

A Profile of Virginia's Uninsured
Prepared by the Urban Institute for the Virginia Health Care Foundation
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Table 1: Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023

Total - Nonelderly (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	530,000	7.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	25,579,000	9.4%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
0-18~	92,000	4.6%	0.2%	17.3%	0.8%	4,132,000	5.4%	0.0%	16.2%	0.1%	#
19-24	65,000	10.2% *	0.5%	12.2%	0.6%	3,279,000	12.9% *	0.1%	12.8%	0.1%	#
25-34	127,000	11.5% *	0.4%	24.0%	0.9%	6,039,000	13.6% *	0.1%	23.6%	0.1%	#
35-54	189,000	8.6% *	0.3%	35.6%	1.0%	9,128,000	10.9% *	0.0%	35.7%	0.1%	#
55-64	58,000	5.3% *	0.3%	10.9%	0.6%	3,001,000	7.2% *	0.1%	11.7%	0.1%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	140,000	12.2%	0.4%	26.3%	0.9%	7,655,000	15.1%	0.1%	29.9%	0.1%	#
101-138% FPL	52,000	13.0%	0.8%	9.9%	0.6%	2,690,000	15.7% *	0.1%	10.5%	0.1%	#
139-200% FPL	80,000	13.4% *	0.7%	15.1%	0.8%	3,775,000	14.3% *	0.1%	14.8%	0.1%	#
201-250% FPL	66,000	13.3% *	0.7%	12.4%	0.7%	2,872,000	12.9% *	0.1%	11.2%	0.1%	#
251-300% FPL	47,000	10.7% *	0.7%	8.9%	0.6%	2,056,000	10.6% *	0.1%	8.0%	0.1%	#
301-400% FPL	60,000	7.3% *	0.4%	11.2%	0.6%	2,715,000	8.2% *	0.1%	10.6%	0.1%	#
401+% FPL	86,000	2.7% *	0.1%	16.1%	0.7%	3,817,000	3.7% *	0.0%	14.9%	0.1%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	94,000	4.2%	0.2%	17.8%	0.8%	4,282,000	5.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.1%	#
One full-time	296,000	8.6% *	0.2%	55.8%	1.0%	13,894,000	10.3% *	0.0%	54.3%	0.1%	#
Part-time only	55,000	10.1% *	0.6%	10.4%	0.6%	3,161,000	13.2% *	0.1%	12.4%	0.1%	#
Not working	79,000	10.8% *	0.5%	15.0%	0.7%	4,043,000	13.6% *	0.1%	15.8%	0.1%	#
Child not living with parents	6,000	7.1% *	1.1%	1.1%	0.2%	199,000	7.8% *	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	199,000	5.1%	0.1%	37.4%	0.9%	9,480,000	6.5%	0.0%	37.1%	0.1%	#
Black or African American	94,000	7.3% *	0.4%	17.7%	0.8%	3,218,000	9.7% *	0.1%	12.6%	0.1%	#
Hispanic	178,000	21.2% *	0.7%	33.5%	1.0%	9,946,000	17.9% *	0.1%	38.9%	0.1%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	28,000	5.4%	0.4%	5.3%	0.4%	1,033,000	6.0% *	0.1%	4.0%	0.1%	#
Other/multiple	32,000	6.6% *	0.5%	6.1%	0.4%	1,902,000	9.7% *	0.1%	7.4%	0.1%	#
Gender											
Male~	287,000	8.3%	0.2%	54.2%	1.0%	14,243,000	10.5%	0.0%	55.7%	0.1%	#
Female	243,000	6.8% *	0.2%	45.8%	1.0%	11,336,000	8.3% *	0.0%	44.3%	0.1%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	373,000	5.7%	0.1%	70.2%	1.0%	18,991,000	7.6%	0.0%	74.2%	0.1%	#
Noncitizen	158,000	34.3% *	1.1%	29.8%	1.0%	6,588,000	31.8% *	0.2%	25.8%	0.1%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	71,000	7.8%	0.4%	13.3%	0.7%	4,327,000	10.2%	0.1%	16.9%	0.1%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	460,000	7.5%	0.2%	86.7%	0.7%	21,252,000	9.3% *	0.0%	83.1%	0.1%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 2: Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023

