *	2.1%	24.4%	1.7%	1,417,000	29.0% *	0.3%	23.1%	0.3%
35-54	59,000	28.0% *	1.3%	35.8%	1.7%	2,189,000	23.6% *	0.2%	35.6%	0.3%
55-64	36,000	15.6% *	1.0%	22.1%	1.4%	1,173,000	11.4% *	0.1%	19.1%	0.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	119,000	21.8%	0.8%	72.5%	1.6%	4,475,000	17.9%	0.1%	72.8%	0.3%
100-138% FPL	27,000	16.2% *	1.2%	16.2%	1.2%	902,000	14.4% *	0.2%	14.7%	0.2%
139-200% FPL	5,000	11.3% *	2.2%	2.9%	0.6%	278,000	15.6% *	0.4%	4.5%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	7,000	13.8% *	2.3%	4.4%	0.8%	247,000	14.6% *	0.4%	4.0%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	4,000	13.7% *	3.0%	2.7%	0.6%	108,000	11.1% *	0.4%	1.8%	0.1%
401+ FPL	2,000	3.3% *	0.9%	1.3%	0.4%	136,000	7.0% *	0.3%	2.2%	0.1%
Race/Ethnicity										
White~	83,000	15.8%	0.7%	50.9%	1.2%	2,843,000	13.8%	0.1%	46.3%	0.3%
Black or African American	50,000	21.8% *	1.3%	30.6%	1.8%	1,209,000	16.6% *	0.2%	19.7%	0.2%
Hispanic	19,000	26.2% *	2.4%	11.5%	1.7%	1,507,000	23.6% *	0.2%	24.5%	0.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,000	18.1%	2.6%	4.1%	0.7%	296,000	17.9% *	0.4%	4.8%	0.1%
Other/Multiple	5,000	13.9%	2.6%	2.9%	0.6%	290,000	16.4% *	0.4%	4.7%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	85,000	21.0%	0.9%	51.7%	1.8%	3,150,000	17.9%	0.1%	51.3%	0.3%
Female	79,000	15.9% *	0.7%	48.3%	1.8%	2,996,000	15.0% *	0.1%	48.7%	0.3%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	138,000	16.3%	0.6%	84.0%	1.4%	4,882,000	14.1%	0.1%	79.4%	0.2%
Non-Citizen	26,000	47.6% *	3.0%	16.0%	1.4%	1,265,000	43.4% *	0.4%	20.6%	0.2%
SNAP Household (c)										
Food Stamp Household~	55,000	19.4%	1.1%	33.7%	1.7%	2,003,000	13.7%	0.1%	32.6%	0.3%
Non-Food Stamp Household	109,000	17.6%	0.7%	66.3%	1.7%	4,143,000	18.0% *	0.1%	67.4%	0.3%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Non-workers' are not currently employed and have no one else in the tax unit employed full- or part-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 7: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014 and 2015

	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)												
Total												
Total	874,000	12.5%	747,000	10.7%	-126,000 #	-1.8% *	36,026,000	13.4%	29,291,000	10.8%	-6,735,000 #	-2.5% *
Age												
0-18	115,000	5.8%	93,000	4.7%	-23,000 #	-1.1% *	4,519,000	5.8%	3,655,000	4.7%	-864,000 #	-1.1% *
19-24	126,000	18.8%	99,000	15.2%	-27,000 #	-3.6% *	5,323,000	20.2%	4,190,000	16.0%	-1,133,000 #	-4.2% *
25-34	217,000	19.7%	190,000	17.2%	-27,000 #	-2.6% *	9,112,000	21.6%	7,485,000	17.5%	-1,628,000 #	-4.1% *
35-54	319,000	14.4%	274,000	12.4%	-44,000 #	-2.0% *	13,020,000	15.7%	10,675,000	12.9%	-2,345,000 #	-2.8% *
55-64	96,000	9.3%	91,000	8.7%	-5,000 #	-0.6%	4,052,000	10.2%	3,286,000	8.1%	-766,000 #	-2.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	278,000	22.4%	-65,000 #	-4.4% *	13,539,000	22.1%	10,868,000	18.2%	-2,672,000 #	-3.9% *
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	158,000	17.5%	-2,000 #	-0.7%	7,452,000	19.5%	5,817,000	15.6%	-1,635,000 #	-3.9% *
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	103,000	16.3%	-16,000 #	-3.5% *	5,177,000	19.8%	4,319,000	15.6%	-858,000 #	-4.2% *
201-300%+ FPL	120,000	13.7%	96,000	10.4%	-24,000 #	-3.3% *	4,856,000	13.6%	4,185,000	11.3%	-671,000 #	-2.3% *
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	50,000	6.6%	-7,000 #	-0.5%	2,340,000	8.1%	1,847,000	6.5%	-493,000 #	-1.6% *
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	63,000	2.5%	-12,000 #	-0.5% *	2,663,000	3.4%	2,256,000	2.8%	-407,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	76,000	4.4%	69,000	3.9%	-7,000 #	-0.5%	3,594,000	6.0%	3,026,000	4.9%	-568,000 #	-1.1% *
One Full-time	433,000	11.9%	382,000	10.4%	-51,000 #	-1.5% *	18,884,000	13.3%	15,614,000	11.0%	-3,270,000 #	-2.4% *
Part-time Only	160,000	25.5%	127,000	20.9%	-32,000 #	-4.6% *	5,711,000	21.6%	4,331,000	16.6%	-1,381,000 #	-5.0% *
Not Working	200,000	21.6%	164,000	18.2%	-37,000 #	-3.4% *	7,632,000	19.7%	6,146,000	16.3%	-1,486,000 #	-3.3% *
Child Not Living with Parents	4,000	7.1%	5,000	7.8%	1,000 #	0.7%	204,000	9.4%	175,000	8.0%	-30,000 #	-1.4% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	387,000	9.1%	345,000	8.2%	-42,000 #	-0.9% *	15,577,000	9.8%	12,215,000	7.7%	-3,362,000 #	-2.1% *
Black or African American	209,000	15.4%	174,000	13.0%	-35,000 #	-2.5% *	5,073,000	14.8%	4,155,000	12.1%	-918,000 #	-2.7% *
Hispanic	187,000	27.6%	155,000	22.6%	-32,000 #	-5.0% *	12,272,000	24.5%	10,407,000	20.4%	-1,865,000 #	-4.1% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	65,000	14.0%	47,000	9.8%	-18,000 #	-4.1% *	1,692,000	11.2%	1,304,000	8.4%	-388,000 #	-2.8% *
Other/Multiple	26,000	10.3%	27,000	9.8%	1,000 #	-0.5%	1,412,000	13.9%	1,209,000	11.6%	-203,000 #	-2.3% *
Gender												
Male	460,000	13.4%	395,000	11.5%	-65,000 #	-1.9% *	19,402,000	14.5%	16,060,000	12.0%	-3,342,000 #	-2.6% *
Female	414,000	11.6%	353,000	9.9%	-61,000 #	-1.7% *	16,623,000	12.3%	13,230,000	9.7%	-3,393,000 #	-2.5% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	678,000	10.4%	581,000	8.9%	-97,000 #	-1.5% *	27,436,000	11.0%	21,780,000	8.7%	-5,656,000 #	-2.3% *
Non-Citizen	196,000	39.9%	166,000	36.0%	-29,000 #	-3.9% *	8,590,000	42.0%	7,511,000	36.5%	-1,079,000 #	-5.5% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	222,000	23.8%	181,000	20.1%	-41,000 #	-3.7% *	8,816,000	18.2%	6,878,000	14.6%	-1,938,000 #	-3.6% *
Non-SNAP Household	651,000	10.7%	566,000	9.3%	-85,000 #	-1.5% *	27,210,000	12.3%	22,413,000	10.1%	-4,797,000 #	-2.3% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2014 and 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 8: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014 and 2015

	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)												
Total												
Total	115,000	5.8%	93,000	4.7%	-23,000 #	-1.1% *	4,519,000	5.8%	3,655,000	4.7%	-864,000 #	-1.1% *
Age												
<1	2,000	2.3%	2,000	2.3%	0,000	0.0%	130,000	3.5%	108,000	2.9%	-22,000 #	-0.6% *
1-5	25,000	4.9%	21,000	4.0%	-4,000 #	-0.9%	931,000	4.7%	745,000	3.7%	-186,000 #	-0.9% *
6-12	40,000	5.5%	31,000	4.2%	-9,000 #	-1.3% *	1,529,000	5.3%	1,232,000	4.3%	-297,000 #	-1.0% *
13-18	48,000	7.5%	39,000	6.1%	-9,000 #	-1.4% *	1,929,000	7.6%	1,570,000	6.2%	-359,000 #	-1.4% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	27,000	6.6%	-14,000 #	-3.2% *	1,512,000	7.0%	1,196,000	5.7%	-316,000 #	-1.2% *
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	10,000	7.2%	-3,000 #	-1.6%	657,000	9.0%	452,000	6.9%	-204,000 #	-2.2% *
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	23,000	9.5%	2,000 #	0.0%	812,000	8.6%	716,000	6.7%	-96,000 #	-1.9% *
201-300%+% FPL	20,000	7.0%	15,000	4.9%	-5,000 #	-2.1% *	765,000	6.7%	639,000	5.5%	-126,000 #	-1.2% *
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7,000	3.0%	-2,000 #	-0.4%	368,000	4.3%	309,000	3.6%	-59,000 #	-0.7% *
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10,000	1.6%	-2,000 #	-0.2%	406,000	2.1%	343,000	1.8%	-62,000 #	-0.3% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	16,000	2.9%	16,000	2.9%	0,000 #	-0.1%	768,000	4.1%	630,000	3.2%	-138,000 #	-0.8% *
One Full-time	65,000	6.4%	57,000	5.6%	-7,000 #	-0.8% *	2,594,000	6.2%	2,123,000	5.1%	-471,000 #	-1.1% *
Part-time Only	14,000	9.3%	7,000	4.7%	-7,000 #	-4.6% *	448,000	6.9%	329,000	5.1%	-120,000 #	-1.8% *
Not Working	16,000	7.7%	8,000	4.0%	-8,000 #	-3.7% *	505,000	5.8%	399,000	4.9%	-105,000 #	-0.9% *
Child Not Living with Parents	4,000	7.1%	5,000	7.8%	1,000 #	0.7%	204,000	9.4%	175,000	8.0%	-30,000 #	-1.4% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	46,000	4.2%	41,000	3.8%	-5,000 #	-0.4%	1,779,000	4.4%	1,450,000	3.6%	-329,000 #	-0.8% *
Black or African American	22,000	5.6%	20,000	5.0%	-3,000 #	-0.7%	496,000	4.7%	424,000	4.0%	-72,000 #	-0.7% *
Hispanic	31,000	12.6%	21,000	8.6%	-9,000 #	-3.9% *	1,775,000	9.6%	1,392,000	7.5%	-383,000 #	-2.2% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.3%	6,000	5.2%	-4,000 #	-3.1% *	197,000	5.3%	149,000	3.9%	-48,000 #	-1.4% *
Other/Multiple	6,000	4.4%	4,000	2.9%	-2,000 #	-1.6% *	272,000	5.8%	240,000	5.1%	-32,000 #	-0.8% *
Gender												
Male	60,000	6.0%	50,000	5.0%	-10,000 #	-1.0% *	2,307,000	5.8%	1,899,000	4.8%	-408,000 #	-1.0% *
Female	55,000	5.6%	42,000	4.4%	-12,000 #	-1.3% *	2,212,000	5.8%	1,756,000	4.6%	-456,000 #	-1.2% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	95,000	5.0%	75,000	3.9%	-19,000 #	-1.0% *	3,892,000	5.1%	3,109,000	4.1%	-782,000 #	-1.0% *
Non-Citizen	20,000	31.0%	17,000	32.3%	-3,000 #	1.2%	627,000	29.8%	546,000	26.9%	-81,000 #	-2.8% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	18,000	5.0%	17,000	4.6%	-1,000 #	-0.4%	802,000	4.1%	604,000	3.2%	-197,000 #	-0.9% *
Non-SNAP Household	97,000	6.0%	76,000	4.7%	-21,000 #	-1.3% *	3,718,000	6.4%	3,051,000	5.2%	-667,000 #	-1.2% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2014 and 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 9: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014 and 2015

	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	759,000	15.1%	655,000	13.1%	-104,000 #	-2.1% *	31,507,000	16.5%	25,635,000	13.3%	-5,871,000 #	-3.1% *
Age												
19-24	126,000	18.8%	99,000	15.2%	-27,000 #	-3.6% *	5,323,000	20.2%	4,190,000	16.0%	-1,133,000 #	-4.2% *
25-34	217,000	19.7%	190,000	17.2%	-27,000 #	-2.6% *	9,112,000	21.6%	7,485,000	17.5%	-1,628,000 #	-4.1% *
35-54	319,000	14.4%	274,000	12.4%	-44,000 #	-2.0% *	13,020,000	15.7%	10,675,000	12.9%	-2,345,000 #	-2.8% *
55-64	96,000	9.3%	91,000	8.7%	-5,000 #	-0.6%	4,052,000	10.2%	3,286,000	8.1%	-766,000 #	-2.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	251,000	30.3%	-52,000 #	-4.7% *	12,028,000	30.4%	9,672,000	24.8%	-2,356,000 #	-5.5% *
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	148,000	19.4%	1,000 #	-0.6%	6,795,000	22.0%	5,364,000	17.5%	-1,431,000 #	-4.4% *
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	80,000	20.5%	-19,000 #	-5.3% *	4,364,000	26.3%	3,603,000	21.4%	-762,000 #	-4.9% *
201-300%+ FPL	100,000	16.9%	81,000	13.1%	-18,000 #	-3.9% *	4,091,000	16.9%	3,546,000	14.0%	-545,000 #	-3.0% *
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	43,000	8.3%	-6,000 #	-0.5%	1,972,000	9.6%	1,538,000	7.7%	-434,000 #	-1.9% *
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	53,000	2.8%	-10,000 #	-0.5% *	2,257,000	3.8%	1,912,000	3.2%	-344,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	60,000	5.0%	54,000	4.4%	-7,000 #	-0.6% *	2,826,000	6.9%	2,395,000	5.7%	-430,000 #	-1.2% *
One Full-time	369,000	14.0%	325,000	12.3%	-44,000 #	-1.7% *	16,290,000	16.3%	13,491,000	13.4%	-2,799,000 #	-2.9% *
Part-time Only	146,000	30.6%	120,000	26.1%	-25,000 #	-4.6% *	5,263,000	26.4%	4,002,000	20.4%	-1,261,000 #	-6.0% *
Not Working	184,000	25.7%	156,000	22.3%	-28,000 #	-3.4% *	7,128,000	23.7%	5,747,000	19.5%	-1,381,000 #	-4.2% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	341,000	10.8%	303,000	9.6%	-37,000 #	-1.1% *	13,798,000	11.6%	10,765,000	9.1%	-3,033,000 #	-2.5% *
Black or African American	186,000	19.5%	155,000	16.3%	-32,000 #	-3.2% *	4,577,000	19.4%	3,731,000	15.7%	-845,000 #	-3.7% *
Hispanic	157,000	36.2%	133,000	30.6%	-23,000 #	-5.6% *	10,497,000	33.2%	9,015,000	27.8%	-1,482,000 #	-5.4% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	54,000	16.0%	40,000	11.4%	-14,000 #	-4.6% *	1,495,000	13.2%	1,155,000	9.9%	-340,000 #	-3.3% *
Other/Multiple	21,000	16.4%	23,000	16.7%	3,000 #	0.4%	1,140,000	20.8%	969,000	17.1%	-171,000 #	-3.7% *
Gender												
Male	400,000	16.5%	345,000	14.2%	-55,000 #	-2.2% *	17,095,000	18.3%	14,161,000	15.0%	-2,934,000 #	-3.2% *
Female	359,000	13.8%	310,000	11.9%	-49,000 #	-1.9% *	14,411,000	14.8%	11,474,000	11.7%	-2,937,000 #	-3.1% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	583,000	12.7%	506,000	11.0%	-78,000 #	-1.7% *	23,544,000	13.6%	18,670,000	10.8%	-4,874,000 #	-2.9% *
Non-Citizen	175,000	41.3%	149,000	36.5%	-26,000 #	-4.8% *	7,962,000	43.4%	6,965,000	37.5%	-997,000 #	-5.9% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	204,000	35.8%	164,000	31.0%	-40,000 #	-4.9% *	8,014,000	27.9%	6,273,000	22.4%	-1,741,000 #	-5.5% *
Non-SNAP Household	554,000	12.5%	491,000	10.9%	-64,000 #	-1.5% *	23,493,000	14.5%	19,362,000	11.8%	-4,130,000 #	-2.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2014 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 10: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014 and 2015

