

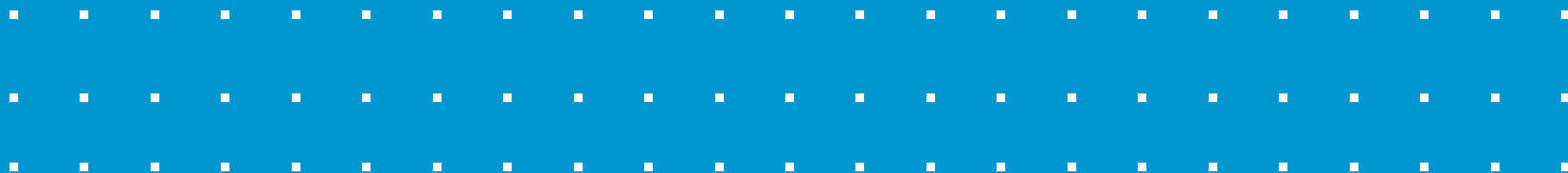


A Profile of Virginia's Uninsured in 2021

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Urban Institute



Methods

- All data are from the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC) conducted by the US Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics in 2021 and the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in 2020.
- Pandemic-related data collection challenges necessitated a shift to the CPS-ASEC from the American Community Survey (ACS) used in previous *Profiles*. Comparisons of trends over time should use a consistent data source and methodology. As a result, estimates in this chartbook should not be compared to estimates in other *Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured*.
- CPS uninsurance estimates reflect coverage reported at the time of the survey, with most data collection occurring in March. This is in contrast to the ACS, which also collects information on coverage status at the time survey data are collected, though it is fielded continuously throughout the year.
- The family structures and corresponding income and employment estimates presented in the CPS analyses are based on “health insurance units,” or groups of individuals whose income would likely be counted together for the purposes of eligibility for Medicaid/CHIP or the Marketplace. Health insurance units are generally smaller than Census-reported families, and their income is generally lower than the Census estimates of family-based income. *As a result, the CPS estimates of the number of uninsured by income may not match those from other sources that are based on other family and income units.*
- In 2019, Virginia expanded Medicaid to adults (19 – 64) with family income $\leq 138\%$ FPL. The policy response to the COVID-19 pandemic also included provisions to protect access to health insurance through Medicaid/CHIP and the Marketplaces, so very few people were disenrolled, starting in March 2020.

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Table 1: Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2021

		Virginia					United States				
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	N		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	N	
Total - Nonelderly (a)											
Total											
	Total	455,000	6.5%	0.7%	2,692	#	29,227,000	10.9%	0.1%	137,023	
Age											
	0-18~	41,000	2.1%	0.7%	868	#	4,676,000	6.1%	0.2%	43,914	
	19-26	72,000	8.1%	1.7%	287	* #	5,205,000	15.5%	0.4%	14,228	*
	27-39	128,000	9.1%	1.5%	540	* #	8,219,000	14.3%	0.3%	28,291	*
	40-54	132,000	8.1%	1.3%	628	* #	7,209,000	12.0%	0.2%	31,085	*
	55-64	82,000	7.3%	1.4%	369	*	3,918,000	9.4%	0.3%	19,505	*
Family Poverty Level (b)											
	≤100% FPL~	150,000	14.7%	2.4%	382		9,307,000	18.2%	0.4%	25,661	
	101-138% FPL	46,000	12.9%	3.9%	140		2,803,000	17.5%	0.7%	8,360	
	139-250% FPL	129,000	12.4%	2.0%	403	#	8,026,000	17.1%	0.4%	24,716	*
	251-400% FPL	65,000	5.4%	1.4%	457	* #	5,234,000	10.7%	0.3%	25,875	*
	401+% FPL	64,000	1.9%	0.5%	1,310	* #	3,857,000	3.6%	0.1%	52,411	*
Family Work Status (c)											
	Two or more full-time~	37,000	1.8%	0.6%	813	#	3,266,000	4.9%	0.2%	35,884	
	One full-time	181,000	5.3%	0.9%	1,316	* #	15,069,000	11.3%	0.2%	67,882	*
	Part-time only	65,000	17.0%	4.6%	144	*	3,124,000	16.7%	0.6%	9,145	*
	Not working	170,000	15.1%	2.3%	387	*	7,370,000	15.9%	0.4%	21,848	*
Race/Ethnicity											
	White~	184,000	4.4%	0.8%	1,514	#	11,229,000	7.4%	0.2%	77,840	
	Black or African American	100,000	7.4%	1.4%	497	* #	4,382,000	12.5%	0.4%	15,262	*
	Hispanic	134,000	16.7%	3.6%	383	*	11,320,000	20.2%	0.4%	29,499	*
	Asian/Pacific Islander	34,000	6.6%	2.3%	231		1,284,000	7.2%	0.4%	9,288	
	Other/multiple	-	-	-	67	- -	1,012,000	11.8%	0.6%	5,134	*
Gender											
	Male~	217,000	6.4%	0.9%	1,305	#	15,966,000	11.9%	0.2%	67,498	
	Female	238,000	6.6%	0.9%	1,387	#	13,261,000	9.8%	0.2%	69,525	*
Citizenship Status											
	Citizen~	328,000	5.0%	0.6%	2,487	#	22,487,000	9.0%	0.1%	127,054	
	Noncitizen	127,000	26.6%	4.8%	205	*	6,740,000	33.2%	0.8%	9,969	*
SNAP Household (d)											
	Household receives SNAP~	36,000	6.1%	2.3%	251	#	4,848,000	12.7%	0.4%	19,700	
	Household does not receive SNAP	419,000	6.5%	0.8%	2,441	#	24,379,000	10.5%	0.2%	117,323	*

