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Table 1: Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

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	Virginia			United States							
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Nonelderly (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	559,000	8.0%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	27,711,000	10.2%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
0-18~	87,000	4.4%	0.2%	15.6%	0.7%	4,170,000	5.4%	0.0%	15.0%	0.1%	#
19-24	69,000	10.7% *	0.6%	12.3%	0.6%	3,527,000	14.1% *	0.1%	12.7%	0.1%	#
25-34	130,000	11.9% *	0.4%	23.3%	0.8%	6,602,000	15.0% *	0.1%	23.8%	0.1%	#
35-54	199,000	9.1% *	0.3%	35.6%	0.9%	9,915,000	11.9% *	0.1%	35.8%	0.1%	#
55-64	74,000	6.6% *	0.3%	13.2%	0.6%	3,498,000	8.2% *	0.1%	12.6%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	172,000	13.7%	0.4%	30.8%	0.9%	9,705,000	16.9%	0.1%	35.0%	0.1%	#
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9% *	0.9%	10.1%	0.6%	2,735,000	16.3% *	0.1%	9.9%	0.1%	
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9% *	0.7%	17.7%	0.7%	4,293,000	15.7% *	0.1%	15.5%	0.1%	
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7% *	0.6%	9.5%	0.5%	2,792,000	13.5% *	0.1%	10.1%	0.1%	#
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8% *	0.7%	7.2%	0.5%	1,947,000	10.7% *	0.1%	7.0%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8% *	0.4%	9.9%	0.6%	2,626,000	8.2% *	0.1%	9.5%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6% *	0.1%	14.7%	0.7%	3,613,000	3.6% *	0.0%	13.0%	0.1%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	78,000	3.9%	0.2%	13.9%	0.6%	3,787,000	5.3%	0.0%	13.7%	0.1%	#
One full-time	314,000	8.7% *	0.2%	56.1%	0.9%	14,769,000	10.6% *	0.0%	53.3%	0.1%	#
Part-time only	72,000	13.2% *	0.7%	12.9%	0.7%	3,522,000	14.7% *	0.1%	12.7%	0.1%	#
Not working	92,000	11.2% *	0.5%	16.4%	0.7%	5,439,000	15.2% *	0.1%	19.6%	0.1%	#
Child not living with parents	3,000	4.4% *	0.9%	0.6%	0.1%	195,000	7.8% *	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	211,000	5.3%	0.1%	37.7%	0.9%	10,741,000	7.2%	0.0%	38.8%	0.1%	#
Black or African American	94,000	7.4% *	0.3%	16.8%	0.7%	3,603,000	10.9% *	0.1%	13.0%	0.1%	#
Hispanic	171,000	22.9% *	0.7%	30.7%	0.9%	10,285,000	19.1% *	0.1%	37.1%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	35,000	6.8% *	0.4%	6.2%	0.4%	1,078,000	6.5% *	0.1%	3.9%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	48,000	9.4% *	0.6%	8.6%	0.6%	2,003,000	10.6% *	0.1%	7.2%	0.1%	#
Gender											
Male~	318,000	9.1%	0.2%	56.9%	0.9%	15,391,000	11.3%	0.0%	55.5%	0.1%	#
Female	241,000	6.8% *	0.2%	43.1%	0.9%	12,320,000	9.0% *	0.0%	44.5%	0.1%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	414,000	6.3%	0.1%	73.9%	0.9%	21,387,000	8.5%	0.0%	77.2%	0.1%	#
Noncitizen	146,000	34.9% *	1.1%	26.1%	0.9%	6,324,000	32.9% *	0.2%	22.8%	0.1%	#
SNAP Household (d)									1		
Household receives SNAP~	76,000	9.2%	0.5%	13.5%	0.6%	5,293,000	11.9%	0.1%	19.1%	0.1%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	484,000	7.8% *	0.2%	86.5%	0.6%	22,418,000	9.8% *	0.0%	80.9%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 2: Estimated Uninsurance among	g Children in	Virginia and	the United States,	ACS 2021
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	Virginia			United States							
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Children (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	87,000	4.4%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	4,170,000	5.4%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
<1~	4,000	4.1%	0.9%	4.1%	0.9%	156,000	4.6%	0.2%	3.7%	0.1%	
1-5	22,000	4.6%	0.4%	25.7%	2.1%	849,000	4.4%	0.1%	20.4%	0.3%	
6-12	28,000	3.8%	0.3%	32.5%	2.2%	1,454,000	5.0% *	0.1%	34.9%	0.3%	#
13-18	33,000	4.9%	0.4%	37.8%	2.3%	1,711,000	6.5% *	0.1%	41.0%	0.4%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	25,000	7.0%	0.6%	29.0%	2.2%	1,207,000	6.9%	0.1%	29.0%	0.3%	
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	1.0%	10.5%	1.4%	478,000	7.6% *	0.2%	11.5%	0.2%	
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	0.8%	17.3%	1.8%	679,000	7.4% *	0.1%	16.3%	0.3%	
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3% *	• 0.8%	8.1%	1.2%	429,000	6.8%	0.1%	10.3%	0.2%	#
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	1.1%	9.1%	1.7%	335,000	6.0% *	0.1%	8.0%	0.2%	
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4% *	• 0.5%	9.3%	1.3%	413,000	4.6% *	0.1%	9.9%	0.2%	#
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8% *	• 0.2%	16.7%	1.6%	628,000	2.6% *	0.0%	15.1%	0.3%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	17,000	2.8%	0.3%	19.8%	1.9%	837,000	3.7%	0.1%	20.1%	0.3%	#
One full-time	51,000	5.1% *	• 0.3%	58.1%	2.4%	2,354,000	5.9% *	0.1%	56.5%	0.4%	#
Part-time only	9,000	7.0% *	⁶ 1.1%	10.5%	1.5%	367,000	6.3% *	0.1%	8.8%	0.2%	
Not working	7,000	3.8% *	° 0.7%	8.0%	1.4%	417,000	5.6% *	0.1%	10.0%	0.2%	#
Child not living with parents	3,000	4.4% *	• 0.9%	3.7%	0.7%	195,000	7.8% *	0.2%	4.7%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	26,000	2.5%	0.2%	29.4%	2.0%	1,524,000	4.1%	0.0%	36.6%	0.3%	#
Black or African American	11,000	3.0% *	· 0.4%	12.2%	1.5%	466,000	4.7% *	0.1%	11.2%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	35,000	12.9% *	[•] 1.0%	40.0%	2.4%	1,642,000	8.7% *	0.1%	39.4%	0.4%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,000	4.5% *	° 0.7%	6.6%	1.0%	148,000	3.7% *	0.1%	3.5%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	10,000	4.6% *	· 0.7%	11.8%	1.7%	389,000	5.1% *	0.1%	9.3%	0.2%	
Gender											
Male~	51,000	5.0%	0.3%	58.5%	2.3%	2,163,000	5.4%	0.1%	51.9%	0.4%	
Female	36,000	3.7% *	· 0.3%	41.5%	2.3%	2,007,000	5.3% *	0.1%	48.1%	0.4%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	71,000	3.7%	0.2%	81.6%	1.9%	3,682,000	4.9%	0.0%	88.3%	0.2%	#
Noncitizen	16,000	28.6% *	2.8%	18.4%	1.9%	487,000	24.1% *	0.5%	11.7%	0.2%	#
SNAP Household (d)											İ
Household receives SNAP~	12,000	3.6%	0.4%	13.9%	1.6%	674,000	3.8%	0.1%	16.2%	0.3%	l
Household does not receive SNAP	75,000	4.5% *	· 0.2%	86.1%	1.6%	3,495,000	5.8% *	0.0%	83.8%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 3: Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia			United States							
Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205%	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	50,000	7.1%	0.4%	100.0%	0.0%	2,416,000	7.2%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	
Age											
<1~	3,000	8.6%	2.2%	5.4%	1.4%	96,000	6.4%	0.3%	4.0%	0.2%	
1-5	14,000	7.7%	0.9%	28.6%	2.9%	506,000	5.8% *	0.1%	21.0%	0.4%	#
6-12	16,000	6.1% *	0.7%	31.8%	2.9%	842,000	6.7% *	0.1%	34.9%	0.5%	
13-18	17,000	7.4%	0.7%	34.2%	2.9%	971,000	8.8% *	0.1%	40.2%	0.5%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	25,000	7.0%	0.6%	50.3%	3.1%	1,207,000	6.9%	0.1%	50.0%	0.5%	
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	1.0%	18.3%	2.4%	478,000	7.6% *	0.2%	19.8%	0.4%	
139-205% FPL	16,000	6.9%	0.7%	31.4%	2.9%	731,000	7.3% *	0.1%	30.2%	0.4%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	3,000	7.1%	1.8%	5.7%	1.4%	205,000	8.8%	0.3%	8.5%	0.3%	
One full-time	31,000	8.4%	0.6%	61.3%	3.0%	1,369,000	7.7% *	0.1%	56.7%	0.5%	
Part-time only	8,000	7.4%	1.1%	15.0%	2.2%	305,000	6.4% *	0.2%	12.6%	0.3%	
Not working	7,000	4.3% *	0.8%	12.9%	2.2%	367,000	5.5% *	0.1%	15.2%	0.4%	
Child not living with parents	3,000	4.6% *	1.0%	5.1%	1.1%	169,000	7.9% *	0.2%	7.0%	0.2%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	14,000	5.0%	0.5%	27.0%	2.6%	729,000	6.1%	0.1%	30.2%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	6,000	3.1% *	0.5%	12.3%	1.9%	315,000	5.0% *	0.1%	13.0%	0.4%	#
Hispanic	24,000	18.3% *	1.6%	47.7%	3.1%	1,075,000	9.9% *	0.1%	44.5%	0.5%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,000	6.1%	1.4%	3.3%	0.8%	71,000	5.6% *	0.3%	3.0%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	5,000	5.9%	1.2%	9.7%	1.9%	225,000	6.7% *	0.2%	9.3%	0.3%	
Gender											
Male~	29,000	7.7%	0.6%	56.8%	3.1%	1,250,000	7.3%	0.1%	51.7%	0.5%	
Female	22,000	6.3% *	0.6%	43.2%	3.1%	1,166,000	7.1% *	0.1%	48.3%	0.5%	
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	38,000	5.6%	0.4%	75.4%	2.8%	2,044,000	6.3%	0.1%	84.6%	0.4%	#
Noncitizen	12,000	37.3% *	3.8%	24.6%	2.8%	371,000	31.7% *	0.6%	15.4%	0.4%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	9,000	3.3%	0.5%	17.6%	2.3%	533,000	3.7%	0.1%	22.1%	0.4%	
Household does not receive SNAP	42,000	9.3% *	0.6%	82.4%	2.3%	1,883,000	9.8% *	0.1%	77.9%	0.4%	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <200% FPL in Table 2 due to the inclusion of children 200-205% FPL.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 4: Estimated Uninsurance among Hispanic Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia			United States							
Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205%	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	24,000	18.3%	1.6%	100.0%	0.0%	1,075,000	9.9%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											1
<1~	1,000	15.8%	6.0%	5.2%	2.1%	32,000	6.2%	0.6%	2.9%	0.3%	1
1-5	6,000	14.7%	2.9%	24.1%	4.4%	207,000	7.4% *	0.3%	19.3%	0.6%	#
6-12	8,000	16.2%	2.5%	32.3%	4.6%	375,000	9.2% *	0.2%	34.9%	0.7%	#
13-18	9,000	25.4% *	3.3%	38.4%	4.7%	462,000	13.1% *	0.3%	42.9%	0.7%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											1
≤100% FPL~	13,000	21.5%	2.6%	52.3%	4.9%	515,000	9.5%	0.2%	47.9%	0.7%	#
101-138% FPL	4,000	14.8% *	3.3%	15.2%	3.4%	225,000	10.2% *	0.3%	20.9%	0.6%	1
139-205% FPL	8,000	16.1% *	2.4%	32.4%	4.5%	336,000	10.3% *	0.3%	31.2%	0.7%	#
Family Work Status (c)											1
Two or more full-time~	2,000	14.7%	5.2%	7.5%	2.7%	118,000	12.2%	0.5%	11.0%	0.5%	
One full-time	15,000	19.1% *	2.1%	64.0%	4.7%	646,000	10.4% *	0.2%	60.1%	0.7%	#
Part-time only	5,000	21.8%	4.1%	19.0%	3.7%	133,000	8.5% *	0.3%	12.4%	0.5%	#
Not working	1,000	10.2%	4.1%	5.7%	2.3%	131,000	7.4% *	0.3%	12.2%	0.5%	
Child not living with parents	1,000	20.6%	8.7%	3.8%	1.8%	47,000	12.8%	0.7%	4.3%	0.3%	1
Gender											
Male~	13,000	18.5%	2.2%	53.2%	4.9%	556,000	10.0%	0.2%	51.8%	0.7%	#
Female	11,000	18.0%	2.3%	46.8%	4.9%	519,000	9.8%	0.2%	48.2%	0.7%	#
Citizenship Status											1
Citizen~	14,000	12.2%	1.4%	57.9%	4.9%	791,000	7.7%	0.1%	73.5%	0.7%	#
Noncitizen	10,000	57.7% *	5.9%	42.1%	4.9%	284,000	44.5% *	0.9%	26.5%	0.7%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	4,000	10.8%	2.3%	15.8%	3.3%	243,000	5.1%	0.2%	22.6%	0.6%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	20,000	21.0% *	2.0%	84.2%	3.3%	832,000	13.5% *	0.2%	77.4%	0.6%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <200% FPL in Table 2 due to the inclusion of children 200-205% FPL.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 5: Estimated Uninsurance among Adolescents (13-18) with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia			United States							
Total - Adolescents with Family Income at or below	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
205% FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	17.000	7 49/	0.70/	100.0%	0.0%	071 000	0 00/	0 10/	100.0%	0.0%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)	17,000	7.4%	0.770	100.0%	0.0%	971,000	0.070	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
<100% EPI~	10.000	7.8%	1.0%	57.2%	5.0%	485 000	8.2%	0.2%	19 9%	0.7%	
101-138% FPI	2 000	1.0% *	1.0%	9.8%	2.5%	193,000	9.8% *	0.2%	19.9%	0.7%	#
139-205% FPI	6,000	8.3%	1.2%	32.9%	4.8%	294 000	9.2% *	0.3%	30.2%	0.0%	
Family Work Status (c)	0,000	0.570	1.470	52.570	4.070	234,000	5.270	0.270	30.270	0.770	
Two or more full-time~	1,000	7.7%	2.6%	5.8%	1.9%	85,000	11.1%	0.6%	8.7%	0.5%	
One full-time	9,000	9.3%	1.3%	54.1%	5.1%	502,000	9.6% *	0.2%	51.6%	0.7%	,
Part-time only	2,000	7.5%	2.0%	12.4%	3.2%	116,000	7.6% *	0.3%	11.9%	0.5%	,
Not working	3,000	6.8%	1.7%	19.4%	4.5%	154,000	7.4% *	0.3%	15.8%	0.6%	
Child not living with parents	1,000	3.5% *	0.9%	8.2%	2.0%	115,000	8.1% *	0.3%	11.9%	0.4%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	4,000	4.1%	0.8%	22.7%	4.0%	268,000	6.7%	0.2%	27.6%	0.6%	#
Black or African American	2,000	3.7%	0.9%	14.1%	3.4%	125,000	6.2% *	0.3%	12.9%	0.5%	#
Hispanic	9,000	25.4% *	3.3%	53.5%	5.0%	462,000	13.1% *	0.3%	47.5%	0.7%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	6.7% *	2.2%	4.7%	1.6%	30,000	6.2% *	0.4%	3.1%	0.2%	
Other/multiple	1,000	3.9%	1.6%	5.0%	2.0%	87,000	8.7% *	0.4%	8.9%	0.4%	#
Gender											
Male~	9,000	8.1%	1.1%	53.7%	5.1%	513,000	9.3%	0.2%	52.9%	0.7%	
Female	8,000	6.8%	1.0%	46.3%	5.1%	458,000	8.3% *	0.2%	47.1%	0.7%	
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	12,000	5.4%	0.6%	68.1%	4.9%	804,000	7.7%	0.1%	82.8%	0.6%	#
Noncitizen	6,000	38.9% *	5.6%	31.9%	4.9%	167,000	31.6% *	0.9%	17.2%	0.6%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	4,000	5.3%	1.1%	23.7%	4.5%	210,000	5.0%	0.2%	21.6%	0.6%	
Household does not receive SNAP	13,000	8.5% *	0.9%	76.3%	4.5%	761,000	11.2% *	0.2%	78.4%	0.6%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)..

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Adolescents include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals aged 13 - 18 years.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 6: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia				United	States					
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Adults (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	472,000	9.4%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	23,541,000	12.1%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24~	69,000	10.7%	0.6%	14.6%	0.8%	3,527,000	14.1%	0.1%	15.0%	0.1%	#
25-34	130,000	11.9% *	0.4%	27.6%	0.9%	6,602,000	15.0% *	0.1%	28.0%	0.1%	#
35-54	199,000	9.1% *	0.3%	42.1%	1.0%	9,915,000	11.9% *	0.1%	42.1%	0.1%	#
55-64	74,000	6.6% *	0.3%	15.6%	0.7%	3,498,000	8.2% *	0.1%	14.9%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)				24.44	4.00/					0.444	
≤100% FPL~	147,000	16.4%	0.6%	31.1%	1.0%	8,498,000	21.2%	0.1%	36.1%	0.1%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4% *	1.2%	10.1%	0.7%	2,257,000	21.5% *	0.2%	9.6%	0.1%	
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4% *	0.9%	17.8%	0.8%	3,614,000	19.9% *	0.1%	15.4%	0.1%	
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3% *	0.8%	9.8%	0.6%	2,364,000	16.5% *	0.1%	10.0%	0.1%	#
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7% *	0.9%	6.8%	0.5%	1,612,000	12.9% *	0.1%	6.8%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2% *	0.5%	10.0%	0.6%	2,212,000	9.6% *	0.1%	9.4%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9% *	0.2%	14.4%	0.7%	2,984,000	3.9% *	0.0%	12.7%	0.1%	#
401-500% FPL	24,000	4.9% *	0.4%	5.1%	0.5%	1,177,000	6.6% *	0.1%	5.0%	0.1%	#
501+% FPL	44,000	2.4% *	0.2%	9.3%	0.6%	1,808,000	3.1% *	0.0%	7.7%	0.1%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	61,000	4.4%	0.2%	12.8%	0.7%	2,949,000	6.1%	0.0%	12.5%	0.1%	#
One full-time	263,000	10.1% *	0.3%	55.8%	1.0%	12,415,000	12.5% *	0.0%	52.7%	0.2%	#
Part-time only	63,000	15.1% *	0.8%	13.4%	0.7%	3,156,000	17.4% *	0.1%	13.4%	0.1%	#
Not working	85,000	13.3% *	0.6%	18.0%	0.8%	5,022,000	17.7% *	0.1%	21.3%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	185,000	6.2%	0.2%	39.2%	1.0%	9,217,000	8.2%	0.0%	39.2%	0.1%	#
Black or African American	83,000	9.1% *	0.4%	17.7%	0.8%	3,137,000	13.5% *	0.1%	13.3%	0.1%	#
Hispanic	136,000	28.6% *	1.0%	28.9%	1.0%	8,643,000	24.6% *	0.1%	36.7%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	29,000	7.6% *	0.5%	6.2%	0.4%	930,000	7.3% *	0.1%	4.0%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	38,000	13.1% *	0.9%	8.0%	0.6%	1,614,000	14.2% *	0.1%	6.9%	0.1%	
Gender										l	
Male~	267,000	10.9%	0.3%	56.6%	1.0%	13,228,000	13.8%	0.1%	56.2%	0.1%	#
Female	205,000	8.0% *	0.2%	43.4%	1.0%	10,313,000	10.5% *	0.0%	43.8%	0.1%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	342,000	7.3%	0.2%	72.5%	1.0%	17,705,000	10.0%	0.0%	75.2%	0.1%	#
Noncitizen	130,000	35.8% *	1.1%	27.5%	1.0%	5,836,000	33.9% *	0.2%	24.8%	0.1%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	64,000	13.2%	0.7%	13.5%	0.7%	4,618,000	17.3%	0.1%	19.6%	0.1%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	408,000	9.0% *	0.2%	86.5%	0.7%	18,923,000	11.3% *	0.0%	80.4%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 7: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia			United States							
Total - Adults with Family Income at or below 138%	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	194,000	17.3%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	10,755,000	21.3%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24	37,000	11.5%	0.8%	19.2%	1.3%	2,005,000	16.2%	0.2%	18.6%	0.2%	#
25-34	57,000	22.1% *	1.1%	29.2%	1.5%	3,031,000	25.1% *	0.2%	28.2%	0.2%	#
35-54	75,000	21.2% *	1.0%	38.5%	1.6%	4,221,000	24.9% *	0.2%	39.2%	0.2%	#
55-64	26,000	13.3% *	1.0%	13.2%	1.0%	1,497,000	16.2%	0.2%	13.9%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	147,000	16.4%	0.6%	75.6%	1.5%	8,498,000	21.2%	0.1%	79.0%	0.2%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4% *	1.2%	24.4%	1.5%	2,257,000	21.5% *	0.2%	21.0%	0.2%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	9,000	16.3%	2.3%	4.5%	0.7%	498,000	22.1%	0.4%	4.6%	0.1%	#
One full-time	78,000	20.6% *	0.9%	40.2%	1.6%	4,100,000	24.1% *	0.2%	38.1%	0.2%	#
Part-time only	41,000	17.0%	1.1%	21.0%	1.4%	2,095,000	20.0% *	0.2%	19.5%	0.2%	#
Not working	67,000	14.7% *	0.7%	34.3%	1.5%	4,063,000	19.5% *	0.1%	37.8%	0.2%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	69,000	12.6%	0.6%	35.5%	1.5%	3,809,000	16.4%	0.1%	35.4%	0.2%	#
Black or African American	41,000	13.6%	0.9%	21.1%	1.3%	1,758,000	19.4% *	0.2%	16.3%	0.2%	#
Hispanic	56,000	42.8% *	2.0%	28.6%	1.5%	3,982,000	33.6% *	0.2%	37.0%	0.2%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	19.0% *	1.8%	6.8%	0.7%	431,000	14.6% *	0.3%	4.0%	0.1%	#
Other/multiple	16,000	19.9% *	2.3%	8.1%	1.0%	775,000	21.7% *	0.3%	7.2%	0.1%	
Gender											
Male~	110,000	20.7%	0.8%	56.4%	1.6%	5,837,000	24.3%	0.1%	54.3%	0.2%	#
Female	85,000	14.2% *	0.6%	43.6%	1.6%	4,918,000	18.5% *	0.1%	45.7%	0.2%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	141,000	13.8%	0.5%	72.4%	1.5%	8,032,000	18.0%	0.1%	74.7%	0.2%	#
Noncitizen	54,000	49.6% *	2.2%	27.6%	1.5%	2,723,000	45.5% *	0.3%	25.3%	0.2%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	36,000	11.9%	0.9%	18.5%	1.3%	2,946,000	17.9%	0.1%	27.4%	0.2%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	159,000	19.2% *	0.6%	81.5%	1.3%	7,809,000	22.9% *	0.1%	72.6%	0.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 8: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Parents with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia			United States							
Total - Childless Adults with Family Income at or	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
below 138% FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
lotal	53,000	19.5%	1.1%	100.0%	0.0%	2,928,000	22.3%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age	2 000	10.00/	4 20/	6 404	1.00	100.000	40.00/	0 70/	F 70/	0.00/	
19-24~	3,000	18.0%	4.3%	6.4%	1.6%	168,000	19.8%	0.7%	5.7%	0.2%	
25-34	16,000	18.4%	1.9%	31.1%	3.0%	924,000	21.7% *	0.3%	31.6%	0.4%	#
35-54	32,000	21.2%	1.6%	60.7%	3.2%	1,735,000	23.3% *	0.2%	59.3%	0.4%	
55-64	1,000	7.9% *	2.6%	1.8%	0.6%	101,000	16.4% *	0.6%	3.4%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	36,000	18.3%	1.3%	67.7%	3.2%	2,053,000	22.0%	0.2%	70.1%	0.4%	#
101-138% FPL	17,000	22.3% *	2.3%	32.3%	3.2%	875,000	22.8% *	0.3%	29.9%	0.4%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	3,000	24.0%	5.8%	5.8%	1.6%	176,000	26.4%	0.8%	6.0%	0.2%	
One full-time	29,000	22.1%	1.7%	54.6%	3.3%	1,575,000	24.8% *	0.3%	53.8%	0.4%	
Part-time only	11,000	19.6%	2.6%	21.2%	2.8%	534,000	20.6% *	0.4%	18.3%	0.3%	
Not working	10,000	13.6% *	2.0%	18.4%	2.6%	642,000	18.1% *	0.3%	21.9%	0.4%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	14,000	12.4%	1.4%	26.6%	2.9%	708,000	14.2%	0.2%	24.2%	0.4%	
Black or African American	7,000	9.3% *	1.5%	12.8%	2.0%	359,000	15.0% *	0.4%	12.3%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	25,000	50.6% *	3.4%	46.9%	3.3%	1,581,000	38.1% *	0.4%	54.0%	0.4%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	3,000	18.7% *	3.7%	6.2%	1.3%	96,000	13.5% *	0.6%	3.3%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	4,000	21.1% *	5.0%	7.5%	2.0%	185,000	20.1% *	0.6%	6.3%	0.2%	
Gender											
Male~	25,000	27.6%	2.3%	46.9%	3.3%	1,205,000	27.3%	0.3%	41.2%	0.4%	
Female	28,000	15.4% *	1.2%	53.1%	3.3%	1,722,000	19.7% *	0.2%	58.8%	0.4%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	27,000	12.1%	1.0%	51.6%	3.3%	1,668,000	15.7%	0.2%	57.0%	0.4%	#
Noncitizen	26,000	56.3% *	3.3%	48.4%	3.3%	1,260,000	50.2% *	0.5%	43.0%	0.4%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	14,000	12.4%	1.5%	26.8%	2.9%	1,096,000	17.7%	0.2%	37.4%	0.4%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	39,000	24.5% *	1.6%	73.2%	2.9%	1,832,000	26.3% *	0.2%	62.6%	0.4%	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Adult parents include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age who are the parent of at least one child in their household.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 9: Estimated Uninsurance among	Nonelderly Childless Adults with F	amily Income at or below 138% FPL in '	/irginia and the United States, ACS 2021
Table 5. Estimated oninsurance among	5 Nonelacity cillialess Addies with I		inginia and the onited states, ACS 2021