	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	177,000	19.4%	151,000	16.8%	-75,000 #	-9.5% *	7,345,000	21.0%	5,851,000	16.6%	-1,494,000 #	-4.3% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	86,000	25.3%	71,000	22.9%	-20,000 #	-14.9% *	3,423,000	26.2%	2,687,000	21.0%	-736,000 #	-5.1% *
100-138% FPL	34,000	23.2%	31,000	19.7%	-27,000 #	-22.7% *	1,633,000	25.4%	1,267,000	19.9%	-366,000 #	-5.6% *
139-200% FPL	23,000	23.4%	19,000	19.0%	-10,000 #	-12.3% *	994,000	24.1%	811,000	19.4%	-183,000 #	-4.7% *
201-300%+ FPL	16,000	15.2%	17,000	14.4%	-12,000 #	-6.9% *	765,000	17.1%	665,000	13.7%	-100,000 #	-3.4% *
301-400% FPL	9,000	10.9%	8,000	10.1%	0,000 #	1.8%	300,000	10.9%	216,000	8.4%	-83,000 #	-2.5% *
401+% FPL	9,000	6.6%	5,000	3.5%	-7,000 #	-3.5% *	230,000	5.5%	205,000	4.7%	-26,000 #	-0.8% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	10,000	9.4%	10,000	8.6%	-8,000 #	-4.8% *	528,000	12.3%	436,000	9.9%	-92,000 #	-2.4% *
One Full-time	78,000	17.8%	69,000	15.2%	-44,000 #	-9.7% *	3,644,000	20.9%	2,925,000	16.5%	-718,000 #	-4.4% *
Part-time Only	48,000	26.7%	38,000	23.0%	-7,000 #	-11.9% *	1,592,000	23.2%	1,180,000	17.5%	-412,000 #	-5.7% *
Not Working	41,000	22.0%	35,000	20.0%	-16,000 #	-14.4% *	1,582,000	24.6%	1,310,000	20.8%	-272,000 #	-3.8% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	77,000	14.5%	63,000	12.2%	-48,000 #	-8.5% *	2,889,000	14.8%	2,214,000	11.4%	-675,000 #	-3.4% *
Black or African American	48,000	24.9%	40,000	21.7%	-21,000 #	-12.1% *	1,261,000	25.4%	1,045,000	21.0%	-216,000 #	-4.5% *
Hispanic	32,000	34.2%	28,000	29.9%	-10,000 #	-22.8% *	2,511,000	35.2%	2,058,000	28.4%	-454,000 #	-6.8% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	24.4%	10,000	16.9%	-1,000 #	-6.3% *	344,000	17.0%	254,000	12.2%	-90,000 #	-4.8% *
Other/Multiple	6,000	16.6%	9,000	21.9%	4,000 #	0.5%	340,000	24.0%	279,000	19.0%	-61,000 #	-5.0% *
Gender												
Male	98,000	21.7%	84,000	18.9%	-45,000 #	-11.4% *	4,137,000	23.5%	3,341,000	18.9%	-796,000 #	-4.5% *
Female	79,000	17.2%	67,000	14.7%	-30,000 #	-7.7% *	3,208,000	18.4%	2,510,000	14.3%	-698,000 #	-4.1% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	145,000	17.3%	125,000	14.9%	-66,000 #	-9.2% *	5,970,000	18.6%	4,718,000	14.6%	-1,253,000 #	-4.0% *
Non-Citizen	32,000	45.2%	26,000	41.5%	-9,000 #	-10.2% *	1,375,000	46.9%	1,133,000	39.6%	-242,000 #	-7.3% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	48,000	39.0%	38,000	36.5%	-5,000 #	-11.1% *	1,994,000	32.5%	1,501,000	25.7%	-493,000 #	-6.8% *
Non-SNAP Household	129,000	16.4%	113,000	14.2%	-71,000 #	-9.6% *	5,351,000	18.5%	4,350,000	14.8%	-1,002,000 #	-3.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2014 and 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 11: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia, ACS 2009-2015

		Virginia																	
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2014-2015	
		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured				
Total	Total	911,000	13.5%	1,002,000	14.6%	984,000	14.2%	995,000	14.3%	997,000	14.3%	874,000	12.5%	747,000	10.7%	-164,000 #	-2.9% *	-126,000 #	-1.8% *
Age	0-18	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	93,000	4.7%	-39,000 #	-2.0% *	-23,000 #	-1.1% *
	19-24	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	126,000	18.8%	99,000	15.2%	-69,000 #	-10.7% *	-27,000 #	-3.6% *
	25-34	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	217,000	19.7%	190,000	17.2%	-28,000 #	-4.8% *	-27,000 #	-2.6% *
	35-54	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	319,000	14.4%	274,000	12.4%	-41,000 #	-1.8% *	-44,000 #	-2.0% *
	55-64	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	96,000	9.3%	91,000	8.7%	12,000 #	-0.1% *	-5,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	325,000	30.2%	369,000	31.0%	367,000	29.9%	373,000	30.9%	363,000	29.6%	343,000	26.8%	278,000	22.4%	-48,000 #	-7.7% *	-65,000 #	-4.4% *
	100-138% FPL	168,000	32.3%	187,000	33.2%	182,000	32.3%	200,000	22.5%	208,000	22.9%	160,000	18.1%	158,000	17.5%	-11,000 #	-14.8% *	-2,000 #	-0.7% *
	139-200% FPL	137,000	21.5%	149,000	23.9%	145,000	24.3%	142,000	22.8%	139,000	21.9%	120,000	19.8%	103,000	16.3%	-33,000 #	-5.2% *	-16,000 #	-3.5% *
	201-300%+ FPL	152,000	15.1%	156,000	15.8%	150,000	15.2%	150,000	16.7%	146,000	16.4%	120,000	13.7%	96,000	10.4%	-56,000 #	-4.7% *	-24,000 #	-3.3% *
	301-400% FPL	60,000	7.3%	67,000	8.3%	66,000	8.0%	62,000	7.9%	64,000	8.0%	57,000	7.1%	50,000	6.6%	-11,000 #	-0.7% *	-7,000 #	-0.5% *
	401+ FPL	68,000	2.6%	74,000	2.8%	72,000	2.7%	68,000	2.7%	77,000	3.1%	75,000	2.9%	63,000	2.5%	-5,000 #	-0.1% *	-12,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	89,000	5.3%	100,000	5.9%	91,000	5.4%	110,000	6.2%	94,000	5.4%	76,000	4.4%	69,000	3.9%	-20,000 #	-1.4% *	-7,000 #	-0.5% *
	One Full-time	463,000	13.0%	483,000	13.5%	466,000	13.0%	494,000	13.6%	511,000	13.9%	433,000	11.9%	382,000	10.4%	-81,000 #	-2.6% *	-51,000 #	-1.5% *
	Part-time Only	146,000	28.2%	174,000	30.6%	175,000	29.1%	171,000	29.5%	178,000	28.7%	160,000	25.5%	127,000	20.9%	-19,000 #	-7.3% *	-32,000 #	-4.6% *
	Not Working	207,000	23.1%	240,000	25.3%	246,000	25.4%	218,000	24.6%	209,000	23.3%	200,000	21.6%	164,000	18.2%	-43,000 #	-5.0% *	-37,000 #	-3.4% *
	Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	8.4%	5,000	9.0%	5,000	9.0%	3,000	6.7%	5,000	9.0%	4,000	7.1%	5,000	7.8%	-1,000 #	-0.6% *	1,000 #	0.7% *
Race/Ethnicity	White	435,000	10.0%	465,000	10.8%	450,000	10.4%	469,000	10.9%	458,000	10.7%	387,000	9.1%	345,000	8.2%	-90,000 #	-1.8% *	-42,000 #	-0.9% *
	Black or African American	219,000	16.8%	237,000	17.6%	234,000	17.4%	229,000	17.1%	228,000	17.0%	209,000	15.4%	174,000	13.0%	-45,000 #	-3.8% *	-35,000 #	-2.5% *
	Hispanic	172,000	33.5%	198,000	34.1%	194,000	32.9%	188,000	30.1%	211,000	32.7%	187,000	27.6%	155,000	22.6%	-17,000 #	-10.9% *	-32,000 #	-5.0% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	61,000	16.8%	69,000	17.4%	70,000	16.8%	80,000	18.5%	68,000	15.4%	65,000	14.0%	47,000	9.8%	-14,000 #	-7.0% *	-18,000 #	-4.1% *
	Other/Multiple	24,000	12.2%	32,000	15.0%	35,000	15.2%	29,000	12.2%	32,000	12.4%	26,000	10.3%	27,000	9.8%	3,000 #	-2.3% *	1,000 #	-0.5% *
Gender	Male	491,000	14.9%	526,000	15.7%	523,000	15.4%	531,000	15.6%	524,000	15.3%	460,000	13.4%	395,000	11.5%	-97,000 #	-3.4% *	-65,000 #	-1.9% *
	Female	420,000	12.3%	476,000	13.6%	460,000	13.1%	465,000	13.1%	473,000	13.3%	414,000	11.6%	353,000	9.9%	-67,000 #	-2.4% *	-61,000 #	-1.7% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	745,000	11.8%	787,000	12.3%	779,000	12.1%	789,000	12.2%	794,000	12.2%	678,000	10.4%	581,000	8.9%	-164,000 #	-2.9% *	-97,000 #	-1.5% *
	Non-Citizen	166,000	40.0%	214,000	45.9%	205,000	44.7%	207,000	44.4%	203,000	44.6%	196,000	39.9%	166,000	36.0%	1,000	-4.0%	-29,000 #	-3.9% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	164,000	23.9%	208,000	26.5%	231,000	25.9%	234,000	25.3%	252,000	25.8%	222,000	23.8%	181,000	20.1%	17,000 #	-3.8% *	-41,000 #	-3.7% *
	Non-SNAP Household	747,000	12.4%	793,000	13.1%	753,000	12.5%	762,000	12.7%	745,000	12.4%	651,000	10.7%	566,000	9.3%	-181,000 #	-3.1% *	-85,000 #	-1.5% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 12: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia, ACS 2009-2015

	Virginia														2009-2015		2014-2015		
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured					
Total - Children (a)																			
Total	Total	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	93,000	4.7%	-39,000 #	-2.0% *	-23,000 #	-1.1% *
Age																			
	<1	4,000	3.6%	3,000	3.5%	4,000	4.1%	3,000	2.7%	3,000	2.9%	2,000	2.3%	2,000	2.3%	-1,000 #	-1.3%	0,000	0.0%
	1-5	33,000	6.2%	27,000	5.2%	19,000	3.7%	23,000	4.4%	23,000	4.3%	25,000	4.9%	21,000	4.0%	-12,000 #	-2.2% *	-4,000 #	-0.9%
	6-12	41,000	5.9%	47,000	6.5%	42,000	5.8%	38,000	5.2%	36,000	4.9%	40,000	5.5%	31,000	4.2%	-10,000 #	-1.6% *	-9,000 #	-1.3% *
	13-18	54,000	8.5%	49,000	7.7%	48,000	7.6%	47,000	7.3%	48,000	7.5%	48,000	7.5%	39,000	6.1%	-16,000 #	-2.4% *	-9,000 #	-1.4% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																			
	<100% FPL	39,000	10.0%	40,000	9.5%	35,000	8.3%	32,000	8.0%	31,000	7.7%	41,000	9.8%	27,000	6.6%	-12,000 #	-3.4% *	-14,000 #	-3.2% *
	100-138% FPL	20,000	13.7%	18,000	11.5%	13,000	9.0%	16,000	10.1%	13,000	8.4%	13,000	8.8%	10,000	7.2%	-10,000 #	-6.5% *	-3,000 #	-1.6%
	139-200% FPL	23,000	10.1%	21,000	10.1%	21,000	10.7%	23,000	9.8%	21,000	8.9%	21,000	9.6%	23,000	9.5%	1,000 #	-0.5%	2,000 #	0.0%
	201-300%+ FPL	26,000	8.0%	24,000	8.1%	24,000	7.8%	20,000	6.7%	21,000	7.4%	20,000	7.0%	15,000	4.9%	-11,000 #	-3.1% *	-5,000 #	-2.1% *
	301-400% FPL	12,000	4.7%	11,000	4.7%	9,000	3.8%	8,000	3.5%	9,000	3.8%	9,000	3.4%	7,000	3.0%	-4,000 #	-1.7% *	-2,000 #	-0.4%
	401+% FPL	13,000	2.0%	11,000	1.7%	10,000	1.6%	10,000	1.6%	13,000	2.0%	12,000	1.8%	10,000	1.6%	-2,000 #	-0.4%	-2,000 #	-0.2%
Family Work Status (c)																			
	Two Full-time	22,000	4.4%	23,000	4.6%	20,000	4.0%	19,000	3.6%	22,000	4.2%	16,000	2.9%	16,000	2.9%	-6,000 #	-1.5% *	0,000 #	-0.1%
	One Full-time	74,000	7.1%	67,000	6.5%	60,000	5.9%	60,000	5.8%	62,000	6.0%	65,000	6.4%	57,000	5.6%	-17,000 #	-1.6% *	-7,000 #	-0.8% *
	Part-time Only	17,000	12.3%	15,000	10.1%	13,000	8.4%	13,000	9.4%	9,000	6.1%	14,000	9.3%	7,000	4.7%	-10,000 #	-7.6% *	-7,000 #	-4.6% *
	Not Working	14,000	5.8%	16,000	6.8%	15,000	6.3%	14,000	6.5%	10,000	4.9%	16,000	7.7%	8,000	4.0%	-6,000 #	-1.8% *	-8,000 #	-3.7% *
	Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	8.4%	5,000	9.0%	5,000	9.0%	3,000	6.7%	5,000	9.0%	4,000	7.1%	5,000	7.8%	-1,000 #	-0.6%	1,000 #	0.7%
Race/Ethnicity																			
	White	48,000	4.2%	50,000	4.5%	47,000	4.2%	48,000	4.4%	46,000	4.2%	46,000	4.2%	41,000	3.8%	-7,000 #	-0.3%	-5,000 #	-0.4%
	Black or African American	27,000	6.4%	28,000	6.7%	25,000	6.0%	24,000	5.9%	20,000	4.9%	22,000	5.6%	20,000	5.0%	-7,000 #	-1.5% *	-3,000 #	-0.7%
	Hispanic	39,000	20.1%	30,000	14.5%	26,000	12.1%	22,000	9.9%	27,000	12.0%	31,000	12.6%	21,000	8.6%	-18,000 #	-11.5% *	-9,000 #	-3.9% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	12,000	12.2%	12,000	11.0%	9,000	8.0%	10,000	8.7%	10,000	8.8%	10,000	8.3%	6,000	5.2%	-5,000 #	-7.0% *	-4,000 #	-3.1% *
	Other/Multiple	6,000	5.4%	6,000	5.0%	7,000	5.9%	4,000	3.7%	6,000	4.1%	6,000	4.4%	4,000	2.9%	-2,000 #	-2.6% *	-2,000 #	-1.6% *
Gender																			
	Male	68,000	6.7%	64,000	6.3%	56,000	5.6%	57,000	5.7%	57,000	5.7%	60,000	6.0%	50,000	5.0%	-18,000 #	-1.8% *	-10,000 #	-1.0% *
	Female	64,000	6.6%	62,000	6.4%	57,000	5.9%	52,000	5.4%	52,000	5.3%	55,000	5.6%	42,000	4.4%	-21,000 #	-2.2% *	-12,000 #	-1.3% *
Citizenship Status																			
	Citizen	112,000	5.8%	107,000	5.6%	96,000	5.0%	95,000	5.0%	95,000	4.9%	95,000	5.0%	75,000	3.9%	-36,000 #	-1.9% *	-19,000 #	-1.0% *
	Non-Citizen	20,000	36.9%	19,000	38.2%	17,000	31.3%	14,000	25.8%	14,000	26.8%	20,000	31.0%	17,000	32.3%	-3,000 #	-4.7%	-3,000 #	1.2%
SNAP Household																			
	SNAP Household	14,000	4.9%	16,000	5.1%	14,000	4.0%	18,000	4.9%	21,000	5.3%	18,000	5.0%	17,000	4.6%	3,000 #	-0.2%	-1,000 #	-0.4%
	Non-SNAP Household	118,000	7.0%	109,000	6.6%	99,000	6.1%	92,000	5.7%	88,000	5.5%	97,000	6.0%	76,000	4.7%	-43,000 #	-2.3% *	-21,000 #	-1.3% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 13: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, ACS 2009-2015

		Virginia																	
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2014-2015	
Total - Adults (a)		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in	Change in %	Change in	Change in %
		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	#	in %	#
Total	Total	779,000	16.4%	876,000	17.9%	871,000	17.6%	886,000	17.8%	888,000	17.8%	759,000	15.1%	655,000	13.1%	-124,000 #	-3.4% *	-104,000 #	-2.1% *
Age	19-24	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	126,000	18.8%	99,000	15.2%	-69,000 #	-10.7% *	-27,000 #	-3.6% *
	25-34	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	217,000	19.7%	190,000	17.2%	-28,000 #	-4.8% *	-27,000 #	-2.6% *
	35-54	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	319,000	14.4%	274,000	12.4%	-41,000 #	-1.8% *	-44,000 #	-2.0% *
	55-64	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	96,000	9.3%	91,000	8.7%	12,000 #	-0.1%	-5,000 #	-0.6%
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	286,000	41.7%	329,000	42.8%	331,000	41.4%	341,000	42.5%	332,000	40.4%	302,000	35.0%	251,000	30.3%	-36,000 #	-11.4% *	-52,000 #	-4.7% *
	100-138% FPL	148,000	39.7%	169,000	41.5%	169,000	40.5%	185,000	25.1%	194,000	26.0%	147,000	20.0%	148,000	19.4%	-1,000	-20.3% *	1,000	-0.6%
	139-200% FPL	114,000	27.7%	128,000	30.9%	124,000	31.0%	119,000	30.7%	117,000	30.0%	98,000	25.8%	80,000	20.5%	-34,000 #	-7.2% *	-19,000 #	-5.3% *
	201-300%+ FPL	126,000	18.3%	132,000	19.1%	127,000	18.5%	130,000	21.6%	125,000	20.6%	100,000	16.9%	81,000	13.1%	-45,000 #	-5.3% *	-18,000 #	-3.9% *
	301-400% FPL	49,000	8.5%	56,000	9.8%	57,000	9.8%	54,000	9.8%	55,000	9.8%	49,000	8.7%	43,000	8.3%	-6,000 #	-0.2%	-6,000 #	-0.5%
	401+% FPL	55,000	2.8%	63,000	3.1%	62,000	3.0%	57,000	3.0%	64,000	3.4%	63,000	3.3%	53,000	2.8%	-3,000 #	0.0%	-10,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	67,000	5.6%	77,000	6.4%	71,000	6.0%	91,000	7.2%	71,000	5.9%	60,000	5.0%	54,000	4.4%	-14,000 #	-1.3% *	-7,000 #	-0.6% *
	One Full-time	389,000	15.5%	417,000	16.3%	406,000	15.8%	434,000	16.7%	449,000	17.0%	369,000	14.0%	325,000	12.3%	-64,000 #	-3.1% *	-44,000 #	-1.7% *
	Part-time Only	129,000	34.0%	159,000	37.7%	162,000	36.5%	158,000	35.8%	168,000	36.3%	146,000	30.6%	120,000	26.1%	-9,000 #	-7.9% *	-25,000 #	-4.6% *
	Not Working	193,000	29.3%	224,000	31.5%	231,000	31.3%	203,000	30.5%	199,000	29.0%	184,000	25.7%	156,000	22.3%	-38,000 #	-7.0% *	-28,000 #	-3.4% *
Race/Ethnicity	White	386,000	12.1%	415,000	13.0%	404,000	12.6%	420,000	13.1%	412,000	12.9%	341,000	10.8%	303,000	9.6%	-83,000 #	-2.5% *	-37,000 #	-1.1% *
	Black or African American	193,000	21.7%	209,000	22.6%	208,000	22.6%	205,000	21.9%	208,000	22.1%	186,000	19.5%	155,000	16.3%	-38,000 #	-5.4% *	-32,000 #	-3.2% *
	Hispanic	133,000	41.8%	168,000	44.9%	169,000	44.6%	166,000	41.5%	183,000	44.2%	157,000	36.2%	133,000	30.6%	1,000	-11.2% *	-23,000 #	-5.6% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	49,000	18.4%	58,000	19.7%	61,000	20.0%	70,000	22.3%	58,000	17.7%	54,000	16.0%	40,000	11.4%	-9,000 #	-7.0% *	-14,000 #	-4.6% *
	Other/Multiple	18,000	19.9%	27,000	26.9%	28,000	24.3%	24,000	21.4%	26,000	21.9%	21,000	16.4%	23,000	16.7%	5,000 #	-3.2%	3,000 #	0.4%
Gender	Male	423,000	18.5%	463,000	19.7%	468,000	19.6%	473,000	19.9%	467,000	19.4%	400,000	16.5%	345,000	14.2%	-79,000 #	-4.2% *	-55,000 #	-2.2% *
	Female	356,000	14.5%	414,000	16.3%	403,000	15.8%	412,000	16.0%	421,000	16.3%	359,000	13.8%	310,000	11.9%	-46,000 #	-2.5% *	-49,000 #	-1.9% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	634,000	14.4%	681,000	15.2%	682,000	15.1%	693,000	15.2%	699,000	15.2%	583,000	12.7%	506,000	11.0%	-128,000 #	-3.5% *	-78,000 #	-1.7% *
	Non-Citizen	145,000	40.4%	196,000	46.8%	188,000	46.5%	192,000	46.9%	189,000	46.8%	175,000	41.3%	149,000	36.5%	4,000 #	-4.0% *	-26,000 #	-4.8% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	151,000	37.7%	192,000	41.2%	216,000	40.7%	216,000	38.9%	231,000	39.5%	204,000	35.8%	164,000	31.0%	14,000 #	-6.7% *	-40,000 #	-4.9% *
	Non-SNAP Household	629,000	14.5%	684,000	15.5%	654,000	14.8%	670,000	15.2%	657,000	14.9%	554,000	12.5%	491,000	10.9%	-138,000 #	-3.5% *	-64,000 #	-1.5% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 14: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in Virginia, ACS 2009-2015