Total - Children (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	92,000	4.6%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	4,132,000	5.4%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
<1~	3,000	3.9%	1.0%	3.6%	0.9%	151,000	4.3%	0.2%	3.6%	0.1%	
1-5	24,000	4.9% *	0.5%	25.7%	2.2%	850,000	4.6% *	0.1%	20.6%	0.3%	
6-12	33,000	4.5%	0.4%	35.7%	2.4%	1,466,000	5.2% *	0.1%	35.5%	0.3%	#
13-18	32,000	4.6%	0.4%	35.0%	2.3%	1,666,000	6.3% *	0.1%	40.3%	0.4%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	19,000	5.7%	0.6%	21.0%	2.1%	1,106,000	7.1%	0.1%	26.8%	0.3%	#
101-138% FPL	10,000	6.7%	1.0%	10.8%	1.6%	466,000	7.7% *	0.2%	11.3%	0.2%	
139-205% FPL	17,000	7.0% *	0.9%	18.0%	2.1%	769,000	7.4% *	0.1%	18.6%	0.3%	
205-255% FPL	11,000	7.8% *	1.0%	12.2%	1.5%	423,000	6.5% *	0.1%	10.2%	0.2%	
256-300% FPL	8,000	6.4%	1.0%	8.6%	1.4%	303,000	5.8% *	0.1%	7.3%	0.2%	
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.6% *	0.5%	9.2%	1.3%	446,000	4.8% *	0.1%	10.8%	0.2%	#
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4% *	0.2%	20.3%	1.8%	619,000	2.6% *	0.0%	15.0%	0.3%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	21,000	3.2%	0.3%	23.2%	2.0%	909,000	3.7%	0.1%	22.0%	0.3%	#
One full-time	50,000	5.2% *	0.3%	54.2%	2.4%	2,317,000	6.1% *	0.1%	56.1%	0.4%	#
Part-time only	6,000	4.3% *	0.8%	6.4%	1.2%	365,000	6.3% *	0.2%	8.8%	0.2%	#
Not working	9,000	5.8% *	1.0%	9.7%	1.6%	343,000	6.1% *	0.2%	8.3%	0.2%	
Child not living with parents	6,000	7.1% *	1.1%	6.4%	1.0%	199,000	7.8% *	0.2%	4.8%	0.1%	
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	37,000	3.7%	0.3%	40.1%	2.3%	1,471,000	4.1%	0.0%	35.6%	0.3%	
Black or African American	12,000	3.4%	0.5%	13.5%	1.7%	474,000	4.9% *	0.1%	11.5%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	32,000	10.6% *	0.9%	34.9%	2.5%	1,647,000	8.6% *	0.1%	39.9%	0.4%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	4,000	3.0% *	0.6%	4.1%	0.8%	155,000	3.8% *	0.1%	3.8%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	7,000	3.2%	0.5%	7.4%	1.2%	385,000	4.9% *	0.1%	9.3%	0.2%	#
Gender											
Male~	45,000	4.4%	0.3%	49.2%	2.5%	2,140,000	5.4%	0.1%	51.8%	0.4%	#
Female	47,000	4.8%	0.3%	50.8%	2.5%	1,992,000	5.3% *	0.1%	48.2%	0.4%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	75,000	3.9%	0.2%	81.7%	2.1%	3,526,000	4.7%	0.0%	85.3%	0.3%	#
Noncitizen	17,000	26.7% *	2.9%	18.3%	2.1%	607,000	25.4% *	0.4%	14.7%	0.3%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	13,000	3.5%	0.4%	13.6%	1.6%	640,000	3.8%	0.1%	15.5%	0.3%	
Household does not receive SNAP	79,000	4.8% *	0.3%	86.4%	1.6%	3,493,000	5.8% *	0.0%	84.5%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 3: Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023

Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	46,000	6.4%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	2,341,000	7.3%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
<1~	2,000	5.9%	^ 2.2%	4.1%	1.5%	91,000	6.2%	0.3%	3.9%	0.2%	