	Virginia						United	States			
Total - Childless Adults with Family Income at or	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
below 138% FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											ĺ
Total	141,000	16.5%	0.6%	100.0%	0.0%	7,827,000	20.9%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											ĺ
19-24~	34,000	11.1%	0.8%	24.0%	1.7%	1,838,000	15.9%	0.2%	23.5%	0.2%	#
25-34	40,000	24.1% *	1.4%	28.5%	1.7%	2,107,000	27.0% *	0.2%	26.9%	0.2%	#
35-54	43,000	21.3% *	1.3%	30.1%	1.8%	2,486,000	26.2% *	0.2%	31.8%	0.2%	#
55-64	25,000	13.6% *	1.0%	17.4%	1.3%	1,397,000	16.2% *	0.2%	17.8%	0.2%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											ĺ
≤100% FPL~	111,000	15.9%	0.6%	78.5%	1.6%	6,445,000	20.9%	0.1%	82.3%	0.2%	#
101-138% FPL	30,000	19.4% *	1.5%	21.5%	1.6%	1,383,000	20.8%	0.2%	17.7%	0.2%	ĺ
Family Work Status (c)											ĺ
Two or more full-time~	6,000	13.9%	2.3%	4.0%	0.7%	322,000	20.3%	0.5%	4.1%	0.1%	#
One full-time	49,000	19.8% *	1.1%	34.7%	1.8%	2,525,000	23.7% *	0.2%	32.3%	0.2%	#
Part-time only	30,000	16.2%	1.3%	20.9%	1.6%	1,560,000	19.8% *	0.2%	19.9%	0.2%	#
Not working	57,000	14.9%	0.8%	40.3%	1.8%	3,421,000	19.8% *	0.1%	43.7%	0.3%	#
Race/Ethnicity											ĺ
White~	55,000	12.7%	0.7%	38.8%	1.8%	3,102,000	17.0%	0.1%	39.6%	0.3%	#
Black or African American	34,000	14.9% *	1.1%	24.2%	1.7%	1,399,000	21.0% *	0.2%	17.9%	0.2%	#
Hispanic	31,000	38.1% *	2.4%	21.8%	1.6%	2,401,000	31.2% *	0.2%	30.7%	0.2%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	19.1% *	2.1%	7.0%	0.8%	335,000	15.0% *	0.3%	4.3%	0.1%	#
Other/multiple	12,000	19.6% *	2.6%	8.3%	1.2%	590,000	22.3% *	0.4%	7.5%	0.1%	ĺ
Gender											ĺ
Male~	85,000	19.3%	0.8%	60.0%	1.9%	4,632,000	23.7%	0.1%	59.2%	0.3%	#
Female	57,000	13.6% *	0.7%	40.0%	1.9%	3,196,000	17.9% *	0.1%	40.8%	0.3%	#
Citizenship Status											ĺ
Citizen~	113,000	14.3%	0.6%	80.3%	1.5%	6,365,000	18.7%	0.1%	81.3%	0.2%	#
Noncitizen	28,000	44.6% *	2.8%	19.7%	1.5%	1,463,000	42.1% *	0.4%	18.7%	0.2%	ĺ
SNAP Household (d)	-										1
Household receives SNAP~	22,000	11.5%	1.0%	15.3%	1.4%	1,850,000	17.9%	0.2%	23.6%	0.2%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	120,000	18.0% *	0.7%	<u>84.7</u> %	1.4%	5,977,000	22.0% *	0.1%	76.4%	0.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Childless adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age who are not the parent of any children in their household.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 10: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Income between 401% and 500% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

		Virg				United	States				
Total - Adults with Family Income between 401 and	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
500% FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	24,000	4.9%	0.4%	100.0%	0.0%	1,177,000	6.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24	2,000	4.8%	1.6%	7.0%	2.3%	92,000	7.4%	0.4%	7.8%	0.4%	
25-34	7,000	5.8%	1.0%	27.5%	4.1%	301,000	7.4%	0.2%	25.6%	0.6%	
35-54	12,000	5.2%	0.7%	50.4%	4.5%	566,000	6.7% *	0.1%	48.1%	0.7%	#
55-64	4,000	3.5%	0.7%	15.2%	2.8%	218,000	5.4% *	0.1%	18.5%	0.5%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	8,000	4.4%	0.7%	32.1%	4.2%	350,000	5.3%	0.1%	29.7%	0.6%	
One full-time	14,000	5.1%	0.6%	59.1%	4.4%	689,000	6.9% *	0.1%	58.5%	0.7%	#
Part-time only	1,000	7.8% *	2.4%	4.6%	1.4%	60,000	10.3% *	0.6%	5.1%	0.3%	
Not working	1,000	5.6%	2.0%	4.2%	1.6%	78,000	10.6% *	0.5%	6.6%	0.3%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	11,000	3.6%	0.5%	46.0%	4.5%	589,000	5.1%	0.1%	50.0%	0.7%	#
Black or African American	2,000	3.0%	0.9%	9.5%	2.8%	122,000	7.1% *	0.3%	10.3%	0.5%	#
Hispanic	7,000	17.1% *	2.8%	29.2%	4.3%	340,000	13.3% *	0.3%	28.9%	0.6%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	3.0%	0.8%	4.7%	1.3%	51,000	4.9%	0.3%	4.3%	0.2%	#
Other/multiple	3,000	10.1% *	2.5%	10.6%	2.6%	75,000	8.0% *	0.4%	6.4%	0.3%	
Gender											
Male~	13,000	5.6%	0.7%	55.3%	4.4%	661,000	7.4%	0.1%	56.2%	0.7%	#
Female	11,000	4.3% *	0.5%	44.7%	4.4%	516,000	5.7% *	0.1%	43.8%	0.7%	#
Citizenship Status						-					
Citizen~	19,000	4.0%	0.4%	76.8%	4.0%	987,000	5.9%	0.1%	83.8%	0.5%	#
Noncitizen	6,000	20.9% *	3.6%	23.2%	4.0%	190,000	18.2% *	0.6%	16.2%	0.5%	ĺ
SNAP Household (d)											1
Household receives SNAP~	2,000	14.4%	4.0%	9.9%	2.9%	113,000	13.2%	0.5%	9.6%	0.4%	1
Household does not receive SNAP	22,000	4.6% *	0.4%	90.1%	2.9%	1,064,000	6.2% *	0.1%	90.4%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 11: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Hispanic Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

		Virg				United	States				
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Adults (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Iotal	126.000	20.6%	1 00/	100.0%	0.00/	0.642.000	24.60/	0.10/	100.0%	0.00/	
Are	136,000	28.6%	1.0%	100.0%	0.0%	8,643,000	24.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
	20.000	28.6%	2.4%	14.4%	1.4%	1.374.000	24.7%	0.3%	15.9%	0.2%	
25-34	32,000	28.9%	1.9%	23.8%	1.7%	2,269,000	25.7% *	0.2%	26.3%	0.2%	#
35-54	74.000	31.8% *	1.5%	54.1%	2.0%	4.062.000	26.2% *	0.2%	47.0%	0.3%	#
55-64	11.000	16.4% *	2.1%	7.8%	1.0%	937.000	18.0% *	0.2%	10.8%	0.1%	
Family Poverty Level (b)	,					,					
≤100% FPL~	41,000	42.6%	2.3%	30.0%	1.9%	2,961,000	32.9%	0.2%	34.3%	0.2%	#
101-138% FPL	15,000	43.5%	4.0%	10.8%	1.3%	1,021,000	35.8% *	0.4%	11.8%	0.2%	#
139-200% FPL	30,000	50.2% *	3.0%	22.1%	1.7%	1,607,000	32.7%	0.3%	18.6%	0.2%	#
201-250% FPL	12,000	31.3% *	3.4%	8.5%	1.1%	962,000	28.1% *	0.4%	11.1%	0.2%	
251-300% FPL	11,000	32.4% *	4.0%	7.8%	1.2%	611,000	22.8% *	0.4%	7.1%	0.1%	#
301-400% FPL	12,000	21.0% *	2.5%	8.5%	1.1%	736,000	18.0% *	0.3%	8.5%	0.1%	
401+% FPL	17,000	10.4% *	1.1%	12.4%	1.3%	745,000	9.1% *	0.2%	8.6%	0.1%	
401-500% FPL	7,000	17.1% *	2.8%	5.2%	0.9%	340,000	13.3% *	0.3%	3.9%	0.1%	
501+% FPL	10,000	8.1% *	1.1%	7.2%	1.0%	404,000	7.2% *	0.2%	4.7%	0.1%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	20,000	17.0%	1.5%	14.9%	1.4%	1,262,000	16.5%	0.2%	14.6%	0.2%	
One full-time	87,000	32.2% *	1.3%	63.5%	2.0%	4,944,000	25.8% *	0.1%	57.2%	0.2%	#
Part-time only	15,000	32.4% *	3.2%	11.2%	1.3%	1,085,000	29.0% *	0.3%	12.6%	0.2%	
Not working	14,000	34.6% *	3.4%	10.4%	1.3%	1,351,000	29.9% *	0.3%	15.6%	0.2%	
Gender											
Male~	76,000	31.2%	1.4%	55.9%	2.0%	4,836,000	27.3%	0.2%	55.9%	0.2%	#
Female	60,000	25.8% *	1.3%	44.1%	2.0%	3,807,000	21.9% *	0.1%	44.1%	0.2%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	39,000	12.4%	0.9%	28.4%	1.8%	4,094,000	15.9%	0.1%	47.4%	0.3%	#
Noncitizen	98,000	59.1% *	1.8%	71.6%	1.8%	4,549,000	48.3% *	0.2%	52.6%	0.3%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	21,000	42.2%	3.2%	15.2%	1.4%	1,844,000	26.9%	0.3%	21.3%	0.2%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	116,000	27.0% *	1.0%	84.8%	1.4%	6,799,000	24.1% *	0.1%	78.7%	0.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 12: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

	Virginia						United	States			
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Young Adults (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Tatal											
Total	06.000	11 70/	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	4 997 000	14 60/	0 10/	100.0%	0.0%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)	96,000	11.2%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	4,887,000	14.0%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
≤100% FPL~	39,000	11.8%	0.8%	40.8%	2.3%	2,149,000	17.0%	0.2%	44.0%	0.3%	#
101-138% FPL	11,000	19.4% *	2.7%	11.0%	1.7%	485,000	19.5% *	0.4%	9.9%	0.2%	
139-200% FPL	18,000	17.8% *	1.8%	18.7%	1.9%	792,000	18.5% *	0.3%	16.2%	0.3%	
201-250% FPL	7,000	11.4%	1.7%	7.7%	1.2%	475,000	16.2% *	0.3%	9.7%	0.2%	#
251-300% FPL	5,000	11.2%	2.0%	5.5%	1.0%	292,000	14.1% *	0.4%	6.0%	0.2%	
301-400% FPL	8,000	9.8% *	1.4%	8.7%	1.3%	360,000	10.9% *	0.3%	7.4%	0.2%	
401+% FPL	7,000	4.2% *	0.7%	7.7%	1.2%	334,000	5.8% *	0.1%	6.8%	0.2%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	11,000	8.3%	1.1%	11.6%	1.5%	546,000	10.5%	0.2%	11.2%	0.2%	#
One full-time	51,000	11.6% *	0.7%	53.2%	2.4%	2,559,000	15.0% *	0.1%	52.4%	0.3%	#
Part-time only	18,000	12.7% *	1.4%	19.1%	2.0%	819,000	14.4% *	0.2%	16.8%	0.3%	
Not working	15,000	10.9% *	1.1%	16.1%	1.6%	962,000	17.6% *	0.2%	19.7%	0.3%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	33,000	7.1%	0.5%	34.9%	2.2%	1,728,000	9.9%	0.1%	35.4%	0.3%	#
Black or African American	19,000	11.2% *	1.1%	19.8%	1.9%	764,000	17.6% *	0.3%	15.6%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	26,000	28.3% *	2.1%	27.3%	2.1%	1,836,000	25.0% *	0.2%	37.6%	0.3%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	8,000	13.1% *	1.9%	7.9%	1.2%	178,000	9.1% *	0.3%	3.6%	0.1%	#
Other/multiple	10,000	13.9% *	2.3%	10.0%	1.7%	381,000	15.9% *	0.4%	7.8%	0.2%	
Gender											
Male~	55,000	12.8%	0.7%	57.2%	2.3%	2,797,000	16.7%	0.1%	57.2%	0.3%	#
Female	41,000	9.5% *	0.7%	42.8%	2.3%	2,090,000	12.5% *	0.1%	42.8%	0.3%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	74,000	9.1%	0.5%	77.1%	2.0%	4,085,000	13.1%	0.1%	83.6%	0.3%	#
Noncitizen	22,000	44.5% *	3.1%	22.9%	2.0%	801,000	37.2% *	0.5%	16.4%	0.3%	#
SNAP Household (d)											ĺ
Household receives SNAP~	11,000	15.3%	1.9%	12.0%	1.6%	895,000	19.0%	0.3%	18.3%	0.3%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	84,000	10.8% *	0.5%	88.0%	1.6%	3,991,000	13.9% *	0.1%	81.7%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 13: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2021

		Virg				United	States				
Total - Young Adults with Family Income at or below	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
138 % FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	49,000	12.8%	0.8%	100.0%	0.0%	2,634,000	17.4%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	39,000	11.8%	0.8%	78.8%	3.0%	2,149,000	17.0%	0.2%	81.6%	0.4%	#
101-138% FPL	11,000	19.4% *	2.7%	21.2%	3.0%	485,000	19.5% *	0.4%	18.4%	0.4%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	3,000	11.0%	2.9%	6.5%	1.8%	157,000	16.6%	0.6%	6.0%	0.2%	#
One full-time	19,000	15.0% *	1.5%	38.4%	3.3%	1,023,000	19.8% *	0.3%	38.8%	0.5%	#
Part-time only	14,000	13.2%	1.6%	28.4%	3.2%	622,000	14.8% *	0.3%	23.6%	0.4%	
Not working	13,000	10.6%	1.2%	26.6%	2.8%	832,000	17.3% *	0.3%	31.6%	0.4%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	16,000	8.1%	0.9%	31.7%	3.0%	880,000	12.2%	0.2%	33.4%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	12,000	12.9% *	1.6%	24.4%	2.8%	482,000	19.4% *	0.4%	18.3%	0.4%	#
Hispanic	12,000	30.8% *	3.3%	24.9%	2.9%	956,000	28.1% *	0.4%	36.3%	0.4%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	4,000	16.3% *	2.9%	8.4%	1.6%	100,000	11.0% *	0.4%	3.8%	0.2%	#
Other/multiple	5,000	16.2% *	3.9%	10.5%	2.7%	215,000	18.7% *	0.5%	8.2%	0.2%	
Gender											
Male~	28,000	14.9%	1.2%	57.4%	3.3%	1,466,000	19.7%	0.2%	55.6%	0.5%	#
Female	21,000	10.8% *	1.0%	42.6%	3.3%	1,169,000	15.1% *	0.2%	44.4%	0.5%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	40,000	11.0%	0.8%	80.4%	2.7%	2,201,000	15.7%	0.1%	83.6%	0.3%	#
Noncitizen	10,000	40.0% *	4.5%	19.6%	2.7%	433,000	38.2% *	0.7%	16.4%	0.3%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	7,000	12.2%	2.0%	13.6%	2.2%	604,000	19.1%	0.3%	22.9%	0.4%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	43,000	12.9%	0.9%	86.4%	2.2%	2,030,000	16.9% *	0.2%	77.1%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 14: Estimated Uninsurance amor	g Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Vir	ginia and the United States, ACS	2021
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	Virginia						United	States			
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total											l
Total	392,000	7.0%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	18,555,000	8.8%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
0-18~	68,000	4.2%	0.2%	17.4%	0.8%	3,191,000	5.1%	0.0%	17.2%	0.1%	#
19-24	44,000	10.8% *	0.7%	11.2%	0.7%	2,181,000	13.8% *	0.1%	11.8%	0.1%	#
25-34	92,000	10.2% *	0.5%	23.5%	1.0%	4,532,000	12.9% *	0.1%	24.4%	0.1%	#
35-54	145,000	7.7% *	0.3%	37.0%	1.1%	6,815,000	9.9% *	0.1%	36.7%	0.2%	#
55-64	43,000	5.4% *	0.3%	10.9%	0.7%	1,836,000	6.6% *	0.1%	9.9%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	68,000	16.3%	0.8%	17.5%	0.9%	3,625,000	18.5%	0.1%	19.5%	0.1%	#
101-138% FPL	38,000	16.9%	1.1%	9.8%	0.7%	1,901,000	17.1% *	0.2%	10.2%	0.1%	
139-200% FPL	82,000	16.9%	0.8%	20.9%	1.0%	3,391,000	15.8% *	0.1%	18.3%	0.1%	
201-250% FPL	46,000	11.9% *	0.7%	11.9%	0.7%	2,397,000	13.5% *	0.1%	12.9%	0.1%	#
251-300% FPL	34,000	9.7% *	0.7%	8.8%	0.7%	1,702,000	10.5% *	0.1%	9.2%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	47,000	6.3% *	0.4%	11.9%	0.7%	2,333,000	7.9% *	0.1%	12.6%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	75,000	2.5% *	0.1%	19.3%	0.9%	3,205,000	3.4% *	0.0%	17.3%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	141,000	4.4%	0.2%	36.1%	1.1%	7,019,000	5.9%	0.0%	37.8%	0.2%	#
Black or African American	59,000	6.6% *	0.4%	15.2%	0.8%	2,056,000	9.2% *	0.1%	11.1%	0.1%	#
Hispanic	134,000	21.9% *	0.8%	34.2%	1.1%	7,501,000	18.0% *	0.1%	40.4%	0.2%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	24,000	5.5% *	0.4%	6.0%	0.5%	691,000	5.2% *	0.1%	3.7%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	33,000	8.2% *	0.6%	8.5%	0.7%	1,288,000	9.1% *	0.1%	6.9%	0.1%	
Gender											
Male~	227,000	8.1%	0.2%	58.0%	1.1%	10,530,000	9.9%	0.0%	56.8%	0.2%	#
Female	164,000	5.9% *	0.2%	42.0%	1.1%	8,025,000	7.8% *	0.0%	43.2%	0.2%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	280,000	5.3%	0.1%	71.5%	1.1%	14,025,000	7.2%	0.0%	75.6%	0.1%	#
Noncitizen	112,000	33.3% *	1.2%	28.5%	1.1%	4,530,000	30.9% *	0.2%	24.4%	0.1%	#
SNAP Household (c)											
Household receives SNAP~	47,000	10.5%	0.6%	12.1%	0.7%	3,071,000	12.6%	0.1%	16.6%	0.1%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	345,000	6.7% *	0.2%	87.9%	0.7%	15,484,000	8.4% *	0.0%	83.4%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Full-time is defined as currently employed and usually worked 35 hours or more in the weeks worked over the last year. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 15: Estimated Uninsurance among Part-Time Workers ar	d Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2	021
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		Virg	inia				United	States			
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Iotal	72.000	12.20/	0 70/	100.00/	0.00/	2 522 000	4.4 70/	0.40/	400.00/	0.00/	"
Are I Otal	72,000	13.2%	0.7%	100.0%	0.0%	3,522,000	14.7%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	Ħ
	9 000	7.0%	1.1%	12.6%	1.8%	367 000	6.3%	0.1%	10.4%	0.2%	
19-24	14 000	12.0% *	1.1%	19.7%	2.4%	630,000	13.5% *	0.2%	17.9%	0.2%	
25-34	18,000	20.7% *	1.9%	24.5%	2.3%	856,000	21.1% *	0.3%	24.3%	0.3%	
35-54	21,000	17.1% *	1.6%	28.9%	2.5%	1 189 000	21.1%	0.2%	33.8%	0.4%	#
55-64	10,000	11.4% *	1.3%	14.3%	1.7%	481 000	12.4% *	0.2%	13.6%	0.2%	
Family Poverty Level (b)	20,000	11170	2.070	1 110/0	1.770	101,000	22.170	0.2/0	2010/0	0.270	
	34,000	13.1%	0.9%	47.6%	2.7%	1,856,000	15.9%	0.2%	52.7%	0.4%	#
101-138% FPL	13,000	19.6% *	2.6%	17.4%	2.3%	498,000	16.8% *	0.3%	14.1%	0.3%	
139-200% FPL	11,000	15.9% *	2.0%	15.0%	1.9%	540,000	16.5% *	0.3%	15.3%	0.3%	
201-250% FPL	4,000	12.2%	2.3%	5.7%	1.1%	209,000	13.9% *	0.4%	5.9%	0.2%	
251-300% FPL	3,000	14.1%	4.1%	4.2%	1.3%	115,000	12.6% *	0.5%	3.3%	0.1%	
301-400% FPL	5,000	14.6%	2.7%	6.5%	1.3%	134,000	11.2% *	0.4%	3.8%	0.1%	
401+% FPL	3,000	4.0% *	0.8%	3.6%	0.7%	172,000	7.0% *	0.2%	4.9%	0.2%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	26,000	9.5%	0.8%	35.3%	2.6%	1,360,000	11.8%	0.1%	38.6%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	13,000	10.6%	1.2%	18.6%	2.0%	515,000	14.6% *	0.3%	14.6%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	21,000	28.6% *	2.5%	28.7%	2.6%	1,234,000	22.4% *	0.3%	35.0%	0.4%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	5,000	15.0% *	2.2%	7.2%	1.1%	140,000	9.3% *	0.3%	4.0%	0.1%	#
Other/multiple	7,000	16.6% *	3.0%	10.2%	1.9%	272,000	14.4% *	0.4%	7.7%	0.2%	
Gender											
Male~	38,000	15.3%	1.1%	52.2%	2.7%	1,778,000	16.4%	0.2%	50.5%	0.4%	
Female	35,000	11.4% *	0.8%	47.8%	2.7%	1,744,000	13.3% *	0.1%	49.5%	0.4%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	56,000	11.1%	0.6%	77.9%	2.2%	2,742,000	12.5%	0.1%	77.8%	0.3%	#
Noncitizen	16,000	41.2% *	3.5%	22.1%	2.2%	780,000	37.5% *	0.5%	22.2%	0.3%	
SNAP Household (c)											
Household receives SNAP~	11,000	9.9%	1.3%	15.6%	2.0%	792,000	12.1%	0.2%	22.5%	0.3%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	61,000	14.0% *	0.8%	84.4%	2.0%	2,730,000	15.7% *	0.1%	77.5%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Part-time is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 16: Estimated Uninsurance among Nov	on-Workers and Their Families in Virg	ginia and the United States, ACS 2021
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	Virginia						United	States			
	# of	%		Share of		# of	%		Share of		
Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	Uninsured	% SE	Uninsured	% SE	
Total	00.000	11.20/	0.50/	100.00/	0.00/	F 430 000	45 20/	0.40/	400.00/	0.00/	ш
lotal	92,000	11.2%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	5,439,000	15.2%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age	7 000	2.00/	0 70/	7.60/	1 20/	417.000	F 60/	0.10/	7 70/	0.20/	
0-18	7,000	3.8%	0.7%	7.0%	1.3%	417,000	5.0% 16.0% *	0.1%	12 20/	0.2%	#
19-24	11,000	9.3%	1.1%	11.9%	1.4%	716,000	16.0%	0.3%	13.2%	0.2%	#
25-34	20,000	19.8% *	1.7%	22.1%	1.9%	1,215,000	25.9% *	0.3%	22.3%	0.3%	#
35-54	33,000	17.5% *	1.3%	35.7%	2.3%	1,910,000	22.1% *	0.2%	35.1%	0.3%	#
55-64	21,000	9.0% *	0.7%	22.7%	1.8%	1,181,000	11.2%	0.1%	21.7%	0.2%	#
<100% EPI ~	67.000	12.8%	0.7%	73.2%	2.0%	4 082 000	16 7%	0.1%	75.0%	0.3%	#
101-138% FPI	6,000	9.2% *	1 7%	6.0%	1.2%	325 000	13.1% *	0.1%	6.0%	0.3%	#
130-200% EPI	6,000	0.2% *	1.7%	6.5%	1.270	346,000	12.9% *	0.3%	6.4%	0.1%	#
201-250% FPL	3,000	9.3% 9.3% *	2.0%	3.0%	0.7%	180,000	12.8% *	0.3%	2.2%	0.1%	#
201 200% FPL	3,000	9.2% 8.6% *	1.9%	2.9%	0.7%	124 000	12.9% *	0.4%	2.3%	0.1%	#
301-400% FPI	4 000	10.0% *	2.1%	2.5% / 1%	1.0%	156 000	11.5% *	0.3%	2.5%	0.1%	π
400%TE	4,000	5 1% *	0.0%	4.1%	0.8%	226,000	2 7% *	0.7%	4.2%	0.1%	#
Race/Ethnicity	4,000	5.170	0.570	4.270	0.070	220,000	0.270	0.270	4.270	0.170	"
White~	43,000	9.5%	0.6%	46.4%	2.3%	2,288,000	12.6%	0.1%	42.1%	0.3%	#
Black or African American	21.000	9.2%	0.9%	22.5%	2.0%	997.000	14.5% *	0.2%	18.3%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	16,000	27.3% *	2.8%	16.9%	1.9%	1,497,000	23.2% *	0.2%	27.5%	0.3%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,000	14.7% *	2.1%	6.5%	1.0%	239,000	14.3% *	0.4%	4.4%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	7.000	13.3% *	2.1%	7.8%	1.3%	418.000	15.4% *	0.3%	7.7%	0.2%	
Gender	,					-,					
Male~	51,000	13.4%	0.8%	55.9%	2.3%	2,986,000	17.3%	0.1%	54.9%	0.3%	#
Female	41,000	9.2% *	0.6%	44.1%	2.3%	2,453,000	13.2% *	0.1%	45.1%	0.3%	#
Citizenship Status	-										
Citizen~	75,000	9.5%	0.5%	81.3%	1.8%	4,450,000	13.3%	0.1%	81.8%	0.2%	#
Noncitizen	17,000	43.2% *	3.5%	18.7%	1.8%	988,000	41.4% *	0.5%	18.2%	0.2%	
SNAP Household (c)											
Household receives SNAP~	17,000	6.9%	0.8%	18.3%	1.9%	1,396,000	10.7%	0.1%	25.7%	0.3%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	75,000	13.0% *	0.6%	81.7%	1.9%	4,042,000	17.8% *	0.1%	74.3%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Non-Worker is defined as currently unemployed. Only nonelderly family members are included. b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