	Virginia																	
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)																		
Total																		
Total	226,000	26.3%	234,000	27.6%	216,000	24.6%	195,000	22.3%	195,000	22.2%	177,000	19.4%	151,000	16.8%	-75,000 #	-9.5% *	-26,000 #	-2.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																		
<100% FPL	92,000	37.8%	98,000	37.1%	87,000	30.9%	88,000	32.0%	85,000	30.9%	86,000	25.3%	71,000	22.9%	-20,000 #	-14.9% *	-15,000 #	-2.5%
100-138% FPL	58,000	42.4%	58,000	42.9%	54,000	37.7%	44,000	29.2%	47,000	29.2%	34,000	23.2%	31,000	19.7%	-27,000 #	-22.7% *	-3,000 #	-3.5%
139-200% FPL	29,000	31.3%	31,000	32.6%	31,000	32.0%	25,000	26.2%	26,000	26.2%	23,000	23.4%	19,000	19.0%	-10,000 #	-12.3% *	-4,000 #	-4.4%
201-300%+ FPL	29,000	21.3%	28,000	22.1%	25,000	19.9%	21,000	19.2%	21,000	17.4%	16,000	15.2%	17,000	14.4%	-12,000 #	-6.9% *	1,000 #	-0.8%
301-400% FPL	7,000	8.2%	9,000	11.1%	11,000	13.9%	9,000	10.3%	8,000	9.9%	9,000	10.9%	8,000	10.1%	0,000 #	1.8%	-2,000 #	-0.8%
401+ FPL	12,000	7.1%	11,000	7.2%	8,000	5.4%	8,000	5.1%	9,000	6.3%	9,000	6.6%	5,000	3.5%	-7,000 #	-3.5% *	-4,000 #	-3.0% *
Family Work Status (c)																		
Two Full-time	18,000	13.4%	20,000	15.9%	16,000	13.2%	21,000	14.6%	15,000	11.5%	10,000	9.4%	10,000	8.6%	-8,000 #	-4.8% *	0,000 #	-0.8%
One Full-time	112,000	25.0%	112,000	26.1%	102,000	23.6%	91,000	20.5%	94,000	20.8%	78,000	17.8%	69,000	15.2%	-44,000 #	-9.7% *	-9,000 #	-2.5% *
Part-time Only	45,000	34.9%	49,000	36.0%	43,000	28.8%	43,000	29.6%	44,000	28.5%	48,000	26.7%	38,000	23.0%	-7,000 #	-11.9% *	-10,000 #	-3.7% *
Not Working	51,000	34.5%	53,000	34.0%	55,000	31.9%	40,000	28.1%	42,000	29.6%	41,000	22.0%	35,000	20.0%	-16,000 #	-14.4% *	-6,000 #	-2.0%
Race/Ethnicity																		
White	111,000	20.7%	106,000	20.7%	93,000	17.8%	85,000	16.4%	83,000	15.8%	77,000	14.5%	63,000	12.2%	-48,000 #	-8.5% *	-14,000 #	-2.3% *
Black or African American	61,000	33.8%	58,000	32.7%	60,000	33.6%	54,000	28.0%	48,000	26.3%	48,000	24.9%	40,000	21.7%	-21,000 #	-12.1% *	-8,000 #	-3.2%
Hispanic	38,000	52.7%	48,000	56.9%	40,000	47.0%	34,000	39.9%	42,000	47.8%	32,000	34.2%	28,000	29.9%	-10,000 #	-22.8% *	-4,000 #	-4.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	23.2%	12,000	25.7%	14,000	24.8%	14,000	30.5%	13,000	24.4%	13,000	24.4%	10,000	16.9%	-1,000 #	-6.3% *	-3,000 #	-7.5% *
Other/Multiple	5,000	21.4%	10,000	39.2%	9,000	27.2%	7,000	24.8%	9,000	28.2%	6,000	16.6%	9,000	21.9%	4,000 #	0.5%	3,000 #	5.3%
Gender																		
Male	130,000	30.2%	135,000	32.6%	122,000	28.2%	112,000	26.2%	105,000	24.2%	98,000	21.7%	84,000	18.9%	-45,000 #	-11.4% *	-14,000 #	-2.8% *
Female	96,000	22.3%	99,000	22.9%	94,000	21.2%	83,000	18.5%	91,000	20.2%	79,000	17.2%	67,000	14.7%	-30,000 #	-7.7% *	-12,000 #	-2.5% *
Citizenship Status																		
Citizen	191,000	24.1%	183,000	24.0%	174,000	21.8%	161,000	19.9%	158,000	19.5%	145,000	17.3%	125,000	14.9%	-66,000 #	-9.2% *	-20,000 #	-2.3% *
Non-Citizen	35,000	51.7%	50,000	61.1%	42,000	53.8%	34,000	50.4%	37,000	53.7%	32,000	45.2%	26,000	41.5%	-9,000 #	-10.2% *	-6,000 #	-3.7%
SNAP Household																		
SNAP Household	43,000	47.6%	52,000	50.7%	54,000	47.3%	51,000	41.7%	56,000	43.9%	48,000	39.0%	38,000	36.5%	-5,000 #	-11.1% *	-10,000 #	-2.5%
Non-SNAP Household	184,000	23.8%	182,000	24.4%	162,000	21.2%	144,000	19.1%	140,000	18.5%	129,000	16.4%	113,000	14.2%	-71,000 #	-9.6% *	-16,000 #	-2.2% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 15: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in the United States, ACS 2009-2015

	United States																	
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)																		
Total																		
Total	46,194,000	17.5%	47,482,000	17.9%	46,620,000	17.5%	45,640,000	17.1%	45,382,000	16.9%	36,026,000	13.4%	29,291,000	10.8%	-16,903,000 #	-6.7% *	-6,735,000 #	-2.5% *
Age																		
0-18	6,663,000	8.4%	6,254,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,428,000	7.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	3,655,000	4.7%	-3,008,000 #	-3.7% *	-864,000 #	-1.1% *
19-24	7,943,000	31.7%	8,137,000	32.1%	7,163,000	27.8%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,677,000	25.4%	5,323,000	20.2%	4,190,000	16.0%	-3,753,000 #	-15.7% *	-1,133,000 #	-4.2% *
25-34	11,313,000	28.2%	11,517,000	29.0%	11,548,000	28.6%	11,472,000	28.1%	11,302,000	27.3%	9,112,000	21.6%	7,485,000	17.5%	-3,828,000 #	-10.7% *	-1,628,000 #	-4.1% *
35-54	15,899,000	18.7%	16,708,000	19.7%	16,825,000	20.0%	16,534,000	19.7%	16,410,000	19.7%	13,020,000	15.7%	10,675,000	12.9%	-5,224,000 #	-5.8% *	-2,345,000 #	-2.8% *
55-64	4,375,000	12.7%	4,867,000	13.3%	5,276,000	14.0%	5,402,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	4,052,000	10.2%	3,286,000	8.1%	-1,090,000 #	-4.6% *	-766,000 #	-2.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																		
<100% FPL	17,183,000	31.5%	18,614,000	31.3%	18,337,000	29.9%	17,722,000	29.5%	17,169,000	28.9%	13,539,000	22.1%	10,868,000	18.2%	-6,316,000 #	-13.3% *	-2,672,000 #	-3.9% *
100-138% FPL	8,511,000	34.3%	8,902,000	34.2%	8,678,000	32.6%	9,552,000	25.7%	9,573,000	25.4%	7,452,000	19.5%	5,817,000	15.6%	-2,695,000 #	-18.7% *	-1,635,000 #	-3.9% *
139-200% FPL	7,202,000	25.8%	7,164,000	25.7%	6,837,000	25.3%	6,631,000	24.4%	6,568,000	23.8%	5,177,000	19.8%	4,319,000	15.6%	-2,883,000 #	-10.2% *	-858,000 #	-4.2% *
201-300%+ FPL	6,966,000	17.0%	6,681,000	16.8%	6,668,000	16.9%	5,968,000	16.5%	5,999,000	16.5%	4,856,000	13.6%	4,185,000	11.3%	-2,781,000 #	-5.7% *	-671,000 #	-2.3% *
301-400% FPL	3,017,000	9.5%	2,879,000	9.3%	2,850,000	9.4%	2,806,000	9.4%	2,854,000	9.5%	2,340,000	8.1%	1,847,000	6.5%	-1,170,000 #	-3.0% *	-493,000 #	-1.6% *
401+% FPL	3,314,000	4.0%	3,242,000	4.0%	3,251,000	4.0%	2,962,000	3.9%	3,219,000	4.2%	2,663,000	3.4%	2,256,000	2.8%	-1,059,000 #	-1.2% *	-407,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)																		
Two Full-time	4,426,000	7.5%	4,422,000	7.7%	4,238,000	7.3%	4,636,000	7.7%	4,640,000	7.7%	3,594,000	6.0%	3,026,000	4.9%	-1,400,000 #	-2.6% *	-568,000 #	-1.1% *
One Full-time	22,619,000	16.5%	22,757,000	16.6%	22,645,000	16.5%	22,695,000	16.3%	22,919,000	16.3%	18,884,000	13.3%	15,614,000	11.0%	-7,005,000 #	-5.5% *	-3,270,000 #	-2.4% *
Part-time Only	7,387,000	30.0%	7,921,000	30.5%	7,771,000	29.3%	7,516,000	28.8%	7,520,000	28.5%	5,711,000	21.6%	4,331,000	16.6%	-3,056,000 #	-13.4% *	-1,381,000 #	-5.0% *
Not Working	11,464,000	28.4%	12,130,000	28.3%	11,733,000	27.3%	10,554,000	26.6%	10,049,000	26.0%	7,632,000	19.7%	6,146,000	16.3%	-5,318,000 #	-12.1% *	-1,486,000 #	-3.3% *
Child Not Living with Parents	299,000	14.6%	253,000	13.3%	234,000	12.5%	239,000	13.4%	255,000	13.7%	204,000	9.4%	175,000	8.0%	-125,000 #	-6.6% *	-30,000 #	-1.4% *
Race/Ethnicity																		
White	21,586,000	13.0%	21,712,000	13.3%	21,243,000	13.1%	20,589,000	12.8%	20,285,000	12.6%	15,577,000	9.8%	12,215,000	7.7%	-9,371,000 #	-5.3% *	-3,362,000 #	-2.1% *
Black or African American	6,501,000	19.9%	6,604,000	19.8%	6,445,000	19.2%	6,332,000	18.7%	6,361,000	18.7%	5,073,000	14.8%	4,155,000	12.1%	-2,345,000 #	-7.8% *	-918,000 #	-2.7% *
Hispanic	14,365,000	32.5%	15,022,000	32.4%	14,773,000	31.2%	14,596,000	30.3%	14,605,000	29.8%	12,272,000	24.5%	10,407,000	20.4%	-3,958,000 #	-12.1% *	-1,865,000 #	-4.1% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,123,000	16.9%	2,382,000	17.6%	2,427,000	17.7%	2,417,000	17.0%	2,406,000	16.6%	1,692,000	11.2%	1,304,000	8.4%	-819,000 #	-8.4% *	-388,000 #	-2.8% *
Other/Multiple	1,619,000	19.3%	1,763,000	19.6%	1,732,000	18.6%	1,707,000	17.9%	1,725,000	17.5%	1,412,000	13.9%	1,209,000	11.6%	-410,000 #	-7.7% *	-203,000 #	-2.3% *
Gender																		
Male	25,196,000	19.2%	25,628,000	19.5%	25,011,000	18.9%	24,407,000	18.4%	24,139,000	18.2%	19,402,000	14.5%	16,060,000	12.0%	-9,136,000 #	-7.2% *	-3,342,000 #	-2.6% *
Female	20,998,000	15.9%	21,854,000	16.3%	21,609,000	16.1%	21,234,000	15.8%	21,243,000	15.7%	16,623,000	12.3%	13,230,000	9.7%	-7,768,000 #	-6.1% *	-3,393,000 #	-2.5% *
Citizenship Status																		
Citizen	36,109,000	14.8%	36,852,000	15.1%	36,339,000	14.8%	35,609,000	14.4%	35,547,000	14.4%	27,436,000	11.0%	21,780,000	8.7%	-14,329,000 #	-6.1% *	-5,656,000 #	-2.3% *
Non-Citizen	10,085,000	50.1%	10,630,000	50.8%	10,282,000	49.9%	10,032,000	49.1%	9,835,000	48.5%	8,590,000	42.0%	7,511,000	36.5%	-2,574,000 #	-13.6% *	-1,079,000 #	-5.5% *
SNAP Household																		
SNAP Household	8,533,000	23.0%	10,335,000	23.8%	11,184,000	23.6%	11,525,000	23.2%	11,211,000	22.6%	8,816,000	18.2%	6,878,000	14.6%	-1,655,000 #	-8.4% *	-1,938,000 #	-3.6% *
Non-SNAP Household	37,661,000	16.6%	37,147,000	16.7%	35,437,000	16.2%	34,115,000	15.7%	34,171,000	15.7%	27,210,000	12.3%	22,413,000	10.1%	-15,248,000 #	-6.6% *	-4,797,000 #	-2.3% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).
Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.
a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.
b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.
c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.
'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.
'%' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.
'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.
'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 16: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in the United States, ACS 2009-2015