1-5	11,000	5.9%	0.9%	23.5%	3.3%	489,000	6.1%	0.1%	20.9%	0.4%	
6-12	19,000	7.1%	0.8%	41.8%	3.7%	848,000	7.2%	* 0.1%	36.2%	0.5%	
13-18	14,000	5.9%	0.7%	30.7%	3.3%	913,000	8.5%	* 0.1%	39.0%	0.5%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	19,000	5.7%	0.6%	42.2%	3.7%	1,106,000	7.1%	0.1%	47.2%	0.5%	#
101-138% FPL	10,000	6.7%	1.0%	21.6%	3.0%	466,000	7.7%	* 0.2%	19.9%	0.4%	
139-205% FPL	17,000	7.0%	* 0.9%	36.1%	3.6%	769,000	7.4%	* 0.1%	32.9%	0.5%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	1,000	2.9%	^ 0.9%	2.7%	0.8%	201,000	7.3%	0.2%	8.6%	0.3%	#
One full-time	27,000	7.1%	* 0.7%	59.0%	3.6%	1,364,000	7.8%	* 0.1%	58.2%	0.5%	
Part-time only	5,000	4.4%	* 0.9%	10.0%	2.1%	300,000	6.4%	* 0.2%	12.8%	0.3%	#
Not working	8,000	6.3%	* 1.2%	17.1%	3.0%	302,000	6.1%	* 0.2%	12.9%	0.3%	
Child not living with parents	5,000	7.6%	* 1.3%	11.2%	1.9%	174,000	8.0%	* 0.2%	7.4%	0.2%	
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	14,000	5.2%	0.6%	31.1%	3.4%	670,000	6.1%	0.1%	28.6%	0.4%	
Black or African American	5,000	2.6%	* 0.5%	11.5%	2.3%	312,000	5.2%	* 0.2%	13.3%	0.4%	#
Hispanic	22,000	15.4%	* 1.6%	49.0%	3.7%	1,073,000	10.1%	* 0.1%	45.8%	0.5%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	3.0%	^ 1.3%	1.8%	0.8%	79,000	6.4%	* 0.3%	3.4%	0.2%	#
Other/multiple	3,000	4.1%	1.0%	6.6%	1.6%	207,000	6.4%	* 0.2%	8.9%	0.3%	#
Gender											
Male~	22,000	6.0%	0.6%	47.4%	3.7%	1,207,000	7.4%	0.1%	51.6%	0.5%	#
Female	24,000	6.7%	0.7%	52.6%	3.7%	1,134,000	7.2%	0.1%	48.4%	0.5%	
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	32,000	4.6%	0.4%	69.5%	3.6%	1,873,000	6.1%	0.1%	80.0%	0.4%	#
Noncitizen	14,000	40.8%	* 4.2%	30.5%	3.6%	468,000	32.7%	* 0.6%	20.0%	0.4%	#
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	9,000	3.1%	0.5%	19.6%	2.7%	507,000	3.8%	0.1%	21.7%	0.4%	
Household does not receive SNAP	37,000	8.5%	* 0.7%	80.4%	2.7%	1,834,000	9.9%	* 0.1%	78.3%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 4: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Parents with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023

Total - Nonelderly Parents with Family Income at or below 138% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	47,000	17.1%	1.1%	100.0%	0.0%	2,675,000	21.3%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24~	5,000	30.7%	5.9%	10.5%	2.4%	156,000	19.9%	0.7%	5.8%	0.2%	#
25-34	13,000	14.6% *	1.8%	28.3%	3.2%	812,000	20.4%	0.3%	30.3%	0.4%	#
35-54	27,000	17.2% *	1.4%	57.7%	3.6%	1,625,000	22.5% *	0.2%	60.8%	0.5%	#
55-64	2,000	15.6% ^	6.0%	3.4%	^ 1.5%	82,000	15.2% *	0.7%	3.1%	0.1%	
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	29,000	15.8%	1.3%	60.9%	3.5%	1,790,000	21.0%	0.2%	66.9%	0.4%	#
101-138% FPL	18,000	19.6% *	2.0%	39.1%	3.5%	885,000	22.0% *	0.3%	33.1%	0.4%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	3,000	20.5%	5.0%	5.6%	1.4%	181,000	23.2%	0.7%	6.8%	0.2%	
One full-time	26,000	17.8%	1.6%	55.5%	3.5%	1,487,000	23.0%	0.2%	55.6%	0.5%	#