				Virg	ginia			United States								
	20:	13	201	18	20	19	202	21	201	3	201	8	201	9	202	21
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%						
Total - Nonelderly (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured							
Tatal																
Total	997 000	14 3%	703 000	10.0%	654 000	9.4%	559 000	8.0%	45 391 000	16.9%	28 085 000	10.4%	29 195 000	10.8%	27 711 000	10.2%
Age	557,000	1.10/0	, 00,000	20.070	051,000	5.170	555,000	0.070	13,032,000	10.070	20,000,000	20.170	23,233,000	10.070	27,722,000	10.270
0-18	109,000	5.5%	93,000	4.7%	97,000	4.9%	87,000	4.4%	5,427,000	7.0%	4,023,000	5.2%	4,367,000	5.7%	4,170,000	5.4%
19-24	143,000	21.5%	93,000	14.1%	85,000	13.5%	69,000	10.7%	6,678,000	25.4%	3,604,000	14.2%	3,764,000	15.0%	3,527,000	14.1%
25-34	252,000	23.2%	169,000	15.3%	151,000	13.8%	130,000	11.9%	11,307,000	27.3%	6,919,000	15.7%	7,093,000	16.0%	6,602,000	15.0%
35-54	369,000	16.6%	255,000	11.8%	237,000	11.0%	199,000	9.1%	16,414,000	19.7%	10,191,000	12.4%	10,388,000	12.7%	9,915,000	11.9%
55-64	123,000	12.1%	93,000	8.6%	84,000	7.6%	74,000	6.6%	5,565,000	14.3%	3,348,000	8.0%	3,583,000	8.5%	3,498,000	8.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPI	460,000	26.5%	272,000	21.1%	210,000	17.1%	172,000	13.7%	21,493,000	27.2%	9,931,000	17.0%	9,600,000	17.4%	9,705,000	16.9%
101-138% FPI	111,000	28.0%	69,000	19.1%	69,000	18.5%	57,000	15.9%	5,258,000	29.0%	3,011,000	16.8%	3,170,000	18.0%	2,735,000	16.3%
139-200% FPI	138,000	22.3%	107,000	16.4%	106,000	16.4%	99,000	15.9%	6,492,000	24.3%	4,683,000	15.9%	4,861,000	16.9%	4,293,000	15.7%
201-250% FPI	. 80,000	18.4%	78,000	14.3%	79,000	15.5%	53,000	11.7%	3,518,000	18.8%	3,013,000	13.8%	3,273,000	14.7%	2,792,000	13.5%
251-300% FPI	. 66,000	14.5%	42,000	9.8%	53,000	11.6%	40,000	9.8%	2,517,000	14.1%	1,903,000	10.4%	2,100,000	11.4%	1,947,000	10.7%
301-400% FPI	64,000	7.9%	60,000	7.5%	60,000	7.8%	55,000	6.8%	2,871,000	9.5%	2,358,000	7.6%	2,619,000	8.3%	2,626,000	8.2%
401+% FPI	. 78,000	3.1%	76,000	2.6%	77,000	2.6%	82,000	2.6%	3,242,000	4.2%	3,172,000	3.4%	3,571,000	3.7%	3,613,000	3.6%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	94,000	5.4%	90,000	4.4%	92,000	4.7%	78,000	3.9%	4,641,000	7.7%	3,736,000	5.3%	4,152,000	5.9%	3,787,000	5.3%
One full-time	511,000	13.9%	367,000	10.3%	354,000	9.9%	314,000	8.7%	22,925,000	16.3%	15,659,000	11.0%	16,201,000	11.5%	14,769,000	10.6%
Part-time only	178,000	28.7%	102,000	19.1%	93,000	16.6%	72,000	13.2%	7,521,000	28.5%	3,656,000	15.3%	3,762,000	15.7%	3,522,000	14.7%
Not working	209,000	23.3%	137,000	17.0%	109,000	13.9%	92,000	11.2%	10,050,000	26.0%	4,838,000	15.0%	4,873,000	15.2%	5,439,000	15.2%
Child not living with parents	5,000	9.0%	7,000	9.7%	6,000	7.8%	3,000	4.4%	254,000	13.6%	197,000	8.6%	207,000	8.1%	195,000	7.8%
Race/Ethnicity																
White	458,000	10.7%	303,000	7.3%	270,000	6.6%	211,000	5.3%	20,286,000	12.6%	11,621,000	7.5%	12,008,000	7.8%	10,741,000	7.2%
Black or African American	228,000	17.0%	157,000	11.7%	132,000	9.7%	94,000	7.4%	6,363,000	18.7%	3,943,000	11.4%	3,928,000	11.4%	3,603,000	10.9%
Hispanic	211,000	32.7%	181,000	24.7%	193,000	25.8%	1/1,000	22.9%	14,609,000	29.8%	10,141,000	19.0%	10,759,000	20.0%	10,285,000	19.1%
Asian/Pacific Islande	68,000	15.4%	36,000	7.3%	38,000	7.7%	35,000	0.8%	2,408,000	10.0%	1,114,000	0.8%	1,198,000	7.3%	1,078,000	0.5%
Other/multiple	52,000	12.4%	27,000	0.0%	20,000	7.0%	48,000	9.4%	1,725,000	17.5%	1,200,000	10.9%	1,502,000	11.170	2,003,000	10.6%
Gender	E24.000	15 20/	280.000	11 20/	264 000	10.6%	218 000	0.1%	24 146 000	10 70/	15 200 000	11 /0/	15 000 000	11 00/	15 201 000	11 20/
IVIale Formal	472,000	12.3%	385,000	0.00/	304,000	10.0%	241 000	5.1%	24,140,000	10.2/0	13,309,000	0.4%	12 205 000	0.0%	12,391,000	0.0%
Citizonshin Status	475,000	13.370	515,000	0.0/0	290,000	0.2/0	241,000	0.070	21,240,000	13.770	12,770,000	9.470	13,293,000	5.070	12,520,000	9.0%
Citizenship Status	794.000	12.2%	539 000	8.2%	485 000	7.4%	414 000	6.3%	35 547 000	14.4%	21 503 000	8.6%	22 497 000	9.0%	21 387 000	8 5%
Noncitizer	203.000	44.6%	164 000	36.1%	169,000	36.3%	146 000	34.9%	9 844 000	48.5%	6 582 000	32.6%	6 699 000	33.0%	6 324 000	32.9%
SNAP Household (c)	203,000	44.070	104,000	50.170	105,000	30.370	140,000	54.570	5,644,000	-0.570	0,552,500	52.070	0,055,000	55.570	0,524,000	52.570
Household receives SNAP	252,000	25.8%	121,000	16.2%	77,000	10.7%	76.000	9.2%	11.217.000	22.6%	5.166.000	12.7%	4,795,000	12.8%	5,293,000	11.9%
Household does not receive SNAP	745,000	12.4%	583,000	9.3%	577,000	9.2%	484,000	7.8%	34,175,000	15.7%	22,920,000	9.9%	24,400,000	10.5%	22,418,000	9.8%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013-2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates in the 2023 Profile of Virginia's Uninsured do not adjust for underestimates of Medicaid enrollment.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

1A1 Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Virginia United States						
	2019	-2021	2013 -	2021	2019	- 2021	2013-2	2021
Total - Nonelderly (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Tatal								
Total	-95 000 #	-1 /% *	-437 000 #	-6.3% *	-1 484 000 #	-0.6% *	-17 681 000 #	-6.8% *
Age	-55,000 #	-1.470	-437,000 #	-0.576	-1,484,000 #	-0.076	-17,081,000 #	-0.876
0-18	-10,000 #	-0.5% *	-22,000 #	-1.1% *	-198,000 #	-0.3% *	-1,258,000 #	-1.6% *
19-24	-16.000 #	-2.8% *	-74.000 #	-10.8% *	-238.000 #	-0.9% *	-3.151.000 #	-11.3% *
25-34	-21,000 #	-1.8% *	-122,000 #	-11.3% *	-491,000 #	-0.9% *	-4,705,000 #	-12.3% *
35-54	-39,000 #	-1.9% *	-171,000 #	-7.5% *	-473,000 #	-0.8% *	-6,499,000 #	-7.8% *
55-64	-10,000 #	-0.9% *	-49,000 #	-5.5% *	-85,000 #	-0.3% *	-2,067,000 #	-6.0% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	-38,000 #	-3.3% *	-287,000 #	-12.8% *	104,000 #	-0.6% *	-11,788,000 #	-10.3% *
101-138% FPL	-12,000 #	-2.5% *	-55,000 #	-12.1% *	-435,000 #	-1.6% *	-2,523,000 #	-12.7% *
139-200% FPL	-7,000	-0.5%	-38,000 #	-6.4% *	-568,000 #	-1.2% *	-2,199,000 #	-8.6% *
201-250% FPL	-26,000 #	-3.8% *	-27,000 #	-6.7% *	-480,000 #	-1.2% *	-726,000 #	-5.3% *
251-300% FPL	-13,000 #	-1.7% *	-26,000 #	-4.7% *	-153,000 #	-0.6% *	-569,000 #	-3.4% *
301-400% FPL	-5,000	-1.0% *	-9,000 #	-1.1% *	6,000	-0.2% *	-246,000 #	-1.3% *
401+% FPL	5,000	0.1%	5,000	-0.4% *	41,000	-0.1% *	371,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	-15,000 #	-0.8% *	-16,000 #	-1.5% *	-366,000 #	-0.5% *	-854,000 #	-2.4% *
One full-time	-40,000 #	-1.2% *	-197,000 #	-5.2% *	-1,432,000 #	-0.9% *	-8,156,000 #	-5.6% *
Part-time only	-20,000 #	-3.4% *	-105,000 #	-15.5% *	-240,000 #	-1.0% *	-3,999,000 #	-13.8% *
Not working	-17,000 #	-2.7% *	-118,000 #	-12.2% *	566,000 #	0.0%	-4,612,000 #	-10.8% *
Child not living with parents	-3,000 #	-3.4% *	-2,000 #	-4.5% *	-12,000 #	-0.3%	-59,000 #	-5.9% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	-60,000 #	-1.3% *	-248,000 #	-5.4% *	-1,267,000 #	-0.6% *	-9,545,000 #	-5.5% *
Black or African American	-38,000 #	-2.4% *	-133,000 #	-9.6% *	-325,000 #	-0.5% *	-2,759,000 #	-7.9% *
Hispanic	-21,000 #	-2.8% *	-39,000 #	-9.8% *	-474,000 #	-0.9% *	-4,324,000 #	-10.7% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	-3,000	-0.9% *	-33,000 #	-8.6% *	-120,000 #	-0.9% *	-1,331,000 #	-10.2% *
Other/multiple	28,000 #	2.4% *	16,000 #	-3.1% *	701,000 #	-0.6% *	278,000 #	-7.0% *
Gender								
Male	-45,000 #	-1.5% *	-206,000 #	-6.2% *	-509,000 #	-0.5% *	-8,755,000 #	-6.8% *
Female	-50,000 #	-1.4% *	-232,000 #	-6.5% *	-975,000 #	-0.7% *	-8,926,000 #	-6.7% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	-71,000 #	-1.2% *	-380,000 #	-5.9% *	-1,110,000 #	-0.5% *	-14,160,000 #	-5.9% *
Noncitizen	-24,000 #	-1.4%	-57,000 #	-9.7% *	-375,000 #	-1.0% *	-3,520,000 #	-15.6% *
SNAP Household (d)								
Household receives SNAP	-1,000	-1.5% *	-176,000 #	-16.6% *	498,000 #	-1.0% *	-5,924,000 #	-10.7% *
Household does not receive SNAP	-94,000 #	-1.4% *	-261,000 #	-4.6% *	-1,982,000 #	-0.6% *	-11,757,000 #	-5.8% *

Table 18: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'N' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 19: Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

				Virg	inia							United	States			
	201	13	201	18	201	19	202	21	20	13	20:	18	20	19	20	21
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
Total - Children (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured
Total																
Total	109,000	5.5%	93,000	4.7%	97,000	4.9%	87,000	4.4%	5,427,000	7.0%	4,023,000	5.2%	4,367,000	5.7%	4,170,000	5.4%
Age																
<1	3,000	2.9%	5,000	5.3%	4,000	3.8%	4,000	4.1%	144,000	3.9%	140,000	3.9%	146,000	4.2%	156,000	4.6%
1-5	23,000	4.3%	19,000	3.8%	18,000	3.5%	22,000	4.6%	1,116,000	5.5%	869,000	4.4%	940,000	4.8%	849,000	4.4%
6-12	36,000	4.9%	30,000	4.0%	35,000	4.7%	28,000	3.8%	1,800,000	6.2%	1,383,000	4.8%	1,543,000	5.4%	1,454,000	5.0%
13-18	48,000	7.5%	39,000	6.0%	41,000	6.4%	33,000	4.9%	2,368,000	9.4%	1,630,000	6.4%	1,737,000	6.8%	1,711,000	6.5%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPL	30,000	7.4%	25,000	6.8%	22,000	6.1%	25,000	7.0%	1,746,000	8.2%	1,130,000	6.3%	1,191,000	7.0%	1,207,000	6.9%
101-138% FPL	14,000	9.0%	11,000	8.3%	11,000	8.2%	9,000	7.5%	762,000	10.8%	496,000	7.3%	553,000	8.5%	478,000	7.6%
139-200% FPL	20,000	9.0%	16,000	7.2%	18,000	8.3%	15,000	7.1%	1,017,000	10.5%	738,000	7.5%	838,000	8.3%	679,000	7.4%
201-250% FPL	13,000	9.3%	12,000	7.3%	12,000	8.0%	7,000	5.3%	546,000	8.8%	443,000	7.0%	453,000	7.1%	429,000	6.8%
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.7%	5,000	4.0%	11,000	7.2%	8,000	5.9%	405,000	7.1%	331,000	5.9%	354,000	6.2%	335,000	6.0%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.8%	11,000	4.6%	12,000	5.2%	8,000	3.4%	454,000	5.0%	383,000	4.3%	434,000	4.8%	413,000	4.6%
401+% FPL	14,000	2.1%	12,000	1.7%	12,000	1.6%	15,000	1.8%	497,000	2.6%	488,000	2.2%	544,000	2.4%	628,000	2.6%
Family Work Status (c)	22,000	4 20/	40.000	2.00/	22.000	2 50/	17.000	2.00/	0.45,000	F 00/	700 000	2.60/	000.000	4.00/	007.000	2 70/
I wo or more full-time	22,000	4.2%	18,000	2.8%	22,000	3.5%	17,000	2.8%	945,000	5.0%	786,000	3.6%	890,000	4.0%	837,000	3.7%
One full-time	62,000	6.0%	48,000	4.8%	53,000	5.3%	51,000	5.1%	3,051,000	7.4%	2,386,000	5.8%	2,541,000	6.2%	2,354,000	5.9%
Part-time only	9,000	6.1%	9,000	7.6%	8,000	6.1%	9,000	7.0%	580,000	8.5%	308,000	5.5%	378,000	6.7%	367,000	6.3%
Not working	10,000	5.0%	11,000	6.2%	9,000	5.5%	7,000	3.8%	597,000	6.6%	346,000	5.5%	352,000	5.8%	417,000	5.6%
Child not living with parents	5,000	9.0%	7,000	9.7%	6,000	7.8%	3,000	4.4%	254,000	13.6%	197,000	8.6%	207,000	8.1%	195,000	7.8%
Race/Ethnicity	46.000	4 39/	25 000	2 20/	28.000	2.6%	26.000	2 59/	2 121 000	E 20/	1 506 000	4 10/	1 666 000	1 20/	1 5 24 000	4 10/
White Diask on African American	46,000	4.2%	15,000	3.3%	15,000	3.0%	26,000	2.5%	2,151,000	5.2%	1,590,000	4.1%	1,000,000	4.5%	1,524,000	4.1%
Black of African American	20,000	4.9%	15,000	4.0%	13,000	5.9%	11,000	5.0% 12.0%	3 073 000	5.9%	454,000	4.4%	474,000	4.0%	466,000	4.7%
Hispanic	27,000	12.0%	50,000	11.5% E 40/	54,000	12.4%	55,000	12.9%	2,075,000	11.4%	1,557,000	0.1%	1,766,000	9.5%	1,042,000	0.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	0.9%	6,000	5.4% 2.7%	5,000	4.0%	10,000	4.5%	205,000	7.2%	267,000	5.9% E 1%	275 000	4.5%	280.000	5.7% E 1%
Conder	0,000	4.1/0	0,000	5.770	3,000	3.370	10,000	4.0%	332,000	7.470	207,000	5.170	275,000	5.5%	365,000	3.1/0
Mala	57 000	5 7%	48 000	1 7%	49 000	1.8%	51 000	5.0%	2 776 000	7.0%	2 056 000	5 2%	2 216 000	5.6%	2 163 000	5 /%
Ivide	52,000	5.2%	48,000	4.7%	49,000	4.0% 5.0%	36,000	3.0%	2,770,000	7.0%	1 967 000	5.2%	2,210,000	5.7%	2,103,000	5.4%
Citizonshin Status	52,000	5.570	45,000	4.070	48,000	5.070	30,000	3.770	2,031,000	7.070	1,507,000	J.270	2,131,000	5.770	2,007,000	5.570
Citizen	95.000	4 9%	75 000	3.9%	79 000	4 1%	71 000	3 7%	4 732 000	6.2%	3 524 000	4 7%	3 818 000	5 1%	3 682 000	4 9%
Noncitizen	14 000	26.9%	18 000	29.5%	19,000	31.0%	16,000	28.6%	695,000	32.7%	499 000	23.9%	549 000	26.4%	487 000	24.3%
SNAP Household (d)	14,000	20.370	10,000	23.370	13,000	51.570	10,000	20.070	055,000	52.770	455,000	23.370	545,000	20.470	407,000	24.170
Household receives SNAP	21.000	5.3%	10.000	3.2%	9,000	3.0%	12.000	3.6%	948.000	4.7%	557.000	3.4%	553.000	3.7%	674.000	3.8%
Household does not receive SNAP	88,000	5.5%	83,000	4.9%	88,000	5.2%	75,000	4.5%	4,479,000	7.8%	3,466,000	5.6%	3,814,000	6.1%	3,495,000	5.8%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Departr

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

	Virginia United States							
	2019	-2021	2013-2	021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021
Total - Children (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	10 000 #	0 5% *	22.000 #	1 10/ *	108 000 #	0.2% *	1 258 000 #	1 6% *
Δσe	-10,000 #	-0.378	-22,000 #	-1.170	-198,000 #	-0.378	-1,238,000 #	-1.0%
	0.000	0.3%	1 000	1 2%	10 000 #	0.4% *	12 000 #	0.7% *
1-5	5 000 #	1.0% *	0,000	0.2%	-92 000 #	-0.3% *	-267 000 #	-1 1% *
6-12 6-12	-6 000 #	-0.9% *	-7 000 #	-1.0% *	-90,000 #	-0.3% *	-346,000 #	-1.1%
13-18	-8 000 #	-1 5% *	-15 000 #	-2.6% *	-26,000 "	-0.4% *	-656,000 #	-2.9% *
Family Poverty Level (b)	0,000 "	1.576	15,000 "	2.0/0	20,000	0.470	050,000 11	2.570
≤100% FPL	3.000	0.9%	-5.000 #	-0.4%	16.000	-0.1%	-539.000 #	-1.3% *
101-138% FPL	-2.000	-0.7%	-5.000 #	-1.5%	-75.000 #	-0.8% *	-284.000 #	-3.2% *
139-200% FPL	-3.000	-1.1%	-5.000 #	-1.9% *	-159.000 #	-1.0% *	-337.000 #	-3.1% *
201-250% FPL	-4,000 #	-2.6% *	-6,000 #	-4.0% *	-24,000 #	-0.3% *	-118,000 #	-2.0% *
251-300% FPL	-3,000 #	-1.3%	0,000	0.2%	-19,000 #	-0.3% *	-70,000 #	-1.1% *
301-400% FPL	-4,000 #	-1.8% *	-1,000	-0.4%	-20,000 #	-0.2% *	-41,000 #	-0.5% *
401+% FPL	3,000 #	0.2%	1,000	-0.2%	84,000 #	0.2% *	131,000 #	0.0%
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	-4,000 #	-0.7% *	-5,000 #	-1.3% *	-53,000 #	-0.2% *	-108,000 #	-1.3% *
One full-time	-2,000	-0.2%	-11,000 #	-0.9% *	-187,000 #	-0.3% *	-697,000 #	-1.4% *
Part-time only	2,000	0.9%	0,000	0.9%	-11,000	-0.4% *	-213,000 #	-2.2% *
Not working	-2,000	-1.7% *	-3,000 #	-1.2% *	65,000 #	-0.2%	-180,000 #	-1.0% *
Child not living with parents	-3,000 #	-3.4% *	-2,000 #	-4.5% *	-12,000 #	-0.3%	-59,000 #	-5.9% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	-12,000 #	-1.1% *	-20,000 #	-1.6% *	-142,000 #	-0.2% *	-607,000 #	-1.2% *
Black or African American	-4,000 #	-0.9% *	-9,000 #	-2.0% *	-8,000	0.1%	-161,000 #	-1.1% *
Hispanic	1,000	0.6%	8,000 #	1.0%	-146,000 #	-0.6% *	-431,000 #	-2.7% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	0,000	-0.3%	-5,000 #	-4.4% *	-16,000 #	-0.6% *	-115,000 #	-3.5% *
Other/multiple	6,000 #	1.4% *	5,000 #	0.5%	115,000 #	-0.2%	57,000 #	-2.3% *
Gender								
Male	2,000	0.2%	-6,000 #	-0.7% *	-53,000 #	-0.2% *	-613,000 #	-1.5% *
Female	-12,000 #	-1.3% *	-16,000 #	-1.6% *	-144,000 #	-0.4% *	-644,000 #	-1.7% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	-7,000 #	-0.4% *	-24,000 #	-1.3% *	-136,000 #	-0.2% *	-1,050,000 #	-1.4% *
Noncitizen	-2,000	-2.4%	2,000	1.7%	-61,000 #	-2.2% *	-208,000 #	-8.6% *
SNAP Household (d)	l.							
Household receives SNAP	3,000 #	0.5%	-9,000 #	-1.7% *	121,000 #	0.1%	-273,000 #	-0.9% *
Household does not receive SNAP	-13 000 #	-0.7% *	-13 000 #	-1 0% *	-319 000 #	-0.3% *	-984 000 #	_1 9% *

Table 20: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

	Virginia United Sta						States									
	201	13	20:	18	20:	19	202	21	20	13	20	18	20	19	20	21
Total Children with Family Income at or below 205%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
FPL (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured
Total	67.000				=	7.00/	=	-				c		= ===		= 0.07
lotal	67,000	8.4%	54,000	7.4%	52,000	7.2%	50,000	7.1%	3,592,000	9.3%	2,415,000	6.8%	2,618,000	1.1%	2,416,000	7.2%
Age	2 000	1 50/	2 000	9 1%	2 000	7 1%	2 000	9 6%	02.000	1 7%	85 000	E 0%	96.000	E 9%	96.000	6 1%
<1	2,000	4.5%	11 000	0.1% 5.8%	10 000	/.1%	5,000 14,000	0.0% 7.7%	7/18 000	4.7%	522 000	5.0%	577.000	5.6%	506,000	5.8%
1-5	21 000	7.2%	17,000	6.3%	17 000	6.3%	14,000	6.1%	1 179 000	8.3%	824 000	6.2%	915 000	7.2%	842.000	5.0%
0-12	33,000	13.2%	23 000	9.9%	23 000	10.2%	17,000	7.4%	1 572 000	13.5%	984 000	9.0%	1 030 000	9.6%	971 000	8.8%
Family Poverty Level (b)	55,000	10.2/0	20,000	5.570	20,000	10.270	17,000	,,.	1,57 2,000	10.070	50 1,000	5.676	1,000,000	51070	57 1,000	0.070
<100% EPL	30.000	7.4%	25.000	6.8%	22.000	6.1%	25.000	7.0%	1.746.000	8.2%	1.130.000	6.3%	1.191.000	7.0%	1.207.000	6.9%
101-138% FPL	14,000	9.0%	11,000	8.3%	11,000	8.2%	9,000	7.5%	762,000	10.8%	496,000	7.3%	553,000	8.5%	478,000	7.6%
139-200% FPL	23,000	9.4%	18,000	7.7%	19,000	8.4%	16,000	6.9%	1,084,000	10.4%	789,000	7.4%	874,000	8.2%	731,000	7.3%
Family Work Status (c)	-															
Two or more full-time	5,000	10.3%	4,000	7.1%	6,000	12.8%	3,000	7.1%	343,000	12.3%	223,000	8.2%	255,000	9.3%	205,000	8.8%
One full-time	40,000	9.6%	26,000	6.6%	26,000	6.5%	31,000	8.4%	1,992,000	9.9%	1,452,000	7.2%	1,555,000	8.1%	1,369,000	7.7%
Part-time only	8,000	6.2%	8,000	9.0%	7,000	7.1%	8,000	7.4%	494,000	8.4%	261,000	5.4%	314,000	6.7%	305,000	6.4%
Not working	10,000	6.0%	9,000	6.9%	8,000	6.7%	7,000	4.3%	526,000	6.5%	307,000	5.4%	311,000	5.8%	367,000	5.5%
Child not living with parents	4,000	9.7%	7,000	11.1%	5,000	8.5%	3,000	4.6%	238,000	14.0%	173,000	8.6%	182,000	8.2%	169,000	7.9%
Race/Ethnicity																
White	28,000	8.4%	15,000	5.3%	16,000	5.7%	14,000	5.0%	1,197,000	8.1%	787,000	6.2%	831,000	6.7%	729,000	6.1%
Black or African American	15,000	5.8%	11,000	5.2%	11,000	4.7%	6,000	3.1%	475,000	6.3%	318,000	4.6%	336,000	5.0%	315,000	5.0%
Hispanic	17,000	13.4%	21,000	15.4%	18,000	13.6%	24,000	18.3%	1,539,000	12.3%	1,069,000	9.0%	1,196,000	10.5%	1,075,000	9.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	5,000	14.8%	3,000	10.4%	4,000	16.5%	2,000	6.1%	164,000	12.1%	81,000	6.2%	88,000	7.4%	71,000	5.6%
Other/multiple	2,000	4.8%	3,000	5.4%	3,000	5.6%	5,000	5.9%	217,000	9.0%	161,000	6.4%	168,000	6.8%	225,000	6.7%
Gender	28,000	0.20/	20,000	7 40/	20.000	7 50/	20.000	7 70/	1.046.000	0.40/	1 225 000	C 00/	1 241 000	7 70/	1 250 000	7 20/
Male	38,000	9.3%	28,000	7.4%	28,000	7.5%	29,000	7.7%	1,846,000	9.4%	1,225,000	0.8%	1,341,000	7.7%	1,250,000	7.3%
Female Citizenshin Status	30,000	7.4%	27,000	7.3%	24,000	6.9%	22,000	0.3%	1,746,000	9.2%	1,190,000	6.9%	1,277,000	7.0%	1,166,000	7.1%
Citizensnip Status	59.000	7.6%	40.000	5.8%	38 000	5 5%	38 000	5.6%	3 02/ 000	8 1%	2 020 000	6.0%	2 188 000	6.6%	2 044 000	6.3%
Chizen	9,000	30.7%	14 000	40.9%	14 000	39.8%	12 000	37.3%	568 000	39.1%	386.000	29.8%	430 000	33.9%	371 000	31 7%
SNAP Household (d)	5,000	50.770	14,000	-+0.570	14,000	33.070	12,000	57.570	556,000	55.170	300,000	25.070	-30,000	33.370	371,000	51.770
Household receives SNAP	18.000	5.2%	7,000	2.8%	7,000	2.7%	9,000	3.3%	825,000	4.5%	461.000	3.2%	459,000	3.5%	533,000	3,7%
Household does not receive SNAP	49,000	10.8%	47,000	9.9%	45,000	9.7%	42,000	9.3%	2,768,000	13.6%	1,954,000	9.3%	2,159,000	10.2%	1,883,000	9.8%