	United States																	
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)																		
Total																		
Total	6,663,000	8.4%	6,254,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,428,000	7.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	3,655,000	4.7%	-3,008,000 #	-3.7% *	-864,000 #	-1.1% *
Age																		
<1	184,000	4.5%	157,000	4.2%	144,000	3.9%	125,000	3.4%	144,000	3.9%	130,000	3.5%	108,000	2.9%	-76,000 #	-1.7% *	-22,000 #	-0.6% *
1-5	1,436,000	6.8%	1,277,000	6.2%	1,173,000	5.7%	1,119,000	5.5%	1,116,000	5.5%	931,000	4.7%	745,000	3.7%	-691,000 #	-3.1% *	-186,000 #	-0.9% *
6-12	2,260,000	8.0%	2,123,000	7.4%	2,000,000	7.0%	1,869,000	6.5%	1,800,000	6.2%	1,529,000	5.3%	1,232,000	4.3%	-1,028,000 #	-3.7% *	-297,000 #	-1.0% *
13-18	2,784,000	11.0%	2,698,000	10.5%	2,490,000	9.8%	2,327,000	9.2%	2,368,000	9.4%	1,929,000	7.6%	1,570,000	6.2%	-1,214,000 #	-4.7% *	-359,000 #	-1.4% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																		
<100% FPL	2,392,000	11.4%	2,334,000	10.5%	2,104,000	9.4%	1,835,000	8.5%	1,747,000	8.2%	1,512,000	7.0%	1,196,000	5.7%	-1,196,000 #	-5.7% *	-316,000 #	-1.2% *
100-138% FPL	1,059,000	14.1%	1,004,000	13.2%	893,000	11.8%	763,000	11.0%	761,000	10.8%	657,000	9.0%	452,000	6.9%	-607,000 #	-7.3% *	-204,000 #	-2.2% *
139-200% FPL	1,177,000	12.3%	1,078,000	11.4%	1,011,000	11.1%	1,117,000	10.6%	1,092,000	10.3%	812,000	8.6%	716,000	6.7%	-461,000 #	-5.6% *	-96,000 #	-1.9% *
201-300%+ FPL	1,141,000	9.0%	1,021,000	8.4%	999,000	8.4%	921,000	7.8%	916,000	7.8%	765,000	6.7%	639,000	5.5%	-502,000 #	-3.5% *	-126,000 #	-1.2% *
301-400% FPL	445,000	4.9%	412,000	4.7%	394,000	4.6%	394,000	4.5%	436,000	5.0%	368,000	4.3%	309,000	3.6%	-137,000 #	-1.3% *	-59,000 #	-0.7% *
401+% FPL	448,000	2.3%	403,000	2.2%	407,000	2.2%	409,000	2.2%	475,000	2.5%	406,000	2.1%	343,000	1.8%	-105,000 #	-0.6% *	-62,000 #	-0.3% *
Family Work Status (c)																		
Two Full-time	1,001,000	5.4%	935,000	5.2%	869,000	4.8%	904,000	4.8%	945,000	5.0%	768,000	4.1%	630,000	3.2%	-370,000 #	-2.2% *	-138,000 #	-0.8% *
One Full-time	3,667,000	8.8%	3,386,000	8.2%	3,236,000	7.9%	3,043,000	7.4%	3,051,000	7.4%	2,594,000	6.2%	2,123,000	5.1%	-1,544,000 #	-3.7% *	-471,000 #	-1.1% *
Part-time Only	750,000	11.4%	760,000	11.0%	649,000	9.3%	578,000	8.5%	580,000	8.5%	448,000	6.9%	329,000	5.1%	-421,000 #	-6.3% *	-120,000 #	-1.8% *
Not Working	946,000	9.4%	920,000	8.7%	820,000	7.9%	677,000	7.1%	597,000	6.6%	505,000	5.8%	399,000	4.9%	-547,000 #	-4.5% *	-105,000 #	-0.9% *
Child Not Living with Parents	299,000	14.6%	253,000	13.3%	234,000	12.5%	239,000	13.4%	255,000	13.7%	204,000	9.4%	175,000	8.0%	-125,000 #	-6.6% *	-30,000 #	-1.4% *
Race/Ethnicity																		
White	2,525,000	5.8%	2,333,000	5.5%	2,221,000	5.3%	2,083,000	5.1%	2,131,000	5.2%	1,779,000	4.4%	1,450,000	3.6%	-1,075,000 #	-2.2% *	-329,000 #	-0.8% *
Black or African American	842,000	7.7%	773,000	7.0%	668,000	6.1%	640,000	5.9%	627,000	5.9%	496,000	4.7%	424,000	4.0%	-418,000 #	-3.7% *	-72,000 #	-0.7% *
Hispanic	2,672,000	15.6%	2,505,000	14.1%	2,301,000	12.8%	2,128,000	11.8%	2,073,000	11.4%	1,775,000	9.6%	1,392,000	7.5%	-1,280,000 #	-8.1% *	-383,000 #	-2.2% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	267,000	8.0%	281,000	8.0%	268,000	7.7%	259,000	7.2%	263,000	7.2%	197,000	5.3%	149,000	3.9%	-118,000 #	-4.1% *	-48,000 #	-1.4% *
Other/Multiple	358,000	9.2%	362,000	8.7%	350,000	8.1%	331,000	7.6%	332,000	7.4%	272,000	5.8%	240,000	5.1%	-118,000 #	-4.1% *	-32,000 #	-0.8% *
Gender																		
Male	3,447,000	8.5%	3,215,000	8.0%	3,009,000	7.5%	2,797,000	7.0%	2,777,000	7.0%	2,307,000	5.8%	1,899,000	4.8%	-1,547,000 #	-3.8% *	-408,000 #	-1.0% *
Female	3,217,000	8.3%	3,039,000	7.9%	2,799,000	7.3%	2,643,000	6.9%	2,651,000	7.0%	2,212,000	5.8%	1,756,000	4.6%	-1,461,000 #	-3.7% *	-456,000 #	-1.2% *
Citizenship Status																		
Citizen	5,731,000	7.5%	5,306,000	7.0%	4,994,000	6.6%	4,697,000	6.2%	4,732,000	6.2%	3,892,000	5.1%	3,109,000	4.1%	-2,622,000 #	-3.4% *	-782,000 #	-1.0% *
Non-Citizen	932,000	38.3%	949,000	38.0%	814,000	35.4%	744,000	33.8%	696,000	32.7%	627,000	29.8%	546,000	26.9%	-386,000 #	-11.4% *	-81,000 #	-2.8% *
SNAP Household																		
SNAP Household	995,000	6.2%	1,067,000	5.8%	1,036,000	5.3%	985,000	4.9%	948,000	4.7%	802,000	4.1%	604,000	3.2%	-391,000 #	-3.0% *	-197,000 #	-0.9% *
Non-SNAP Household	5,668,000	9.0%	5,187,000	8.6%	4,772,000	8.1%	4,455,000	7.7%	4,479,000	7.8%	3,718,000	6.4%	3,051,000	5.2%	-2,617,000 #	-3.8% *	-667,000 #	-1.2% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 17: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in the United States, ACS 2009-2015

		United States																	
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2013-2015	
Total - Adults (a)		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured			
Total	Total	39,531,000	21.4%	41,228,000	22.1%	40,813,000	21.7%	40,200,000	21.3%	39,955,000	21.0%	31,507,000	16.5%	25,635,000	13.3%	-13,895,000 #	-8.1% *	-5,871,000 #	-3.1% *
Age	19-24	7,943,000	31.7%	8,137,000	32.1%	7,163,000	27.8%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,677,000	25.4%	5,323,000	20.2%	4,190,000	16.0%	-3,753,000 #	-15.7% *	-1,133,000 #	-4.2% *
	25-34	11,313,000	28.2%	11,517,000	29.0%	11,548,000	28.6%	11,472,000	28.1%	11,302,000	27.3%	9,112,000	21.6%	7,485,000	17.5%	-3,828,000 #	-10.7% *	-1,628,000 #	-4.1% *
	35-54	15,899,000	18.7%	16,708,000	19.7%	16,825,000	20.0%	16,534,000	19.7%	16,410,000	19.7%	13,020,000	15.7%	10,675,000	12.9%	-5,224,000 #	-5.8% *	-2,345,000 #	-2.8% *
	55-64	4,375,000	12.7%	4,867,000	13.3%	5,276,000	14.0%	5,402,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	4,052,000	10.2%	3,286,000	8.1%	-1,090,000 #	-4.6% *	-766,000 #	-2.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	14,791,000	43.9%	16,280,000	43.8%	16,233,000	41.7%	15,886,000	41.2%	15,421,000	40.3%	12,028,000	30.4%	9,672,000	24.8%	-5,119,000 #	-19.1% *	-2,356,000 #	-5.5% *
	100-138% FPL	7,452,000	43.0%	7,898,000	42.9%	7,784,000	40.9%	8,788,000	29.0%	8,812,000	28.7%	6,795,000	22.0%	5,364,000	17.5%	-2,088,000 #	-25.5% *	-1,431,000 #	-4.4% *
	139-200% FPL	6,025,000	32.9%	6,085,000	32.9%	5,827,000	32.4%	5,514,000	33.1%	5,476,000	32.2%	4,364,000	26.3%	3,603,000	21.4%	-2,422,000 #	-11.5% *	-762,000 #	-4.9% *
	201-300%+ FPL	5,825,000	20.5%	5,660,000	20.4%	5,669,000	20.6%	5,047,000	20.7%	5,083,000	20.6%	4,091,000	16.9%	3,546,000	14.0%	-2,279,000 #	-6.6% *	-545,000 #	-3.0% *
	301-400% FPL	2,571,000	11.3%	2,467,000	11.1%	2,456,000	11.3%	2,412,000	11.3%	2,418,000	11.4%	1,972,000	9.6%	1,538,000	7.7%	-1,033,000 #	-3.5% *	-434,000 #	-1.9% *
	401+% FPL	2,866,000	4.5%	2,839,000	4.5%	2,844,000	4.5%	2,553,000	4.4%	2,745,000	4.7%	2,257,000	3.8%	1,912,000	3.2%	-954,000 #	-1.3% *	-344,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	3,425,000	8.4%	3,487,000	8.8%	3,369,000	8.5%	3,733,000	9.0%	3,695,000	8.9%	2,826,000	6.9%	2,395,000	5.7%	-1,030,000 #	-2.7% *	-430,000 #	-1.2% *
	One Full-time	18,952,000	19.8%	19,372,000	20.3%	19,409,000	20.2%	19,653,000	20.0%	19,868,000	20.0%	16,290,000	16.3%	13,491,000	13.4%	-5,461,000 #	-6.5% *	-2,799,000 #	-2.9% *
	Part-time Only	6,637,000	36.9%	7,161,000	37.6%	7,122,000	36.3%	6,938,000	36.0%	6,939,000	35.5%	5,263,000	26.4%	4,002,000	20.4%	-2,634,000 #	-16.5% *	-1,261,000 #	-6.0% *
	Not Working	10,518,000	34.7%	11,209,000	34.8%	10,913,000	33.6%	9,877,000	32.7%	9,452,000	31.9%	7,128,000	23.7%	5,747,000	19.5%	-4,771,000 #	-15.3% *	-1,381,000 #	-4.2% *
Race/Ethnicity	White	19,061,000	15.6%	19,379,000	16.1%	19,022,000	15.7%	18,506,000	15.4%	18,154,000	15.2%	13,798,000	11.6%	10,765,000	9.1%	-8,296,000 #	-6.5% *	-3,033,000 #	-2.5% *
	Black or African American	5,659,000	25.9%	5,831,000	26.1%	5,777,000	25.5%	5,692,000	24.7%	5,734,000	24.7%	4,577,000	19.4%	3,731,000	15.7%	-1,928,000 #	-10.2% *	-845,000 #	-3.7% *
	Hispanic	11,692,000	43.3%	12,517,000	43.7%	12,472,000	42.4%	12,468,000	41.4%	12,531,000	40.7%	10,497,000	33.2%	9,015,000	27.8%	-2,678,000 #	-15.4% *	-1,482,000 #	-5.4% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	1,857,000	20.0%	2,101,000	21.0%	2,160,000	21.1%	2,158,000	20.4%	2,143,000	19.7%	1,495,000	13.2%	1,155,000	9.9%	-701,000 #	-10.2% *	-340,000 #	-3.3% *
	Other/Multiple	1,261,000	28.2%	1,400,000	29.0%	1,382,000	27.9%	1,375,000	26.7%	1,392,000	26.2%	1,140,000	20.8%	969,000	17.1%	-292,000 #	-11.1% *	-171,000 #	-3.7% *
Gender	Male	21,749,000	23.9%	22,413,000	24.6%	22,003,000	23.9%	21,609,000	23.4%	21,363,000	23.0%	17,095,000	18.3%	14,161,000	15.0%	-7,588,000 #	-8.9% *	-2,934,000 #	-3.2% *
	Female	17,781,000	19.0%	18,815,000	19.7%	18,810,000	19.6%	18,591,000	19.3%	18,592,000	19.2%	14,411,000	14.8%	11,474,000	11.7%	-6,307,000 #	-7.2% *	-2,937,000 #	-3.1% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	30,378,000	18.2%	31,546,000	18.8%	31,345,000	18.5%	30,912,000	18.1%	30,815,000	17.9%	23,544,000	13.6%	18,670,000	10.8%	-11,707,000 #	-7.4% *	-4,874,000 #	-2.9% *
	Non-Citizen	9,153,000	51.7%	9,682,000	52.6%	9,468,000	51.7%	9,288,000	51.0%	9,139,000	50.3%	7,962,000	43.4%	6,965,000	37.5%	-2,188,000 #	-14.2% *	-997,000 #	-5.9% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	7,538,000	36.0%	9,268,000	37.1%	10,148,000	36.6%	10,540,000	35.9%	10,263,000	34.7%	8,014,000	27.9%	6,273,000	22.4%	-1,265,000 #	-13.6% *	-1,741,000 #	-5.5% *
	Non-SNAP Household	31,993,000	19.5%	31,960,000	19.8%	30,664,000	19.1%	29,660,000	18.6%	29,692,000	18.5%	23,493,000	14.5%	19,362,000	11.8%	-12,630,000 #	-7.8% *	-4,130,000 #	-2.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

^.- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 18: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in the United States, ACS 2009-2015

		United States																	
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2009-2015		2014-2015	
Total - Young Adults (a)		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured				
Total	Total	10,665,000	31.9%	10,893,000	32.5%	9,821,000	28.8%	9,402,000	27.2%	9,191,000	26.4%	7,345,000	21.0%	5,851,000	16.6%	-4,814,000 #	-15.3% *	-1,494,000 #	-4.3% *
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	4,330,000	41.3%	4,666,000	40.9%	4,411,000	36.3%	4,246,000	36.6%	4,085,000	35.3%	3,423,000	26.2%	2,687,000	21.0%	-1,643,000 #	-20.3% *	-736,000 #	-5.1% *
	100-138% FPL	2,506,000	46.0%	2,598,000	45.3%	2,267,000	38.0%	2,129,000	33.7%	2,111,000	32.4%	1,633,000	25.4%	1,267,000	19.9%	-1,239,000 #	-26.1% *	-366,000 #	-5.6% *
	139-200% FPL	1,556,000	37.5%	1,517,000	37.2%	1,339,000	33.6%	1,325,000	32.5%	1,250,000	29.5%	994,000	24.1%	811,000	19.4%	-745,000 #	-18.1% *	-183,000 #	-4.7% *
	201-300%+ FPL	1,308,000	25.3%	1,210,000	25.5%	1,088,000	22.8%	981,000	21.5%	1,008,000	21.3%	765,000	17.1%	665,000	13.7%	-643,000 #	-11.7% *	-100,000 #	-3.4% *
	301-400% FPL	490,000	15.8%	463,000	15.9%	385,000	14.3%	383,000	12.7%	373,000	12.5%	300,000	10.9%	216,000	8.4%	-273,000 #	-7.4% *	-83,000 #	-2.5% *
	401+% FPL	474,000	9.4%	437,000	9.4%	331,000	7.3%	338,000	6.8%	364,000	7.5%	230,000	5.5%	205,000	4.7%	-269,000 #	-4.7% *	-26,000 #	-0.8% *
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	910,000	18.9%	921,000	20.0%	750,000	16.4%	836,000	15.9%	817,000	15.9%	528,000	12.3%	436,000	9.9%	-474,000 #	-9.0% *	-92,000 #	-2.4% *
	One Full-time	5,093,000	30.5%	5,119,000	31.2%	4,669,000	28.2%	4,582,000	26.2%	4,494,000	25.1%	3,644,000	20.9%	2,925,000	16.5%	-2,168,000 #	-14.0% *	-718,000 #	-4.4% *
	Part-time Only	2,145,000	37.5%	2,283,000	37.7%	2,067,000	32.2%	1,929,000	31.8%	1,934,000	31.0%	1,592,000	23.2%	1,180,000	17.5%	-965,000 #	-20.0% *	-412,000 #	-5.7% *
	Not Working	2,517,000	40.9%	2,571,000	39.9%	2,335,000	35.7%	2,055,000	36.1%	1,945,000	35.0%	1,582,000	24.6%	1,310,000	20.8%	-1,207,000 #	-20.1% *	-272,000 #	-3.8% *
Race/Ethnicity	White	5,039,000	24.9%	4,830,000	24.9%	4,067,000	20.8%	3,811,000	19.4%	3,655,000	18.6%	2,889,000	14.8%	2,214,000	11.4%	-2,825,000 #	-13.5% *	-675,000 #	-3.4% *
	Black or African American	1,704,000	37.6%	1,669,000	37.0%	1,587,000	34.2%	1,557,000	32.4%	1,562,000	31.9%	1,261,000	25.4%	1,045,000	21.0%	-659,000 #	-16.7% *	-216,000 #	-4.5% *
	Hispanic	3,124,000	51.9%	3,463,000	52.1%	3,284,000	48.3%	3,172,000	45.8%	3,140,000	44.3%	2,511,000	35.2%	2,058,000	28.4%	-1,067,000 #	-23.5% *	-454,000 #	-6.8% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	415,000	26.9%	489,000	27.2%	472,000	25.6%	463,000	24.7%	443,000	23.1%	344,000	17.0%	254,000	12.2%	-160,000 #	-14.7% *	-90,000 #	-4.8% *
	Other/Multiple	382,000	35.2%	441,000	36.8%	411,000	33.0%	399,000	30.1%	392,000	28.7%	340,000	24.0%	279,000	19.0%	-103,000 #	-16.2% *	-61,000 #	-5.0% *
Gender	Male	6,165,000	36.7%	6,205,000	37.1%	5,550,000	32.5%	5,276,000	30.5%	5,143,000	29.4%	4,137,000	23.5%	3,341,000	18.9%	-2,824,000 #	-17.8% *	-796,000 #	-4.5% *
	Female	4,500,000	27.1%	4,688,000	27.9%	4,271,000	25.0%	4,126,000	23.9%	4,048,000	23.3%	3,208,000	18.4%	2,510,000	14.3%	-1,990,000 #	-12.8% *	-698,000 #	-4.1% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	8,696,000	28.8%	8,785,000	29.2%	7,891,000	25.6%	7,658,000	24.3%	7,566,000	23.7%	5,970,000	18.6%	4,718,000	14.6%	-3,978,000 #	-14.2% *	-1,253,000 #	-4.0% *
	Non-Citizen	1,969,000	61.2%	2,107,000	61.7%	1,930,000	58.9%	1,744,000	56.4%	1,625,000	54.7%	1,375,000	46.9%	1,133,000	39.6%	-836,000 #	-21.6% *	-242,000 #	-7.3% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	2,096,000	43.1%	2,524,000	43.5%	2,666,000	42.1%	2,684,000	40.6%	2,600,000	39.5%	1,994,000	32.5%	1,501,000	25.7%	-594,000 #	-17.4% *	-493,000 #	-6.8% *
	Non-SNAP Household	8,569,000	30.0%	8,369,000	30.2%	7,155,000	25.7%	6,718,000	24.0%	6,591,000	23.3%	5,351,000	18.5%	4,350,000	14.8%	-4,219,000 #	-15.2% *	-1,002,000 #	-3.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2009-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