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured is rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to the total number of uninsured due to rounding. Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. In addition, we do not report the characteristics of uninsured people in Virginia for this Profile because of the limited sample size for this group in the CPS-ASEC.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 2: Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2021

		Virginia					United States			
Total - Children (a)		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	N		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	N
Total										
	Total	41,000	2.1%	0.7%	868	#	4,676,000	6.1%	0.2%	43,914
Age										
	0-5~	15,000	2.5%	1.4%	247	#	1,283,000	5.6%	0.3%	12,316
	6-12	6,000	0.9%	0.5%	332	#	1,623,000	5.7%	0.3%	17,080
	13-18	19,000	2.9%	1.3%	289	#	1,770,000	7.1%	0.3%	14,518
Family Poverty Level (b)										
	≤205% FPL~	31,000	5.0%	2.1%	267	#	2,875,000	8.8%	0.3%	18,672
	206-400% FPL	3,000	0.7%	0.7%	215	* #	1,211,000	6.4%	0.4%	11,225
	401+% FPL	6,000	0.7%	0.5%	386	* #	590,000	2.4%	0.2%	14,017
Family Work Status (c)										
	Two or more full-time~	3,000	0.4%	0.4%	272	#	876,000	4.1%	0.3%	12,377
	One full-time	16,000	1.8%	0.8%	417	#	2,434,000	6.5%	0.3%	21,636
	Part-time only	-	-	-	50	- -	319,000	6.9%	0.8%	2,585
	Not working	-	-	-	97	- -	650,000	6.8%	0.5%	5,052
Race/Ethnicity										
	White~	17,000	1.6%	0.9%	492	#	1,673,000	4.4%	0.2%	24,222
	Black or African American	5,000	1.3%	1.0%	134	#	685,000	6.5%	0.6%	4,362
	Hispanic	19,000	6.7%	3.6%	137		1,911,000	9.7%	0.5%	10,516
	Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	62	- -	154,000	3.4%	0.7%	2,373
	Other/multiple	-	-	-	43	- -	255,000	6.3%	0.7%	2,441
Gender										
	Male~	13,000	1.3%	0.8%	464	#	2,411,000	6.2%	0.2%	22,664
	Female	28,000	2.9%	1.3%	404	#	2,266,000	6.0%	0.3%	21,250
SNAP Household (d)										
	Household receives SNAP~	6,000	2.2%	1.5%	118	#	766,000	4.9%	0.4%	8,489
	Household does not receive SNAP	34,000	2.0%	0.8%	750	#	3,910,000	6.4%	0.2%	35,425

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured is rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to the total number of uninsured due to rounding. Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. In addition, we do not report the characteristics of uninsured people in Virginia for this Profile because of the limited sample size for this group in the CPS-ASEC.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 3: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2021

		Virginia					United States				
Total - Nonelderly adults (a)		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	N		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	N	
Total											
	Total	415,000	8.2%	0.9%	1,824	#	24,551,000	12.7%	0.2%	93,109	
Age											
	19-26~	72,000	8.1%	1.7%	287	#	5,205,000	15.5%	0.4%	14,228	
	27-39	128,000	9.1%	1.5%	540	#	8,219,000	14.3%	0.3%	28,291	*
	40-54	132,000	8.1%	1.3%	628	#	7,209,000	12.0%	0.2%	31,085	*
	55-64	82,000	7.3%	1.4%	369		3,918,000	9.4%	0.3%	19,505	*
Family Poverty Level (b)											
	≤138% FPL~	169,000	18.7%	2.4%	324	#	10,034,000	23.0%	0.4%	20,900	
	139-250% FPL	126,000	17.1%	2.8%	267		6,821,000	20.9%	0.4%	16,164	*
	251-400% FPL	62,000	7.2%	1.7%	309	* #	4,429,000	12.5%	0.3%	17,651	*
	401+% FPL	58,000	2.3%	0.6%	924	* #	3,267,000	4.0%	0.1%	38,394	*
Family Work Status (c)											
	Two or more full-time~	34,000	2.4%	0.8%	541	#	2,390,000	5.3%	0.2%	23,507	
	One full-time	165,000	6.6%	1.1%	899	* #	12,636,000	13.1%	0.2%	46,246	*
	Part-time only	-	-	-	94	- -	2,806,000	19.9%	0.7%	6,560	*
	Not working	154,000	17.4%	2.6%	290	*	6,720,000	18.2%	0.4%	16,796	*
Race/Ethnicity											
	White~	168,000	5.4%	0.8%	1,022	#	9,556,000	8.4%	0.2%	53,618	
	Black or African American	95,000	9.9%	2.0%	363	* #	3,697,000	15.0%	0.5%	10,900	*
	Hispanic	115,000	22.0%	4.5%	246	*	9,410,000	25.7%	0.5%	18,983	*
	Asian/Pacific Islander	34,000	8.7%	2.9%	169		1,131,000	8.5%	0.4%	6,915	
	Other/multiple	-	-	-	24	- -	758,000	16.6%	0.9%	2,693	*
Gender											
	Male~	204,000	8.6%	1.2%	841	#	13,555,000	14.3%	0.2%	44,834	
	Female	211,000	7.8%	1.0%	983	#	10,996,000	11.2%	0.2%	48,275	*
Citizenship Status											
	Citizen~	293,000	6.3%	0.8%	1,647	#	18,272,000	10.5%	0.2%	84,199	
	Noncitizen	121,000	29.0%	5.2%	177	*	6,279,000	34.5%	0.8%	8,910	*
SNAP Household (d)											
	Household receives SNAP~	30,000	9.5%	3.7%	133	#	4,082,000	18.2%	0.5%	11,211	
	Household does not receive SNAP	384,000	8.1%	0.9%	1,691	#	20,469,000	12.0%	0.2%	81,898	*