Table 21: Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest

thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <20

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Departr

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Vir	ginia		United States				
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	
Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205%									
FPL (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	
Total									
Total	-2,000	-0.2%	-17,000 #	-1.3% *	-203,000 #	-0.5% *	-1,176,000 #	-2.1% *	
Age									
<1	0,000	1.5%	1,000	4.2% *	1,000	0.6% *	3,000	1.7% *	
1-5	5,000 #	2.7% *	2,000	2.4% *	-71,000 #	-0.5% *	-242,000 #	-1.1% *	
6-12	-1,000	-0.2%	-5,000 #	-1.1%	-73,000 #	-0.5% *	-337,000 #	-1.6% *	
13-18	-6,000 #	-2.8% *	-16,000 #	-5.7% *	-59,000 #	-0.8% *	-601,000 #	-4.7% *	
Family Poverty Level (b)									
≤100% FPL	3,000	0.9%	-5,000 #	-0.4%	16,000	-0.1%	-539,000 #	-1.3% *	
101-138% FPL	-2,000	-0.7%	-5,000 #	-1.5%	-75,000 #	-0.8% *	-284,000 #	-3.2% *	
139-200% FPL	-3,000 #	-1.6% *	-7,000 #	-2.6% *	-143,000 #	-0.9% *	-353,000 #	-3.1% *	
Family Work Status (c)									
Two or more full-time	-3,000 #	-5.7% *	-2,000 #	-3.2% *	-50,000 #	-0.5% *	-138,000 #	-3.5% *	
One full-time	5,000 #	1.9% *	-9,000 #	-1.2% *	-186,000 #	-0.4% *	-623,000 #	-2.2% *	
Part-time only	1,000	0.3%	0,000	1.2%	-9,000	-0.3% *	-189,000 #	-2.0% *	
Not working	-2,000	-2.4% *	-4,000 #	-1.7% *	56,000 #	-0.3% *	-159,000 #	-0.9% *	
Child not living with parents	-3,000 #	-3.8% *	-2,000 #	-5.1% *	-13,000 #	-0.3%	-68,000 #	-6.2% *	
Race/Ethnicity									
White	-3,000 #	-0.8%	-15,000 #	-3.4% *	-102,000 #	-0.5% *	-468,000 #	-2.0% *	
Black or African American	-4,000 #	-1.6% *	-9,000 #	-2.6% *	-20,000 #	0.0%	-160,000 #	-1.3% *	
Hispanic	6,000 #	4.7% *	7,000 #	4.9% *	-121,000 #	-0.6% *	-463,000 #	-2.4% *	
Asian/Pacific Islander	-3,000 #	-10.4% *	-3,000 #	-8.7% *	-16,000 #	-1.8% *	-93,000 #	-6.4% *	
Other/multiple	2,000 #	0.3%	2,000 #	1.0%	57,000 #	-0.1%	7,000	-2.3% *	
Gender									
Male	1,000	0.2%	-9,000 #	-1.5% *	-91,000 #	-0.4% *	-596,000 #	-2.1% *	
Female	-2,000	-0.6%	-8,000 #	-1.1% *	-111,000 #	-0.5% *	-580,000 #	-2.1% *	
Citizenship Status									
Citizen	0,000	0.0%	-21,000 #	-2.0% *	-144,000 #	-0.4% *	-980,000 #	-1.8% *	
Noncitizen	-2,000	-2.6%	4,000 #	6.5% *	-59,000 #	-2.2% *	-196,000 #	-7.4% *	
SNAP Household (d)									
Household receives SNAP	2,000	0.6%	-9,000 #	-1.9% *	74,000 #	0.2% *	-292,000 #	-0.8% *	
Household does not receive SNAP	-4,000	-0.4%	-8,000 #	-1.5% *	-276,000 #	-0.4% *	-885,000 #	-3.8% *	

Table 22: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <200% FPL in Table 2 due to the inclusio b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 23: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

				Virg	ginia			United States								
	201	13	201	.8	20	19	202	21	2013		201	.8	201	19	202	21
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%		%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
Total - Adults (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	# of Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured
Total	888.000	17.00/	610.000	12.20/	FF7 000	11 10/	472.000	0.4%	20.004.000	21.0%	24.052.000	12 40/	24 020 000	12.00/	22 5 44 000	12.10/
l otal	888,000	17.8%	610,000	12.2%	557,000	11.1%	472,000	9.4%	39,964,000	21.0%	24,062,000	12.4%	24,828,000	12.9%	23,541,000	12.1%
Age	142 000	21 50/	02 000	14 10/	8E 000	12 50/	60.000	10.7%	6 678 000	2E 40/	2 604 000	14.20/	2 764 000	15.0%	2 5 2 7 000	1/1 10/
19-24	252,000	21.3%	169,000	14.1%	151 000	13.3%	130,000	11.0%	11 307 000	23.4%	6 919 000	14.2/0	7 093 000	15.0%	5,527,000	14.1%
23-34	252,000	16 69/	255,000	11.0%	227.000	11.0%	100,000	0.1%	16 414 000	10.7%	10 101 000	12.7%	10 299 000	10.0%	0,002,000	11.0%
55-54	123 000	12.0%	93 000	8.6%	237,000	7.6%	74 000	5.1%	5 565 000	1/ 3%	3 3/8 000	8.0%	3 583 000	2.7%	3 498 000	8.2%
Family Poverty Level (h)	125,000	12.170	55,000	0.070	84,000	7.070	74,000	0.070	3,303,000	14.370	3,348,000	0.070	3,383,000	0.570	3,438,000	0.270
<100% EPI ~	430.000	32.3%	247.000	26.7%	187.000	21.7%	147.000	16.4%	19.746.000	34.1%	8.801.000	21.7%	8.409.000	22.1%	8.498.000	21.2%
101-138% FPI	97.000	40.8%	58.000	25.3%	58.000	24.1%	47.000	20.4%	4,496,000	40.7%	2.515.000	22.5%	2.617.000	23.5%	2.257.000	21.5%
139-200% FPL	117.000	30.0%	91.000	21.0%	88.000	20.6%	84,000	20.4%	5,476,000	32.2%	3.945.000	20.1%	4.023.000	21.6%	3.614.000	19.9%
201-250% EPL	67,000	22.8%	65.000	17.5%	67.000	18.6%	46,000	14.3%	2.972.000	23.7%	2.570.000	16.5%	2.820.000	17.8%	2.364.000	16.5%
251-300% FPL	58,000	18.6%	37,000	12.4%	42,000	13.6%	32,000	11.7%	2,111,000	17.4%	1,573,000	12.5%	1,746,000	13.6%	1,612,000	12.9%
301-400% FPL	55,000	9.8%	49,000	8.7%	48,000	8.9%	47,000	8.2%	2,418,000	11.4%	1,976,000	8.9%	2,186,000	9.8%	2,212,000	9.6%
401+% FPL	64,000	3.4%	64,000	2.9%	65,000	2.9%	68,000	2.9%	2,745,000	4.7%	2,684,000	3.7%	3,027,000	4.1%	2,984,000	3.9%
401-500% FPL	24,000	5.7%	23,000	4.8%	24,000	5.0%	24,000	4.9%	1,107,000	7.2%	1,118,000	6.1%	1,262,000	6.7%	1,177,000	6.6%
501+% FPL	40,000	2.8%	41,000	2.4%	41,000	2.3%	44,000	2.4%	1,638,000	3.8%	1,566,000	2.9%	1,765,000	3.2%	1,808,000	3.1%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	71,000	5.9%	72,000	5.2%	71,000	5.2%	61,000	4.4%	3,696,000	8.9%	2,950,000	6.1%	3,262,000	6.7%	2,949,000	6.1%
One full-time	449,000	17.0%	319,000	12.4%	301,000	11.7%	263,000	10.1%	19,874,000	20.0%	13,272,000	13.1%	13,660,000	13.6%	12,415,000	12.5%
Part-time only	168,000	36.3%	93,000	22.6%	85,000	19.6%	63,000	15.1%	6,941,000	35.5%	3,348,000	18.3%	3,384,000	18.5%	3,156,000	17.4%
Not working	199,000	29.0%	126,000	20.0%	100,000	16.1%	85,000	13.3%	9,453,000	31.9%	4,492,000	17.3%	4,521,000	17.4%	5,022,000	17.7%
Race/Ethnicity																
White	412,000	12.9%	268,000	8.7%	233,000	7.7%	185,000	6.2%	18,155,000	15.2%	10,026,000	8.6%	10,342,000	9.0%	9,217,000	8.2%
Black or African American	208,000	22.1%	141,000	14.8%	117,000	12.1%	83,000	9.1%	5,736,000	24.7%	3,488,000	14.4%	3,454,000	14.2%	3,137,000	13.5%
Hispanic	183,000	44.2%	151,000	32.5%	159,000	33.4%	136,000	28.6%	12,536,000	40.7%	8,585,000	25.1%	8,971,000	25.8%	8,643,000	24.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,000	17.7%	29,000	8.0%	32,000	8.6%	29,000	7.6%	2,145,000	19.8%	966,000	7.8%	1,034,000	8.3%	930,000	7.3%
Other/multiple	26,000	21.9%	21,000	13.3%	15,000	10.9%	38,000	13.1%	1,392,000	26.2%	998,000	15.6%	1,027,000	15.8%	1,614,000	14.2%
Gender																
Male	467,000	19.4%	341,000	14.1%	315,000	13.0%	267,000	10.9%	21,369,000	23.0%	13,254,000	14.0%	13,684,000	14.4%	13,228,000	13.8%
Female	421,000	16.3%	270,000	10.4%	242,000	9.4%	205,000	8.0%	18,595,000	19.2%	10,809,000	11.0%	11,144,000	11.3%	10,313,000	10.5%
Citizenship Status	coo 000	45 20/		10.00/	100.000	0.00/		7.00/	20.045.000	47.00/	17 000 000	10.000	40.670.000	10 500	17 705 000	10.00/
Citizen	699,000	15.2%	464,000	10.0%	406,000	8.8%	342,000	/.3%	30,815,000	17.9%	17,980,000	10.3%	18,678,000	10.6%	17,705,000	10.0%
Noncitizen	189,000	40.8%	146,000	37.1%	151,000	37.0%	130,000	35.8%	9,149,000	50.4%	6,083,000	55.7%	6,150,000	34.8%	5,830,000	53.9%
SNAP Housenoid (d)	221 000	20 5%	111 000	2E 10/	60 000	16 20/	64 000	12 20/	10 260 000	24 90/	4 600 000	10 10/	4 242 000	10.0%	4 619 000	17 30/
Household does not receive SNAP	231,000	59.5% 1/ 0%	100 000	25.1%	180,000	10.2%	4,000	15.2%	20,209,000	54.6% 18 ⊑%	4,009,000	19.1%	4,242,000	12.0%	4,018,000	11.3%
Household does not receive SINAP	037,000	14.9%	455,000	10.9%	405,000	10.7%	406,000	5.0%	29,093,000	10.3%	13,434,000	11.3%	20,380,000	12.1%	10,525,000	11.3%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Vir	ginia			United	l States	
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021
Total - Adults (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total	05 000 //	1.00/ *	44.6 000 11	0.40/ *	4 207 000 "	0.00/ *	46 422 000 #	0.00/ *
l otai	-85,000 #	-1.8% *	-416,000 #	-8.4% *	-1,287,000 #	-0.8% *	-16,423,000 #	-8.9% *
19-24	-16.000 #	-2.8% *	-74.000 #	-10.8% *	-238.000 #	-0.9% *	-3.151.000 #	-11.3% *
25-34	-21.000 #	-1.8% *	-122.000 #	-11.3% *	-491.000 #	-0.9% *	-4.705.000 #	-12.3% *
35-54	-39.000 #	-1.9% *	-171.000 #	-7.5% *	-473.000 #	-0.8% *	-6.499.000 #	-7.8% *
55-64	-10.000 #	-0.9% *	-49.000 #	-5.5% *	-85.000 #	-0.3% *	-2.067.000 #	-6.0% *
Family Poverty Level (b)			,		,		_,	
≤100% FPL	-41,000 #	-5.3% *	-283,000 #	-15.8% *	89,000 #	-0.9% *	-11,249,000 #	-12.9% *
101-138% FPL	-11,000 #	-3.7% *	-50,000 #	-20.4% *	-360,000 #	-2.0% *	-2,239,000 #	-19.2% *
139-200% FPL	-4,000	-0.2%	-33,000 #	-9.7% *	-409,000 #	-1.7% *	-1,862,000 #	-12.3% *
201-250% FPL	-21,000 #	-4.2% *	-21,000 #	-8.4% *	-456,000 #	-1.3% *	-608,000 #	-7.2% *
251-300% FPL	-10,000 #	-1.9% *	-26,000 #	-6.9% *	-135,000 #	-0.8% *	-500,000 #	-4.6% *
301-400% FPL	-1,000	-0.7%	-7,000 #	-1.6% *	27,000	-0.2% *	-205,000 #	-1.8% *
401+% FPL	2,000	0.0%	4,000	-0.5% *	-43,000 #	-0.1% *	240,000 #	-0.8% *
401-500% FPL	0,000	0.0%	0,000	-0.7%	-85,000 #	-0.1%	70,000 #	-0.6% *
501+% FPL	2,000	0.0%	4,000	-0.4% *	43,000 #	-0.1% *	170,000 #	-0.7% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	-10,000 #	-0.8% *	-11,000 #	-1.5% *	-313,000 #	-0.7% *	-747,000 #	-2.9% *
One full-time	-38,000 #	-1.6% *	-186,000 #	-6.9% *	-1,246,000 #	-1.1% *	-7,459,000 #	-7.5% *
Part-time only	-22,000 #	-4.4% *	-105,000 #	-21.1% *	-229,000 #	-1.1% *	-3,785,000 #	-18.1% *
Not working	-15,000 #	-2.8% *	-114,000 #	-15.7% *	500,000 #	0.3% *	-4,432,000 #	-14.2% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	-48,000 #	-1.4% *	-227,000 #	-6.7% *	-1,125,000 #	-0.8% *	-8,938,000 #	-6.9% *
Black or African American	-34,000 #	-3.0% *	-124,000 #	-13.0% *	-317,000 #	-0.8% *	-2,598,000 #	-11.2% *
Hispanic	-23,000 #	-4.9% *	-47,000 #	-15.6% *	-328,000 #	-1.2% *	-3,893,000 #	-16.0% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	-3,000	-1.0% *	-29,000 #	-10.1% *	-104,000 #	-0.9% *	-1,215,000 #	-12.4% *
Other/multiple	22,000 #	2.2% *	12,000 #	-8.9% *	586,000 #	-1.6% *	221,000 #	-12.0% *
Gender								
Male	-47,000 #	-2.2% *	-200,000 #	-8.5% *	-456,000 #	-0.7% *	-8,141,000 #	-9.2% *
Female	-38,000 #	-1.4% *	-216,000 #	-8.3% *	-831,000 #	-0.9% *	-8,282,000 #	-8.7% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	-64,000 #	-1.5% *	-356,000 #	-7.9% *	-973,000 #	-0.7% *	-13,111,000 #	-7.9% *
Noncitizen	-21,000 #	-1.2%	-59,000 #	-11.0% *	-314,000 #	-0.8% *	-3,312,000 #	-16.5% *
SNAP Household (d)								
Household receives SNAP	-4,000	-3.0% *	-167,000 #	-26.3% *	377,000 #	-1.7% *	-5,651,000 #	-17.5% *
Household does not receive SNAP	-81,000 #	-1.7% *	-248,000 #	-5.9% *	-1,663,000 #	-0.8% *	-10,772,000 #	-7.2% *

Table 24: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'N' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

				Virg	inia							United	States			
	201	13	201	.8	201	19	202	1	2013		201	.8	201	.9	202	21
Total - Adults with Family Incomes at or below 138%	# of	%		%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%						
FPL (a)	Uninsured	# of Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured							
Total																
Total	527,000	33.5%	305,000	26.5%	246,000	22.2%	194,000	17.3%	24,243,000	35.2%	11,317,000	21.9%	11,026,000	22.4%	10,755,000	21.3%
Age																
19-24	98,000	28.1%	63,000	18.9%	49,000	15.9%	37,000	11.5%	4,623,000	32.5%	2,207,000	17.0%	2,206,000	17.6%	2,005,000	16.2%
25-34	152,000	42.1%	84,000	30.6%	70,000	26.1%	57,000	22.1%	6,875,000	42.6%	3,291,000	26.1%	3,182,000	26.6%	3,031,000	25.1%
35-54	202,000	35.2%	109,000	32.0%	94,000	27.0%	75,000	21.2%	9,349,000	36.3%	4,375,000	25.8%	4,170,000	26.1%	4,221,000	24.9%
55-64	74,000	26.2%	48,000	24.0%	33,000	18.0%	26,000	13.3%	3,396,000	26.5%	1,443,000	15.9%	1,469,000	17.0%	1,497,000	16.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)		22.24	2.47.000	26 70	407.000	24 70/	4 47 000	10.000	40 746 000	24.40	0.004.000	24 70/		22.44		24.20
≤100% FPL~	430,000	32.3%	247,000	26.7%	187,000	21.7%	147,000	16.4%	19,746,000	34.1%	8,801,000	21.7%	8,409,000	22.1%	8,498,000	21.2%
101-138% FPL	97,000	40.8%	58,000	25.3%	58,000	24.1%	47,000	20.4%	4,496,000	40.7%	2,515,000	22.5%	2,617,000	23.5%	2,257,000	21.5%
Family Work Status (c)	17.000	20.4%	14 000	26.2%	11 000	22 EV/	0.000	16.2%	1 016 000	27 10/	E 28 000	22.20/	E62 000	24 6%	408 000	22.10/
One full time	205.000	30.4%	14,000	20.3%	101 000	25.5%	78 000	20.6%	9,649,000	33.2%	4 761 000	22.7 /0	4 593 000	24.0%	498,000	22.1/0
One full-time Bart time only	131,000	12 30/	71 000	25.0%	56,000	20.2%	/8,000	20.0%	5 373 000	10.8%	2 3/3 000	20.1%	4,393,000	20.3%	2 095 000	24.1/0
Not working	174,000	32.3%	103 000	27.5%	78 000	18.0%	67,000	1/.0%	8 205 000	34.0%	3 685 000	10.7%	3 624 000	10.3%	4 063 000	10.5%
Race/Ethnicity	174,000	52.270	105,000	23.270	78,000	10.070	07,000	14.770	8,205,000	34.070	3,085,000	13.470	3,024,000	15.570	4,005,000	15.570
White	252 000	28.0%	136 000	22.9%	94 000	16.8%	69 000	12.6%	10 635 000	28.9%	4 220 000	17 1%	4 116 000	17.6%	3 809 000	16.4%
Black or African American	134 000	34 5%	82 000	25.5%	64 000	20.6%	41 000	13.6%	3 903 000	34.6%	2 031 000	21.1%	1 899 000	20.5%	1 758 000	19.4%
Hispanic	93.000	62.1%	63.000	51.1%	64.000	48.3%	56.000	42.8%	7.537.000	51.5%	4.107.000	33.9%	4.040.000	35.1%	3.982.000	33.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.000	35.8%	14.000	20.7%	18.000	26.9%	13.000	19.0%	1,279,000	34.1%	451.000	15.0%	458,000	16.5%	431.000	14.6%
Other/multiple	15.000	36.1%	10.000	21.6%	7.000	16.3%	16.000	19.9%	889.000	36.6%	507.000	22.3%	514.000	23.2%	775.000	21.7%
Gender	-,		-,		,		.,		,		,		,		-,	
Male	243,000	39.7%	163,000	31.0%	135,000	25.8%	110,000	20.7%	11,772,000	41.1%	5,914,000	24.5%	5,754,000	25.1%	5,837,000	24.3%
Female	283,000	29.6%	142,000	22.7%	111,000	19.0%	85,000	14.2%	12,471,000	31.0%	5,403,000	19.6%	5,272,000	20.1%	4,918,000	18.5%
Citizenship Status	-															
Citizen	428,000	30.3%	240,000	23.2%	179,000	18.2%	141,000	13.8%	18,764,000	31.3%	8,351,000	18.6%	8,179,000	19.0%	8,032,000	18.0%
Noncitizen	99,000	63.4%	65,000	55.5%	67,000	53.8%	54,000	49.6%	5,479,000	61.2%	2,966,000	44.5%	2,847,000	46.4%	2,723,000	45.5%
SNAP Household (d)																
Household receives SNAP	177,000	41.3%	82,000	26.9%	45,000	16.5%	36,000	11.9%	8,053,000	35.9%	3,206,000	19.7%	2,845,000	19.2%	2,946,000	17.9%
Household does not receive SNAP	350,000	30.6%	222,000	26.3%	201,000	24.1%	159,000	19.2%	16,189,000	34.8%	8,111,000	23.0%	8,181,000	23.8%	7,809,000	22.9%

Table 25: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Incomes at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

^{1*1} Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

Table 26: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Incomes at or Below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

		Vir	ginia		United States				
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	021	
Total - Adults with Family Incomes at or Below 138%									
FPL (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	
Total									
Total	-51 000 #	-5.0% *	-332 000 #	-16 3% *	-271 000 #	-1.2% *	-13 487 000 #	-13 9% *	
Age	51,000 //	510/0	002,000	2010/0	272,0000	212/0	10,107,000	2010/0	
19-24	-11,000 #	-4.5% *	-61,000 #	-16.6% *	-201,000 #	-1.4% *	-2,618,000 #	-16.3% *	
25-34	-13,000 #	-4.0% *	-95,000 #	-20.0% *	-151,000 #	-1.5% *	-3,844,000 #	-17.5% *	
35-54	-19,000 #	-5.8% *	-127,000 #	-13.9% *	52,000 #	-1.2% *	-5,128,000 #	-11.4% *	
55-64	-8,000 #	-4.7% *	-49,000 #	-12.9% *	29,000 #	-0.7% *	-1,899,000 #	-10.2% *	
Family Poverty Level (b)									
≤100% FPL	-41,000 #	-5.3% *	-283,000 #	-15.8% *	89,000 #	-0.9% *	-11,249,000 #	-12.9% *	
101-138% FPL	-11,000 #	-3.7% *	-50,000 #	-20.4% *	-360,000 #	-2.0% *	-2,239,000 #	-19.2% *	
Family Work Status (c)									
Two or more full-time	-2,000 #	-7.2% *	-8,000 #	-14.1% *	-64,000 #	-2.6% *	-518,000 #	-15.1% *	
One full-time	-23,000 #	-5.5% *	-127,000 #	-10.3% *	-493,000 #	-2.4% *	-5,549,000 #	-9.2% *	
Part-time only	-16,000 #	-6.2% *	-90,000 #	-25.3% *	-153,000 #	-1.0% *	-3,278,000 #	-20.8% *	
Not working	-11,000 #	-3.3% *	-107,000 #	-17.5% *	439,000 #	0.2%	-4,142,000 #	-14.6% *	
Race/Ethnicity									
White	-25,000 #	-4.2% *	-183,000 #	-15.4% *	-307,000 #	-1.2% *	-6,826,000 #	-12.4% *	
Black or African American	-23,000 #	-7.1% *	-93,000 #	-20.9% *	-141,000 #	-1.1% *	-2,145,000 #	-15.2% *	
Hispanic	-8,000 #	-5.5% *	-37,000 #	-19.3% *	-58,000 #	-1.5% *	-3,555,000 #	-17.9% *	
Asian/Pacific Islander	-5,000 #	-7.9% *	-20,000 #	-16.8% *	-26,000 #	-1.9% *	-848,000 #	-19.5% *	
Other/multiple	9,000 #	3.6%	1,000	-16.2% *	261,000 #	-1.5% *	-114,000 #	-14.8% *	
Gender	25 000 "	E 40/ *	424.000 //	10.00/ *	02.000 //	0 70/ *	F 025 000 //		
Male	-25,000 #	-5.1% *	-134,000 #	-19.0% *	83,000 #	-0.7% *	-5,935,000 #	-16.7% *	
Citizenshin Status	-27,000 #	-4.8%	-199,000 #	-15.4% *	-354,000 #	-1.7% *	-7,552,000 #	-12.5%	
Citizen	28 000 #	1 10/ *	287.000 #	16 /0/ *	147.000 #	1 00/ *	10 721 000 #	12 20/ *	
Noncitizen	-13 000 #	-4.4%	-287,000 #	-10.4%	-147,000 #	-1.0%	-10,751,000 #	-15.5%	
SNAP Household (d)	-13,000 #	-4.5%	-43,000 #	-13.9%	-124,000 #	-0.5%	-2,730,000 #	-13.776	
Household receives SNAP	-9,000 #	-4.6% *	-141,000 #	-29.4% *	101,000 #	-1.4% *	-5,107,000 #	-18.0% *	
Household does not receive SNAP	-42,000 #	-4.9% *	-191,000 #	-11.4% *	-372,000 #	-0.9% *	-8,380,000 #	-11.9% *	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table 27: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