Part-time only	9,000	16.0%	2.4%	19.1%	2.8%	484,000	18.9% *	0.4%	18.1%	0.4%	
Not working	9,000	15.6% *	2.3%	19.8%	2.9%	523,000	19.2% *	0.4%	19.5%	0.4%	
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	10,000	8.8%	1.1%	20.7%	2.6%	611,000	13.3%	0.2%	22.8%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	6,000	8.0%	1.6%	13.4%	2.5%	305,000	13.6%	0.4%	11.4%	0.3%	#
Hispanic	28,000	51.8% *	3.3%	59.1%	3.4%	1,504,000	36.1% *	0.4%	56.2%	0.5%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	8.5% ^	2.9%	2.6%	^ 0.9%	80,000	12.3% *	0.6%	3.0%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	2,000	11.7% ^	3.6%	4.0%	^ 1.3%	175,000	19.3% *	0.6%	6.5%	0.2%	#
Gender											
Male~	22,000	23.3%	2.1%	45.6%	3.5%	1,146,000	26.3%	0.3%	42.8%	0.5%	
Female	26,000	14.0% *	1.3%	54.4%	3.5%	1,529,000	18.7% *	0.2%	57.2%	0.5%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	20,000	9.0%	0.9%	43.0%	3.5%	1,371,000	13.9%	0.2%	51.3%	0.5%	#
Noncitizen	27,000	53.5% *	3.4%	57.0%	3.5%	1,303,000	48.9% *	0.5%	48.7%	0.5%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	16,000	12.4%	1.4%	33.7%	3.4%	958,000	16.1%	0.2%	35.8%	0.4%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	31,000	21.2% *	1.6%	66.3%	3.4%	1,717,000	26.1% *	0.3%	64.2%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Adult parents include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age who are the parent of at least one child in their household.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 5: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Income between 401% and 500% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023

Total - Adults with Family Income between 401 and 500% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	26,000	5.1%	0.4%	100.0%	0.0%	1,256,000	6.5%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24	3,000	6.8%	1.6%	12.0%	2.7%	114,000	7.7%	0.3%	9.0%	0.4%	
25-34	7,000	5.5%	0.8%	25.1%	3.5%	363,000	7.9%	0.2%	28.9%	0.6%	#
35-54	10,000	4.4% *	0.6%	39.6%	4.2%	585,000	6.4% *	0.1%	46.5%	0.7%	#
55-64	6,000	5.7%	1.0%	23.4%	3.7%	194,000	4.7% *	0.1%	15.5%	0.4%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	6,000	3.2%	0.5%	24.8%	3.6%	416,000	5.4%	0.1%	33.1%	0.6%	#
One full-time	16,000	5.8% *	0.6%	60.7%	4.1%	715,000	6.9% *	0.1%	56.9%	0.6%	#
Part-time only	1,000	8.7% ^	3.1%	4.5%	^ 1.7%	61,000	9.9% *	0.5%	4.9%	0.3%	
Not working	3,000	13.1% *	3.4%	9.9%	2.7%	64,000	9.7% *	0.5%	5.1%	0.3%	
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	13,000	4.3%	0.5%	51.6%	4.2%	592,000	4.9%	0.1%	47.1%	0.6%	
Black or African American	6,000	6.2% *	1.3%	21.1%	3.8%	148,000	7.5% *	0.3%	11.8%	0.5%	
Hispanic	5,000	10.6% *	2.0%	18.4%	3.3%	366,000	12.6% *	0.3%	29.1%	0.6%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	2.0% ^	0.7%	2.9%	^ 1.0%	60,000	5.1% *	0.3%	4.8%	0.3%	#
Other/multiple	2,000	5.7% *	1.5%	5.9%	1.6%	90,000	8.1% *	0.4%	7.2%	0.3%	
Gender											
Male~	14,000	5.5%	0.6%	52.8%	4.2%	746,000	7.6%	0.1%	59.4%	0.6%	#