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured is rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to the total number of uninsured due to rounding. Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. In addition, we do not report the characteristics of uninsured people in Virginia for this Profile because of the limited sample size for this group in the CPS-ASEC.

a Nonelderly adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian adults 19 to 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 4: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance Rates among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2017 to 2021

	Virginia						United States					
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
Total - Nonelderly (a)												
Total												
Total	6.5%	7.1%	9.9%	11.0%	11.3%	*	10.9%	10.4%	10.7%	10.2%	10.0%	*
Age												
0-18	2.1%	2.9%	6.6%	6.7%	5.5%	*	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	5.8%	5.4%	*
19-26	8.1%	8.4%	15.1%	17.7%	20.2%	*	15.5%	16.0%	15.5%	15.3%	14.7%	
27-39	9.1%	11.8%	12.4%	14.4%	14.8%	*	14.3%	14.0%	14.5%	14.1%	14.3%	
40-54	8.1%	8.5%	11.3%	12.3%	11.9%	*	12.0%	11.3%	11.9%	10.9%	10.6%	*
55-64	7.3%	4.9%	6.8%	8.2%	9.5%		9.4%	8.1%	8.7%	7.9%	8.0%	*
Family Poverty Level (b)												
≤100% FPL	14.7%	12.0%	17.3%	26.4%	27.1%	*	18.2%	18.1%	18.1%	17.8%	17.0%	*
101-138% FPL	12.9%	17.7%	26.9%	13.6%	27.7%	*	17.5%	18.7%	18.0%	17.3%	17.8%	
139-250% FPL	12.4%	13.6%	17.6%	20.1%	15.3%		17.1%	16.5%	16.4%	15.3%	14.9%	*
251-400% FPL	5.4%	8.6%	8.9%	7.8%	8.3%		10.7%	10.4%	9.8%	9.2%	9.0%	*
401+% FPL	1.9%	2.2%	3.1%	3.3%	2.6%		3.6%	3.5%	3.8%	3.0%	3.0%	*
Family Work Status (c)												
Two or more full-time	1.8%	2.8%	4.0%	5.0%	4.1%	*	4.9%	5.0%	5.0%	4.7%	4.5%	
One full-time	5.3%	7.2%	12.0%	11.5%	10.9%	*	11.3%	10.9%	11.6%	10.7%	10.3%	*
Part-time only	17.0%	16.9%	13.9%	17.5%	20.5%		16.7%	15.9%	15.8%	14.4%	15.2%	*
Not working	15.1%	12.5%	14.2%	15.8%	23.0%	*	15.9%	15.8%	15.5%	15.4%	15.3%	
Race/Ethnicity												
White	4.4%	4.7%	5.6%	7.7%	8.8%	*	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.3%	7.2%	
Black or African American	7.4%	6.2%	13.7%	13.4%	16.0%	*	12.5%	11.7%	11.6%	11.5%	11.4%	*
Hispanic	16.7%	23.2%	26.2%	21.8%	19.4%		20.2%	19.0%	19.9%	18.2%	17.9%	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.6%	4.6%	7.4%	12.4%	7.6%		7.2%	7.1%	8.4%	7.7%	7.6%	
Other/multiple	-	-	-	-	-		11.8%	11.2%	12.5%	12.0%	11.2%	
Gender												
Male	6.4%	8.3%	11.4%	11.3%	11.9%	*	11.9%	11.3%	11.7%	11.1%	11.0%	*
Female	6.6%	6.0%	8.6%	10.8%	10.6%	*	9.8%	9.6%	9.8%	9.3%	9.0%	*
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	5.0%	5.3%	7.7%	9.2%	9.3%	*	9.0%	8.9%	9.0%	8.6%	8.3%	*
Noncitizen	26.6%	32.9%	33.2%	28.2%	35.4%		33.2%	29.7%	30.8%	28.6%	29.6%	*
SNAP Household (d)												
Household receives SNAP	6.1%	10.5%	21.0%	18.5%	20.7%	*	12.7%	12.0%	12.7%	13.2%	13.0%	
Household does not receive SNAP	6.5%	6.8%	8.9%	10.2%	10.1%	*	10.5%	10.3%	10.5%	9.8%	9.5%	*

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2017-2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), specifically the 2017 CPS-ASEC research file, the 2018 CP!