				Virg	inia			United States												
	201	13	201	.8	201	19	202	1	2013	3	201	.8	201	.9	202	21				
	# of	%		%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%										
Total - Young Adults (a)	Uninsured	# of Uninsured																		
Total																				
Total	195,000	22.2%	126,000	14.3%	115,000	13.6%	96,000	11.2%	9,192,000	26.4%	5,077,000	14.7%	5,243,000	15.4%	4,887,000	14.6%				
Family Poverty Level (b)																				
≤100% FPL~	106,000	29.5%	70,000	20.0%	52,000	16.6%	39,000	11.8%	5,037,000	34.1%	2,390,000	17.8%	2,312,000	18.2%	2,149,000	17.0%				
101-138% FPL	25,000	34.3%	12,000	21.7%	11,000	18.5%	11,000	19.4%	1,159,000	34.9%	551,000	20.4%	594,000	21.4%	485,000	19.5%				
139-200% FPL	26,000	26.2%	16,000	15.5%	20,000	21.7%	18,000	17.8%	1,250,000	29.5%	831,000	18.4%	843,000	20.1%	792,000	18.5%				
201-250% FPL	14,000	20.9%	11,000	14.4%	13,000	15.5%	7,000	11.4%	619,000	23.9%	499,000	15.3%	562,000	16.5%	475,000	16.2%				
251-300% FPL	7,000	13.0%	6,000	12.6%	7,000	14.1%	5,000	11.2%	389,000	18.2%	255,000	12.1%	295,000	14.0%	292,000	14.1%				
301-400% FPL	8,000	9.9%	5,000	6.8%	6,000	7.8%	8,000	9.8%	373,000	12.5%	272,000	9.0%	321,000	10.3%	360,000	10.9%				
401+% FPL	9,000	6.3%	5,000	3.2%	6,000	3.6%	7,000	4.2%	364,000	7.5%	280,000	5.1%	316,000	5.4%	334,000	5.8%				
Family Work Status (c)																				
Two or more full-time	15,000	11.5%	12,000	8.7%	13,000	9.4%	11,000	8.3%	818,000	15.9%	516,000	9.8%	585,000	10.9%	546,000	10.5%				
One full-time	94,000	20.8%	64,000	14.7%	57,000	13.6%	51,000	11.6%	4,495,000	25.1%	2,706,000	15.3%	2,797,000	15.9%	2,559,000	15.0%				
Part-time only	44,000	28.5%	25,000	17.2%	24,000	15.9%	18,000	12.7%	1,934,000	31.0%	931,000	15.1%	943,000	15.7%	819,000	14.4%				
Not working	42,000	29.6%	24,000	15.6%	21,000	15.4%	15,000	10.9%	1,945,000	35.0%	924,000	17.3%	919,000	17.9%	962,000	17.6%				
Race/Ethnicity																				
White	83,000	15.8%	47,000	9.5%	40,000	8.4%	33,000	7.1%	3,655,000	18.6%	1,875,000	10.1%	1,928,000	10.6%	1,728,000	9.9%				
Black or African American	48,000	26.3%	35,000	19.9%	32,000	17.8%	19,000	11.2%	1,562,000	31.9%	880,000	18.3%	878,000	18.5%	764,000	17.6%				
Hispanic	42,000	47.8%	30,000	31.1%	31,000	31.5%	26,000	28.3%	3,140,000	44.3%	1,830,000	24.7%	1,935,000	25.8%	1,836,000	25.0%				
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	24.4%	7,000	11.6%	8,000	13.8%	8,000	13.1%	443,000	23.1%	212,000	10.0%	217,000	10.4%	178,000	9.1%				
Other/multiple	9,000	28.2%	6,000	13.9%	5,000	12.3%	10,000	13.9%	392,000	28.7%	280,000	17.4%	285,000	17.6%	381,000	15.9%				
Gender																				
Male	105,000	24.2%	73,000	16.6%	66,000	15.7%	55,000	12.8%	5,143,000	29.4%	2,900,000	16.7%	2,971,000	17.3%	2,797,000	16.7%				
Female	91,000	20.2%	53,000	12.1%	49,000	11.5%	41,000	9.5%	4,048,000	23.3%	2,177,000	12.7%	2,272,000	13.4%	2,090,000	12.5%				
Citizenship Status																				
Citizen	158,000	19.5%	99,000	12.2%	90,000	11.4%	74,000	9.1%	7,566,000	23.7%	4,202,000	13.2%	4,363,000	13.8%	4,085,000	13.1%				
Noncitizen	37,000	53.7%	26,000	42.5%	25,000	42.2%	22,000	44.5%	1,626,000	54.7%	875,000	34.3%	880,000	36.1%	801,000	37.2%				
SNAP Household (d)																				
Household receives SNAP	56,000	43.9%	25,000	30.3%	12,000	19.3%	11,000	15.3%	2,600,000	39.5%	985,000	22.0%	902,000	22.6%	895,000	19.0%				
Household does not receive SNAP	140,000	18.5%	100,000	12.7%	103,000	13.1%	84,000	10.8%	6,591,000	23.3%	4,092,000	13.6%	4,341,000	14.4%	3,991,000	13.9%				

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

^{1*1} Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Vir	ginia			United	United States			
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021		
Total - Young Adults (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %		
Total										
Total	-20,000 #	-2.4% *	-100,000 #	-11.0% *	-357,000 #	-0.8% *	-4,305,000 #	-11.8% *		
Family Poverty Level (b)										
≤100% FPL	-13,000 #	-4.9% *	-67,000 #	-17.7% *	-163,000 #	-1.2% *	-2,888,000 #	-17.1% *		
101-138% FPL	0,000	0.8%	-14,000 #	-14.9% *	-109,000 #	-1.9% *	-674,000 #	-15.5% *		
139-200% FPL	-2,000	-3.9% *	-8,000 #	-8.3% *	-51,000 #	-1.6% *	-459,000 #	-11.0% *		
201-250% FPL	-6,000 #	-4.1% *	-7,000 #	-9.5% *	-87,000 #	-0.2%	-144,000 #	-7.7% *		
251-300% FPL	-2,000 #	-2.9%	-2,000	-1.7%	-3,000	0.2%	-97,000 #	-4.1% *		
301-400% FPL	2,000 #	1.9%	0,000	-0.2%	38,000 #	0.6% *	-14,000	-1.6% *		
401+% FPL	1,000	0.6%	-2,000	-2.0% *	18,000 #	0.4% *	-29,000 #	-1.7% *		
Family Work Status (c)										
Two or more full-time	-2,000	-1.1%	-4,000 #	-3.2% *	-38,000 #	-0.4% *	-271,000 #	-5.4% *		
One full-time	-7,000 #	-2.0% *	-43,000 #	-9.2% *	-238,000 #	-0.9% *	-1,936,000 #	-10.1% *		
Part-time only	-6,000 #	-3.2% *	-26,000 #	-15.8% *	-124,000 #	-1.3% *	-1,115,000 #	-16.6% *		
Not working	-6,000 #	-4.5% *	-26,000 #	-18.7% *	44,000 #	-0.3%	-983,000 #	-17.4% *		
Race/Ethnicity										
White	-6,000 #	-1.3% *	-50,000 #	-8.7% *	-200,000 #	-0.7% *	-1,927,000 #	-8.7% *		
Black or African American	-13,000 #	-6.6% *	-29,000 #	-15.1% *	-114,000 #	-0.9% *	-798,000 #	-14.3% *		
Hispanic	-5,000 #	-3.1%	-16,000 #	-19.4% *	-99,000 #	-0.9% *	-1,305,000 #	-19.4% *		
Asian/Pacific Islander	0,000	-0.8%	-6,000 #	-11.4% *	-39,000 #	-1.2% *	-265,000 #	-14.0% *		
Other/multiple	5,000 #	1.6%	1,000	-14.4% *	96,000 #	-1.7% *	-11,000	-12.8% *		
Gender										
Male	-12,000 #	-2.9% *	-50,000 #	-11.3% *	-175,000 #	-0.6% *	-2,347,000 #	-12.8% *		
Female	-8,000 #	-2.0% *	-50,000 #	-10.7% *	-182,000 #	-0.9% *	-1,958,000 #	-10.8% *		
Citizenship Status										
Citizen	-16,000 #	-2.3% *	-85,000 #	-10.4% *	-278,000 #	-0.7% *	-3,481,000 #	-10.7% *		
Noncitizen	-4,000 #	2.3%	-15,000 #	-9.2% *	-79,000 #	1.1% *	-824,000 #	-17.5% *		
SNAP Household (d)										
Household receives SNAP	-1,000	-4.0% *	-44,000 #	-28.6% *	-7,000	-3.6% *	-1,705,000 #	-20.5% *		
Household does not receive SNAP	-19,000 #	-2.4% *	-56,000 #	-7.8% *	-350,000 #	-0.5% *	-2,600,000 #	-9.4% *		

Table 28: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

	Virginia					United States										
	201	13	201	18	20:	19	202	1	2013	3	201	.8	201	9	202	1
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%		%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	# of Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured
Total	605 000	11 20/	457.000	0.20/	447.000	0.00/	202.000	7.0%	27 566 000	12 70/	10 205 000	0.1%	20 252 000	0.6%	18 555 000	0.00/
Total	605,000	11.2%	457,000	0.2%	447,000	8.0%	392,000	7.0%	27,566,000	15.7%	19,595,000	9.1%	20,355,000	9.0%	18,555,000	0.0%
<u>льс</u> 0-18~	84 000	5 4%	66 000	4 1%	75 000	4.6%	68 000	4 2%	3 996 000	6.6%	3 172 000	5.0%	3 431 000	5 4%	3 191 000	5.1%
19-24	79.000	18.5%	54.000	13.4%	49.000	12.6%	44.000	10.8%	3.823.000	22.4%	2.210.000	13.8%	2.360.000	14.7%	2.181.000	13.8%
25-34	156.000	18.2%	119.000	13.0%	105.000	11.7%	92.000	10.2%	7.016.000	22.2%	4.927.000	13.7%	5.086.000	14.1%	4.532.000	12.9%
35-54	230,000	12.3%	177,000	9.4%	174,000	9.3%	145,000	7.7%	10,193,000	15.2%	7,295,000	10.6%	7,550,000	11.0%	6,815,000	9.9%
55-64	55,000	8.0%	41,000	5.4%	44,000	5.7%	43,000	5.4%	2,538,000	10.1%	1,791,000	6.4%	1,926,000	6.9%	1,836,000	6.6%
Family Poverty Level (b)	-															
≤100% FPL~	176,000	24.8%	97,000	22.0%	81,000	18.5%	68,000	16.3%	8,479,000	26.0%	4,054,000	18.6%	3,898,000	19.5%	3,625,000	18.5%
101-138% FPL	72,000	26.3%	48,000	19.4%	46,000	18.8%	38,000	16.9%	3,579,000	27.7%	2,199,000	17.2%	2,293,000	18.9%	1,901,000	17.1%
139-200% FPL	109,000	21.9%	86,000	16.2%	81,000	16.0%	82,000	16.9%	5,124,000	23.4%	3,835,000	15.9%	3,942,000	17.0%	3,391,000	15.8%
201-250% FPL	69,000	18.3%	67,000	14.3%	68,000	15.9%	46,000	11.9%	2,907,000	17.8%	2,610,000	13.6%	2,828,000	14.6%	2,397,000	13.5%
251-300% FPL	56,000	13.7%	39,000	10.0%	47,000	11.4%	34,000	9.7%	2,146,000	13.3%	1,697,000	10.3%	1,855,000	11.1%	1,702,000	10.5%
301-400% FPL	53,000	7.3%	52,000	7.1%	54,000	7.7%	47,000	6.3%	2,480,000	8.9%	2,127,000	7.3%	2,339,000	8.1%	2,333,000	7.9%
401+% FPL	69,000	2.9%	68,000	2.4%	69,000	2.4%	75,000	2.5%	2,851,000	3.9%	2,863,000	3.2%	3,198,000	3.5%	3,205,000	3.4%
Race/Ethnicity																
White	258,000	7.6%	187,000	5.6%	183,000	5.5%	141,000	4.4%	11,532,000	9.3%	7,778,000	6.3%	8,087,000	6.6%	7,019,000	5.9%
Black or African American	123,000	13.3%	90,000	9.1%	70,000	7.2%	59,000	6.6%	3,317,000	15.3%	2,334,000	9.7%	2,354,000	9.8%	2,056,000	9.2%
Hispanic	153,000	29.9%	138,000	22.8%	157,000	25.1%	134,000	21.9%	10,228,000	28.0%	7,733,000	18.2%	8,257,000	19.2%	7,501,000	18.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	50,000	13.0%	24,000	5.8%	23,000	5.5%	24,000	5.5%	1,514,000	13.0%	/18,000	5.4%	801,000	6.0%	691,000	5.2%
Other/multiple	20,000	10.6%	19,000	7.7%	13,000	6.0%	33,000	8.2%	975,000	14.4%	831,000	9.7%	854,000	9.9%	1,288,000	9.1%
Gender	335 000	12 20/	265.000	0.4%	251 000	0.1%	227.000	0.10/	15 250 000	15 10/	10 808 000	10.1%	11 400 000	10.6%	10 5 20 000	0.0%
Male	335,000	12.5%	205,000	9.4%	106 000	9.1%	227,000	6.1% E 0%	13,359,000	13.1%	2 407 000	10.1%	2 052 000	0.0%	20,550,000	9.9%
Citizonshin Status	270,000	10.0%	192,000	0.976	190,000	7.0%	104,000	3.5%	12,207,000	12.5%	8,497,000	0.1/0	8,933,000	0.070	8,023,000	7.0/0
Citizenship Status	461 000	9.1%	336 000	6.4%	315 000	6.1%	280.000	5 3%	20 782 000	11 2%	14 498 000	7 4%	15 326 000	7.8%	14 025 000	7.2%
Noncitizen	144,000	40.4%	121.000	33.3%	132,000	34,1%	112.000	33,3%	6,784,000	45.1%	4,897,000	31.1%	5.027.000	32.3%	4,530,000	30,9%
SNAP Household (d)	_ 11,000	1011/0	,000	55.570	_52,000	5		551570	2,70 1,000	1012/0	.,257,000	51170	2,227,000	52.570	.,200,000	50.570
Household receives SNAP	126,000	26.6%	65,000	16.3%	47,000	11.8%	47,000	10.5%	5,508,000	22.7%	2,981,000	13.3%	2,826,000	13.9%	3,071,000	12.6%
Household does not receive SNAP	479,000	9.7%	392,000	7.6%	400,000	7.8%	345,000	6.7%	22,058,000	12.5%	16,414,000	8.6%	17,528,000	9.2%	15,484,000	8.4%

Table 29: Estimated Uninsurance among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Full-time is defined as currently employed and usually worked 35 hours or more in the weeks worked over the last year. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Vir	ginia			United	States			
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021		
Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %		
Total										
Total	-55,000 #	-1.0% *	-213,000 #	-4.2% *	-1,798,000 #	-0.8% *	-9,011,000 #	-4.9% *		
Age	-									
0-18~	-6,000 #	-0.4% *	-16,000 #	-1.2% *	-240,000 #	-0.3% *	-805,000 #	-1.5% *		
19-24	-5,000 #	-1.8% *	-35,000 #	-7.7% *	-179,000 #	-0.9% *	-1,642,000 #	-8.7% *		
25-34	-13,000 #	-1.4% *	-64,000 #	-8.0% *	-555,000 #	-1.2% *	-2,484,000 #	-9.3% *		
35-54	-29,000 #	-1.6% *	-85,000 #	-4.6% *	-735,000 #	-1.1% *	-3,378,000 #	-5.3% *		
55-64	-1,000	-0.3%	-13,000 #	-2.6% *	-90,000 #	-0.3% *	-702,000 #	-3.6% *		
Family Poverty Level (b)										
≤100% FPL~	-13,000 #	-2.3% *	-108,000 #	-8.5% *	-273,000 #	-1.0% *	-4,854,000 #	-7.5% *		
101-138% FPL	-8,000 #	-2.0% *	-33,000 #	-9.5% *	-392,000 #	-1.9% *	-1,677,000 #	-10.6% *		
139-200% FPL	1,000	0.9%	-27,000 #	-5.0% *	-551,000 #	-1.2% *	-1,733,000 #	-7.6% *		
201-250% FPL	-22,000 #	-4.0% *	-22,000 #	-6.4% *	-431,000 #	-1.1% *	-510,000 #	-4.3% *		
251-300% FPL	-13,000 #	-1.7% *	-22,000 #	-3.9% *	-153,000 #	-0.6% *	-444,000 #	-2.8% *		
301-400% FPL	-7,000 #	-1.4% *	-7,000 #	-1.0% *	-7,000	-0.2% *	-148,000 #	-1.0% *		
401+% FPL	6,000 #	0.1%	6,000 #	-0.3% *	7,000	-0.1% *	354,000 #	-0.5% *		
Race/Ethnicity										
White	-42,000 #	-1.2% *	-117,000 #	-3.2% *	-1,068,000 #	-0.7% *	-4,513,000 #	-3.4% *		
Black or African American	-11,000 #	-0.6%	-64,000 #	-6.8% *	-298,000 #	-0.6% *	-1,261,000 #	-6.0% *		
Hispanic	-23,000 #	-3.3% *	-19,000 #	-8.0% *	-756,000 #	-1.2% *	-2,728,000 #	-9.9% *		
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	0.0%	-26,000 #	-7.5% *	-110,000 #	-0.8% *	-822,000 #	-7.8% *		
Other/multiple	20,000 #	2.2% *	13,000 #	-2.4% *	434,000 #	-0.7% *	314,000 #	-5.3% *		
Gender										
Male	-23,000 #	-1.0% *	-108,000 #	-4.3% *	-870,000 #	-0.8% *	-4,828,000 #	-5.2% *		
Female	-32,000 #	-1.1% *	-105,000 #	-4.1% *	-928,000 #	-0.8% *	-4,182,000 #	-4.6% *		
Citizenship Status										
Citizen	-35,000 #	-0.8% *	-181,000 #	-3.8% *	-1,301,000 #	-0.6% *	-6,757,000 #	-4.0% *		
Noncitizen	-20,000 #	-0.9%	-32,000 #	-7.1% *	-498,000 #	-1.4% *	-2,254,000 #	-14.3% *		
SNAP Household (d)										
Household receives SNAP	0,000	-1.4% *	-79,000 #	-16.1% *	246,000 #	-1.4% *	-2,437,000 #	-10.2% *		
Household does not receive SNAP	-55,000 #	-1.0% *	-134,000 #	-3.0% *	-2,044,000 #	-0.8% *	-6,574,000 #	-4.1% *		

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Full-time is defined as currently employed and usually worked 35 hours or more in the weeks worked over the last year. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

	Virginia						United States									
	201	13	201	.8	20	19	202	21	2013	3	201	8	201	.9	202	21
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%		%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	# of Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured						
Total																
Total	1/8,000	28.7%	102,000	19.1%	93,000	16.6%	72,000	13.2%	7,521,000	28.5%	3,656,000	15.3%	3,762,000	15.7%	3,522,000	14.7%
Age	0.000	C 10/	0.000	7 60/	8 000	C 10/	0.000	7.0%	580.000	0 50/	208.000	F F0/	278.000	6 70/	267.000	C 20/
0-18-	9,000	0.1%	9,000	17.0%	18,000	0.1%	9,000	12.0%	1 422 000	0.3%	506,000	5.5% 14.0%	378,000	0.7%	620,000	0.3%
19-24	48,000	20.7%	21,000	26.20/	27,000	14.3%	14,000	20.7%	1,433,000	10.0%	050,000	14.0%	707,000	14.3%	856,000	21 10/
25-54	48,000	40.3%	24,000	20.5%	27,000	20.3%	18,000	20.7%	2,580,000	43.7%	1 102 000	22.3%	1 105 000	22.8%	1 1 20 000	21.1%
55-54	23,000	26.0%	16 000	17.0%	12 000	12 7%	10,000	11 /04	2,540,000	25.2%	503.000	13.0%	521 000	13.7%	1,185,000	12.4%
Family Poverty Level (b)	23,000	20.070	10,000	17.070	12,000	12.770	10,000	11.470	565,000	25.270	505,000	13.070	521,000	13.270	401,000	12.470
<100% EPL~	110.000	32.2%	66.000	23.7%	49.000	19.1%	34.000	13.1%	4.661.000	31.0%	2.028.000	16.2%	1.960.000	16.7%	1.856.000	15.9%
101-138% FPL	27.000	34.5%	13.000	20.3%	14.000	19.7%	13.000	19.6%	1.130.000	34.0%	532.000	17.8%	550.000	17.9%	498.000	16.8%
139-200% FPL	19,000	29.2%	10,000	16.9%	14,000	19.1%	11,000	15.9%	855,000	29.6%	515,000	17.0%	559,000	18.2%	540,000	16.5%
201-250% FPL	7,000	22.2%	6,000	16.3%	7,000	17.7%	4,000	12.2%	337,000	25.8%	223,000	15.5%	257,000	16.6%	209,000	13.9%
251-300% FPL	7,000	30.2%	1,000	8.7%	2,000	14.8%	3,000	14.1%	192,000	21.8%	106,000	13.1%	125,000	14.4%	115,000	12.6%
301-400% FPL	4,000	14.7%	4,000	13.3%	3,000	9.3%	5,000	14.6%	186,000	17.1%	110,000	11.2%	138,000	12.0%	134,000	11.2%
401+% FPL	3,000	6.8%	3,000	5.1%	3,000	4.4%	3,000	4.0%	160,000	8.6%	141,000	6.7%	174,000	6.9%	172,000	7.0%
Race/Ethnicity															1	
White	88,000	25.7%	44,000	15.8%	42,000	14.3%	26,000	9.5%	3,635,000	25.2%	1,592,000	12.8%	1,626,000	13.2%	1,360,000	11.8%
Black or African American	45,000	28.4%	26,000	19.5%	27,000	18.1%	13,000	10.6%	1,139,000	27.6%	606,000	16.0%	592,000	15.3%	515,000	14.6%
Hispanic	30,000	46.1%	23,000	37.3%	14,000	26.4%	21,000	28.6%	2,064,000	37.9%	1,132,000	21.9%	1,199,000	23.4%	1,234,000	22.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,000	33.2%	6,000	18.4%	5,000	16.0%	5,000	15.0%	383,000	30.2%	154,000	11.2%	156,000	11.1%	140,000	9.3%
Other/multiple	6,000	22.0%	3,000	11.6%	4,000	13.0%	7,000	16.6%	299,000	26.6%	172,000	14.3%	190,000	15.6%	272,000	14.4%
Gender															1	
Male	84,000	30.7%	50,000	21.5%	47,000	18.5%	38,000	15.3%	3,544,000	30.0%	1,790,000	16.8%	1,822,000	17.2%	1,778,000	16.4%
Female	94,000	27.2%	52,000	17.3%	46,000	14.9%	35,000	11.4%	3,977,000	27.3%	1,866,000	14.0%	1,940,000	14.5%	1,744,000	13.3%
Citizenship Status		25.00/		46 50(70.000	45 404	56.000		6 470 000	25 60/	2 05 4 000	42.40	2 05 4 000	12.00/		40 50
Citizen	148,000	25.8%	81,000	16.5%	79,000	15.1%	56,000	11.1%	6,172,000	25.6%	2,954,000	13.4%	3,054,000	13.8%	2,742,000	12.5%
Noncitizen	30,000	5.7%	21,000	40.9%	13,000	38.9%	16,000	41.2%	1,349,000	58.0%	/01,000	30.9%	/08,000	58.2%	/80,000	37.5%
SIVAP HOUSEROID (0)	52 000	28 20/	18 000	17.20/	12 000	11 00/	11 000	0.0%	2 106 000	25 /0/	847 000	12 10/	770.000	12 0%	702.000	12 10/
Household does not receive SNAP	126,000	20.0%	20,000	10.6%	80,000	17 6%	61 000	5.9% 1/ 0%	5 325 000	20.4%	2 800 000	15.1%	2 992 000	16.6%	2 730 000	15 70/
Household does not receive SNAP	126,000	28.7%	84,000	19.0%	80,000	17.0%	81,000	14.0%	3,323,000	30.0%	2,809,000	10.1%	2,992,000	10.0%	2,750,000	15.7%

Table 31: Estimated Uninsurance among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Part-time is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

^{1*1} Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

1^1 Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Vir	ginia		United States				
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	
Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	
Total									
Total	-20.000 #	-3.4% *	-105.000 #	-15.5% *	-240.000 #	-1.0% *	-3.999.000 #	-13.8%	
Age					,		-,,		
0-18~	2,000	0.9%	0,000	0.9%	-11,000	-0.4% *	-213,000 #	-2.2%	
19-24	-4,000 #	-2.6% *	-20,000 #	-14.8% *	-78,000 #	-1.1% *	-803,000 #	-15.4%	
25-34	-9,000 #	-5.5% *	-30,000 #	-25.8% *	-105,000 #	-1.7% *	-1,124,000 #	-22.6%	
35-54	-8,000 #	-7.5% *	-42,000 #	-26.6% *	-6,000	-1.3% *	-1,351,000 #	-19.9%	
55-64	-1,000	-1.3%	-12,000 #	-14.6% *	-40,000 #	-0.8% *	-508,000 #	-12.8%	
Family Poverty Level (b)									
≤100% FPL~	-15,000 #	-6.0% *	-75,000 #	-19.1% *	-104,000 #	-0.8% *	-2,805,000 #	-15.1% '	
101-138% FPL	-1,000	-0.1%	-15,000 #	-14.8% *	-52,000 #	-1.1% *	-632,000 #	-17.3% '	
139-200% FPL	-4,000 #	-3.2%	-8,000 #	-13.3% *	-19,000 #	-1.7% *	-315,000 #	-13.1% '	
201-250% FPL	-3,000 #	-5.5% *	-2,000 #	-10.0% *	-48,000 #	-2.7% *	-129,000 #	-11.9% '	
251-300% FPL	1,000	-0.7%	-4,000 #	-16.1% *	-10,000 #	-1.9% *	-76,000 #	-9.2% '	
301-400% FPL	2,000 #	5.3% *	0,000	-0.2%	-5,000	-0.8% *	-53,000 #	-6.0% '	
401+% FPL	-1,000	-0.4%	-1,000	-2.8% *	-2,000	0.1%	11,000 #	-1.6% '	
Race/Ethnicity									
White	-16,000 #	-4.9% *	-62,000 #	-16.3% *	-266,000 #	-1.4% *	-2,275,000 #	-13.4% '	
Black or African American	-14,000 #	-7.5% *	-31,000 #	-17.8% *	-77,000 #	-0.7% *	-624,000 #	-13.0% '	
Hispanic	6,000 #	2.3%	-9,000 #	-17.5% *	36,000 #	-1.0% *	-830,000 #	-15.5% '	
Asian/Pacific Islander	0,000	-1.0%	-4,000 #	-18.1% *	-15,000 #	-1.9% *	-243,000 #	-20.9% 3	
Other/multiple	4,000 #	3.6%	2,000	-5.4% *	83,000 #	-1.2% *	-27,000 #	-12.2% 3	
Gender									
Male	-9,000 #	-3.2% *	-46,000 #	-15.3% *	-44,000 #	-0.8% *	-1,766,000 #	-13.6% '	
Female	-11,000 #	-3.5% *	-59,000 #	-15.7% *	-195,000 #	-1.2% *	-2,233,000 #	-14.0% 3	
Citizenship Status									
Citizen	-23,000 #	-4.1% *	-92,000 #	-14.7% *	-312,000 #	-1.3% *	-3,430,000 #	-13.1% '	
Noncitizen	3,000 #	2.3%	-14,000 #	-24.4% *	72,000 #	-0.7%	-569,000 #	-21.1% '	
SNAP Household (d)	-								
Household receives SNAP	-1,000	-1.9%	-40,000 #	-18.8% *	22,000 #	-0.8% *	-1,404,000 #	-13.2% *	
Household does not receive SNAP	-19,000 #	-3.6% *	-65,000 #	-14.6% *	-262,000 #	-1.0% *	-2,595,000 #	-14.4% *	