Female	12,000	4.8%	0.6%	47.2%	4.2%	510,000	5.3% *	0.1%	40.6%	0.6%	
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	22,000	4.6%	0.4%	83.9%	3.4%	1,033,000	5.7%	0.1%	82.3%	0.5%	#
Noncitizen	4,000	15.0% *	3.1%	16.1%	3.4%	223,000	19.1% *	0.5%	17.7%	0.5%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	2,000	6.9% ^	2.4%	6.6%	^ 2.2%	101,000	10.7%	0.5%	8.1%	0.4%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	24,000	5.0% *	0.4%	93.4%	2.2%	1,155,000	6.3% *	0.1%	91.9%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 6: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023

Total - Young Adults with Family Income at or below 138 % FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	47,000	13.1%	0.8%	100.0%	0.0%	2,257,000	15.5%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	37,000	12.9%	0.9%	79.1%	2.6%	1,724,000	15.0%	0.2%	76.4%	0.4%	#
101-138% FPL	10,000	14.4%	1.8%	20.9%	2.6%	534,000	17.7% *	0.3%	23.6%	0.4%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	3,000	12.7%	3.7%	6.8% ^	2.1%	135,000	15.0%	0.6%	6.0%	0.2%	
One full-time	18,000	15.6%	1.5%	37.5%	3.2%	923,000	19.1% *	0.3%	40.9%	0.5%	#
Part-time only	12,000	12.4%	1.5%	26.7%	3.0%	562,000	12.5% *	0.2%	24.9%	0.4%	
Not working	14,000	11.5%	1.3%	29.1%	2.9%	638,000	14.8%	0.2%	28.3%	0.4%	#
Race/Ethnicity											
White~	16,000	8.9%	0.9%	33.7%	3.0%	702,000	10.3%	0.2%	31.1%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	11,000	13.3% *	2.0%	23.0%	3.2%	401,000	17.7% *	0.4%	17.8%	0.4%	#
Hispanic	14,000	29.1% *	3.1%	29.0%	3.0%	875,000	25.9% *	0.3%	38.8%	0.5%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	4,000	16.0% *	2.9%	9.0%	1.7%	103,000	10.8% *	0.4%	4.5%	0.2%	#
Other/multiple	2,000	10.0%	2.2%	5.2%	1.2%	177,000	15.6% *	0.5%	7.8%	0.3%	#
Gender											
Male~	26,000	14.6%	1.2%	55.0%	3.3%	1,259,000	17.6%	0.2%	55.8%	0.5%	#
Female	21,000	11.7% *	1.1%	45.0%	3.3%	998,000	13.5% *	0.2%	44.2%	0.5%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	35,000	10.7%	0.8%	74.3%	3.0%	1,764,000	13.4%	0.1%	78.1%	0.4%	#
Noncitizen	12,000	39.6% *	4.1%	25.7%	3.0%	493,000	37.3% *	0.6%	21.9%	0.4%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	7,000	12.2%	1.9%	14.4%	2.2%	467,000	16.2%	0.3%	20.7%	0.4%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	40,000	13.3%	0.9%	85.6%	2.2%	1,790,000	15.4% *	0.2%	79.3%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 7: Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023

Total - Nonelderly (a)	Virginia										United States									
	2013		2019		2021		2022		2023		2013		2019		2021		2022		2023	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total																				
Total	997,000	14.3%	654,000	9.4%	559,000	8.0%	544,000	7.7%	530,000	7.6%	45,391,000	16.9%	29,195,000	10.8%	27,711,000	10.2%	25,840,000	9.5%	25,579,000	9.4%
Age																				
Total	997,000	14.3%	654,000	9.4%	559,000	8.0%	544,000	7.7%	530,000	7.6%	45,391,000	16.9%	29,195,000	10.8%	27,711,000	10.2%	25,840,000	9.5%	25,579,000	9.4%