^-- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 19: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014 and 2015

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total												
Total	510,000	9.5%	451,000	8.3%	-58,000	-1.1% *	22,478,000	11.2%	18,639,000	9.1%	-3,839,000	-2.0% *
Age												
0-18	81,000	5.2%	73,000	4.6%	-8,000	-0.5%	3,362,000	5.6%	2,753,000	4.5%	-609,000	-1.1% *
19-24	61,000	16.3%	54,000	14.0%	-7,000	-2.3%	2,921,000	18.8%	2,341,000	15.0%	-580,000	-3.8% *
25-34	132,000	14.9%	113,000	12.8%	-19,000	-2.1% *	5,879,000	18.0%	4,923,000	14.8%	-956,000	-3.3% *
35-54	192,000	10.3%	172,000	9.2%	-20,000	-1.2% *	8,391,000	12.5%	7,038,000	10.4%	-1,353,000	-2.1% *
55-64	45,000	6.3%	41,000	5.6%	-4,000	-0.6%	1,925,000	7.5%	1,584,000	6.0%	-341,000	-1.5% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	93,000	28.2%	79,000	23.7%	-13,000	-4.5% *	4,569,000	24.0%	3,734,000	19.6%	-835,000	-4.4% *
100-138% FPL	104,000	17.0%	107,000	16.9%	3,000	-0.1%	5,158,000	19.0%	4,095,000	15.5%	-1,064,000	-3.5% *
139-200% FPL	90,000	18.1%	83,000	15.8%	-7,000	-2.3% *	4,163,000	19.2%	3,538,000	15.5%	-625,000	-3.7% *
201-300%+ FPL	103,000	13.3%	82,000	10.1%	-21,000	-3.2% *	4,148,000	13.0%	3,628,000	10.9%	-520,000	-2.1% *
301-400% FPL	52,000	6.9%	43,000	6.1%	-9,000	-0.8%	2,069,000	7.7%	1,636,000	6.2%	-433,000	-1.5% *
401+% FPL	68,000	2.8%	58,000	2.4%	-11,000	-0.4% *	2,371,000	3.2%	2,009,000	2.6%	-363,000	-0.5% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	210,000	6.3%	198,000	5.9%	-12,000	-0.3%	9,236,000	7.5%	7,414,000	6.0%	-1,821,000	-1.5% *
Black or African American	110,000	11.9%	88,000	9.4%	-21,000	-2.5% *	2,634,000	12.0%	2,194,000	9.8%	-440,000	-2.3% *
Hispanic	133,000	24.7%	117,000	21.5%	-16,000	-3.2% *	8,717,000	23.2%	7,504,000	19.4%	-1,213,000	-3.8% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	43,000	11.1%	32,000	7.9%	-11,000	-3.2% *	1,067,000	8.9%	814,000	6.6%	-253,000	-2.3% *
Other/Multiple	14,000	7.0%	16,000	7.8%	3,000	0.8%	823,000	11.8%	712,000	9.7%	-112,000	-2.1% *
Gender												
Male	290,000	10.7%	248,000	9.1%	-41,000	-1.6% *	12,712,000	12.4%	10,726,000	10.3%	-1,986,000	-2.1% *
Female	220,000	8.2%	203,000	7.5%	-17,000	-0.7% *	9,766,000	9.9%	7,913,000	7.9%	-1,853,000	-2.0% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	380,000	7.6%	337,000	6.6%	-43,000	-0.9% *	16,520,000	8.9%	13,377,000	7.1%	-3,144,000	-1.8% *
Non-Citizen	129,000	35.0%	114,000	32.2%	-15,000	-2.7%	5,957,000	39.3%	5,263,000	34.3%	-695,000	-5.0% *
SNAP Household (c)												
SNAP Household	103,000	22.8%	85,000	19.2%	-18,000	-3.6% *	4,489,000	18.9%	3,613,000	15.2%	-876,000	-3.7% *
Non-SNAP Household	407,000	8.2%	367,000	7.3%	-40,000	-0.9% *	17,988,000	10.1%	15,026,000	8.3%	-2,962,000	-1.8% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2014 and 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year
b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 20: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014 and 2015

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total												
Total	160,000	25.5%	127,000	20.9%	-32,000	-4.6% *	5,711,000	21.6%	4,331,000	16.6%	-1,381,000	-5.0% *
Age												
0-18	14,000	9.3%	7,000	4.7%	-7,000	-4.6% *	448,000	6.9%	329,000	5.1%	-120,000	-1.8% *
19-24	35,000	23.9%	25,000	18.6%	-10,000	-5.4% *	1,203,000	21.7%	882,000	16.1%	-321,000	-5.5% *
25-34	43,000	41.3%	37,000	35.6%	-6,000	-5.8% *	1,512,000	32.9%	1,145,000	25.5%	-367,000	-7.4% *
35-54	53,000	38.3%	44,000	33.5%	-9,000	-4.8% *	1,870,000	31.4%	1,447,000	25.0%	-423,000	-6.4% *
55-64	15,000	16.9%	14,000	15.5%	0,000	-1.4%	678,000	17.5%	529,000	13.6%	-149,000	-3.9% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	98,000	29.6%	76,000	24.5%	-22,000	-5.2% *	3,314,000	23.0%	2,520,000	18.0%	-795,000	-5.0% *
100-138% FPL	27,000	26.2%	23,000	22.5%	-4,000	-3.7%	1,100,000	24.6%	809,000	18.5%	-291,000	-6.1% *
139-200% FPL	19,000	31.0%	15,000	22.9%	-4,000	-8.1% *	656,000	23.6%	493,000	16.9%	-163,000	-6.7% *
201-300%+ FPL	10,000	20.8%	7,000	13.1%	-3,000	-7.7% *	389,000	19.2%	302,000	14.9%	-88,000	-4.3% *
301-400% FPL	2,000	6.8%	3,000	11.7%	1,000	4.9% *	129,000	13.1%	100,000	10.7%	-29,000	-2.4% *
401+% FPL	3,000	6.0%	3,000	6.4%	0,000	0.4%	123,000	6.7%	108,000	5.9%	-15,000	-0.8% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	69,000	20.7%	60,000	18.3%	-9,000	-2.4% *	2,600,000	18.2%	1,887,000	13.7%	-713,000	-4.6% *
Black or African American	46,000	27.4%	36,000	22.3%	-10,000	-5.1% *	934,000	21.7%	719,000	16.7%	-214,000	-5.0% *
Hispanic	30,000	44.0%	19,000	30.4%	-11,000	-13.6% *	1,715,000	31.4%	1,350,000	24.7%	-365,000	-6.7% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,000	28.4%	7,000	21.9%	-2,000	-6.5%	244,000	18.6%	181,000	13.7%	-63,000	-5.0% *
Other/Multiple	6,000	23.3%	6,000	21.8%	0,000	-1.5%	219,000	19.0%	194,000	16.3%	-24,000	-2.7% *
Gender												
Male	69,000	26.4%	59,000	22.4%	-10,000	-4.0% *	2,708,000	23.1%	2,099,000	18.3%	-609,000	-4.8% *
Female	91,000	24.9%	68,000	19.8%	-22,000	-5.1% *	3,004,000	20.3%	2,232,000	15.3%	-771,000	-5.0% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	129,000	22.6%	103,000	18.4%	-26,000	-4.3% *	4,549,000	18.8%	3,381,000	14.2%	-1,168,000	-4.6% *
Non-Citizen	31,000	55.3%	25,000	50.1%	-6,000	-5.2%	1,162,000	50.8%	950,000	42.7%	-212,000	-8.1% *
SNAP Household (c)												
SNAP Household	51,000	30.8%	41,000	24.7%	-10,000	-6.1% *	1,682,000	20.1%	1,225,000	15.0%	-457,000	-5.1% *
Non-SNAP Household	109,000	23.7%	87,000	19.6%	-22,000	-4.1% *	4,029,000	22.3%	3,106,000	17.3%	-923,000	-4.9% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2014 and 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to a Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year b Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Only Part-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the tax unit c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 21: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2015

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2014		2015		2014-2015		2014		2015		2014-2015	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total												
Total	200,000	21.6%	164,000	18.2%	-37,000	-3.4% *	7,632,000	19.7%	6,146,000	16.3%	-1,486,000	-3.3% *
Age												
0-18	16,000	7.7%	8,000	4.0%	-8,000	-3.7%	505,000	5.8%	399,000	4.9%	-105,000	-0.9%
19-24	31,000	20.0%	21,000	15.3%	-10,000	-4.7% *	1,199,000	22.9%	968,000	19.1%	-232,000	-3.8% *
25-34	43,000	37.4%	40,000	33.5%	-3,000	-3.9%	1,721,000	34.6%	1,417,000	29.0%	-304,000	-5.6% *
35-54	74,000	33.7%	59,000	28.0%	-15,000	-5.7% *	2,758,000	28.6%	2,189,000	23.6%	-569,000	-5.0% *
55-64	37,000	16.1%	36,000	15.6%	-1,000	-0.5%	1,449,000	14.1%	1,173,000	11.4%	-276,000	-2.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	149,000	25.8%	119,000	21.8%	-30,000	-4.1% *	5,494,000	21.1%	4,475,000	17.9%	-1,019,000	-3.2% *
100-138% FPL	28,000	17.0%	27,000	16.2%	-1,000	-0.8%	1,177,000	18.3%	902,000	14.4%	-275,000	-3.9% *
139-200% FPL	10,000	23.0%	5,000	11.3%	-6,000	-11.6% *	347,000	21.8%	278,000	15.6%	-70,000	-6.2% *
201-300%+ FPL	6,000	13.6%	7,000	13.8%	1,000	0.2%	309,000	18.3%	247,000	14.6%	-62,000	-3.6% *
301-400% FPL	4,000	11.7%	4,000	13.7%	1,000	2.0%	140,000	13.5%	108,000	11.1%	-32,000	-2.4% *
401+ FPL	3,000	5.1%	2,000	3.3%	-1,000	-1.8%	165,000	8.4%	136,000	7.0%	-29,000	-1.4% *
Race/Ethnicity												
White	106,000	19.6%	83,000	15.8%	-23,000	-3.7% *	3,663,000	17.4%	2,843,000	13.8%	-820,000	-3.5% *
Black or African American	51,000	20.4%	50,000	21.8%	-1,000	1.3%	1,469,000	19.1%	1,209,000	16.6%	-260,000	-2.5% *
Hispanic	24,000	37.7%	19,000	26.2%	-5,000	-11.5% *	1,774,000	27.1%	1,507,000	23.6%	-267,000	-3.5% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,000	31.3%	7,000	18.1%	-5,000	-13.3% *	368,000	22.6%	296,000	17.9%	-71,000	-4.7% *
Other/Multiple	7,000	21.3%	5,000	13.9%	-2,000	-7.3%	358,000	19.2%	290,000	16.4%	-67,000	-2.9% *
Gender												
Male	100,000	23.4%	85,000	21.0%	-15,000	-2.4% *	3,884,000	21.4%	3,150,000	17.9%	-733,000	-3.6% *
Female	100,000	20.1%	79,000	15.9%	-21,000	-4.2% *	3,749,000	18.1%	2,996,000	15.0%	-753,000	-3.2% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	165,000	19.1%	138,000	16.3%	-28,000	-2.8% *	6,203,000	17.3%	4,882,000	14.1%	-1,322,000	-3.2% *
Non-Citizen	35,000	57.1%	26,000	47.6%	-9,000	-9.5% *	1,429,000	49.1%	1,265,000	43.4%	-165,000	-5.8% *
SNAP Household (c)												
SNAP Household	68,000	21.8%	55,000	19.4%	-13,000	-2.4%	2,605,000	16.6%	2,003,000	13.7%	-602,000	-2.9% *
Non-SNAP Household	132,000	21.5%	109,000	17.6%	-24,000	-3.9% *	5,028,000	21.8%	4,143,000	18.0%	-884,000	-3.8% *

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2013 and 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Non-workers' are not currently employed and have no one else in the tax unit employed full- or part-time

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R1: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 1- Arlington, Alexandria City Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	33,000	100.0%	9.5%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	32,000	100.0%	9.1%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	22,000	100.0%	6.5%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	31,000	100.0%	8.9%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	26,000	100.0%	7.4%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	202,000	100.0%	58.5%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	7,000	100.0%	10.4%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	4,000	100.0%	6.4%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	7,000	100.0%	9.3%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	6,000	100.0%	8.4%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	7,000	100.0%	10.6%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	38,000	100.0%	54.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	25,000	100.0%	9.2%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	27,000	100.0%	9.8%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	16,000	100.0%	5.8%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	25,000	100.0%	9.1%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	18,000	100.0%	6.6%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	164,000	100.0%	59.5%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	11,000	32.8%	30.8%	#
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	5,000	16.9%	15.4%	
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	5,000	20.6%	13.3%	
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	7,000	22.3%	19.8%	#
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	3,000	10.9%	8.0%	^
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	4,000	2.2%	12.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	0,000	.	.	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	1,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	0,000	.	.	
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	0,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	1,000	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	10,000	40.9%	32.2%	#
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	5,000	17.4%	14.6%	
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	4,000	27.5%	13.6%	
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	7,000	26.8%	20.6%	#
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	3,000	13.9%	7.8%	^
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	4,000	2.3%	11.2%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	22,000	67.2%	7.2%	#
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	26,000	83.1%	8.6%	
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	18,000	79.4%	5.9%	
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	24,000	77.7%	7.9%	#
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	23,000	89.1%	7.5%	
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	192,000	97.8%	63.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	7,000	95.9%	10.3%	
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	4,000			
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	6,000		9.3%	#
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	6,000		8.4%	
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	7,000	96.4%	10.6%	
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	37,000	98.0%	55.7%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	15,000	59.1%	6.3%	#
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	22,000	82.6%	9.4%	
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	12,000	72.5%	4.9%	
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	18,000	73.2%	7.7%	#
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	16,000	86.1%	6.6%	
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	154,000	97.7%	65.1%	

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by #¹ indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

^¹ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

.¹ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater

Table R2: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 2- Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church City Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	101,000	100.0%	9.8%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	111,000	100.0%	10.7%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	71,000	100.0%	6.8%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	98,000	100.0%	9.4%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	87,000	100.0%	8.4%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	570,000	100.0%	54.9%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	30,000	100.0%	10.0%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	17,000	100.0%	5.9%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	24,000	100.0%	8.3%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	31,000	100.0%	10.4%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	31,000	100.0%	10.4%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	162,000	100.0%	55.0%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	72,000	100.0%	9.6%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	94,000	100.0%	12.6%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	47,000	100.0%	6.3%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	67,000	100.0%	9.0%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	57,000	100.0%	7.6%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	408,000	100.0%	54.8%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	23,000	23.0%	25.8%	
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	19,000	16.9%	20.8%	#
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	17,000	24.5%	19.2%	#
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	14,000	14.6%	15.8%	#
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	6,000	6.9%	6.6%	#
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	11,000	1.9%	11.8%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	2,000	6.9%	18.1%	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	2,000	8.9%	13.7%	^
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	4,000	15.9%	34.4%	^
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	2,000	5.6%	15.2%	^
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	1,000	3.3%	9.1%	^
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	1,000	0.7%	9.5%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	21,000	29.7%	26.9%	
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	17,000	18.4%	21.8%	#
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	14,000	29.0%	17.1%	#
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	13,000	18.7%	15.8%	#
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	5,000	8.8%	6.3%	#
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	10,000	2.4%	12.2%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	78,000	77.0%	8.3%	
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	92,000	83.1%	9.9%	
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	54,000	75.5%	5.7%	#
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	84,000	85.4%	9.0%	#
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	81,000	93.1%	8.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	546,000	98.1%	58.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	28,000	93.1%	9.7%	
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	16,000	91.1%	5.6%	
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	20,000	84.1%	7.2%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	29,000	94.4%	10.2%	
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	30,000	96.7%	10.5%	
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	161,000	99.3%	56.8%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	50,000	70.3%	7.7%	
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	77,000	81.6%	11.7%	
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	33,000	71.0%	5.1%	#
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	55,000	81.3%	8.4%	#
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	52,000	91.2%	7.9%	#
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	385,000	97.6%	59.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R3: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 3- Prince William, Stafford, Manassas City, Fredericksburg City, Manassas Park City Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	75,000	100.0%	12.1%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	86,000	100.0%	13.9%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	56,000	100.0%	9.0%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	70,000	100.0%	11.3%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	62,000	100.0%	10.0%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	271,000	100.0%	43.8%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	26,000	100.0%	13.1%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	19,000	100.0%	9.6%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	26,000	100.0%	13.5%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	24,000	100.0%	12.4%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	23,000	100.0%	11.8%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	77,000	100.0%	39.5%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	49,000	100.0%	11.6%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	68,000	100.0%	15.9%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	29,000	100.0%	6.9%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	46,000	100.0%	10.8%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	39,000	100.0%	9.1%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	194,000	100.0%	45.7%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	25,000	33.9%	32.6%	#
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	18,000	20.6%	22.9%	
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	13,000	23.3%	16.7%	#
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	8,000	11.8%	10.6%	
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	6,000	9.4%	7.5%	
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	8,000	2.9%	9.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	4,000	13.7%	25.8%	^ #
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	1,000	7.0%	9.6%	
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	5,000	19.4%	37.7%	#
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	1,000	2.7%	4.7%	^ #
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	1,000	4.2%	7.0%	^ #
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	2,000	2.7%	15.1%	^ #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	22,000	44.4%	34.0%	#
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	17,000	24.4%	25.7%	#
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	8,000	26.8%	12.2%	
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	8,000	16.6%	11.9%	
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	5,000	12.5%	7.6%	
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	5,000	3.0%	8.5%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	49,000	66.1%	9.3%	#
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	68,000	79.4%	12.9%	
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	43,000	76.7%	8.1%	#
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	62,000	88.2%	11.7%	
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	56,000	90.6%	10.6%	
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	251,000	97.1%	47.4%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	22,000	86.3%	12.2%	#
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	17,000	93.0%	9.6%	
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	21,000	80.6%	11.7%	#
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	24,000	97.3%	13.0%	#
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	22,000	95.8%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	75,000	97.3%	41.3%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	27,000	55.6%	7.9%	#
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	51,000	75.6%	14.7%	#
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	21,000	73.2%	6.2%	
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	38,000	83.4%	11.0%	
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	34,000	87.5%	9.7%	
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	176,000	97.0%	50.6%	