Table 32: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Part-Time Workers and Their Familiesin Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Part-time is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

	Virginia						United States																				
	201	13	201	18	20:	19	202	21	2013		201	.8	201	9	202	21											
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%		%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%											
Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	# of Uninsured																		
Total																											
Total	209,000	23.3%	137,000	17.0%	109,000	13.9%	92,000	11.2%	10,050,000	26.0%	4,838,000	15.0%	4,873,000	15.2%	5,439,000	15.2%											
Age 0.1%~	10.000	5.0%	11 000	6.2%	000	5 5%	7 000	3.8%	597 000	6.6%	346 000	5 5%	352 000	5.8%	417.000	5.6%											
19-24	30,000	27.1%	17 000	13.4%	18 000	15.6%	11 000	9.3%	1 422 000	32.9%	698 000	15.9%	697,000	16.6%	716 000	16.0%											
25-34	48 000	38.6%	26,000	27.9%	20,000	20.3%	20,000	19.8%	2 312 000	44 2%	1 041 000	26.4%	1 046 000	26.2%	1 215 000	25.9%											
35-54	77.000	35.1%	47.000	27.3%	34.000	19.8%	33.000	17.5%	3.681.000	36.7%	1.698.000	22.2%	1.643.000	21.6%	1.910.000	22.1%											
55-64	45,000	19.0%	36,000	15.3%	28,000	11.8%	21,000	9.0%	2,038,000	20.2%	1,054,000	10.6%	1,136,000	11.1%	1,181,000	11.2%											
Family Poverty Level (b)																											
≤100% FPL~	171,000	26.4%	105,000	20.0%	75,000	15.7%	67,000	12.8%	8,140,000	27.3%	3,698,000	16.6%	3,585,000	16.8%	4,082,000	16.7%											
101-138% FPL	12,000	26.8%	7,000	14.2%	8,000	14.8%	6,000	9.2%	538,000	30.2%	272,000	13.2%	316,000	13.6%	325,000	13.1%											
139-200% FPL	9,000	17.9%	10,000	17.9%	11,000	17.9%	6,000	9.3%	501,000	27.0%	320,000	14.1%	349,000	14.7%	346,000	13.8%											
201-250% FPL	4,000	15.6%	4,000	13.4%	3,000	8.9%	3,000	9.2%	267,000	24.5%	171,000	14.0%	179,000	14.7%	180,000	13.8%											
251-300% FPL	3,000	13.7%	2,000	6.8%	3,000	12.7%	3,000	8.6%	175,000	20.6%	93,000	11.1%	115,000	13.1%	124,000	12.9%											
301-400% FPL	6,000	14.3%	4,000	11.6%	3,000	8.4%	4,000	10.0%	202,000	17.1%	118,000	10.0%	136,000	11.1%	156,000	11.5%											
401+% FPL	5,000	7.3%	5,000	6.1%	5,000	5.4%	4,000	5.1%	227,000	10.9%	164,000	6.6%	193,000	7.1%	226,000	8.2%											
Race/Ethnicity	111 000	24.40/	co 000	14.00/	42.000	0.0%	42,000	0.5%	F 027 000	22.0%	2 172 000	12 50/	2 202 000	12 70/	2 200 000	12.00/											
White Dischart African American	111,000	21.1%	59,000	14.8%	43,000	9.9%	43,000	9.5%	5,037,000	23.9%	2,172,000	12.5%	2,202,000	12.7%	2,288,000	12.6%											
Black of African American	39,000	12 60/	39,000	21.20/	33,000	15.7%	21,000	9.2%	1,809,000	24.1%	1 222 000	15.2%	949,000	15.0%	1 407 000	14.5%											
Hispallic Asian/Pacific Islandor	20,000	43.0% 20.6%	20,000	1/ 3%	20,000	27.3%	6,000	27.5%	2,213,000	31.2%	229,000	15.2%	232 000	16.1%	239,000	23.2%											
Asian/Facilite Islander	5,000	15.6%	4 000	14.5%	3,000	7.4%	7 000	13.3%	436,000	24.2%	249 000	15.2%	244 000	15.1%	418 000	14.3%											
Gender	3,000	10.070	1,000	11.570	5,000	,,	,,	1010/0	100,000	2.112/0	2.0000	10.1/0	211,000	10.1/0	120,000	10.170											
Male	102.000	25.2%	70.000	19.2%	62.000	16.7%	51.000	13.4%	5.106.000	28.0%	2.518.000	16.4%	2.571.000	16.9%	2,986.000	17.3%											
Female	108,000	21.8%	67,000	15.2%	47,000	11.3%	41,000	9.2%	4,944,000	24.1%	2,320,000	13.7%	2,302,000	13.7%	2,453,000	13.2%											
Citizenship Status																											
Citizen	182,000	21.4%	116,000	15.3%	86,000	11.6%	75,000	9.5%	8,426,000	23.5%	3,894,000	13.0%	3,940,000	13.2%	4,450,000	13.3%											
Noncitizen	28,000	57.9%	20,000	48.8%	23,000	52.5%	17,000	43.2%	1,625,000	58.4%	944,000	40.0%	933,000	41.8%	988,000	41.4%											
SNAP Household (d)																											
Household receives SNAP	73,000	23.2%	37,000	15.6%	17,000	8.3%	17,000	6.9%	3,454,000	21.1%	1,307,000	11.5%	1,171,000	10.9%	1,396,000	10.7%											
Household does not receive SNAP	137,000	23.4%	100,000	17.6%	92,000	15.9%	75,000	13.0%	6,596,000	29.5%	3,530,000	16.9%	3,702,000	17.3%	4,042,000	17.8%											

Table 33: Estimated Uninsurance among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2018, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Non-Worker is defined as currently unemployed. Only nonelderly family members are included.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Depart

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

^{1*1} Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making

		Vir	ginia		United States				
	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	2019	-2021	2013-2	2021	
Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	
Total									
Total	17,000 #	3 7 0/ *	118 000 #	12 20/ *	F66.000 #	0.0%	4 612 000 #	10.00/ *	
Аде	-17,000 #	-2.776	-118,000 #	-12.2%	500,000 #	0.0%	-4,012,000 #	-10.8%	
0-18~	-2 000	-1 7% *	-3 000 #	-1 2% *	65 000 #	-0.2%	-180 000 #	-1 0% *	
19-24	-7 000 #	-6.4% *	-19 000 #	-17.8% *	19 000 #	-0.6% *	-707 000 #	-16.9% *	
25-34	1.000	-0.4%	-27.000 #	-18.8% *	169.000 #	-0.3%	-1.097.000 #	-18.3% *	
35-54	-2.000	-2.3% *	-44.000 #	-17.6% *	267.000 #	0.5% *	-1.770.000 #	-14.6% *	
55-64	-7.000 #	-2.8% *	-24.000 #	-10.0% *	45.000 #	0.0%	-857.000 #	-9.1% *	
Family Poverty Level (b)	,		,		-,		,		
≤100% FPL~	-8,000 #	-2.9% *	-104,000 #	-13.6% *	497,000 #	-0.1%	-4,059,000 #	-10.6% *	
101-138% FPL	-3,000 #	-5.6% *	-6,000 #	-17.6% *	9,000	-0.5% *	-212,000 #	-17.2% *	
139-200% FPL	-5,000 #	-8.6% *	-3,000 #	-8.6% *	-2,000	-0.9% *	-155,000 #	-13.2% *	
201-250% FPL	0,000	0.3%	-1,000 #	-6.4% *	1,000	-0.9% *	-87,000 #	-10.7% *	
251-300% FPL	-1,000	-4.1%	0,000	-5.0% *	8,000 #	-0.2%	-52,000 #	-7.7% *	
301-400% FPL	0,000	1.6%	-2,000 #	-4.3% *	20,000 #	0.4%	-46,000 #	-5.6% *	
401+% FPL	-1,000	-0.2%	-1,000	-2.1% *	33,000 #	1.1% *	-1,000	-2.7% *	
Race/Ethnicity									
White	-1,000	-0.4%	-68,000 #	-11.6% *	86,000 #	0.0%	-2,749,000 #	-11.3% *	
Black or African American	-12,000 #	-6.4% *	-38,000 #	-14.4% *	48,000 #	-0.6% *	-872,000 #	-9.6% *	
Hispanic	-5,000 #	-5.5% *	-10,000 #	-16.3% *	250,000 #	-0.2%	-718,000 #	-10.1% *	
Asian/Pacific Islander	-3,000 #	-12.5% *	-3,000 #	-14.8% *	7,000	-1.8% *	-255,000 #	-19.9% *	
Other/multiple	4,000 #	5.9% *	2,000 #	-2.3%	175,000 #	0.3%	-18,000 #	-8.8% *	
Gender									
Male	-11,000 #	-3.4% *	-50,000 #	-11.8% *	415,000 #	0.5% *	-2,120,000 #	-10.7% *	
Female	-6,000 #	-2.1% *	-67,000 #	-12.6% *	151,000 #	-0.5% *	-2,492,000 #	-11.0% *	
Citizenship Status									
Citizen	-11,000 #	-2.1% *	-107,000 #	-11.8% *	510,000 #	0.1%	-3,976,000 #	-10.2% *	
Noncitizen	-6,000 #	-9.4% *	-10,000 #	-14.7% *	55,000 #	-0.5%	-636,000 #	-17.0% *	
SNAP Household (d)									
Household receives SNAP	0,000	-1.4% *	-56,000 #	-16.3% *	226,000 #	-0.3% *	-2,058,000 #	-10.5% *	
Household does not receive SNAP	-16,000 #	-3.0% *	-61,000 #	-10.4% *	340,000 #	0.4% *	-2,554,000 #	-11.7% *	

Table 34: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2019-2021 and 2013-2021

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2013, 2019, and 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. Non-Worker is defined as currently unemployed. Only nonelderly family members are included. b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

^{'*'} Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

Table R1: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 1- A	lington, Ale	xandria City	
	#	Virginia %	Share	#	Counties %	Share	T
							T
All Nonelderly- Total Overall	7.033.000	100.0%	100.0%	334.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	47,000	100.0%	14.0%	
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	10,000	100.0%	2.9%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	20,000	100.0%	6.1%	
201-250% FPL 251-200% EPI	456,000	100.0%	6.5% 5.8%	12,000	100.0%	3.6%	
301-400% FPL	813.000	100.0%	11.6%	24.000	100.0%	7.1%	
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	213,000	100.0%	64.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	73,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL 101-128% EPI	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	13,000	100.0%	18.4%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	8,000	100.0%	10.6%	
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	3,000	100.0%	4.0%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	2,000	100.0%	2.7%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	3,000	100.0%	4.5%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	41,000	100.0%	56.5%	
Overall	5.035.000	100.0%	100.0%	261.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	33,000	100.0%	12.8%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	7,000	100.0%	2.8%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	12,000	100.0%	4.8%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	9,000	100.0%	3.4%	
251-300% FPL 301-400% FPI	275,000	100.0%	5.5% 11.4%	20,000	100.0%	2.4%	
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	172,000	100.0%	66.1%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured				,			
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	26,000	7.7%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	11,000	22.8%	11.7%	#
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	2,000	23.2%	2.4%	#
139-200% FPL 201-250% FPI	53,000	15.9%	6.1%	2,000	10.5%	3.3%	^ #
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	1,000	12.5%	2.4%	^ #
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	3,000	11.3%	6.8%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	4,000	2.0%	68.0%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured	07.000		400.00/	4 000	1.00/	100.0%	
Overall <100% EPI	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	4,000	4.9%	100.0%	# ^ #
101-138% FPL	9.000	7.5%	6.0%	1.000	25.9%	2.5%	- #
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	0,000	2.2%	10.9%	- #
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	0,000	0.0%	4.2%	- #
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	0,000	13.4%	2.5%	- #
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	1,000	21.7%	3.7%	- #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured	15,000	1.0%	40.9%	0,000	0.4%	39.270	- #
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	22,000	8.5%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	9,000	27.0%	10.2%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	2,000	22.3%	2.3%	
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	3,000	25.3%	3.9%	, #
201-250% FPL 251-300% FPI	46,000	14.3%	5.1%	2,000	19.0%	3.0%	^ #
301-400% FPL	47.000	8.2%	11.5%	2.000	9.6%	7.7%	^ #
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	4,000	2.4%	70.5%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured							
Overall	6,474,000	92.0%	100.0%	308,000	92.3%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,082,000	86.3%	30.8%	36,000	76.9%	41.2%	#
101-138% FPL 139-200% FPI	299,000	04.1% 84.1%	17.7%	17 000	70.8% 83.5%	8.0% 12 9%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	10,000	85.7%	6.6%	#
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	7,000	87.5%	4.0%	#
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	21,000	88.7%	10.3%	#
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	209,000	98.0%	16.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured	1 911 000	95.6%	100.0%	69.000	95.1%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	335.000	93.0%	29.0%	12,000	87.6%	46.1%	#
101-138% FPL	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	2,000	74.1%	16.9%	- #
139-200% FPL	196,000	92.9%	17.3%	8,000	97.8%	4.8%	- #
201-250% FPL	126,000	94.7%	8.1%	3,000	100.0%	0.0%	- #
251-300% FPL	126,000	94.1% 96.6%	9.1%	2,000	80.6%	/.4% 10 9%	- #
401+% FPL	782.000	98.2%	9.5% 16.7%	41.000	99.6%	5.0%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured	. 02,000	55.270	10.770	1,000	55.070	5.070	"
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	239,000	91.5%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	24,000	73.0%	40.4%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	6,000	77.7%	7.2%	"
139-200% FPL 201-250% EPI	328,000	79.6% 85.7%	17.8%	9,000	74.7% 81.0%	14.2%	#
251-250% FPL	242.000	88.3%	6.8%	6.000	87.8%	3.5%	"
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	18,000	90.4%	8.8%	#
401+% FPL	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	168,000	97.6%	18.2%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

U.S. Census Bureau. "If Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. ' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than

50%).

Table R2: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 2- Fa	airfax, Fairf	ax City, Falls	
	#	Virginia %	Share	Chur #	ch City Cou %	nties Share	
		70	Share	"	70	Share	+
All Nonelderly- Total							
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	995,000	100.0%	100.0%	
101-138% FPL	356.000	100.0%	5.1%	33.000	100.0%	3.3%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	53,000	100.0%	5.3%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	42,000	100.0%	4.3%	
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	39,000	100.0%	4.0%	
301-400% FPL 401±% EPI	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	80,000	100.0%	8.0% 61.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total	5,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	610,000	100.0%	01.9%	
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	288,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	36,000	100.0%	12.5%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	11,000	100.0%	3.8%	
139-200% FPL 201-250% FPI	133,000	100.0%	10.6%	13,000	100.0%	5.7%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	12,000	100.0%	4.3%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	24,000	100.0%	8.3%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	176,000	100.0%	61.0%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total	E 03E 000	100.0%	100.0%	707.000	100.0%	100.0%	
<100% EPI	5,035,000	100.0%	17.8%	96,000	100.0%	13.5%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	22,000	100.0%	3.1%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	37,000	100.0%	5.2%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	30,000	100.0%	4.2%	
251-300% FPL	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	27,000	100.0%	3.8%	
301-400% FPL 401+% FPI	2,324,000	100.0%	11.4% 46.2%	56,000 441 000	100.0%	7.9% 67.3%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured	2,324,000	100.070	-0.2/0	1,000	100.078	02.3%	
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	78,000	7.8%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	26,000	19.8%	11.5%	#
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	7,000	20.7%	2.9%	#
139-200% FPL 201-250% FPI	99,000 53,000	15.9%	8.1%	5 000	21.0%	4.6%	#
251-300% FPL	40.000	9.8%	5.7%	5,000	12.2%	3.8%	#
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	9,000	11.1%	7.7%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	15,000	2.4%	65.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsur	red		100.000	45 000	F 20/	400.00/	
<100% EPI	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	4 000	5.3% 12.3%	100.0%	#
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	2,000	14.0%	3.5%	^ #
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	2,000	11.1%	5.3%	^ #
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	0,000	2.8%	4.5%	^ #
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	1,000	4.3%	4.4%	- 4
301-400% FPL 401+% FPI	15 000	3.4% 1.8%	40.9%	2,000	9.3%	62.8%	~~ # #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsu	ured	1.0/0	101370	1,000	2.170	02.070	
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	63,000	8.9%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	22,000	22.6%	11.5%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	5,000	24.1%	2.6%	#
201-250% FPL	46 000	20.4%	6.1%	5,000	23.4%	4.2%	#
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	4,000	15.9%	3.5%	#
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2%	11.5%	7,000	11.8%	7.6%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	11,000	2.4%	66.7%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured	6 474 000	02.0%	100.0%	017 000	07 70/	100.0%	
≤100% FPI	1,082.000	86.3%	30.8%	105.000	80.2%	33.4%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	26,000	79.3%	8.8%	#
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	42,000	79.0%	14.3%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	37,000	87.2%	6.9%	
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	35,000	87.8%	6.1% 11.2%	#
401+% FPL	3.038.000	97.4%	14.7%	601.000	97.6%	19.2%	"
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured	-,,			,			
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	273,000	94.7%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	31,000	87.7%	29.2%	#
101-138% FPL 120-200% EDI	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	9,000	86.0%	10.1%	#
201-250% FPL	126,000	94.7%	8.1%	12,000	97.2%	2.4%	#
251-300% FPL	126,000	94.1%	9.1%	12,000	95.7%	3.6%	
301-400% FPL	231,000	96.6%	9.3%	22,000	90.7%	14.8%	#
401+% FPL	782,000	98.2%	16.7%	171,000	97.6%	27.9%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insure	4 563 000	90.6%	100.0%	644 000	91 1%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPI	747.000	83.6%	31.1%	74.000	77.4%	34.4%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	17,000	75.9%	8.5%	#
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	27,000	74.6%	14.8%	#
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	25,000	83.0%	8.0%	#
251-300% FPL 301-400% EPI	242,000	88.3% 91.8%	6.8% 10.0%	23,000 49.000	84.1% 88.2%	6.8% 10.5%	#
401+% FPL	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	430,000	97.6%	17.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance there differ from those released in Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. '# Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '* Stimates should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. '* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50).

than 50%).

Table R3: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 3- P	rince Willia	m, Stafford,
				Manassas C	ity, Frederic	cksburg City,
	#	Virginia %	Sharo	Manassa #	s Park City	Counties
	#	70	Share	#	70	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	638,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	82,000	100.0%	12.8%
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	32,000	100.0%	5.0%
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	55,000	100.0%	8.6%
201-250% FPL 251-200% EPI	456,000	100.0%	5.9%	39,000	100.0%	5.9%
301-400% FPI	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	77 000	100.0%	12.1%
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	317,000	100.0%	49.7%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total	-, -,					
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	201,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	21,000	100.0%	10.5%
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	13,000	100.0%	6.6%
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	22,000	100.0%	11.0%
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	13,000	100.0%	6.6%
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	14,000	100.0%	6.9%
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	25,000	100.0%	12.6%
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	92,000	100.0%	45.9%
19 to 64 fear Olus- Total	5 035 000	100.0%	100.0%	437 000	100.0%	100.0%
<100% EPI	894 000	100.0%	17.8%	61 000	100.0%	13.9%
101-138% FPL	233.000	100.0%	4.6%	18,000	100.0%	4.2%
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	32,000	100.0%	7.4%
201-250% FPL	323.000	100.0%	6.4%	25,000	100.0%	5.8%
251-300% FPL	275.000	100.0%	5.5%	23,000	100.0%	5.3%
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	52,000	100.0%	11.8%
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	224,000	100.0%	51.4%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	69,000	10.8%	100.0% #
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	15,000	18.1%	11.8% #
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	6,000	20.4%	4.4% #
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	13,000	22.9%	7.4% #
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	5,000	12.8%	5.9%
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	8,000	20.3%	5.2% #
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	8,000	10.1%	12.2% #
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	15,000	4.6%	53.1% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsu	red					
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	13,000	6.4%	100.0% #
≤100% FPL	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	2,000	8.8%	10.2% ^#
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	1,000	10.5%	6.3% ^#
139-200% FPL 201 2E0% EDI	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	4,000	10.2%	9.9% #
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	0.0%	1,000	0.8%	0.5% - 6.1% A#
201-400% FPL	8,000	2.9%	12.1%	2,000	2 5%	12 1% ^
401+% FPI	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	2,000	2.3%	47.9% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Unins	ured	1.070	40.576	2,000	2.370	47.570 #
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	56,000	12.8%	100.0% #
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	13,000	21.3%	12.6% #
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	5,000	27.5%	3.5% #
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	9,000	27.5%	6.2% #
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	4,000	15.9%	5.6%
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	5,000	22.0%	4.8% #
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2%	11.5%	7,000	13.9%	11.7% #
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	13,000	5.6%	55.7% #
All Nonelderly- Insured						
Overall	6,474,000	92.0%	100.0%	569,000	89.2%	100.0% #
≤100% FPL	1,082,000	86.3%	30.8%	67,000	81.9%	21.5% #
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	25,000	79.6%	9.4% #
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	42,000	//.1%	18.2% #
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	34,000	87.2%	7.2%
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	30,000	79.7%	10.9% #
301-400% FPL	2 038 000	93.2%	9.9%	202,000	89.9% 0E 4%	11.4% #
401+% FFL 0 to 18 Vear Olds, Insured	5,056,000	97.4%	14.7%	502,000	95.4%	21.4% #
Overall	1 911 000	95.6%	100.0%	188 000	93.6%	100.0% #
<100% EPI	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	19 000	91.2%	14.4% #
101-138% FPI	114 000	92.5%	10.5%	12,000	89.5%	10.8% #
139-200% EPI	196,000	92.9%	17.3%	19 000	83.8%	27.8% #
201-250% EPL	126.000	94.7%	8.1%	12,000	93.2%	6.9%
251-300% FPL	126.000	94.1%	9.1%	11.000	82.7%	18.6% #
301-400% FPL	231.000	96.6%	9.3%	25,000	97.5%	5.0%
401+% FPL	782,000	98.2%	16.7%	90,000	97.7%	16.5% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insure	d					
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	381,000	87.2%	100.0% #
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	48,000	78.7%	23.2% #
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	13,000	72.5%	9.1% #
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	23,000	72.5%	16.0% #
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	21,000	84.1%	7.2%
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	18,000	78.0%	9.2% #
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	45,000	86.1%	12.8% #
401+% FPI	2.256.000	97.1%	14.4%	212.000	94.4%	22.5% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated

Source: Urban institute, March 2023, Based on the 2021 Antender Community Joiney (ACS) due not not memory access Public Use Microdata Series (PIDMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by

Family poverty level estimates are uased on mix gross means one use the test estimates and use of the U.S. Census Bureau. If indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. If indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. If indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. If indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. If is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. If is stimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table R4: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 4- F	rederick, Ro	ockingham,	
		Virginia		Harrisonb Warren Win	urg City, Shi chester City	Page Clarke	
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	Γ
							Г
All Nonelderly- Total	7 000 000	4.00.00/	400.0%	245 000	400.00/	100.0%	
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	17.0%	315,000	100.0%	100.0%	
101_129% EDI	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	16,000	100.0%	20.6%	
139-200% FPI	624 000	100.0%	8.9%	36,000	100.0%	11 3%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	23,000	100.0%	7.2%	
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	21,000	100.0%	6.8%	
301-400% FPL	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	42,000	100.0%	13.4%	
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	112,000	100.0%	35.6%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	93,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	20,000	100.0%	21.7%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	4,000	100.0%	4.3%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	13,000	100.0%	14.3%	
201-250% FPL 251-200% EPI	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	7,000	100.0%	7.2%	
201-400% FPI	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	15,000	100.0%	15.6%	
401+% FPI	797 000	100.0%	39.9%	27 000	100.0%	29.0%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Tota	1	100.070	55.570	27,000	100.070	251070	
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	222,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	45,000	100.0%	20.2%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	12,000	100.0%	5.3%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	22,000	100.0%	10.1%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	16,000	100.0%	7.2%	
251-300% FPL	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	14,000	100.0%	6.3%	
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	28,000	100.0%	12.5%	
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	40.2%	85,000	100.0%	38.3%	
All Noteruerry- Official	559.000	8.0%	100.0%	32 000	10.3%	100.0%	#
<100% EPI	172 000	13.7%	16.7%	10,000	16.0%	19.3%	#
101-138% FPL	57.000	15.9%	4.6%	4,000	27.0%	4.1%	#
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	6,000	17.6%	10.4%	#
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	5,000	19.9%	6.4%	#
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	2,000	9.5%	6.8%	
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	3,000	6.0%	14.1%	
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	2,000	2.0%	38.8%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uning	sured		100.0%	6 000	C 00/	400.00/	
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	6,000	6.9%	100.0%	#
\$100% FPL	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	2,000	12.2%	20.5%	# #
101-138% FPL 120-200% EDI	9,000	7.5%	0.0%	2,000	40.8%	2.8% -	#
201-250% FPI	7 000	5.3%	6.6%	1 000	17.6%	6 3% ^	#
251-300% FPL	8.000	5.9%	6.6%	1,000	7.1%	7.8% -	"
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	0,000	1.7%	16.5% -	#
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	0,000	1.1%	30.8% -	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Unir	sured						
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	26,000	11.7%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	8,000	17.8%	18.8%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	3,000	22.3%	4.7%	
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	6,000	27.8%	8.3%	#
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	3,000	20.9%	6.5%	Ħ
251-300% FPL 201 400% EDI	32,000	0.70/	5.3%	2,000	10.7%	12.0%	
401+% FPI	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	2,000	2.3%	42.4%	#
All Nonelderly-Insured	00,000	2.570	131170	2,000	2.070	12.170	
Overall	6,474,000	92.0%	100.0%	282,000	89.7%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	1,082,000	86.3%	30.8%	55,000	84.0%	32.2%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	12,000	73.0%	13.3%	#
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	29,000	82.4%	19.4%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	18,000	80.1%	14.0%	#
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	19,000	90.5%	6.3%	
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	40,000	94.0%	7.9%	
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	110,000	98.0%	7.0%	Ħ
Overall	ea 1 011 000	05.6%	100.0%	87.000	02 1%	100.0%	+
<100% EPI	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	18 000	87.8%	38.4%	#
101-138% FPL	114.000	92.5%	10.5%	2.000	59.2%	25.8% -	#
139-200% FPI	196.000	92.9%	17.3%	13.000	99.6%	0.9%	#
201-250% FPL	126,000	94.7%	8.1%	5,000	82.4%	18.4%	#
251-300% FPL	126,000	94.1%	9.1%	7,000	92.9%	8.1%	1
301-400% FPL	231,000	96.6%	9.3%	14,000	98.3%	3.8%	#
401+% FPL	782,000	98.2%	16.7%	27,000	98.9%	4.6%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insu	red						1
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	196,000	88.3%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	37,000	82.2%	30.6%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	17.0%	9,000	//./%	10.2%	4
139-200% FPL 201-250% EDI	277 000	79.0% 85.7%	17.8% Q.8%	13 000	79.1%	23.9%	#
251-250% FPL	242 000	88 3%	6.8%	13,000	89.3%	5.8%	["
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	25,000	91.7%	8.9%	1
401+% EPI	2 256 000	97.1%	14.4%	83,000	97 7%	7 7%	1#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a