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. 2020 CPS-ASEC estimates should be interpreted with caution due to a lower-than-normal survey response rate related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Virginia implemented the ACA Medicaid expansion in January 2019 and the FFCRA Medicaid maintenance of effort requirement throughout 2020 and 2021.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2016-2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* Indicates that the percentage for 2021 is statistically different from the percentage for 2017 at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 4a: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2017 to 2021

		Virginia					United States				
Total - Nonelderly (a)		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total											
	Total	455,000	490,000	688,000	769,000	782,000 *	29,227,000	28,166,000	29,077,000	27,615,000	27,004,000 *
Age											
	0-18	41,000	55,000	129,000	134,000	110,000 *	4,676,000	4,699,000	4,799,000	4,529,000	4,248,000 *
	19-26	72,000	70,000	116,000	132,000	164,000 *	5,205,000	5,369,000	5,227,000	5,228,000	5,077,000
	27-39	128,000	186,000	202,000	208,000	211,000 *	8,219,000	8,018,000	8,299,000	7,980,000	7,873,000
	40-54	132,000	128,000	169,000	200,000	195,000 *	7,209,000	6,683,000	7,137,000	6,598,000	6,505,000 *
	55-64	82,000	51,000	73,000	95,000	102,000	3,918,000	3,398,000	3,616,000	3,280,000	3,302,000 *
Family Poverty Level (b)											
	≤100% FPL	150,000	125,000	179,000	296,000	326,000 *	9,307,000	8,665,000	9,206,000	9,463,000	9,224,000 *
	101-138% FPL	46,000	52,000	81,000	53,000	97,000 *	2,803,000	2,875,000	2,841,000	2,932,000	3,135,000
	139-250% FPL	129,000	138,000	237,000	212,000	178,000	8,026,000	7,824,000	8,198,000	7,622,000	7,125,000 *
	251-400% FPL	65,000	101,000	92,000	108,000	101,000	5,234,000	4,915,000	4,836,000	4,481,000	4,541,000 *
	401+% FPL	64,000	75,000	98,000	101,000	79,000	3,857,000	3,887,000	3,997,000	3,118,000	2,979,000 *
Family Work Status (c)											
	Two or more full-time	37,000	60,000	82,000	90,000	84,000 *	3,266,000	3,406,000	3,540,000	3,166,000	3,002,000
	One full-time	181,000	240,000	414,000	432,000	365,000 *	15,069,000	14,838,000	16,055,000	14,934,000	14,150,000 *
	Part-time only	65,000	68,000	66,000	76,000	96,000	3,124,000	2,906,000	2,997,000	2,882,000	3,051,000 *
	Not working	170,000	112,000	122,000	143,000	229,000 *	7,370,000	6,632,000	6,070,000	6,188,000	6,432,000
Race/Ethnicity											
	White	184,000	186,000	213,000	297,000	359,000 *	11,229,000	11,262,000	11,455,000	11,303,000	11,259,000
	Black or African American	100,000	86,000	198,000	183,000	213,000 *	4,382,000	4,101,000	4,029,000	4,040,000	3,956,000 *
	Hispanic	134,000	184,000	224,000	196,000	160,000	11,320,000	10,603,000	11,054,000	9,951,000	9,604,000 *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	34,000	23,000	43,000	76,000	38,000	1,284,000	1,253,000	1,489,000	1,357,000	1,302,000
	Other/multiple	-	-	-	-	-	1,012,000	947,000	1,050,000	964,000	883,000
Gender											
	Male	217,000	277,000	387,000	384,000	403,000 *	15,966,000	15,087,000	15,663,000	14,960,000	14,743,000 *
	Female	238,000	213,000	301,000	386,000	379,000 *	13,261,000	13,079,000	13,414,000	12,655,000	12,262,000 *
Citizenship Status											
	Citizen	328,000	342,000	488,000	586,000	594,000 *	22,487,000	22,080,000	22,383,000	21,394,000	20,557,000 *
	Noncitizen	127,000	148,000	201,000	183,000	188,000	6,740,000	6,086,000	6,694,000	6,221,000	6,447,000 *
SNAP Household (d)											
	Household receives SNAP	36,000	56,000	125,000	122,000	160,000 *	4,848,000	3,360,000	3,974,000	4,501,000	4,948,000
	Household does not receive SNAP	419,000	434,000	563,000	648,000	622,000 *	24,379,000	24,806,000	25,104,000	23,114,000	22,056,000 *

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2017-2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), , specifically the 2017 CPS-ASEC research file, the 2018 CPS-ASEC bridge file, and the 2019-2021 production files.

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured is rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to the total number of uninsured due to rounding. Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. 2020 CPS-ASEC estimates should be interpreted with caution due to a lower-than-normal survey response rate related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Virginia implemented the ACA Medicaid expansion in January 2019 and the FFCRA Medicaid maintenance of effort requirement throughout 2020 and 2021.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2016-2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* Indicates that the estimate for 2021 is statistically different from the estimate for 2017 at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 5: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance Rates among Children in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2017 to 2021