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

Table R4: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 4- Frederick, Rockingham, Harrisonburg City, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester City, Page, Clarke Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	68,000	100.0%	22.3%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	37,000	100.0%	12.1%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	37,000	100.0%	12.2%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	41,000	100.0%	13.4%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	34,000	100.0%	11.1%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	88,000	100.0%	28.9%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	22,000	100.0%	26.1%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	7,000	100.0%	8.1%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	16,000	100.0%	18.9%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	12,000	100.0%	13.7%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	10,000	100.0%	12.1%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	18,000	100.0%	21.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	46,000	100.0%	20.8%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	30,000	100.0%	13.6%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	21,000	100.0%	9.5%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	29,000	100.0%	13.3%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	24,000	100.0%	10.8%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	70,000	100.0%	31.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	19,000	28.4%	43.6%	#
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	8,000	22.7%	18.9%	#
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	6,000	17.1%	14.3%	
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	4,000	8.7%	8.0%	
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	3,000	8.7%	6.7%	
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	4,000	4.4%	8.5%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	4,000	16.9%	51.4%	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	0,000			
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	2,000	9.5%	21.0%	^
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	1,000			
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	1,000	8.1%	11.5%	#
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	0,000	2.1%	5.1%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	16,000	34.0%	42.1%	
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	8,000	27.0%	21.8%	#
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	5,000	22.9%	13.0%	
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	3,000	10.4%	8.2%	
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	2,000	8.9%	5.7%	^
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	3,000	5.0%	9.2%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	49,000	71.6%	18.9%	#
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	29,000	77.3%	11.0%	#
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	31,000	82.9%	11.9%	
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	37,000	91.3%	14.4%	
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	31,000	91.3%	12.0%	
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	82,000	95.6%	31.8%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	19,000	83.1%	23.7%	#
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	7,000	95.7%	8.5%	
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	15,000	90.5%	18.8%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	11,000	95.6%	14.4%	
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	10,000	91.9%	12.2%	#
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	18,000	97.9%	22.5%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	30,000	66.0%	16.7%	
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	22,000	73.0%	12.1%	#
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	16,000	77.1%	8.9%	
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	26,000	89.6%	14.5%	
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	22,000	91.1%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	65,000	95.0%	35.8%	

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

Table R5: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 5- Spotsylvania, James City, York, Gloucester, Accomack, Caroline, King George, Westmoreland, Williamsburg City, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson City, Lancaster, Essex, Middlesex		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	66,000	100.0%	15.5%
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	61,000	100.0%	14.3%
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	39,000	100.0%	9.2%
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	58,000	100.0%	13.7%
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	52,000	100.0%	12.2%
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	150,000	100.0%	35.1%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	22,000	100.0%	18.5%
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	9,000	100.0%	7.8%
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	15,000	100.0%	12.2%
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	22,000	100.0%	18.1%
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	20,000	100.0%	16.1%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	33,000	100.0%	27.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	44,000	100.0%	14.3%
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	52,000	100.0%	16.9%
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	25,000	100.0%	8.1%
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	36,000	100.0%	11.9%
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	33,000	100.0%	10.7%
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	116,000	100.0%	38.1%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	15,000	22.7%	40.8%
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	10,000	15.6%	25.9%
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	4,000	9.6%	10.3%
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	5,000	8.8%	13.9%
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	1,000	1.5%	2.2%
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	3,000	1.8%	6.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	1,000	4.8%	31.5%
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	0,000		
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	1,000	6.2%	26.7%
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	1,000	3.8%	24.4%
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000		
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	1,000	1.6%	15.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	14,000	32.0%	41.8%
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	9,000	18.3%	28.4%
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	3,000	11.7%	8.6%
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	4,000	11.8%	12.9%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	1,000	2.4%	2.4%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	2,000	1.9%	6.0%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	51,000	77.3%	13.5%
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	52,000	84.4%	13.6%
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	36,000	90.4%	9.4%
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	53,000	91.2%	14.1%
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	51,000	98.5%	13.6%
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	136,000	98.2%	35.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	21,000	95.2%	18.2%
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	9,000	99.4%	8.0%
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	14,000	93.8%	11.9%
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	21,000	96.2%	18.0%
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	20,000	99.9%	16.6%
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	32,000	98.4%	27.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	30,000	68.0%	11.4%
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	42,000	81.7%	16.2%
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	22,000	88.3%	8.3%
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	32,000	88.2%	12.3%
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	32,000	97.6%	12.2%
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	103,000	98.1%	39.6%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater

Table R6: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 6- Loudoun County		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	25,000	100.0%	7.2%
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	36,000	100.0%	10.5%
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	16,000	100.0%	4.7%
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	29,000	100.0%	8.3%
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	32,000	100.0%	9.2%
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	207,000	100.0%	60.1%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	9,000	100.0%	7.6%
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	6,000	100.0%	5.3%
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	6,000	100.0%	5.1%
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	9,000	100.0%	8.1%
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	12,000	100.0%	10.8%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	72,000	100.0%	63.1%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	16,000	100.0%	7.0%
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	30,000	100.0%	13.1%
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	10,000	100.0%	4.5%
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	19,000	100.0%	8.4%
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	19,000	100.0%	8.3%
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	135,000	100.0%	58.6%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	6,000	24.2%	27.2%
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	6,000	17.5%	28.9%
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	2,000	13.0%	9.6%
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	4,000	14.2%	18.5%
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	2,000	7.3%	10.5%
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	1,000	0.6%	5.2%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	1,000	.	.
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	1,000	.	.
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	1,000	.	.
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	1,000	.	.
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000	.	.
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	0,000	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	5,000	32.6%	27.8%
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	5,000	17.9%	28.6%
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	1,000	14.3%	7.9%
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	3,000	17.4%	17.9%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	2,000	12.0%	12.2%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	1,000	0.8%	5.7%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	19,000	75.8%	5.9%
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	30,000	82.5%	9.4%
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	14,000	87.0%	4.4%
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	25,000	85.8%	7.7%
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	29,000	92.7%	9.1%
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	204,000	99.4%	63.6%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	8,000	91.6%	7.2%
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	5,000		4.7%
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	5,000		4.7%
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	8,000	92.6%	7.7%
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	12,000	100.0%	11.1%
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	71,000	99.9%	64.7%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	11,000	67.4%	5.2%
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	25,000	82.1%	11.8%
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	9,000	85.7%	4.3%
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	16,000	82.6%	7.7%
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	17,000	88.0%	8.1%
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	132,000	99.2%	63.0%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

Table R7: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 7- Albemarle, Fauquier, Culpeper, Charlottesville City, Orange, Louisa, Fluvanna, Greene, Nelson, Madison, Rappahannock Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	65,000	100.0%	18.5%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	40,000	100.0%	11.4%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	33,000	100.0%	9.3%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	47,000	100.0%	13.4%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	40,000	100.0%	11.3%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	127,000	100.0%	36.1%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	18,000	100.0%	18.6%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	4,000	100.0%	4.1%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	12,000	100.0%	13.1%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	17,000	100.0%	17.3%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	15,000	100.0%	15.2%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	30,000	100.0%	31.6%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	47,000	100.0%	18.5%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	36,000	100.0%	14.1%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	20,000	100.0%	7.9%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	31,000	100.0%	12.0%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	25,000	100.0%	9.9%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	97,000	100.0%	37.7%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	15,000	23.7%	42.1%	
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	8,000	19.2%	21.0%	
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	5,000	14.2%	12.6%	
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	4,000	7.6%	9.8%	
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	2,000	5.2%	5.6%	
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	3,000	2.6%	8.8%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	1,000	.	.	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	0,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	1,000	.	40.6%	
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	0,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	0,000	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	15,000	30.7%	43.0%	
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	8,000	20.9%	22.2%	
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	4,000	17.4%	10.4%	
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	3,000	10.7%	9.7%	
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	2,000	8.1%	6.1%	
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	3,000	3.2%	8.7%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	50,000	76.3%	16.0%	
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	32,000	80.8%	10.4%	
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	28,000	85.8%	9.0%	
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	44,000	92.4%	14.1%	
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	38,000	94.8%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	119,000	97.4%	38.4%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	17,000	95.0%	18.3%	
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	4,000		4.1%	
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	11,000	91.0%	12.3%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	16,000	98.1%	17.6%	
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	15,000	100.0%	15.7%	
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	30,000	99.0%	32.2%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	33,000	69.3%	15.0%	
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	29,000	79.1%	13.1%	
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	17,000	82.6%	7.6%	
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	27,000	89.3%	12.6%	
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	23,000	91.9%	10.7%	
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	89,000	96.8%	41.0%	

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater

Table R8: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 8- Chesterfield, Henrico, Richmond City, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, New Kent, King William, Charles City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	160,000	100%	17.2%
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	109,000	100%	11.8%
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	76,000	100%	8.1%
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	135,000	100%	14.6%
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	102,000	100%	11.0%
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	347,000	100%	37.3%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	56,000	100.0%	21.7%
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	16,000	100.0%	6.2%
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	29,000	100.0%	11.3%
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	42,000	100.0%	16.6%
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	29,000	100.0%	11.5%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	84,000	100.0%	32.7%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	104,000	100.0%	15.5%
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	93,000	100.0%	13.8%
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	47,000	100.0%	7.0%
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	93,000	100.0%	13.8%
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	73,000	100.0%	10.8%
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	264,000	100.0%	39.1%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	35,000	22.1%	39.5%
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	20,000	18.3%	22.3%
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	10,000	13.2%	11.2%
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	11,000	8.5%	12.8%
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	5,000	5.2%	6.0%
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	7,000	2.2%	8.2%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	2,000	4.2%	27.6%
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	1,000	5.3%	9.9%
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	2,000	6.6%	22.4%
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	2,000	4.2%	20.7%
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000	.	.
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	1,000	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	33,000	31.6%	40.7%
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	19,000	20.5%	23.6%
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	8,000	17.3%	10.0%
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	10,000	10.5%	12.0%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	5,000	6.7%	6.1%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	6,000	2.4%	7.6%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	125,000	77.9%	15.0%
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	89,000	81.7%	10.8%
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	66,000	86.8%	7.9%
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	124,000	91.5%	14.9%
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	97,000	94.8%	11.7%
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	330,000	97.8%	39.7%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	53,000	95.8%	21.6%
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	15,000	94.7%	6.1%
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	27,000	93.4%	11.0%
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	41,000	95.8%	16.5%
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	29,000	98.4%	11.7%
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	81,000	98.6%	33.0%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	71,000	68.4%	12.2%
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	74,000	79.5%	12.7%
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	39,000	82.7%	6.6%
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	83,000	89.5%	14.2%
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	68,000	93.3%	11.7%
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	248,000	97.6%	42.5%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

Table R9: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 9- Roanoke City, Roanoke, Augusta, Franklin, Botetourt, Salem City, Staunton City, Rockbridge, Waynesboro City, Alleghany, Lexington City, Buena Vista City, Covington City, Craig, Bath, Highland		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	90,000	100%	22.4%
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	49,000	100%	12.0%
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	47,000	100%	11.7%
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	64,000	100%	15.9%
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	47,000	100%	11.8%
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	106,000	100%	26.3%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	31,000	100.0%	28.2%
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	6,000	100.0%	5.8%
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	19,000	100.0%	17.8%
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	20,000	100.0%	18.4%
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	13,000	100.0%	11.5%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	20,000	100.0%	18.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	59,000	100.0%	20.2%
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	42,000	100.0%	14.4%
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	28,000	100.0%	9.4%
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	44,000	100.0%	14.9%
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	35,000	100.0%	11.9%
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	86,000	100.0%	29.2%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	19,000	21.1%	42.5%
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	6,000	11.4%	12.3%
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	7,000	15.0%	15.7%
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	7,000	10.9%	15.6%
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	4,000	9.0%	9.5%
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	2,000	2.0%	4.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	3,000	.	.
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	0,000	.	.
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	1,000	.	.
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	1,000	.	.
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	1,000	.	.
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	0,000	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	16,000	27.0%	41.8%
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	5,000	12.9%	14.2%
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	6,000	21.5%	15.5%
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	6,000	12.6%	14.4%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	3,000	9.9%	9.0%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	2,000	2.5%	5.1%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	71,000	78.9%	20.3%
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	43,000	88.6%	12.2%
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	40,000	85.0%	11.4%
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	57,000	89.1%	16.2%
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	43,000	91.0%	12.3%
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	97,000	98.0%	27.6%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	28,000	90.1%	27.1%
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	6,000	98.7%	6.1%
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	18,000	94.4%	17.9%
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	19,000	92.7%	18.2%
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	12,000	93.5%	11.5%
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	20,000	100.0%	19.2%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	43,000	73.0%	17.4%
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	37,000	87.1%	14.8%
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	22,000	78.5%	8.7%
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	38,000	87.4%	15.4%
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	31,000	90.1%	12.6%
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	77,000	97.5%	31.1%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater

Table R10: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 10- Lynchburg City, Bedford, Pittsylvania, Campbell, Henry, Danville City, Halifax, Prince George, Mecklenburg, Petersburg City, Amherst, Dinwiddie, Prince Edward, Hopewell City, Patrick, Brunswick, Colonial		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	170,000	100.0%	25.8%
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	101,000	100.0%	15.3%
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	72,000	100.0%	11.0%
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	99,000	100.0%	15.0%
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	69,000	100.0%	10.5%
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	147,000	100.0%	22.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	56,000	100.0%	31.4%
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	19,000	100.0%	11.0%
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	27,000	100.0%	15.0%
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	33,000	100.0%	18.4%
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	17,000	100.0%	9.8%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	26,000	100.0%	14.5%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	114,000	100.0%	23.8%
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	81,000	100.0%	16.9%
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	46,000	100.0%	9.5%
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	66,000	100.0%	13.8%
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	52,000	100.0%	10.8%
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	121,000	100.0%	25.2%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	37,000	21.8%	44.5%
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	19,000	18.8%	22.7%
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	9,000	12.4%	10.8%
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	8,000	8.2%	9.7%
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	4,000	5.8%	4.8%
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	6,000	5.0%	7.5%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	3,000	4.7%	23.7%
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	2,000	9.8% ^	17.1% ^
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	2,000	7.3% ^	17.5% ^
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	3,000	8.4% ^	24.7% ^
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	1,000	4.3% ^	6.7% ^
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	1,000	4.5% ^	10.2% ^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	34,000	30.1%	47.7%
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	17,000	20.9%	23.6%
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	7,000	15.4%	9.8%
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	5,000	8.0%	7.4%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	3,000	6.2%	4.5%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	5,000	5.1%	7.0%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	133,000	78.2%	24.1%
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	82,000	81.2%	14.8%
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	63,000	87.6%	11.5%
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	91,000	91.8%	16.4%
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	65,000	94.2%	11.9%
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	118,000	95.0%	21.3%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	53,000	95.3%	32.0%
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	18,000	90.2%	10.6%
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	25,000	92.7%	14.9%
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	30,000	91.6%	18.0%
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	17,000	95.7%	10.0%
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	24,000	95.5%	14.5%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	80,000	69.9%	20.7%
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	64,000	79.1%	16.6%
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	39,000	84.6%	10.0%
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	61,000	92.0%	15.8%
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	49,000	93.8%	12.7%
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	94,000	94.9%	24.3%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

NOTES: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the nearest insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

Table R11: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 11- Montgomery, Washington, Tazewell, Wise, Pulaski, Smyth, Carroll, Wythe, Russell, Lee, Buchanan, Scott, Bristol City, Giles, Radford City, Dickenson, Grayson, Floyd, Galax City, Bland, Norton City Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	130,000	100.0%	27.9%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	69,000	100.0%	14.8%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	41,000	100.0%	8.9%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	65,000	100.0%	13.9%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	56,000	100.0%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	106,000	100.0%	22.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	37,000	100.0%	32.3%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	9,000	100.0%	7.8%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	14,000	100.0%	12.0%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	19,000	100.0%	16.3%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	17,000	100.0%	15.0%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	19,000	100.0%	16.7%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	93,000	100.0%	26.4%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	60,000	100.0%	17.1%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	28,000	100.0%	7.8%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	46,000	100.0%	13.2%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	38,000	100.0%	10.9%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	86,000	100.0%	24.6%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	23,000	17.5%	43.7%	#
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	12,000	17.4%	23.1%	
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	6,000	14.6%	11.6%	
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	4,000	6.0%	7.5%	#
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	3,000	5.1%	5.5%	
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	4,000	4.7%	8.5%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	1,000	3.2%	20.9%	#
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	0,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	2,000	11.4%	27.5%	
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	1,000	3.9%	12.9%	^
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	2,000	8.1%	27.1%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	22,000	23.2%	46.6%	#
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	12,000	19.6%	25.4%	
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	4,000	16.2%	9.6%	
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	3,000	6.9%	6.9%	#
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	2,000	6.4%	5.3%	
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	3,000	3.8%	6.2%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	107,000	82.5%	26.6%	#
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	57,000	82.6%	14.1%	
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	35,000	85.4%	8.8%	
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	61,000	94.0%	15.2%	#
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	53,000	94.9%	13.1%	
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	90,000	95.3%	22.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	36,000	96.8%	32.9%	#
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	9,000	97.1%	8.0%	#
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	12,000	88.6%	11.2%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	18,000	96.1%	16.5%	
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	17,000	97.7%	15.4%	
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	18,000	91.9%	16.0%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	71,000	76.8%	24.2%	#
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	48,000	80.4%	16.4%	
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	23,000	83.8%	7.8%	
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	43,000	93.1%	14.6%	#
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	36,000	93.6%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	72,000	96.2%	24.6%	