nuclear family porchy in the state of the st

Family poverty level estimates are uased on mog prossimeting one are used as the test of the U.S. Census Bureau. If Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. '' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table R5: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 5- Sp	ootsylvania,	, James City,	
				York, Glouces	ster, Accom	ack, Caroline	,
				King Geo	rge, Westm	oreland,	
				Williamsbu	irg City, No	rthampton,	
				Northumb	erland, Poq	uoson City,	
				Lancaste	r, Essex, M	iddlesex,	
	#	Virginia	Shara	Richmond, M	athews, Kin	ng and Queen	_
		78	Share	"	78	Jilale	+
All Nonelderly- Total							
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	429,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	73,000	100.0%	17.1%	
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	21,000	100.0%	4.9%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	43,000	100.0%	10.0%	
201-250% FPL 251-200% EDI	450,000	100.0%	0.3% E 9%	20,000	100.0%	0.1%	
201-400% EPI	912 000	100.0%	11.6%	52,000	100.0%	17.1%	
301-400% FPL 401+% EDI	2 120 000	100.0%	11.0%	192,000	100.0%	12.4%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total	3,120,000	100.070	44.470	102,000	100.070	42.570	
Overall	1.998.000	100.0%	100.0%	125.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361.000	100.0%	18.1%	23,000	100.0%	18.1%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	8,000	100.0%	6.7%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	16,000	100.0%	12.7%	
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	8,000	100.0%	6.7%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	11,000	100.0%	8.8%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	17,000	100.0%	13.5%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	42,000	100.0%	33.4%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	304,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	51,000	100.0%	16.7%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	12,000	100.0%	4.1%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	27,000	100.0%	8.8%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	18,000	100.0%	5.9%	
251-300% FPL	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	19,000	100.0%	6.3%	
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	36,000	100.0%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	141,000	100.0%	46.3%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsure	a	0.00/	100.0%	20,000	C 00/	100.0%	
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	30,000	0.9%	100.0%	#
5100% FPL	172,000	15.7%	10.7%	8,000	14.5%	10.4%	#
101-136% FPL	37,000	15.9%	4.0%	3,000	16.0%	4.5%	
159-200% FPL	53,000	11 70/	6.1%	7,000	14 20/	6.9% E C0/	
201-250% FPL 251-200% EDI	40,000	0.9%	5.2%	4,000	14.Z% 5.5%	3.0%	#
201-400% EPI	40,000	6.9%	11 7%	2,000	2.0%	12.0%	#
400%TFL 401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	16.9%	2,000	2.5%	12.5%	"
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsu	ured	2.070	10.570	1,000	2.570	11.070	
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	5,000	3.6%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	0,000	1.8%	18.4%	- #
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	0,000	1.4%	6.9%	- #
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	2,000	10.5%	11.8%	^ #
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	1,000	10.7%	6.2%	^ #
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	0,000	2.8%	8.9%	- #
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	0,000	1.8%	13.8%	^ #
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	1,000	1.9%	34.0%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Unin	sured						
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	25,000	8.3%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	8,000	15.2%	15.5%	
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	3,000	23.3%	3.4%	#
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	1.2%	6,000	20.7%	7.6%	
201-250% FPL	40,000	11 70/	0.1%	3,000	10.9%	5.4% c 404	
201-300% FPL	32,000	9 70/	J.5% 11 ⊑%	1,000	2 /10/2	0.4% 10 E0/	#
401+% FPL	47,000 68,000	2.9%	49.4%	4 000	2.4%	49.1%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured	00,000	2.370	.5.470	4,000	2.070	+3.1/0	1
Overall	6,474.000	92.0%	100.0%	399.000	93.1%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	1,082,000	86.3%	30.8%	65,000	88.9%	27.4%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	18,000	85.5%	10.1%	
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	35,000	83.1%	24.3%	
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	23,000	85.8%	12.5%	#
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	29,000	94.5%	5.6%	#
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	51,000	97.1%	5.1%	#
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	178,000	97.5%	15.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insure	d						
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	120,000	96.4%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	22,000	98.2%	8.8%	#
101-138% FPL	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	8,000	98.6%	2.7%	#
139-200% FPL	196,000	92.9%	17.3%	14,000	89.5%	37.2%	#
201-250% FPL	126,000	94.7%	8.1%	7,000	89.3%	19.8%	#
201-300% FPL	120,000	94.1% 06.6%	9.1%	17,000	97.2% 09.2%	0.9%	#
301-400% FPL 401±% FPL	231,000	90.0% Qg 7%	9.3% 16.7%	11,000	90.2% Q8 1%	10.0%	#
401+% FPL	/82,000	96.2%	10.7%	41,000	90.1%	18.1%	
13 to 04 redi Olus- Insur Overall	4 563 000	90.6%	100.0%	279 000	91 7%	100 0%	#
<100% EDI	7/17 000	83.6%	21.1%	43 000	84.8%	20.0%	"
101-138% FPL	186 000	79.6%	10.1%	10 000	76 7%	11 5%	#
139-200% FPI	328.000	79.6%	17.8%	21.000	79.3%	22.0%	1
201-250% FPI	277.000	85.7%	9.8%	15.000	84.1%	11.2%	
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	18,000	93.0%	5.3%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	35,000	96.6%	4.9%	#
401+% FPL	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	137,000	97.4%	14.5%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. '#' Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '* Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error (i.e. greater '* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table R6: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

		Virginia	Charr	Region 6- Loudoun County		County	-
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	╞
All Nonelderly- Total							1
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	382,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL 101-138% FPI	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	28,000	100.0%	7.3%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	21,000	100.0%	5.4%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	11,000	100.0%	2.8%	
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	11,000	100.0%	2.8%	
301-400% FPL	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	31,000	100.0%	8.0%	
401+% FPL 0 to 18 Year Olds- Total	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	275,000	100.0%	/1.9%	
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	122,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	6,000	100.0%	5.0%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	1,000	100.0%	1.0%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	7,000	100.0%	6.0%	
201-250% FPL 251-300% FPI	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	2,000	100.0%	1.8%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	9,000	100.0%	7.7%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	92,000	100.0%	75.6%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	260,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	22,000	100.0%	8.3%	
101-138% FPL 139-200% FPI	233,000 412 000	100.0%	4.6% 8.2%	13 000	100.0%	2.3% 5.1%	L
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	8,000	100.0%	3.2%	1
251-300% FPL	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	7,000	100.0%	2.8%	
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	21,000	100.0%	8.1%	L
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	182,000	100.0%	70.1%	L
All Nonelderly- Uninsure	d 550,000	g 0%	100.0%	22.000	6 10/	100.0%	"
<100% EPI	172 000	8.0% 12.7%	100.0%	23,000	0.1%	6.0%	#
101-138% FPL	57.000	15.9%	4.6%	3.000	35.1%	1.3%	#
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	6,000	27.2%	4.2%	#
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	1,000	10.6%	2.6%	`
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	2,000	14.3%	2.6%	۴
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	2,000	7.4%	7.9%	
401+% FPL 0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsu	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	4,000	1.5%	75.4%	Ħ
Overall	87.000	4.4%	100.0%	5.000	4.4%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	25,000	25,000 7.0% 17.6% 1,000 21		21.7%	4.1%	۰ #	
101-138% FPL	9,000	00 7.5% 6.0% 1,000 45.9		45.9%	0.6% -		
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	2,000	21.7%	á 4.9% -	
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	0,000	0.0%	1.9% ·	· #
251-300% FPL 301-400% FPI	8,000	5.9%	0.0% 12.1%	1,000	0.0%	3.0% ·	· #
401+% FPL	15.000	1.8%	40.9%	1,000	1.5%	77.9%	<i>۳</i>
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uning	sured			,			
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	18,000	6.9%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	5,000	22.3%	7.0%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	2,000	32.8%	1.6%	#
139-200% FPL 201-250% EPI	46,000	20.4%	6.1%	4,000	30.3% 12.4%	3.8%	, "
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	2,000	21.2%	2.3%	\ #
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2%	11.5%	2,000	8.1%	8.0%	
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	3,000	1.6%	74.2%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured							
Overall	6,474,000	92.0%	100.0%	359,000	93.9%	100.0%	#
101-138% FPL	299 000	84 1%	50.8% 10.1%	22,000 5 000	64 9%	∠0.3% 10.7%	#
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	15.000	72.8%	24.1%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	10,000	89.4%	4.8%	
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	9,000	85.7%	6.5%	#
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	28,000	92.6%	9.7%	
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	271,000	98.5%	17.9%	#
Overall	1 911 000	95.6%	100.0%	117 000	95.6%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	5,000	78.3%	24.6%	#
101-138% FPL	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	1,000	54.1%	10.7% -	• #
139-200% FPL	196,000	92.9%	17.3%	6,000	78.3%	29.7% -	• #
201-250% FPL	126,000	94.7%	8.1%	2,000	100.0%	0.0%	#
251-300% FPL	126,000	94.1%	9.1%	3,000	100.0%	0.0%	1#
401+% FPL	782 000	98.2%	9.5% 16.7%	91 000	98.5%	24 9%	1"
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insur	ed	55.270	10.770	51,000	50.570	27.570	1
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	242,000	93.1%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	17,000	77.7%	26.8%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	4,000	67.2%	10.7% -	• #
139-200% FPL	328,000	/9.6%	17.8%	9,000	69.7%	22.4%	#
201-250% FPL 251-300% FPI	242.000	88.3%	9.8% 6.8%	6.000	78.8%	0.3% 8.5%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	19,000	91.9%	9.5%	ľ
401+% FPL	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	180,000	98.4%	15.8%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. '#' Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '* Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. '- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

than 50%).

Table R7: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 7-	Albemarle,	Fauquier,	
				Culpeper, Cha	arlottesville	City, Orange	,
				Louisa, Flux	/anna, Gree	ne, Nelson,	
		Virginia		Madison, R	appahanno	ck Counties	_
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
Overall	7.033.000	100.0%	100.0%	356.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	63,000	100.0%	17.6%	
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	9,000	100.0%	2.5%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	32,000	100.0%	9.0%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	19,000	100.0%	5.2%	
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	20,000	100.0%	5.7%	
301-400% FPL	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	49,000	100.0%	13./%	
401+% FPL 0 to 19 Year Olds Total	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	165,000	100.0%	40.3%	
Overall	1 998 000	100.0%	100.0%	96,000	100.0%	100.0%	
<100% FPL	361.000	100.0%	18.1%	16.000	100.0%	16.6%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	2,000	100.0%	1.7%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	9,000	100.0%	9.0%	
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	4,000	100.0%	4.3%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	8,000	100.0%	7.9%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	13,000	100.0%	13.3%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	45,000	100.0%	47.3%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	260,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	47,000	100.0%	18.0%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	7,000	100.0%	2.8%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2% c /0/	23,000	100.0%	9.0%	
201-230% FPL 251-200% EDI	323,000	100.0%	5.5%	14,000	100.0%	3.0%	
201-400% FPI	574.000	100.0%	11.4%	36,000	100.0%	13.8%	
401+% FPI	2 324 000	100.0%	46.2%	119 000	100.0%	45.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsure	ed	100.070	1012/0	110,000	100.070	13.570	
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	26,000	7.3%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	7,000	11.1%	16.9%	#
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	1,000	10.1%	2.5%	^ #
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	6,000	17.9%	8.0%	#
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	4,000	19.3%	4.5%	#
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	2,000	9.0%	5.6%	
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	3,000	6.1%	13.8%	
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	4,000	2.4%	48.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Unins	Jred	4 40/	100.0%	2,000	2 20/	100.00/	
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	3,000	3.2%	100.0%	<i>#</i>
5100% FPL 101 139% EDI	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	1,000	0.0%	1 7%	^ #
101-138% FPL 120-200% EDI	9,000	7.5%	0.0%	0,000	5.1%	1.7%	- #
201-250% FPI	7 000	5.3%	6.6%	1,000	15.6%	3.7%	- #
251-300% FPL	8.000	5.9%	6.6%	0.000	6.0%	7.6%	- "
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	0.000	1.7%	13.5%	- #
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	0,000	0.5%	48.6%	- #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Unin	sured						
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	23,000	8.8%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	6,000	12.6%	17.3%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	1,000	11.7%	2.7%	^ #
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	5,000	22.5%	7.7%	#
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	3,000	20.3%	4.9%	. #
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	1,000	10.7%	4.8%	^
301-400% FPL	47,000	3.2%	11.5%	3,000	7.0%	14.0%	
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	4,000	3.2%	48.7%	
Overall	6,474.000	92.0%	100.0%	330.000	92.7%	100.0%	#
<100% FPI	1,082.000	86.3%	30.8%	56.000	88.9%	26.8%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	8,000	89.9%	3.5%	#
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	26,000	82.1%	22.0%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	15,000	80.7%	13.7%	#
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	18,000	91.0%	7.0%	
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	46,000	93.9%	11.4%	
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	161,000	97.6%	15.5%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insure	d						
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	93,000	96.8%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	15,000	93.4%	34.1%	
101-138% FPL	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	2,000	96.9%	1.7%	- #
139-200% FPL	196,000	92.9%	17.3%	8,000	94.8%	14.5%	#
201-250% FPL 251-200% FPL	126,000	94.7% Q/ 1%	δ.1% 0.1%	3,000	04.4% 01.0%	20.7%	- #
201-300% FPL 301-400% FPI	231 000	96.6%	9.1%	13 000	98 3%	7 7%	#
401+% FPI	782.000	98.2%	16.7%	45.000	99.5%	7.2%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insur	red	55.270	10.770	,5,000	55.570	1.270	"
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	237,000	91.2%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	41,000	87.4%	25.9%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	7,000	88.3%	3.8%	#
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	18,000	77.5%	23.1%	#
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	12,000	79.7%	12.8%	#
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	11,000	89.3%	6.0%	
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	33,000	92.4%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	115,000	96.8%	16.6%	11

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. ¹/⁴ Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. ¹/⁴ Estimates should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. ¹/⁴ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table R8: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

		Virginia		Region 8- Chesterfield, Henrico, Richmond City, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, New Kent, King William, Charles City Counties			
	#	virginia %	Share	#	%	Share	T
All Nonelderly- Total	7 033 000	100.0%	100.0%	948 000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	165,000	100.0%	17.4%	
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	53,000	100.0%	5.6%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	80,000	100.0%	8.5%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	67,000	100.0%	7.1%	
301-400% FPL	813.000	100.0%	11.6%	113.000	100.0%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	419,000	100.0%	44.1%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	258,000	100.0%	100.0%	
101-138% FPL	123 000	100.0%	18.1%	46,000	100.0%	17.0%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	24.000	100.0%	9.4%	
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	19,000	100.0%	7.3%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	15,000	100.0%	5.8%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	29,000	0 100.0% 11		
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	103,000	100.0%	39.9%	
Overall	5.035.000	100.0%	100.0%	690.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	119,000	100.0%	17.3%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	31,000	100.0%	4.5%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	56,000	100.0%	8.2%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	48,000	100.0%	7.0%	
251-300% FPL 201-400% EPI	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	37,000	100.0%	5.3%	
401+% FPL	2.324.000	100.0%	46.2%	315.000	100.0%	45.7%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsure	d ,,,,,,,,,,,,,						
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	70,000	7.4%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	22,000	13.2%	16.3%	
101-138% FPL 120-200% EDI	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	9,000	15.4%	5.0%	
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	8.000	12.6%	6.7%	
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	4,000	8.6%	5.4%	
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	7,000	5.8%	12.1%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	8,000	1.9%	46.8%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsu	red	1 1%	100.0%	12 000	4 5%	100.0%	
<100% FPI	25,000	4.4%	17.6%	3,000	4.3%	17.1%	
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	2,000	7.5%	8.2%	^
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	2,000	8.8%	8.9%	^
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	1,000	7.2%	7.1%	#
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	1,000	4.5%	5.8%	-
301-400% FPL 401+% FPI	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	2,000	2.4%	11.6% 41.2%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Unins	ured			_,			
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	58,000	8.4%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	18,000	15.4%	16.0%	
101-138% FPL 120-200% EPI	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	7,000	22.7%	3.8%	#
201-250% FPL	4,000	14 3%	6.1%	7 000	14 7%	6.5%	"
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	4,000	10.2%	5.2%	
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2%	11.5%	6,000	7.0%	12.3%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	6,000	1.9%	48.9%	#
All Nonelderly- Insured	6 474 000	92 0%	100.0%	870 000	97.6%	100.0%	#
<100% FPI	1,082.000	92.0% 86.3%	30.8%	879,000 143.000	92.0% 86.8%	31.1%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	44,000	83.6%	12.4%	I
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	68,000	84.8%	17.5%	
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	59,000	87.4%	12.1%	
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	47,000	91.4%	6.3%	#
401+% FPL	3.038.000	97.4%	9.9% 14.7%	411.000	94.2% 98.1%	9.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured	3,000,000	57.170	1	111,000	50.170	11.1/0	
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	247,000	95.5%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	42,000	92.6%	29.2%	
101-138% FPL	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	20,000	92.5%	14.3%	
201-250% FPL	126.000	94.7%	±7.5% 8.1%	18.000	92.8%	11.8%	#
251-300% FPL	126,000	94.1%	9.1%	14,000	95.5%	5.9%	
301-400% FPL	231,000	96.6%	9.3%	29,000	97.6%	6.2%	
401+% FPL	782,000	98.2%	16.7%	101,000	98.4%	14.2%	I
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insure	4 563 000	00 69/	100.0%	622.000	01 69/	100.0%	"
<100% FPI	4,363,000	90.0% 83.6%	31.1%	101.000	91.0% 84.6%	31.5%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	24,000	77.3%	12.0%	I
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	46,000	82.0%	17.3%	#
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	41,000	85.3%	12.1%	L
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	33,000	89.8%	6.4%	,
401+% FPL	2,256.000	91.8% 97.1%	14.4%	309.000	93.0% 98.1%	10.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) use from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the USE former Durant.

Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. "# Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. "^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. .' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table R9: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 9- R	oanoke City	/, Roanoke,
				Augusta, Fra	nklin, Bote	tourt, Salem
				City, Staur	nton City, R	ockbridge,
				Waynesboro (City, Allegha	ny, Lexington
				City. Buena V	ista City. Co	ovington City.
		Virginia		Craig Bat	h Highland	Counties
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	389,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	78,000	100.0%	20.2%
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	24,000	100.0%	6.1%
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	42,000	100.0%	10.8%
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	35,000	100.0%	9.0%
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	30,000	100.0%	7.7%
301-400% FPL	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	63,000	100.0%	16.2%
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	117,000	100.0%	30.1%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Tota	1					
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	106,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	25,000	100.0%	23.8%
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	7,000	100.0%	6.8%
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	13,000	100.0%	12.7%
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	9,000	100.0%	8.9%
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	9,000	100.0%	8.7%
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	20,000	100.0%	18.8%
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	22,000	100.0%	20.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Tot	al					
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	284,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	53,000	100.0%	18.8%
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	17,000	100.0%	5.9%
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	29,000	100.0%	10.1%
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	26,000	100.0%	9.0%
251-300% FPL	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	21,000	100.0%	7.3%
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	43,000	100.0%	15.2%
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	96,000	100.0%	33.7%
All Nonelderly- Uninsu	ed					
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	32,000	8.1%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	1/2,000	13.7%	16.7%	8,000	10.7%	19.6%
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	4,000	14.8%	5.7%
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	5,000	13.1%	10.2%
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	4,000	11.2%	8.7%
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	3,000	10.1%	7.5%
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	4,000	6.8%	16.4%
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	3,000	2.6%	31.9%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Unin	sured					
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	4,000	4.2%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	2,000	6.9%	23.1% ^
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	1,000	8.8%	6.4%
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	1,000	5.9%	12.4% ^
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	0.0%	0,000	5.1%	8.8% -
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	0.0%	0,000	2.1%	8.9% -
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	1,000	3.0%	19.1% -
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	0,000	0.0%	21.5% -
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uni	I 472.000	0.40/	100.0%	27.000	0.0%	100.0%
CVerall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	27,000	9.6%	100.0%
S100% FPL	147,000	10.4%	16.4%	7,000	12.0%	18.2%
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	3,000	17.4%	5.4%
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	5,000	10.5%	9.3%
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	3,000	13.4%	8.7%
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	3,000	13.6%	0.9%
501-400% FPL	47,000	0.2%	11.5%	4,000	0.5%	10.4%
401770 FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	5,000	5.270	50.1%
Overall	6 474 000	92.0%	100.0%	358 000	91 9%	100.0%
<100% EDI	1 082 000	96.2%	20.0%	70,000	90.2%	26.6%
101-138% EDI	299 000	84 1%	10.1%	20,000	85.3%	11 7%
139-200% FPI	525,000	8/ 1%	17.7%	36,000	86.9%	17.3%
201-250% FPI	403.000	88.3%	9.5%	31,000	88.8%	17.5%
251-300% FPI	368,000	90.3%	7.2%	27,000	89.9%	9.5%
301_400% FPI	758.000	93.2%	9.9%	59,000	93.2%	13.4%
/01+% FPI	3 038 000	97.4%	14.7%	114 000	97.4%	9.7%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insur	ed 3,030,000	57.470	14.770	114,000	57.470	5.770
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	101 000	95.8%	100.0%
<100% FPI	335 000	93.0%	29.0%	23 000	93.1%	39.3%
101-138% FPI	114.000	92.5%	10.5%	7.000	91.2%	14.3%
139-200% FPI	196.000	92.9%	17.3%	13.000	94.1%	17.9%
201-250% FPI	126.000	94.7%	8.1%	9.000	94.9%	10.9%
251-300% FPI	126.000	94.1%	9.1%	9.000	97.9%	4.3%
301-400% FPI	231.000	96.6%	9.3%	19.000	97.0%	13.4%
401+% FPI	782.000	98.2%	16.7%	22.000	100.0%	0.0%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insu	ured			,		
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	256,000	90.4%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	47,000	87.4%	24.5%
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	14,000	82.6%	10.7%
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	24,000	83.5%	17.2%
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	22,000	86.6%	12.6%
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	18,000	86.4%	10.3%
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	39,000	91.5%	13.4%
401.9/ 501	2 256 000	07 19/	14 49/	02.000	06.00/	11 20/

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. "If indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. "Stimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%, making the estimate size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

than 50%).

Table R10: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 10- Lyn	chburg City	, Bedford,	
				Pittsylvania, Car	mpbell. Her	rv. Danville	
				City Halifax Prin	ce George	Mecklenhurg	
				Detershurg City	Ambarat	Dinuiddia	,
				Petersburg City	, Amnerst,	Dinwiddie,	
				Prince Edward,	Hopewell C	ity, Patrick,	
				Brunswick, C	olonial Hei	ghts City,	
				Buckingham N	ottoway A	nomattox	
				Manting ulla Ci	ottoway, A	sponation,	
				iviartinsville Ci	ty, Lunenbu	irg,Amelia,	
				Charlotte, G	Greensville,	Sussex,	
		Virginia		Cumberland, Surr	ev. Bedford	City, Empori	a
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	Т
							-
All Nonelderly- Total							
Air Noneiderry- Total	7 022 000	100.0%	100.0%	612,000	100.0%	100.0%	
Overall	7,055,000	100.0%	100.0%	612,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	160,000	100.0%	26.2%	
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	41,000	100.0%	6.7%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	75,000	100.0%	12.3%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	55,000	100.0%	8.9%	
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	45,000	100.0%	7.3%	
301-400% FPL	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	81,000	100.0%	13.3%	
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	154,000	100.0%	25.2%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	1.998.000	100.0%	100.0%	171.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	48,000	100.0%	28.3%	
101-138% FPI	123.000	100.0%	6.2%	13.000	100.0%	7.6%	
120-200% EDI	212 000	100.0%	10.6%	27,000	100.0%	15 Q%	
201_250% EDI	133 000	100.0%	6 7%	1/ 000	100.0%	2 O%	
201 200/0111	124 000	100.0%	6 70/	12 000	100.0%	0.076	
201 4000/ FPL	220,000	100.0%	12.0%	13,000	100.0%	14 30/	
501-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	24,000	100.0%	10.2%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	59.9%	31,000	100.0%	18.3%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	441,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	112,000	100.0%	25.4%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	28,000	100.0%	6.4%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	48,000	100.0%	10.9%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4%	41,000	100.0%	9.3%	
251-300% FPL	275,000	100.0%	5.5%	32,000	100.0%	7.2%	
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	57.000	100.0%	12.9%	
401+% FPI	2 324 000	100.0%	46.2%	123 000	100.0%	27.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsure	d	100.070	10.270	125,000	100.070	27.570	
All Nonelderry- Oninsure	550.000		100.0%	48.000	7 9%	100.0%	
4000/ FPI	172,000	10.0%	100.0%	48,000	12.0%	25.0%	
\$100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	19,000	12.0%	25.0%	#
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	3,000	6.9%	6.8%	#
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	8,000	10.2%	12.0%	#
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	5,000	8.7%	8.8%	#
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	3,000	6.9%	7.4%	#
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	4,000	5.4%	13.6%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	6,000	3.7%	26.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsu	ired						
Overall	87.000	4.4%	100.0%	6.000	3.3%	100.0%	#
<100% FPI	25.000	7.0%	17.6%	3.000	5.4%	27.7%	#
101-138% FPI	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	0,000	0.4%	7.8%	- #
120 200% EDI	15,000	7.1%	10.2%	1,000	2 1%	15.0%	A #
201 250% 501	13,000	F 29/	10.3%	1,000	1.0%	13.5%	
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.5%	6.6%	0,000	1.0% E 7%	0.1%	. "
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	0.0%	1,000	5.7%	7.5%	2
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	1,000	2.8%	14.3%	^
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	1,000	1.6%	18.6%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uning	ured						
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	42,000	9.5%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	17,000	14.8%	23.9%	#
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	3,000	9.9%	6.4%	#
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	7,000	14.3%	10.4%	#
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	5,000	11.2%	9.1%	#
251-300% FPI	32.000	11.7%	5.3%	2.000	7.3%	7.4%	#
301_/00% FPI	47 000	8.2%	11 5%	4 000	6.5%	13.3%	#
/01+% EDI	47,000	2 9%	49.4%	5 000	4 7%	20.5%	#
	08,000	2.370	-3.4/0	5,000	7.2/0	23.070	"
An invinciacity- insured	6 474 000	02.00/	100.0%	E 6 4 000	02.20/	100.00/	
2100% EDI	1 093 000	96 20/	20.0%	141.000	JZ.270	100.0%	
5100% FPL	1,062,000	00.370	30.6%	141,000	00.0%	40.4%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	38,000	93.1%	5.9%	#
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	68,000	89.8%	16.2%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	50,000	91.3%	9.9%	#
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	42,000	93.1%	6.5%	#
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	77,000	94.6%	9.2%	#
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	149,000	96.3%	11.9%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insure	d						
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	165,000	96.7%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	46,000	94.6%	46.8%	#
101-138% FPI	114.000	92.5%	10.5%	13.000	99.6%	1.0%	#
139-200% FPI	196 000	92.9%	17 3%	26,000	96.9%	14 9%	#
20070112	126,000	Q/ 70/	Q 10/	12 000	QQ 0%	1 , ,) ⊑0∕	#
201-200% FPL	126,000	JH./70	0.170	13,000	0/ 30/	10.0%	"
251-300% FPL	120,000	94.1% 06.0%	9.1%	12,000	34.3%	13.3%	
301-400% FPL	231,000	96.6%	9.3%	24,000	97.2%	12.3%	
401+% FPL	782,000	98.2%	16.7%	31,000	98.4%	9.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insur	ea						
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	399,000	90.5%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	95,000	85.2%	39.5%	#
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	25,000	90.1%	6.6%	#
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	41,000	85.7%	16.4%	#
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	36,000	88.8%	10.9%	#
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	30,000	92.7%	5.6%	#
301-400% FPI	527.000	91.8%	10.0%	53.000	93.5%	8.7%	#
401+% FPI	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	118,000	95.8%	12.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released in prior years Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLS) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. "# Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. "# Stimates should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. .' Stimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

50%).