0-18	109,000	5.5%	97,000	4.9%	87,000	4.4%	88,000	4.5%	92,000	4.6%	5,427,000	7.0%	4,367,000	5.7%	4,170,000	5.4%	3,914,000	5.1%	4,132,000	5.4%
19-24	143,000	21.5%	85,000	13.5%	69,000	10.7%	70,000	10.4%	65,000	10.2%	6,678,000	25.4%	3,764,000	15.0%	3,527,000	14.1%	3,346,000	12.8%	3,279,000	12.9%
25-34	252,000	23.2%	151,000	13.8%	130,000	11.9%	128,000	11.7%	127,000	11.5%	11,307,000	27.3%	7,093,000	16.0%	6,602,000	15.0%	6,193,000	14.0%	6,039,000	13.6%
35-54	369,000	16.6%	237,000	11.0%	199,000	9.1%	189,000	8.7%	189,000	8.6%	16,414,000	19.7%	10,388,000	12.7%	9,915,000	11.9%	9,227,000	11.1%	9,128,000	10.9%
55-64	123,000	12.1%	84,000	7.6%	74,000	6.6%	69,000	6.2%	58,000	5.3%	5,565,000	14.3%	3,583,000	8.5%	3,498,000	8.2%	3,160,000	7.6%	3,001,000	7.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)																				
≤100% FPL	460,000	26.5%	210,000	17.1%	172,000	13.7%	163,000	13.2%	140,000	12.2%	21,493,000	27.2%	9,600,000	17.4%	9,705,000	16.9%	8,058,000	15.4%	7,655,000	15.1%
101-138% FPL	111,000	28.0%	69,000	18.5%	57,000	15.9%	39,000	11.2%	52,000	13.0%	5,258,000	29.0%	3,170,000	18.0%	2,735,000	16.3%	2,499,000	15.2%	2,690,000	15.7%
139-200% FPL	138,000	22.3%	106,000	16.4%	99,000	15.9%	75,000	12.5%	80,000	13.4%	6,492,000	24.3%	4,861,000	16.9%	4,293,000	15.7%	4,178,000	15.1%	3,775,000	14.3%
201-250% FPL	80,000	18.4%	79,000	15.5%	53,000	11.7%	54,000	11.6%	66,000	13.3%	3,518,000	18.8%	3,273,000	14.7%	2,792,000	13.5%	2,624,000	12.8%	2,872,000	12.9%
251-300% FPL	66,000	14.5%	53,000	11.6%	40,000	9.8%	51,000	11.1%	47,000	10.7%	2,517,000	14.1%	2,100,000	11.4%	1,947,000	10.7%	2,163,000	10.8%	2,056,000	10.6%
301-400% FPL	64,000	7.9%	60,000	7.8%	55,000	6.8%	63,000	7.6%	60,000	7.3%	2,871,000	9.5%	2,619,000	8.3%	2,626,000	8.2%	2,600,000	8.0%	2,715,000	8.2%
401+% FPL	78,000	3.1%	77,000	2.6%	82,000	2.6%	99,000	3.2%	86,000	2.7%	3,242,000	4.2%	3,571,000	3.7%	3,613,000	3.6%	3,719,000	3.6%	3,817,000	3.7%
Family Work Status (c)																				
Two or more full-time	94,000	5.4%	92,000	4.7%	78,000	3.9%	85,000	4.1%	94,000	4.2%	4,641,000	7.7%	4,152,000	5.9%	3,787,000	5.3%	3,859,000	5.2%	4,282,000	5.3%
One full-time	511,000	13.9%	354,000	9.9%	314,000	8.7%	291,000	8.2%	296,000	8.6%	22,925,000	16.3%	16,201,000	11.5%	14,769,000	10.6%	14,192,000	10.1%	13,894,000	10.3%
Part-time only	178,000	28.7%	93,000	16.6%	72,000	13.2%	71,000	13.2%	55,000	10.1%	7,521,000	28.5%	3,762,000	15.7%	3,522,000	14.7%	3,170,000	13.2%	3,161,000	13.2%
Not working	209,000	23.3%	109,000	13.9%	92,000	11.2%	91,000	11.6%	79,000	10.8%	10,050,000	26.0%	4,873,000	15.2%	5,439,000	15.2%	4,424,000	14.1%	4,043,000	13.6%
Child not living with parents	5,000	9.0%	6,000	7.8%	3,000	4.4%	5,000	6.9%	6,000	7.1%	254,000	13.6%	207,000	8.1%	195,000	7.8%	194,000	7.7%	199,000	7.8%
Race/Ethnicity																				
White	458,000	10.7%	270,000	6.6%	211,000	5.3%	206,000	5.2%	199,000	5.1%	20,286,000	12.6%	12,008,000	7.8%	10,741,000	7.2%	9,754,000	6.6%	9,480,000	6.5%