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater

Table R12: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 12- Virginia Beach City, Norfolk City, Chesapeake City, Portsmouth City, Suffolk City, Isle of Wight, Southampton, Franklin City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	188,000	100.0%	18.2%
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	132,000	100.0%	12.8%
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	98,000	100.0%	9.5%
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	144,000	100.0%	13.9%
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	115,000	100.0%	11.2%
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	355,000	100.0%	34.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	71,000	100.0%	25.1%
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	18,000	100.0%	6.5%
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	39,000	100.0%	14.0%
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	50,000	100.0%	17.9%
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	35,000	100.0%	12.5%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	67,000	100.0%	24.0%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	117,000	100.0%	15.6%
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	113,000	100.0%	15.1%
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	58,000	100.0%	7.8%
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	94,000	100.0%	12.5%
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	80,000	100.0%	10.7%
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	288,000	100.0%	38.3%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	37,000	19.7%	34.9%
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	21,000	15.8%	19.7%
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	15,000	15.7%	14.5%
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	16,000	11.3%	15.3%
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	9,000	7.5%	8.2%
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	8,000	2.8%	7.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	5,000	6.8%	33.7%
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	2,000	9.5%	12.1%
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	3,000	6.9%	19.0%
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	3,000	5.9%	20.8%
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	1,000	3.1%	7.7%
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	1,000	1.4%	6.7%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	32,000	27.4%	35.1%
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	19,000	16.8%	20.9%
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	13,000	21.5%	13.8%
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	13,000	14.2%	14.5%
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	8,000	9.4%	8.3%
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	7,000	3.2%	7.5%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	151,000	80.3%	17.8%
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	111,000	84.2%	13.1%
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	82,000	84.3%	9.7%
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	128,000	88.7%	15.1%
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	107,000	92.5%	12.6%
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	269,000	97.2%	31.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	66,000	93.2%	24.8%
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	16,000	90.5%	6.2%
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	37,000	93.1%	13.8%
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	47,000	94.1%	17.9%
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	34,000	96.9%	12.8%
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	65,000	98.6%	24.5%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	85,000	72.6%	14.6%
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	94,000	83.2%	16.2%
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	46,000	78.5%	7.9%
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	80,000	85.8%	13.8%
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	73,000	90.6%	12.5%
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	204,000	96.8%	35.1%

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the '#'

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

Table R13: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2015

	Virginia			Region 13- Newport News City, Hampton City Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,237,000	100.0%	17.2%	66,000	100.0%	24.0%	
100-138% FPL	904,000	100.0%	12.6%	42,000	100.0%	15.1%	
139-200% FPL	634,000	100.0%	8.8%	26,000	100.0%	9.3%	
201-300% FPL	919,000	100.0%	12.8%	38,000	100.0%	13.9%	
301-400% FPL	753,000	100.0%	10.5%	30,000	100.0%	11.0%	
401+% FPL	2,750,000	100.0%	38.2%	74,000	100.0%	26.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	409,000	100.0%	20.6%	26,000	100.0%	34.3%	
100-138% FPL	143,000	100.0%	7.2%	7,000	100.0%	9.5%	
139-200% FPL	245,000	100.0%	12.3%	10,000	100.0%	13.6%	
201-300% FPL	297,000	100.0%	15.0%	13,000	100.0%	17.2%	
301-400% FPL	236,000	100.0%	11.9%	6,000	100.0%	8.4%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.1%	13,000	100.0%	16.9%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	828,000	100.0%	15.9%	41,000	100.0%	20.2%	
100-138% FPL	761,000	100.0%	14.6%	35,000	100.0%	17.1%	
139-200% FPL	390,000	100.0%	7.5%	16,000	100.0%	7.7%	
201-300% FPL	622,000	100.0%	11.9%	26,000	100.0%	12.7%	
301-400% FPL	517,000	100.0%	9.9%	24,000	100.0%	12.0%	
401+% FPL	2,090,000	100.0%	40.1%	61,000	100.0%	30.3%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	278,000	22.4%	37.1%	11,000	16.8%	38.1%	#
100-138% FPL	158,000	17.5%	21.1%	7,000	16.3%	23.1%	
139-200% FPL	103,000	16.3%	13.8%	4,000	15.4%	13.5%	
201-300% FPL	96,000	10.4%	12.8%	3,000	9.0%	11.8%	
301-400% FPL	50,000	6.6%	6.7%	2,000	6.6%	6.9%	
401+% FPL	63,000	2.5%	8.4%	2,000	3.2%	6.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	27,000	6.6%	29.1%	1,000	.	.	
100-138% FPL	10,000	7.2%	11.1%	1,000	.	.	
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.5%	25.2%	1,000	.	.	
201-300% FPL	15,000	4.9%	15.7%	0,000	.	.	
301-400% FPL	7,000	3.0%	7.6%	0,000	.	.	
401+% FPL	10,000	1.6%	11.2%	0,000	.	.	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	251,000	30.3%	38.3%	11,000	25.9%	39.7%	
100-138% FPL	148,000	19.4%	22.5%	6,000	17.9%	23.3%	
139-200% FPL	80,000	20.5%	12.2%	3,000	21.1%	12.3%	
201-300% FPL	81,000	13.1%	12.4%	3,000	13.6%	13.0%	
301-400% FPL	43,000	8.3%	6.5%	2,000	6.7%	6.1%	^
401+% FPL	53,000	2.8%	8.0%	2,000	3.2%	5.7%	^
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	960,000	77.6%	15.3%	55,000	83.2%	23.7%	#
100-138% FPL	746,000	82.5%	11.9%	35,000	83.7%	15.0%	
139-200% FPL	531,000	83.7%	8.5%	22,000	84.6%	9.3%	
201-300% FPL	824,000	89.6%	13.2%	35,000	91.0%	15.0%	
301-400% FPL	703,000	93.4%	11.2%	28,000	93.4%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	2,491,000	97.5%	39.8%	58,000	96.8%	24.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	382,000	93.4%	20.2%	25,000	97.7%	34.9%	#
100-138% FPL	132,000	92.8%	7.0%	7,000	92.0%	9.1%	
139-200% FPL	221,000	90.5%	11.7%	9,000	93.3%	13.2%	
201-300% FPL	283,000	95.1%	15.0%	13,000	100.0%	17.9%	#
301-400% FPL	229,000	97.0%	12.1%	6,000	93.8%	8.2%	
401+% FPL	644,000	98.4%	34.0%	12,000	96.7%	16.7%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	577,000	69.7%	13.2%	30,000	74.1%	18.8%	
100-138% FPL	614,000	80.6%	14.1%	28,000	82.1%	17.6%	
139-200% FPL	310,000	79.5%	7.1%	12,000	78.9%	7.6%	
201-300% FPL	541,000	86.9%	12.4%	22,000	86.4%	13.7%	
301-400% FPL	474,000	91.7%	10.9%	23,000	93.3%	14.0%	
401+% FPL	1,847,000	97.2%	42.3%	46,000	96.8%	28.3%	

Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP and the overreporting of private nongroup coverage (See Lynch et al, 2011). Coverage estimates were developed under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2015 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater

Guide to Regions of Virginia

Region 1
Arlington
Alexandria City

Region 2
Fairfax
Fairfax City
Falls Church City

Region 3
Prince William
Stafford
Manassas City
Fredericksburg City
Manassas Park City

Region 4
Frederick
Rockingham
Harrisonburg City
Shenandoah
Warren
Winchester City
Page
Clarke

Region 5
Spotsylvania
James City
York
Gloucester
Accomack
Caroline
King George
Westmoreland
Williamsburg City
Northampton
Northumberland
Poquoson City
Lancaster
Essex
Middlesex
Richmond
Mathews
King and Queen

Region 6
Loudoun

Region 7
Albemarle
Fauquier
Culpeper
Charlottesville City
Orange
Louisa
Fluvanna
Greene
Nelson
Madison
Rappahannock

Region 8
Chesterfield
Henrico
Richmond City
Hanover
Powhatan
Goochland
New Kent
King William
Charles City

Region 9
Roanoke City
Roanoke
Augusta
Franklin
Botetourt
Salem City
Staunton City
Rockbridge
Waynesboro City
Alleghany
Lexington City
Buena Vista City
Covington City
Craig
Bath
Highland

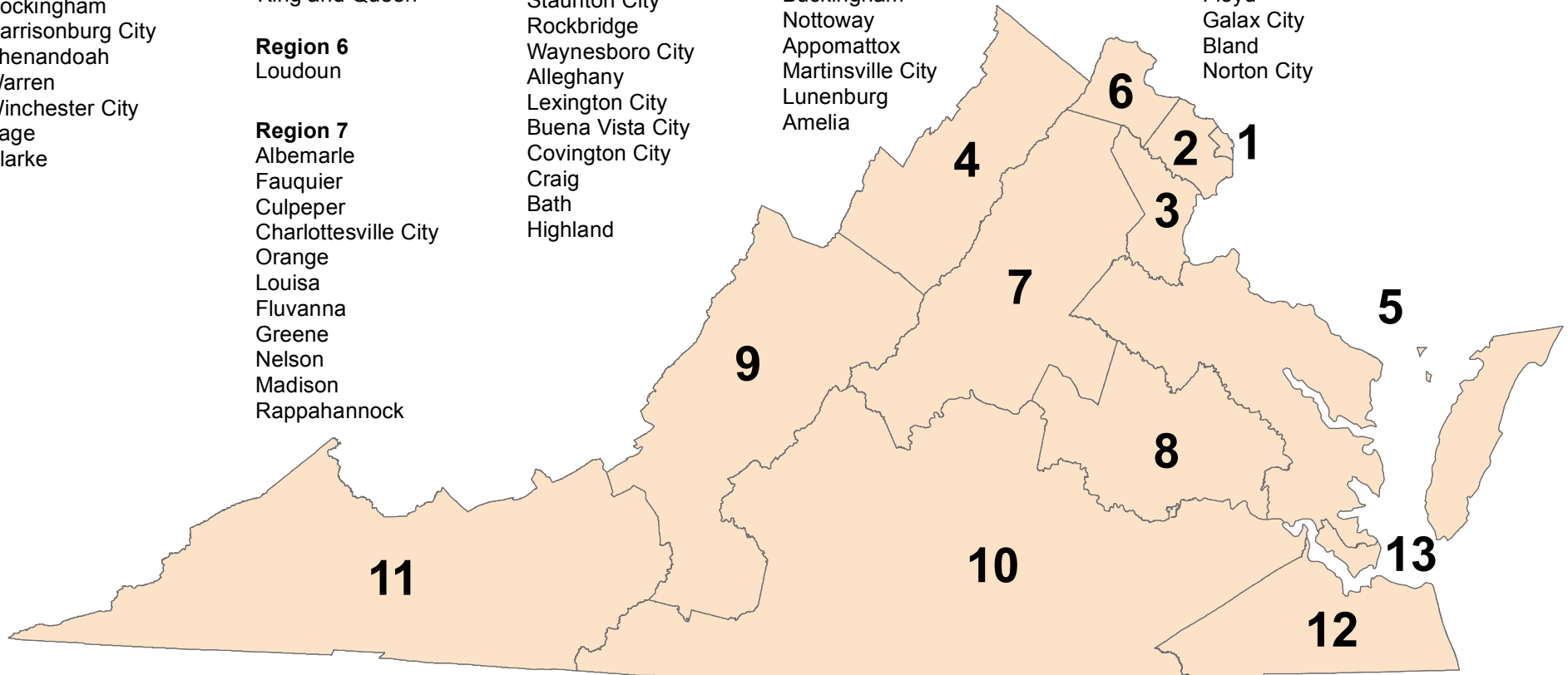
Region 10
Lynchburg City
Bedford
Pittsylvania
Campbell
Henry
Danville City
Halifax
Prince George
Mecklenburg
Petersburg City
Amherst
Dinwiddie
Prince Edward
Hopewell City
Patrick
Brunswick
Colonial Heights City
Buckingham
Nottoway
Appomattox
Martinsville City
Lunenburg
Amelia

Charlotte
Greensville
Sussex
Cumberland
Surrey
Bedford City
Emporia City

Region 11
Montgomery
Washington
Tazewell
Wise
Pulaski
Smyth
Carroll
Wythe
Russell
Lee
Buchanan
Scott
Bristol City
Giles
Radford City
Dickenson
Grayson
Floyd
Galax City
Bland
Norton City

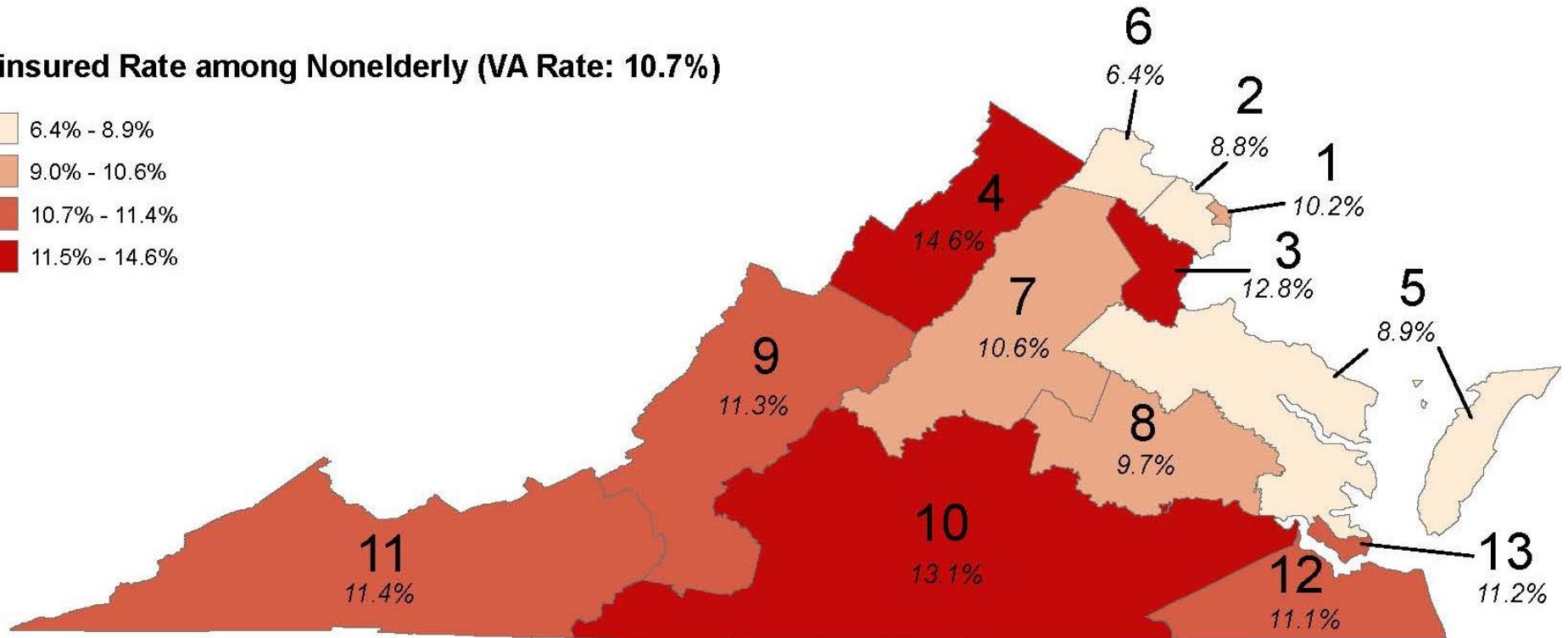
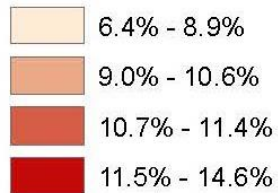
Region 12
Virginia Beach City
Norfolk City
Chesapeake City
Portsmouth City
Suffolk City
Isle of Wight
Southampton
Franklin City

Region 13
Newport News City
Hampton City



Uninsured rate for all nonelderly (0-64) in Virginia in 2015, by area

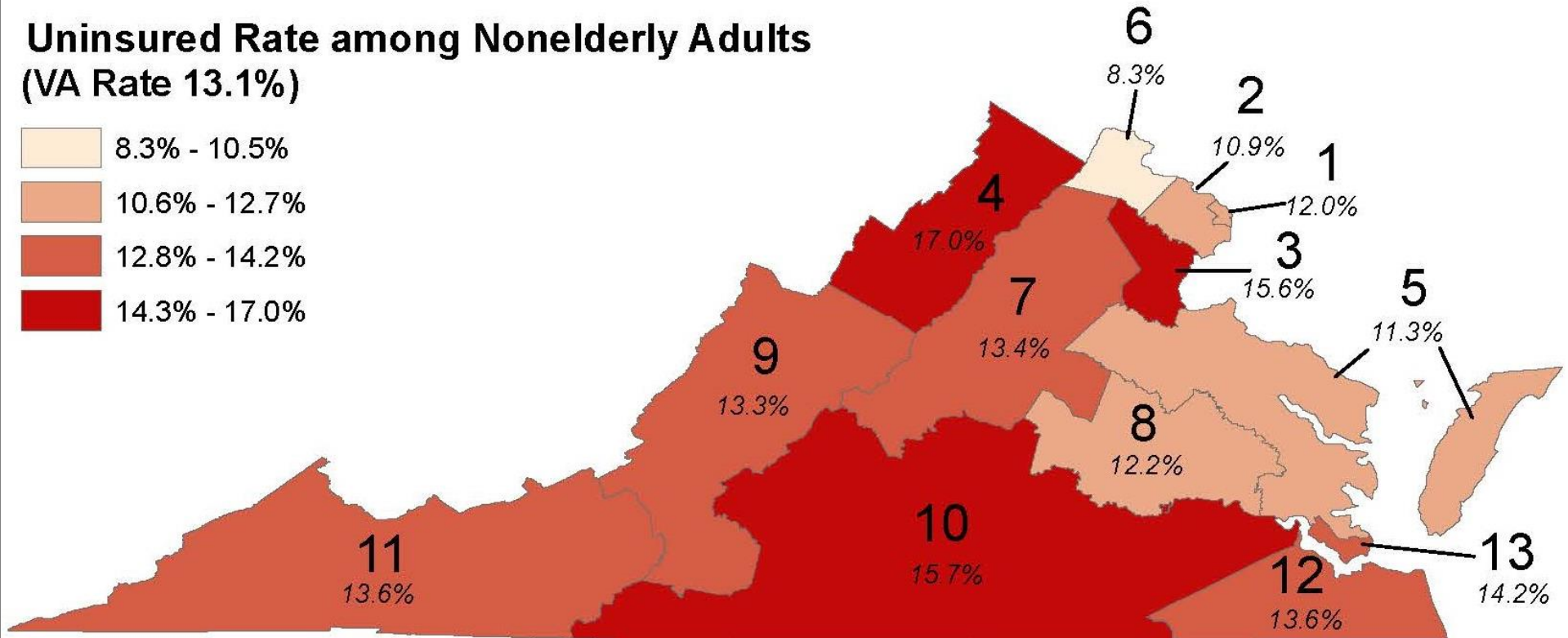
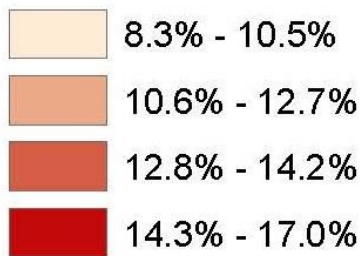
Uninsured Rate among Nonelderly (VA Rate: 10.7%)



Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see “Guide to Regions of Virginia”.