Table R11: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 11- M	ontgomery,	Washington,	
				Tazewell, Wis	e, Pulaski, S	myth, Carroll,	
				Wythe, Russe	ell, Lee, Buc	hanan, Scott,	
				Bristol Cit	y, Giles, Rac	ford City,	
				Dickenson, G	rayson, Floy	d, Galax City,	
		Virginia		Bland, N	orton City (Counties	
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
							Г
All Nonelderly- Total							
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	426,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	124,000	100.0%	29.1%	
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	34,000	100.0%	8.0%	
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	53,000	100.0%	12.4%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	0.5%	31,000	100.0%	7.2%	
201-400% EPI	409,000	100.0%	3.6%	47,000	100.0%	11.0%	
/01+% FPI	3 1 20 000	100.0%	11.0%	103.000	100.0%	24.3%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total	3,120,000	100.070	44.470	105,000	100.070	24.570	
Overall	1.998.000	100.0%	100.0%	108.000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	30,000	100.0%	27.9%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	12,000	100.0%	10.7%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	15,000	100.0%	14.3%	
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	7,000	100.0%	6.6%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	11,000	100.0%	10.0%	
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	11,000	100.0%	10.6%	
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	22,000	100.0%	20.0%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Tota	l						
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	318,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	94,000	100.0%	29.6%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	22,000	100.0%	7.0%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	37,000	100.0%	11.8%	
201-250% FPL	323,000	100.0%	6.4% E E%	24,000	100.0%	7.5%	
201-400% EPI	273,000	100.0%	3.3%	25,000	100.0%	11.2%	
301-400% FPL 401+% EDI	2 2 2 4 ,000	100.0%	11.4%	82,000	100.0%	25.9%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsur	2,324,000	100.076	40.278	82,000	100.076	23.878	
Overall	559.000	8.0%	100.0%	33,000	7.6%	100.0%	
<100% FPI	172.000	13.7%	16.7%	11.000	9.0%	28.7%	#
101-138% FPL	57.000	15.9%	4.6%	2,000	7.3%	8.0%	ŧ
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	8,000	15.1%	11.4%	
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	2,000	6.2%	7.4%	#
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	3,000	7.8%	7.9%	#
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	2,000	5.3%	11.3%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	4,000	3.7%	25.3%	ŧ
0 to 18 Year Olds- Unins	ured						
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	2,000	2.0%	100.0%	ħ
≤100% FPL	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	1,000	1.9%	27.9% -	ħ
101-138% FPL	9,000	7.5%	6.0%	0,000	3.5%	10.6% ^	ħ
139-200% FPL	15,000	7.1%	10.3%	0,000	3.2%	14.1% -	#
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	0,000	0.7%	6.7% -	Ħ
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	0,000	2.3%	9.9% -	Ħ
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	0,000	1.8%	10.6% -	# +
401+70 FPL	15,000	1.0%	40.9%	0,000	0.9%	20.2% -	*
19 to 64 fear Olds- Office	472.000	0.4%	100.0%	20.000	0.6%	100.0%	
<100% EPI	472,000	16.4%	16.4%	11,000	11 3%	29.0%	ŧ
101-138% FPI	47,000	20.4%	4 1%	2 000	9.4%	7.0%	t
139-200% FPI	84 000	20.4%	7.2%	7 000	20.0%	10.4%	
201-250% FPI	46.000	14.3%	6.1%	2.000	7.8%	7.6%	ŧ
251-300% FPI	32.000	11.7%	5.3%	2.000	10.4%	7.2%	ſ
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2%	11.5%	2,000	6.4%	11.6%	#
401+% FPL	68,000	2.9%	49.4%	4,000	4.4%	27.2%	‡
All Nonelderly- Insured							L
Overall	6,474,000	92.0%	100.0%	393,000	92.4%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,082,000	86.3%	30.8%	113,000	91.0%	34.5%	ŧ
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	31,000	92.7%	7.6%	\$
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	45,000	84.9%	24.6%	
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	29,000	93.8%	5.8%	‡
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	31,000	92.2%	8.1%	‡
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	44,000	94.7%	7.6%	‡
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	100,000	96.3%	11.8%	#
U to 18 Year Olds- Insur		05 69/	100.001	105 005	00.00/	100.000	L
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	106,000	98.0%	100.0%	ļ
≤100% FPL 101 130% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	29,000	98.1%	25.8%	‡ +
101-138% FPL	106,000	92.5%	10.5%	15,000	90.5%	10.5%	# +
139-200% FPL 201-250% FPL	136,000	92.9%	1/.3% 0.1%	15,000	90.8% QQ 2%	22.9%	÷
201-200% FPL 251-200% EDI	126,000	94.776	0.1%	11 000	97.5%	2.470 11 /1%	+ +
301-400% FPI	231 000	96.6%	9.3%	11 000	98.7%	9.6%	, n
401+% FPI	782.000	98.2%	16.7%	21.000	99.1%	9.4%	ţ
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insu	red		_0.770	_1,000		5	Ľ
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	287,000	90.4%	100.0%	L
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	83,000	88.7%	35.1%	ŧ
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	20,000	90.6%	6.9%	ŧ
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	30,000	80.0%	24.7%	L
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	22,000	92.2%	6.1%	ŧ
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	21,000	89.6%	7.8%	L
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	33,000	93.6%	7.4%	#
401.0/ 501	3 3 5 6 000	07 10/	4 4 40/	70,000	05 60/	12.00/	• •

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. "If indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. "Stimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%, making the estimate size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

than 50%).

Table R12: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2021

				Region 12- Virg	ginia Beacl	h City, Norfolk
				City, Chesapeal	ke City, Po	rtsmouth City,
				Suffolk (City, Isle of	f Wight,
		Virginia	-1	Southampton	, Franklin	City Counties
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	950,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	172,000	100.0%	18.1%
101-138% FPL	356,000	100.0%	5.1%	63,000	100.0%	6.6%
139-200% FPL	624,000	100.0%	8.9%	83,000	100.0%	8.8%
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	70,000	100.0%	7.3%
251-300% FPL 201-400% EPI	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	128,000	100.0%	0.7%
401+% FPL	3.120.000	100.0%	44.4%	371.000	100.0%	39.1%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total	-,,					
Overall	1,998,000	100.0%	100.0%	281,000	100.0%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	361,000	100.0%	18.1%	52,000	100.0%	18.5%
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	23,000	100.0%	8.1%
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	28,000	100.0%	10.0%
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	23,000	100.0%	8.3%
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	23,000	100.0%	8.1%
301-400% FPL	239,000	100.0%	12.0%	41,000	100.0%	14.8%
401+% FPL	797,000	100.0%	39.9%	90,000	100.0%	32.2%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total	5 025 000	100.0%	100.0%	670.000	100.0%	100.0%
<100% FPI	3,033,000	100.0%	17.8%	120,000	100.0%	17.9%
101-138% FPI	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	40,000	100.0%	6.0%
139-200% FPI	412 000	100.0%	8.2%	55,000	100.0%	8.2%
201-250% FPL	323.000	100.0%	6.4%	46.000	100.0%	6.9%
251-300% FPL	275.000	100.0%	5.5%	41.000	100.0%	6.1%
301-400% FPL	574,000	100.0%	11.4%	87,000	100.0%	13.0%
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	281,000	100.0%	41.9%
All Nonelderly- Uninsure	d					
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	73,000	7.7%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	22,000	12.5%	17.2% #
101-138% FPL	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	11,000	16.8%	5.9%
139-200% FPL	99,000	15.9%	8.1%	10,000	12.5%	8.3% #
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.7%	6.2%	7,000	10.3%	7.1% #
251-300% FPL	40,000	9.8%	5.7%	6,000	8.9%	6.6%
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	7,000	5.4%	13.8% #
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	11,000	3.0%	41.0% #
Overall	87.000	4.4%	100.0%	12 000	4.2%	100.0%
<100% EPI	25 000	7.0%	17.6%	4 000	7.1%	18.0%
101-138% FPL	9.000	7.5%	6.0%	1,000	2.5%	8.2% ^ #
139-200% FPL	15.000	7.1%	10.3%	1.000	4.8%	10.0% ^ #
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	1,000	4.1%	8.3% ^
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	2,000	6.8%	7.9% -
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	1,000	1.8%	15.1% ^ #
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	3,000	3.2%	32.5% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uning	sured					
Overall	472,000	9.4%	100.0%	62,000	9.2%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	147,000	16.4%	16.4%	18,000	14.9%	16.8% #
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	10,000	25.0%	4.9% #
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	9,000	16.4%	7.6% #
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	6,000	13.4%	6.6%
251-300% FPL	32,000	0.20/	5.3%	4,000	7 10/	0.0% 12.2% #
201-400% FPL 201+% FPI	47,000	2.9%	11.5%	8,000	3.0%	15.2% #
All Nonelderly- Insured	00,000	2.570	45.470	0,000	3.070	44.070
Overall	6.474.000	92.0%	100.0%	877.000	92.3%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	1.082.000	86.3%	30.8%	150.000	87.5%	29.4% #
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	52,000	83.2%	14.3%
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	73,000	87.5%	14.1% #
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	63,000	89.7%	9.7% #
251-300% FPL	368,000	90.2%	7.2%	58,000	91.1%	7.7%
301-400% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	121,000	94.6%	9.4% #
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	360,000	97.0%	15.3% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insure	d					
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	269,000	95.8%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	48,000	92.9%	31.4%
101-138% FPL	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	22,000	97.5%	4.8% #
139-200% FPL	196,000	92.9%	17.3%	27,000	95.2%	11.5% #
201-250% FPL	126,000	94.7%	8.1%	22,000	95.9%	8.1%
201-400% FPL	221,000	94.1%	9.1%	21,000	95.2%	6.4% #
401+% FPI	782 000	98.2%	16.7%	87,000	96.8%	24.9% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insur	ed	50.270	10.770	07,000	50.070	21.570
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	608.000	90.8%	100.0%
≤100% FPL	747,000	83.6%	31.1%	102,000	85.1%	29.0% #
101-138% FPL	186,000	79.6%	10.1%	30,000	75.0%	16.2% #
139-200% FPL	328,000	79.6%	17.8%	46,000	83.6%	14.6% #
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	40,000	86.6%	10.1%
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	37,000	89.9%	6.7%
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	81,000	92.9%	10.0% #
401+% FPI	2 256 000	97 1%	14 4%	272.000	97.0%	13 5%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a

nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by

Parmip poverty rever estimates are based and the U.S. Census Bureau. H# Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. H* Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. H* Estimates should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not reliable sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater H* Estimates are not re

				Region 13- Newport News City,			
	#	Virginia	Shara	Hamp #	ton City Co	unties	-
	#	70	Share	#	70	Share	+
All Nonelderly- Total							
Overall	7,033,000	100.0%	100.0%	259,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL 101-128% EPI	1,255,000	100.0%	17.8%	66,000	100.0%	25.4%	
139-200% FPL	624.000	100.0%	8.9%	31.000	100.0%	12.1%	
201-250% FPL	456,000	100.0%	6.5%	28,000	100.0%	10.7%	
251-300% FPL	409,000	100.0%	5.8%	18,000	100.0%	6.9%	
301-400% FPL	813,000	100.0%	11.6%	27,000	100.0%	10.3%	
401+% FPL	3,120,000	100.0%	44.4%	75,000	100.0%	29.1%	
Overall	1 998 000	100.0%	100.0%	77 000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	361.000	100.0%	18.1%	25.000	100.0%	32.0%	
101-138% FPL	123,000	100.0%	6.2%	5,000	100.0%	6.3%	
139-200% FPL	212,000	100.0%	10.6%	12,000	100.0%	15.3%	
201-250% FPL	133,000	100.0%	6.7%	10,000	100.0%	13.5%	
251-300% FPL	134,000	100.0%	6.7%	6,000	100.0%	7.3%	
401+% FPL	239,000	100.0%	39.9%	13,000	100.0%	0.5% 17.3%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	100.070	55.570	10,000	100.070	17.570	
Overall	5,035,000	100.0%	100.0%	182,000	100.0%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	894,000	100.0%	17.8%	41,000	100.0%	22.6%	
101-138% FPL	233,000	100.0%	4.6%	10,000	100.0%	5.3%	
139-200% FPL	412,000	100.0%	8.2%	20,000	100.0%	10.8%	
201-250% FPL 251-200% EPI	323,000	100.0%	5.4%	17,000	100.0%	9.5%	
301-400% FPL	574.000	100.0%	11.4%	20.000	100.0%	11.1%	
401+% FPL	2,324,000	100.0%	46.2%	62,000	100.0%	34.0%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
Overall	559,000	8.0%	100.0%	20,000	7.7%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	172,000	13.7%	16.7%	7,000	10.5%	24.6%	#
101-138% FPL 120 200% EDI	57,000	15.9%	4.6%	2,000	10.5%	5.0%	#
201-250% FPL	53,000	11.5%	6.1%	2,000	8.0%	10.7%	#
251-300% FPL	40.000	9.8%	5.7%	1.000	5.2%	7.1%	۳ #
301-400% FPL	55,000	6.8%	11.7%	2,000	7.8%	10.2%	#
401+% FPL	82,000	2.6%	46.9%	2,000	2.6%	30.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsu	red						
Overall	87,000	4.4%	100.0%	1,000	1.3%	100.0%	`#
SIU0% FPL 101 129% EDI	25,000	7.0%	17.6%	0,000	1.0%	32.1%	- #
139-200% FPI	15,000	7.5%	10.3%	0,000	1.5%	15.3%	#
201-250% FPL	7,000	5.3%	6.6%	0,000	1.5%	13.5%	- #
251-300% FPL	8,000	5.9%	6.6%	0,000	1.6%	7.3%	- #
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.4%	12.1%	0,000	3.7%	8.1%	•
401+% FPL	15,000	1.8%	40.9%	0,000	0.7%	17.4%	- #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Unins	472 000	9.4%	100.0%	19 000	10.4%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	147.000	16.4%	16.4%	7.000	16.3%	21.1%	"
101-138% FPL	47,000	20.4%	4.1%	2,000	24.7%	4.4%	#
139-200% FPL	84,000	20.4%	7.2%	3,000	17.0%	10.0%	#
201-250% FPL	46,000	14.3%	6.1%	2,000	11.8%	9.4%	#
251-300% FPL	32,000	11.7%	5.3%	1,000	6.8%	7.0%	`#
301-400% FPL	47,000	8.2%	11.5%	2,000	9.1%	11.2%	<u>,</u>
	08,000	2.9%	49.4%	2,000	5.0%	50.9%	
Overall	6,474,000	92.0%	100.0%	239,000	92.3%	100.0%	
≤100% FPL	1,082,000	86.3%	30.8%	59,000	89.5%	34.7%	#
101-138% FPL	299,000	84.1%	10.1%	12,000	83.5%	11.9%	
139-200% FPL	525,000	84.1%	17.7%	28,000	88.8%	17.6%	#
201-250% FPL	403,000	88.3%	9.5%	26,000	92.0%	11.1%	#
201-300% FPL	758,000	93.2%	9.9%	24,000	94.8%	4.7%	#
401+% FPL	3,038,000	97.4%	14.7%	73,000	97.4%	9.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured	1						
Overall	1,911,000	95.6%	100.0%	76,000	98.7%	100.0%	#
≤100% FPL	335,000	93.0%	29.0%	24,000	99.0%	23.9%	#
101-138% FPL 120-200% EPI	114,000	92.5%	10.5%	5,000	100.0%	0.0%	- # #
201-250% FPL	126,000	92.9%	8.1%	10,000	98.5%	17.9%	#
251-300% FPL	126,000	94.1%	9.1%	6.000	98.4%	8.9%	- #
301-400% FPL	231,000	96.6%	9.3%	6,000	96.3%	23.6%	
401+% FPL	782,000	98.2%	16.7%	13,000	99.3%	9.7%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insure	d A F SS SS -	00.000	100 001	460.000	00.55		
Overall	4,563,000	90.6%	100.0%	163,000	89.6%	100.0%	#
5100% FPL 101_138% EDI	147,000	83.6% 79.6%	31.1% 10.1%	34,000	83./% 75.3%	35.3% 12.5%	#
139-200% FPI	328.000	79.6%	17.8%	16.000	83.0%	17.6%	#
201-250% FPL	277,000	85.7%	9.8%	15,000	88.2%	10.9%	#
251-300% FPL	242,000	88.3%	6.8%	11,000	93.2%	4.4%	#
301-400% FPL	527,000	91.8%	10.0%	18,000	90.9%	9.6%	
401+% FPL	2,256,000	97.1%	14.4%	60,000	97.0%	9.7%	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2023. Based on the 2021 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the health insurance unit (e.g., the members of a

nuclear family who would be covered under one health insurance policy). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those Family poverty level estimates are based on HIU gross income and use the 2019 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by

Failing potency level estimates are based of his globs incluine and use the 2019 Federal Potency tevels (PFLS) defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.
'#' Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.
'* Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.
'Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 35: Health Care Access among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, BRF	S 2021
---	--------

	All Nonelderly Adults								
					Percentag	ge point			
	Virg	inia	Rest	of US	difference, \	/irginia vs			
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N	rest oj	f US			
<u>Health Status</u>									
Excellent	21.4%	6067	21.2%	270,079	0.2				
Very good	35.1%	6067	33.2%	270,079	1.9	* *			
Good	30.8%	6067	31.4%	270,079	-0.6				
Fair/poor	12.7%	6067	14.2%	270,079	-1.5	**			
Behavioral Health									
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal									
activities	2.79	6012	2.8	267,980	-0.1				
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.36	5979	5.2	266,328	0.2				
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including									
depression, major depression,									
dysthymia, or minor depression?	21.1%	6041	21.0%	269,053	0.2				
Any mental health conditions, such as an anxiety									
disorder, depression disorder, bipolar disorder,									
alcohol/drug abuse, or schizophrenia (VA9.1/									
STATEQUE)	25.6%	4358							
Access to Care									
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare									
provider	80.8%	6032	79.7%	268,178	1.1				
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	73.0%	5992	69.0%	266,603	4.0	* * *			
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12									
months	9.2%	6063	11.8%	269,765	-2.6	* * *			
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	43.9%	5554	38.7%	249,740	5.2	* * *			
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	69.3%	4316							
Has lost any permanent teeth	22.0%	6081							
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some									
or all of your routine dental care	81.2%	4275							

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2021

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the */**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 36: Demographic and Health Status Differences between Insured and Uninsured Nonelderly	Adults in Virgi	inia, BRFSS 2021
--	-----------------	------------------

	Virginia							
	Insur	ed	Unins	ured				
	Share of		Share of		Percentage	point		
	insured		uninsured		difference be	tween		
	nonelderly		nonelderly		insured a	nd		
	adults	Ν	adults	Ν	uninsure	d		
Age								
18-24	13.6%	5565	16.1%	294	-2.5			
25-34	20.8%	5565	36.0%	294	-15.2	***		
35-54	43.3%	5565	36.8%	294	6.5			
55-64	22.3%	5565	11.1%	294	11.2	***		
<u>Gender</u>								
Female	51.6%	5565	39.4%	294	12.2	***		
Race								
White	60.1%	5450	43.0%	288	17.1	***		
Black	20.0%	5450	10.3%	288	9.8	***		
Hispanic	8.9%	5450	39.2%	288	-30.3	***		
Other/multiple	10.9%	5450	7.5%	288	3.4			
Health Status								
Excellent	21.3%	5555	19.8%	292	1.5			
Very good	36.2%	5555	25.9%	292	10.4	***		
Good	30.3%	5555	35.8%	292	-5.5			
Fair/poor	12.2%	5555	18.6%	292	-6.4	*		
<u>Behavioral Health</u> Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal								
activities	2.76	5510	2.70	291	0.1			
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days Any mental health conditions, such as an anxiety	5.31	5480	5.94	289	-0.6			
disorder, depression disorder, bipolar disorder,								
alcohol/drug abuse, or schizophrenia (VA9.1/								
STATEQUE)	26.0%	4040	23.6%	189	2.4			
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including								
depression, major depression,								
dysthymia, or minor depression?	21.7%	5539	15.3%	291	6.3	**		

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2021 Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

Table 37: Access to Care among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Insurance Status, BRFSS 2021

	Virginia								
					Percentage point difference between				
	Insu	ired	Uning	sured					
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N	insured and uninsured				
Access to Care									
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare									
provider	84.9%	5532	35.4%	290	49.4	***			
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	75.4%	5510	37.0%	280	38.5	***			
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12									
months	7.0%	5555	38.5%	293	-31.5	***			
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	46.6%	5109	12.9%	269	33.7	***			
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	71.5%	3994	42.1%	191	29.4	***			
Has lost any permanent teeth	22.5%	5565	22.8%	294	-0.3				
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some									
or all of your routine dental care	86.0%	3964	9.1%	192	76.9	***			

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2021 Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

Table 38: Dental Care Access among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Health Insurance Status, BRFSS 2021

	All Nonelderly Adults							
	Had insurance coverage that paid for routine dental care		Did not have insurance coverage that paid for routine dental care		Percentage point difference between			
	Estimate N		Estimate	N	insured and	uninsured		
Acces to Care								
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	80.6%	3549	43.2%	1261	37.4	***		
Has lost any permanent teeth	31.4%	3544	44.5%	1260	-13.1	***		

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2021

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia. This table presents data for the 74% of Virginia respondents who provided dental insurance information.

Table 39: Change in Health Status, and Health Care Access in Virginia and the Rest of the US, BRFSS 2019-2021

	Virginia				Rest of	fUS					
	2021		201	9		:	2021	2019			Percentage point difference,
					Percentage point					Percentage point	Virginia change vs rest of US
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N	difference, 2019-2021	Estimate	Ν	Estimate	Ν	difference, 2019-2021	change
Health Status											
Excellent	21.4%	6,067	19.9%	6,339	1.5 **	21.2%	270,079	18.8%	249,382	2.4 ***	-0.9 **
Very good	35.1%	6,067	34.9%	6,339	0.2	33.2%	270,079	32.2%	249,382	1.0 ***	-0.9 ***
Good	30.8%	6,067	30.1%	6,339	0.7	31.4%	270,079	32.1%	249,382	-0.7 ***	1.4
Fair/poor	12.7%	6,067	15.1%	6,339	-2.4 ***	14.2%	270,079	16.9%	249,382	-2.7 ***	0.3 ***
Behavioral Health											
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal											
activities	2.8	6,012	2.5	6,245	0.3 **	2.8	267,980	2.8	246,658	0.1 **	0.2
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.4	5,979	4.4	6,226	0.9 ***	5.2	266,328	4.8	245,347	0.4 ***	0.5
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including											
depression, major depression,											
dysthymia, or minor depression?	21.1%	6,041	17.8%	6,326	3.3 ***	21.0%	269,053	20.0%	248,512	1.0 ***	2.3
Acces to Care											
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare											
provider	80.8%	6,032	74.3%	6,326	6.4 ***	79.7%	268,178	72.0%	248,703	7.7 ***	-1.3 ***
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	73.0%	5,992	76.4%	6,273	-3.4 ***	69.0%	266,603	72.2%	246,663	-3.2 ***	-0.2 ***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12	9.2%	6,063	14.1%	6,328	-4.9 ***	11.8%	269,765	15.9%	249,189	-4.1 ***	-0.8 ***
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	43.9%	5,554	43.3%	5,702	0.7	38.7%	249,740	36.9%	224,569	1.8 ***	-1.1 ***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	69.3%	4,316	70.0%	4,877	-0.7						
Has lost any permanent teeth	22.0%	6081	25.8%	6354	-3.7 ***						
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some											
or all of your routine dental care	81.2%	4,275	72.9%	4846	8.3 ***						

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019 and 2021

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia.

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for 2019 at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

^ Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1 level.

Table 40: Behavioral and Dental Health among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Health Insurance Status, BRFSS 2019-;

	Insured							
	20	19	20	Percentage				
				difference, 2				
	Estimate	N	Estimate	Ν	2021			
Dental Health								
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	74.0%	4342	71.5%	3994	-2.4			
Has lost any permanent teeth	24.7%	5637	22.5%	5565	-2.2			
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some								
or all of your routine dental care	82.0%	4310	86.0%	3964	4.0			
<u>Behavioral Health</u> Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal								
activities	2.5	5550	2.8	5510	0.3			
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	4.3	5533	5.3	5480	1.0			
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression.								
dysthymia, or minor depression?	18.4%	5614	21.7%	5539	3.3			

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2021

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the

2021									
		Percentage point							
point	20)19	20	21	Percentage		difference, Insured		
2019-					point differe	ence,	change	vs	
	Estimate	Ν	Estimate	Ν	2019-202	21	Uninsured change		
	43.2%	516	42.1%	191	-1.0		-1.4	***	
***	33.1%	690	22.8%	294	-10.3	***	8.1	***	
**	13 3%	519	9.1%	192	-4.2	***	8.2	***	
	10.070	515	5.170	152	7.2		0.2		
***	2.9	668	2.7	291	-0.2	***	0.6	***	
***	5.6	668	5.9	289	0.3	***	0.7	***	
***	1 4 40/	607	45 20/	201		***		***	
<u>ጉ</u> ጉ ች	14.4%	687	15.3%	291	0.9	<u>ጥ ጥ ጥ</u>	2.4	<u>ጥ ጥ ጥ</u>	