		Virginia						United States					
		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
Total - Children (a)													
Total													
Total		2.1%	2.9%	6.6%	6.7%	5.5%	*	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	5.8%	5.4%	*
Age													
0-5		2.5%	3.6%	5.7%	7.0%	4.3%		5.6%	5.7%	5.6%	5.6%	5.0%	
6-12		0.9%	2.5%	8.0%	4.7%	5.1%	*	5.7%	5.9%	5.7%	5.2%	5.0%	*
13-18		2.9%	2.5%	5.9%	8.5%	7.0%	*	7.1%	6.7%	7.1%	6.7%	6.3%	*
Family Poverty Level (b)													
≤205% FPL		5.0%	4.4%	9.0%	11.5%	10.9%	*	8.8%	8.8%	8.4%	8.3%	7.6%	*
206-400% FPL		0.7%	1.1%	10.6%	7.2%	2.4%		6.4%	6.6%	6.4%	5.8%	5.5%	*
401+% FPL		0.7%	2.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%		2.4%	2.6%	2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	
Family Work Status (c)													
Two or more full-time		0.4%	0.6%	4.2%	3.2%	4.3%	*	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	3.7%	3.8%	
One full-time		1.8%	4.0%	9.5%	6.4%	6.6%	*	6.5%	6.2%	6.8%	6.1%	5.7%	*
Part-time only		-	-	-	-	-	-	6.9%	7.9%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	*
Not working		-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8%	7.5%	6.1%	7.4%	6.6%	
Race/Ethnicity													
White		1.6%	1.8%	4.3%	5.2%	3.5%		4.4%	4.7%	4.8%	4.5%	4.0%	
Black or African American		1.3%	1.7%	10.0%	10.0%	13.8%	*	6.5%	5.1%	5.4%	6.1%	6.0%	
Hispanic		6.7%	10.7%	14.0%	9.1%	5.6%		9.7%	9.7%	9.4%	8.3%	8.4%	*
Asian/Pacific Islander		-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4%	4.3%	5.0%	4.6%	4.0%	
Other/multiple		-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3%	5.9%	6.6%	6.5%	5.8%	
Gender													
Male		1.3%	3.4%	7.3%	5.6%	4.5%	*	6.2%	6.1%	6.3%	5.8%	5.6%	*
Female		2.9%	2.2%	5.8%	7.9%	6.5%	*	6.0%	6.1%	6.0%	5.8%	5.3%	*
SNAP Household (d)													
Household receives SNAP		2.2%	-	13.3%	11.8%	7.2%		4.9%	4.1%	4.5%	5.0%	4.1%	
Household does not receive SNAP		2.0%	2.6%	5.5%	5.9%	5.2%	*	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%	5.8%	*

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2017-2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), specifically the 2017 CPS-ASEC research file, the 2018 CPS-ASEC bridge file, and the 2019-2021 production files.

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. 2020 CPS-ASEC estimates should be interpreted with caution due to a lower-than-normal survey response rate related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Virginia implemented the ACA Medicaid expansion in January 2019 and the FFCRA Medicaid maintenance of effort requirement throughout 2020 and 2021.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2016-2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* Indicates that the percentage for 2021 is statistically different from the percentage for 2017 at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 5a: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2017 to 2021

		Virginia						United States					
		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
Total - Children (a)													
Total													
Total		41,000	55,000	129,000	134,000	110,000	*	4,676,000	4,699,000	4,799,000	4,529,000	4,248,000	*
Age													
0-5		15,000	23,000	40,000	43,000	27,000		1,283,000	1,333,000	1,334,000	1,345,000	1,186,000	
6-12		6,000	19,000	55,000	33,000	36,000	*	1,623,000	1,685,000	1,652,000	1,495,000	1,455,000	*
13-18		19,000	13,000	34,000	58,000	47,000	*	1,770,000	1,680,000	1,813,000	1,689,000	1,606,000	*
Family Poverty Level (b)													
≤205% FPL		31,000	28,000	63,000	84,000	87,000	*	2,875,000	2,771,000	2,867,000	2,907,000	2,683,000	*
206-400% FPL		3,000	5,000	51,000	38,000	12,000		1,211,000	1,245,000	1,264,000	1,128,000	1,083,000	*
401+% FPL		6,000	22,000	15,000	12,000	12,000		590,000	682,000	668,000	494,000	482,000	
Family Work Status (c)													
Two or more full-time		3,000	5,000	27,000	18,000	28,000	*	876,000	931,000	965,000	779,000	798,000	
One full-time		16,000	33,000	84,000	69,000	63,000	*	2,434,000	2,428,000	2,689,000	2,435,000	2,250,000	*
Part-time only		-	-	-	-	-	-	319,000	322,000	257,000	273,000	247,000	*
Not working		-	-	-	-	-	-	650,000	633,000	472,000	597,000	582,000	
Race/Ethnicity													
White		17,000	19,000	43,000	51,000	36,000		1,673,000	1,821,000	1,877,000	1,792,000	1,587,000	
Black or African American		5,000	7,000	39,000	40,000	58,000	*	685,000	538,000	574,000	651,000	643,000	
Hispanic		19,000	30,000	41,000	29,000	17,000		1,911,000	1,924,000	1,875,000	1,641,000	1,631,000	*
Asian/Pacific Islander		-	-	-	-	-	-	154,000	179,000	216,000	201,000	167,000	
Other/multiple		-	-	-	-	-	-	255,000	236,000	257,000	244,000	220,000	
Gender													
Male		13,000	34,000	73,000	57,000	46,000	*	2,411,000	2,391,000	2,501,000	2,325,000	2,228,000	*
Female		28,000	21,000	57,000	78,000	64,000	*	2,266,000	2,307,000	2,299,000	2,204,000	2,020,000	*
SNAP Household (d)													
Household receives SNAP		6,000	-	36,000	31,000	22,000		766,000	482,000	596,000	720,000	641,000	
Household does not receive SNAP		34,000	44,000	94,000	104,000	88,000	*	3,910,000	4,217,000	4,203,000	3,810,000	3,607,000	*

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2017-2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), specifically the 2017 CPS-ASEC research file, the 2018 CPS-ASEC bridge file, and the 2019-2021 production files.