Uninsured rate for adults (19-64) in Virginia in 2015, by area

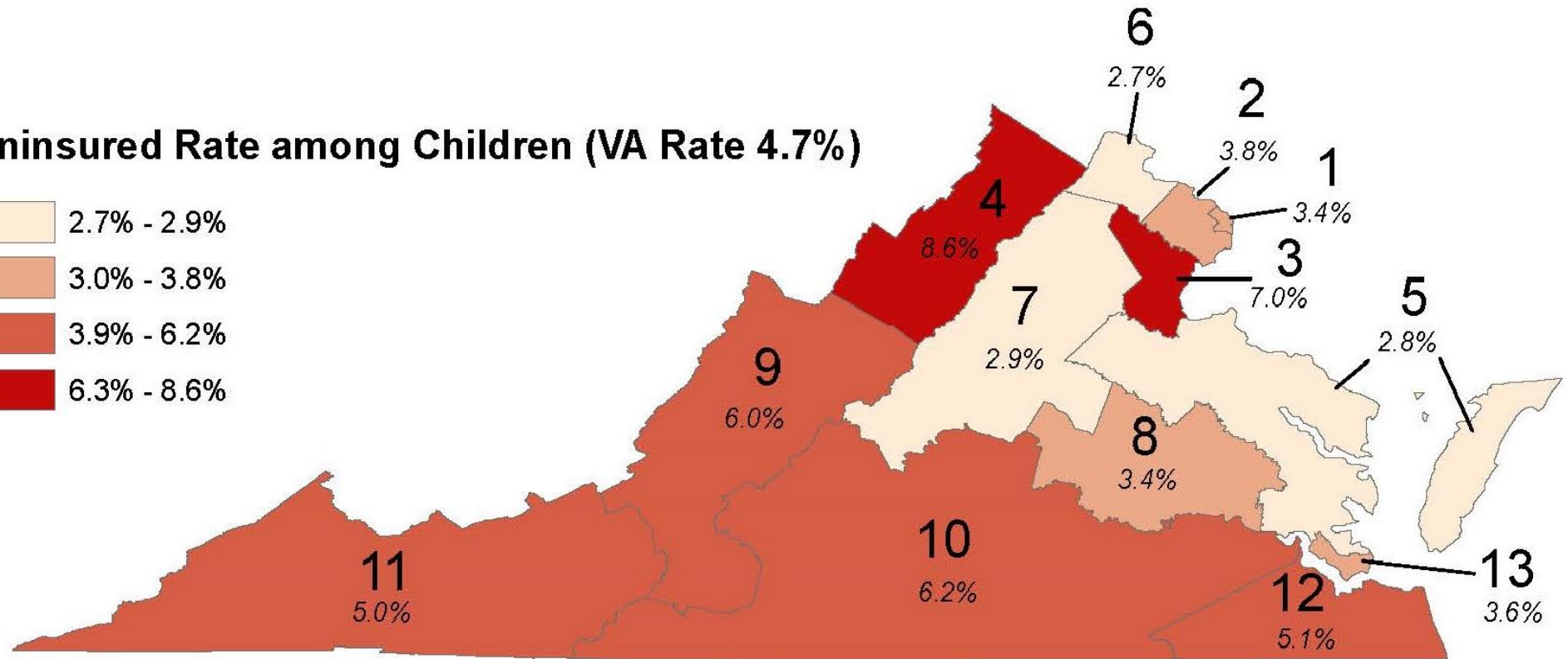
Uninsured Rate among Nonelderly Adults (VA Rate 13.1%)



Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Uninsured rate for children (0-18) in Virginia in 2015, by area

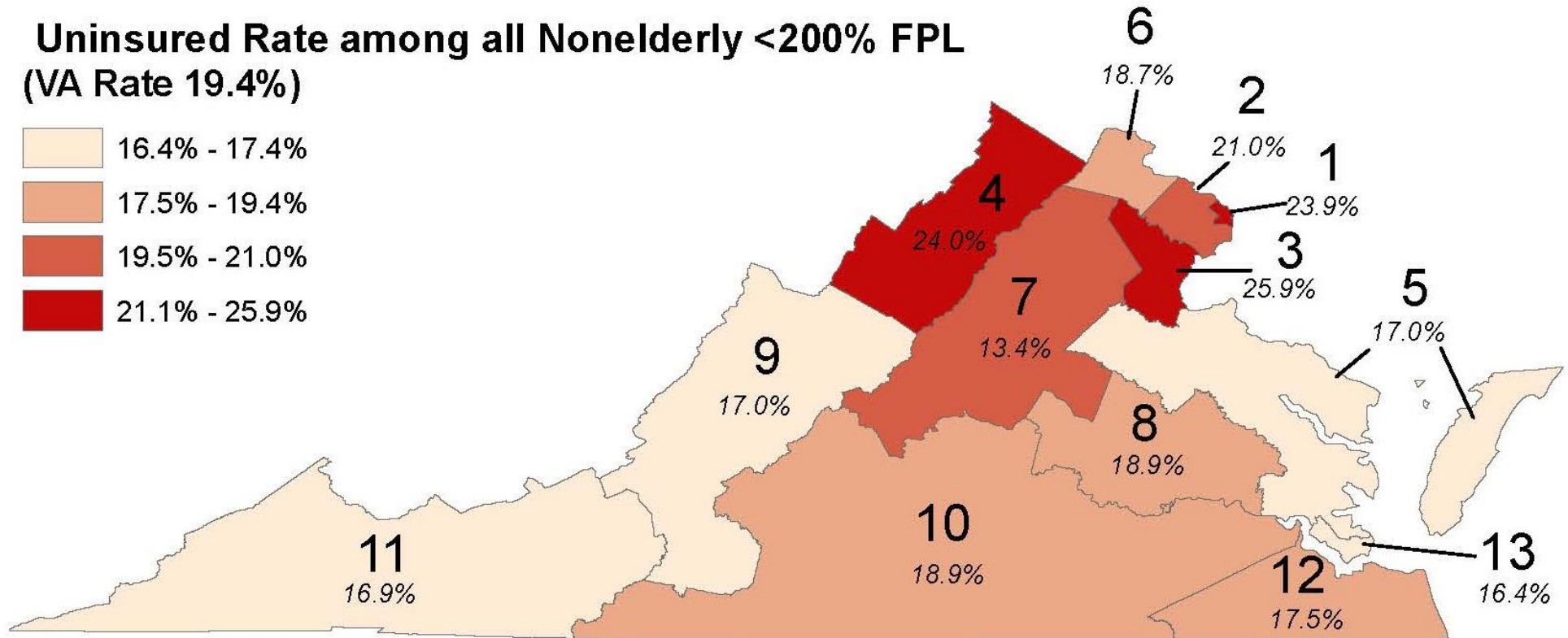
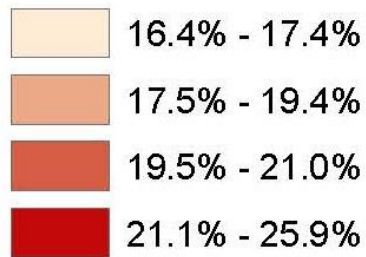
Uninsured Rate among Children (VA Rate 4.7%)



Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Uninsured rate for all nonelderly (0-64) with family incomes below 200 percent of the FPL in Virginia in 2015, by area

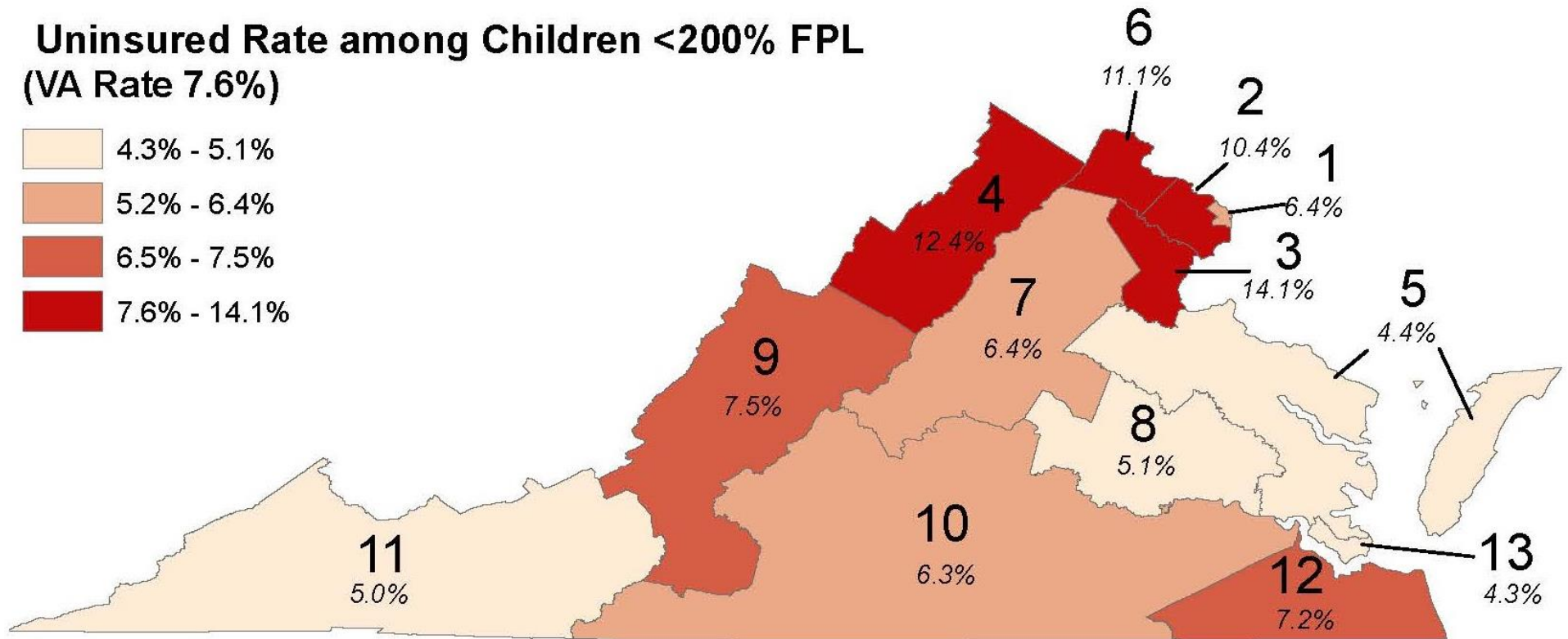
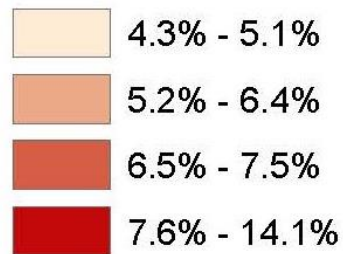
Uninsured Rate among all Nonelderly <200% FPL (VA Rate 19.4%)



Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Uninsured rate for children (0-18) with family incomes below 200 percent of the FPL in Virginia in 2015, by area

Uninsured Rate among Children <200% FPL (VA Rate 7.6%)



Source: Urban Institute, June 2017. Based on the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Table 22: Health Care Access Among Nonelderly Adults in 2015, Virginia and the United States

	All Nonelderly Adults				Percentage point difference, Virginia vs rest of US
	Virginia		Rest of US		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	21.3%	6,071	20.2%	276,439	1.1%
Very Good	36.1%	6,071	32.8%	276,439	3.3% ***
Good	29.2%	6,071	31.2%	276,439	-2.0% **
Fair/Poor	13.4%	6,071	15.7%	276,439	-2.4% ***
<u>Behavioral health</u>					
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	4.0	2,965	4.6	146,148	-0.6 ***
Number of Days Mental Health not Good, past 30 days	3.6	5,993	4.0	273,185	-0.5 ***
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	16.3%	6,057	18.4%	275,605	-2.0% ***
<u>Access to care</u>					
One Person or More Thought of As Personal Healthcare Provider	75.2%	6,066	74.6%	275,855	0.6%
Did Not See a Doctor When Needed Due to Cost, Past 12 months	13.9%	6,072	15.3%	276,320	-1.4% **
Had Routine Checkup, Past 12 months	71.3%	6,029	65.5%	273,193	5.7% ***
Had Seasonal Flu Shot or Vaccine, Past 12 Months	40.2%	5,635	35.2%	247,064	5.0% ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2015

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 23: Demographic and Health Status Differences between Insured and Uninsured Nonelderly Adults in Virginia in 2015

	Virginia				Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured
	Insured		Uninsured		
	Share of insured nonelderly adults	N	Share of uninsured nonelderly adults	N	
<u>Age:</u>					
18-24	14.4%	5,450	23.7%	606	-9.4% ***
25-34	20.9%	5,450	25.9%	606	-5.0% **
35-54	43.3%	5,450	36.8%	606	6.5% **
55-64	21.5%	5,450	13.7%	606	7.8% ***
<u>Gender</u>					
Female	51.1%	5,450	45.5%	606	5.6% **
<u>Race</u>					
White	68.3%	5,330	55.0%	589	13.3% ***
Black	19.5%	5,330	23.4%	589	-3.9% *
Hispanic	7.1%	5,330	22.5%	589	-15.3% ***
Other or Mixed	12.1%	5,330	21.6%	589	-9.5% ***
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	22.1%	5,444	15.1%	602	7.0% ***
Very Good	37.5%	5,444	26.7%	602	10.8% ***
Good	28.4%	5,444	35.7%	602	-7.3% ***
Fair/Poor	12.0%	5,444	22.5%	602	-10.5% ***
<u>Behavioral health</u>					
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.8	2616	5.3	334	-1.6 **
Number of Days Mental Health not Good, past 30 days	3.2	5,710	5.1	762	-1.9 ***
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	17.2%	5,757	22.6%	771	-5.3% ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2015

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 24: Access to Care and Oral Health Among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia in 2015, by Insurance Status

	Virginia				<i>Percentage point difference between</i>
	Insured		Uninsured		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	
<u>Access to care</u>					
One Person or More Thought of As Personal Healthcare Provider	80.9%	5,440	37.9%	604	43.1% ***
Did Not See a Doctor When Needed Due to Cost, Past 12 months	9.1%	5,445	45.8%	603	-36.7% ***
Had Routine Checkup, Past 12 months	75.8%	5,406	42.2%	600	33.6% ***
Had Seasonal Flu Shot or Vaccine, Past 12 Months	42.9%	5,062	20.8%	550	22.1% ***
<u>Oral health</u>					
Had a Dental Visit, Past 12 Months	77.7%	4,605	41.9%	506	35.8% ***
Has Lost Any Permanent Teeth	34.4%	4,605	46.2%	506	-11.8% ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2015

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 25: Change in Health Status, Health Care Access, and Oral Health Access in Virginia and the Rest of the US, 2014-2015

	Virginia					Rest of US				Percentage point difference, 2014-2015	Percentage point difference, Virginia change vs rest of US change
	2014		2015		Percentage point difference, 2014-2015	2014		2015			
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N		
<u>Health Status</u>											
Excellent	21.7%	6,574	21.3%	6,071	-0.4%	20.6%	291,697	20.2%	276,439	-0.4% *	0.0%
Very Good	34.9%	6,574	36.1%	6,071	1.2%	32.7%	291,697	32.8%	276,439	0.2%	1.1%
Good	28.4%	6,574	29.2%	6,071	0.8%	30.6%	291,697	31.2%	276,439	0.6% **	0.3%
Fair/Poor	15.0%	6,574	13.4%	6,071	-1.7% **	16.1%	291,697	15.7%	276,439	-0.4% *	-1.3%
<u>Behavioral health</u>											
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	4.5	3,176	4.0	2,965	-0.5 *	4.7	152,190	4.6	146,148	-0.1 **	-0.4
Number of Days Mental Health not Good, past 30 days	3.5	6,503	3.6	5,993	0.1	4.0	288,478	4.0	273,185	0.0	0.0
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	18.2%	6,560	16.3%	6,057	-1.9% **	18.4%	291,144	18.3%	275,605	-0.1%	-1.8% ^
<u>Access to care</u>											
One Person or More Thought of As Personal Healthcare Provider	72.2%	6,556	75.2%	6,066	3.0% ***	73.1%	291,314	74.6%	275,855	1.4% ***	1.6%
Did Not See a Doctor When Needed Due to Cost, Past 12 months	15.0%	6,562	13.9%	6,072	-1.1%	16.6%	291,858	15.3%	276,320	-1.3% ***	0.2%
Had Routine Checkup, Past 12 Months	69.8%	6,529	71.3%	6,029	1.5%	65.7%	288,744	65.5%	273,193	-0.2%	1.7%
Had Seasonal Flu Shot or Vaccine, Past 12 Month	39.3%	6,309	40.2%	5,635	0.9%	33.7%	275,375	35.2%	247,064	1.5% ***	-0.6%
<u>Oral health</u>											
Had a Dental Visit, Past 12 Months	69.0%	6,537	72.9%	5,165	3.9% ***	Not applicable					

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014 & 2015

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for 2014 at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

^ Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1 level.