Notes: The estimates in this table are based on the CPS-ASEC and cannot be compared with estimates from previous Profiles of Virginia's Uninsured that are based on the American Community Survey. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured is rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to the total number of uninsured due to rounding. Uninsurance estimates for some subgroups are relatively imprecise due to small sample sizes. 2020 CPS-ASEC estimates should be interpreted with caution due to a lower-than-normal survey response rate related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Virginia implemented the ACA Medicaid expansion in January 2019 and the FFCRA Medicaid maintenance of effort requirement throughout 2020 and 2021.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2016-2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* Indicates that the estimate for 2021 is statistically different from the estimate for 2017 at the .10 level.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 100).

Table 6: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance Rates among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2017 to 2021

		Virginia					United States						
		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		
Total - Nonelderly adults (a)													
Total													
	Total	8.2%	8.8%	11.3%	12.7%	13.6%	*	12.7%	12.2%	12.6%	12.0%	11.8%	*
Age													
	19-26	8.1%	8.4%	15.1%	17.7%	20.2%	*	15.5%	16.0%	15.5%	15.3%	14.7%	
	27-39	9.1%	11.8%	12.4%	14.4%	14.8%	*	14.3%	14.0%	14.5%	14.1%	14.3%	
	40-54	8.1%	8.5%	11.3%	12.3%	11.9%	*	12.0%	11.3%	11.9%	10.9%	10.6%	*
	55-64	7.3%	4.9%	6.8%	8.2%	9.5%		9.4%	8.1%	8.7%	7.9%	8.0%	*
Family Poverty Level (b)													
	≤138% FPL	18.7%	17.3%	25.1%	28.6%	35.3%	*	23.0%	23.3%	23.5%	23.1%	22.8%	
	139-250% FPL	17.1%	18.3%	20.0%	24.0%	19.1%		20.9%	20.2%	20.0%	18.4%	18.0%	*
	251-400% FPL	7.2%	11.5%	9.7%	8.6%	10.5%		12.5%	12.1%	11.4%	10.7%	10.6%	*
	401+% FPL	2.3%	2.1%	3.5%	3.9%	3.0%		4.0%	3.8%	4.1%	3.3%	3.3%	*
Family Work Status (c)													
	Two or more full-time	2.4%	3.8%	3.9%	5.7%	4.1%		5.3%	5.3%	5.4%	5.1%	4.8%	*
	One full-time	6.6%	8.3%	12.9%	13.6%	12.6%	*	13.1%	12.7%	13.6%	12.6%	12.2%	*
	Part-time only	-	20.5%	17.1%	19.1%	24.7%	-	19.9%	18.1%	18.8%	17.1%	18.4%	*
	Not working	17.4%	15.6%	17.6%	19.0%	27.5%	*	18.2%	18.0%	17.8%	17.4%	17.6%	
Race/Ethnicity													
	White	5.4%	5.7%	6.1%	8.5%	10.6%	*	8.4%	8.3%	8.3%	8.2%	8.3%	
	Black or African American	9.9%	8.0%	15.1%	14.8%	17.0%	*	15.0%	14.6%	14.3%	13.9%	13.8%	*
	Hispanic	22.0%	30.0%	32.7%	28.8%	27.4%		25.7%	24.1%	25.8%	23.7%	23.4%	*
	Asian/Pacific Islander	8.7%	5.7%	9.0%	15.8%	10.7%		8.5%	8.0%	9.5%	8.8%	8.8%	
	Other/multiple	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.6%	16.0%	17.7%	16.8%	16.0%	
Gender													
	Male	8.6%	10.3%	13.1%	13.7%	15.2%	*	14.3%	13.5%	13.9%	13.3%	13.3%	*
	Female	7.8%	7.4%	9.6%	11.9%	12.2%	*	11.2%	11.0%	11.3%	10.6%	10.5%	*
Citizenship Status													
	Citizen	6.3%	6.4%	8.4%	10.5%	11.2%	*	10.5%	10.2%	10.4%	9.9%	9.7%	*
	Noncitizen	29.0%	34.5%	35.3%	30.2%	36.6%		34.5%	30.7%	32.3%	30.0%	30.9%	*
SNAP Household (d)													
	Household receives SNAP	9.5%	14.1%	27.3%	22.9%	29.7%	*	18.2%	17.5%	18.6%	19.1%	19.2%	
	Household does not receive SNAP	8.1%	8.4%	10.1%	11.9%	11.9%	*	12.0%	11.7%	12.0%	11.1%	10.9%	*

Source: Urban Institute, March 2022. Based on the 2017-2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), specifically the 2017 CPS-ASEC research file, the 2018 CPS-ASEC bridge file, and the 2019-2021 production files.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). 2020 CPS-ASEC estimates should be interpreted with caution due to a lower-than-normal survey response rate related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Virginia implemented the ACA Medicaid expansion in January 2019 and the FFCRA Medicaid maintenance of effort requirement throughout 2020 and 2021.

a Nonelderly adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian adults ages 19 to 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2016-2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* Indicates that the percentage for 2021 is statistically different from the percentage for 2017 at the .10 level.

Table 6a: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, CPS 2017 to 2021

		Virginia						United States					
		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
Total - Nonelderly adults (a)													
Total													
Total		415,000	435,000	559,000	635,000	672,000	*	24,551,000	23,468,000	24,278,000	23,086,000	22,756,000	*
Age													
19-26		72,000	70,000	116,000	132,000	164,000	*	5,205,000	5,369,000	5,227,000	5,228,000	5,077,000	
27-39		128,000	186,000	202,000	208,000	211,000	*	8,219,000	8,018,000	8,299,000	7,980,000	7,873,000	
40-54		132,000	128,000	169,000	200,000	195,000	*	7,209,000	6,683,000	7,137,000	6,598,000	6,505,000	*
55-64		82,000	51,000	73,000	95,000	102,000		3,918,000	3,398,000	3,616,000	3,280,000	3,302,000	*
Family Poverty Level (b)													
≤138% FPL		169,000	159,000	220,000	281,000	374,000	*	10,034,000	9,532,000	10,028,000	10,323,000	10,518,000	
139-250% FPL		126,000	126,000	182,000	184,000	138,000		6,821,000	6,609,000	6,892,000	6,382,000	5,855,000	*
251-400% FPL		62,000	98,000	73,000	81,000	91,000		4,429,000	4,123,000	4,029,000	3,757,000	3,886,000	*
401+% FPL		58,000	53,000	83,000	89,000	68,000		3,267,000	3,204,000	3,329,000	2,624,000	2,497,000	*
Family Work Status (c)													
Two or more full-time		34,000	55,000	54,000	73,000	56,000		2,390,000	2,475,000	2,575,000	2,388,000	2,203,000	*
One full-time		165,000	207,000	330,000	363,000	302,000	*	12,636,000	12,410,000	13,366,000	12,500,000	11,900,000	*
Part-time only		-	61,000	56,000	67,000	92,000	-	2,806,000	2,584,000	2,740,000	2,608,000	2,803,000	*
Not working		154,000	112,000	119,000	132,000	222,000	*	6,720,000	5,999,000	5,598,000	5,590,000	5,850,000	
Race/Ethnicity													
White		168,000	168,000	171,000	246,000	324,000	*	9,556,000	9,441,000	9,578,000	9,511,000	9,672,000	
Black or African American		95,000	79,000	159,000	143,000	155,000	*	3,697,000	3,564,000	3,455,000	3,389,000	3,313,000	*
Hispanic		115,000	154,000	183,000	167,000	143,000		9,410,000	8,678,000	9,180,000	8,311,000	7,973,000	
Asian/Pacific Islander		34,000	23,000	39,000	69,000	38,000		1,131,000	1,074,000	1,273,000	1,157,000	1,135,000	
Other/multiple		-	-	-	-	-	-	758,000	710,000	792,000	719,000	663,000	
Gender													
Male		204,000	243,000	314,000	327,000	357,000	*	13,555,000	12,696,000	13,163,000	12,635,000	12,515,000	*
Female		211,000	192,000	245,000	308,000	315,000	*	10,996,000	10,772,000	11,115,000	10,451,000	10,242,000	*
Citizenship Status													
Citizen		293,000	290,000	369,000	464,000	502,000	*	18,272,000	17,825,000	18,010,000	17,212,000	16,750,000	*
Noncitizen		121,000	145,000	190,000	171,000	170,000		6,279,000	5,643,000	6,268,000	5,874,000	6,006,000	*
SNAP Household (d)													
Household receives SNAP		30,000	45,000	90,000	91,000	138,000	*	4,082,000	2,878,000	3,377,000	3,782,000	4,307,000	
Household does not receive SNAP		384,000	391,000	469,000	544,000	534,000	*	20,469,000	20,589,000	20,901,000	19,304,000	18,450,000	*

Source: Urban Institute, May 2022. Based on the 2017-2021 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (i.e., the members of a family whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). 2020 CPS-ASEC estimates should be interpreted with caution due to a lower-than-normal survey response rate related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Virginia implemented the ACA Medicaid expansion in January 2019 and the FFCRA Medicaid maintenance of effort requirement throughout 2020 and 2021.

a Nonelderly adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian adults ages 19 to 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on health insurance unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2016-2020 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults (ages 19 and older) in the health insurance unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* Indicates that the estimate for 2021 is statistically different from the estimate for 2017 at the .10 level.

Table 7: Health Care Access among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, BRFSS 2020

	All Nonelderly Adults				
	Virginia		Rest of US		Percentage point difference, Virginia vs rest of US
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N	
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	25.1%	6,069	24.7%	249,061	0.5
Very good	34.5%	6,069	34.0%	249,061	0.5
Good	29.4%	6,069	29.0%	249,061	0.4
Fair/poor	11.0%	6,069	12.4%	249,061	-1.4 ***
<u>Behavioral Health</u>					
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	2.2	5,979	2.5	246,905	-0.3 ***
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	4.4	5,961	4.7	245,171	-0.3 **
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	18.4%	6,038	19.6%	248,191	-1.2 *
<u>Acces to Care</u>					
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	71.8%	6,046	72.3%	248,202	-0.6
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	73.4%	6,002	70.3%	246,044	3.1 ***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	12.2%	6,064	12.5%	248,848	-0.3
Did not take medication as prescribed due to cost, past 12 months					
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	45.6%	5,682	40.2%	231,847	5.4 ***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	69.2%	6,019			
Has lost any permanent teeth	31.3%	6,020			
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care	74.4%	4,612			

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 8: Demographic and Health Status Differences between Insured and Uninsured Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, BRFSS 2020

	Virginia				
	Insured		Uninsured		Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured
	Share of insured nonelderly adults	N	Share of uninsured nonelderly adults	N	
<u>Age</u>					
18-24	13.9%	5,352	21.7%	676	-7.8 ***
25-34	20.4%	5,352	27.9%	676	-7.5 ***
35-54	43.0%	5,352	37.9%	676	5.0 *
55-64	22.7%	5,352	12.4%	676	10.3 ***
<u>Gender</u>					
Female	51.1%	5,352	46.7%	676	4.4
<u>Race</u>					
White	61.4%	5,209	39.8%	659	21.6 ***
Black	20.2%	5,209	15.4%	659	4.7 **
Hispanic	7.1%	5,209	37.3%	659	-30.2 ***
Other/multiple	11.3%	5,209	7.4%	659	3.9 **
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	25.0%	5,347	24.9%	675	0.1
Very good	35.9%	5,347	25.6%	675	10.2 ***
Good	28.5%	5,347	35.9%	675	-7.5 ***
Fair/poor	10.7%	5,347	13.5%	675	-2.8 *
<u>Behavioral Health</u>					
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	2.2	5,274	2.5	660	-0.3
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days (Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	4.4	5,256	4.7	661	-0.3
	19.2%	5,322	13.7%	672	5.5 ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 9: Access to Care among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Insurance Status, BRFSS 2020

	Virginia				
	Insured		Uninsured		<i>Percentage point difference between insured and</i>
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	
<u>Access to Care</u>					
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	77.7%	5,333	35.6%	671	42.1 ***
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	77.9%	5,305	45.1%	661	32.9 ***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	8.3%	5,341	36.6%	676	-28.3 ***
Did not take medication as prescribed due to cost, past 12 months					
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	49.4%	5,030	21.6%	609	27.8 ***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	73.0%	5,310	46.0%	663	26.9 ***
Has lost any permanent teeth	29.6%	5,310	43.1%	666	-13.4 ***
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care	84.0%	4,090	13.9%	501	70.1 ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 10: Dental Care Access among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Dental Insurance Status, BRFSS 2020

	All Nonelderly Adults				<i>Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured</i>
	Had insurance coverage that paid for routine dental care		Did not have insurance coverage that paid for routine dental care		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	
<u>Access to Care</u>					
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	77.7%	3,447	46.8%	1,127	31.0 ***
Has lost any permanent teeth	28.6%	3,441	43.5%	1,134	-14.9 ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia.

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 11: Change in Health Status, and Health Care Access in Virginia and the Rest of the US, BRFSS 2019-2020

	Virginia					Rest of US				Percentage point difference, 2019-2020	Percentage point difference, Virginia change vs rest of US change
	2020		2019		Percentage point difference, 2019-2020	2020		2019			
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N		
<u>Health Status</u>											
Excellent	25.1%	6,069	19.9%	6,339	5.2 ***	24.7%	249,061	18.8%	249,382	5.9 ***	-0.7
Very good	34.5%	6,069	34.9%	6,339	-0.4	34.0%	249,061	32.2%	249,382	1.8 ***	-2.3 ^
Good	29.4%	6,069	30.1%	6,339	-0.7	29.0%	249,061	32.1%	249,382	-3.1 ***	2.4 ^
Fair/poor	11.0%	6,069	15.1%	6,339	-4.1 ***	12.4%	249,061	16.9%	249,382	-4.5 ***	0.4
<u>Behavioral Health</u>											
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	2.2	5,979	2.5	6,245	-0.3 ***	2.5	246,905	2.8	246,658	0.3 ***	-0.6 ^
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days (Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	4.4	5,961	4.4	6,226	0.0	4.7	245,171	4.8	245,347	-0.1	0.0
	18.4%	6,038	17.8%	6,326	0.5	19.6%	248,191	20.0%	248,512	-0.4 *	0.9 ^
<u>Acces to Care</u>											
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	71.8%	6,046	74.3%	6,326	-2.6 ***	72.3%	248,202	72.0%	248,703	0.3	-2.9
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	73.4%	6,002	76.4%	6,273	-3.0 ***	70.3%	246,044	72.2%	246,663	-1.9 ***	-1.1 ^
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	12.2%	6,064	14.1%	6,328	-1.9 ***	12.5%	248,848	15.9%	249,189	-3.4 ***	1.5 ^
Did not take medication as prescribed due to cost, past 12 months			8.2%	4,738							
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	45.6%	5,682	43.3%	5,702	2.3 ***	40.2%	231,847	36.9%	224,569	3.3 ***	-1.0 ^
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	69.2%	6,019	70.0%	4,877	-0.8						
Has lost any permanent teeth	31.3%	6,020	35.1%	4,866	-3.8 ***						
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care	74.4%	4,612	72.9%	4,846	1.5 *						

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019 and 2020

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for 2019 at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

^ Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1 level.