Black or African American	228,000	17.0%	132,000	9.7%	94,000	7.4%	103,000	7.9%	94,000	7.3%	6,363,000	18.7%	3,928,000	11.4%	3,603,000	10.9%	3,308,000	9.9%	3,218,000	9.7%
Hispanic	211,000	32.7%	193,000	25.8%	171,000	22.9%	166,000	21.2%	178,000	21.2%	14,609,000	29.8%	10,759,000	20.0%	10,285,000	19.1%	9,826,000	18.0%	9,946,000	17.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	68,000	15.4%	38,000	7.7%	35,000	6.8%	34,000	6.6%	28,000	5.4%	2,408,000	16.6%	1,198,000	7.3%	1,078,000	6.5%	1,048,000	6.1%	1,033,000	6.0%
Other/multiple	32,000	12.4%	20,000	7.0%	48,000	9.4%	35,000	7.2%	32,000	6.6%	1,725,000	17.5%	1,302,000	11.1%	2,003,000	10.6%	1,904,000	10.0%	1,902,000	9.7%
Gender																				
Male	524,000	15.3%	364,000	10.6%	318,000	9.1%	305,000	8.7%	287,000	8.3%	24,146,000	18.2%	15,900,000	11.8%	15,391,000	11.3%	14,395,000	10.6%	14,243,000	10.5%
Female	473,000	13.3%	290,000	8.2%	241,000	6.8%	239,000	6.8%	243,000	6.8%	21,246,000	15.7%	13,295,000	9.8%	12,320,000	9.0%	11,445,000	8.4%	11,336,000	8.3%
Citizenship Status																				
Citizen	794,000	12.2%	485,000	7.4%	414,000	6.3%	407,000	6.1%	373,000	5.7%	35,547,000	14.4%	22,497,000	9.0%	21,387,000	8.5%	19,559,000	7.8%	18,991,000	7.6%
Noncitizen	203,000	44.6%	169,000	36.3%	146,000	34.9%	137,000	33.4%	158,000	34.3%	9,844,000	48.5%	6,699,000	33.9%	6,324,000	32.9%	6,281,000	31.9%	6,588,000	31.8%
SNAP Household (c)																				
Household receives SNAP	252,000	25.8%	77,000	10.7%	76,000	9.2%	71,000	8.1%	71,000	7.8%	11,217,000	22.6%	4,795,000	12.8%	5,293,000	11.9%	4,579,000	10.6%	4,327,000	10.2%
Household does not receive SNAP	745,000	12.4%	577,000	9.2%	484,000	7.8%	473,000	7.7%	460,000	7.5%	34,175,000	15.7%	24,400,000	10.5%	22,418,000	9.8%	21,261,000	9.3%	21,252,000	9.3%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

*#1 Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^#1 Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^#-1 Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 8: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2022-2023 and 2013-2023

	Virginia				United States			
	2022-2023		2013 - 2023		2022 - 2023		2013-2023	
Total - Nonelderly (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	-13,000	-0.2%	-466,000 #	-6.7% *	-261,000 #	-0.1% *	-19,812,000 #	-7.5% *
Age								
0-18	4,000	0.1%	-17,000 #	-0.9% *	219,000 #	0.3% *	-1,295,000 #	-1.6% *
19-24	-5,000	-0.2%	-78,000 #	-11.3% *	-67,000 #	0.1%	-3,399,000 #	-12.4% *
25-34	-1,000	-0.2%	-125,000 #	-11.7% *	-154,000 #	-0.4% *	-5,268,000 #	-13.7% *
35-54	0,000	-0.1%	-180,000 #	-8.0% *	-99,000 #	-0.2% *	-7,286,000 #	-8.9% *
55-64	-11,000 #	-0.9% *	-65,000 #	-6.8% *	-159,000 #	-0.3% *	-2,565,000 #	-7.0% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	-24,000 #	-1.0% *	-320,000 #	-14.3% *	-403,000 #	-0.2% *	-13,838,000 #	-12.1% *
101-138% FPL	13,000 #	1.8% *	-59,000 #	-15.0% *	191,000 #	0.5% *	-2,568,000 #	-13.4% *
139-200% FPL	5,000	0.9%	-57,000 #	-8.9% *	-403,000 #	-0.7% *	-2,717,000 #	-10.0% *
201-250% FPL	12,000 #	1.7% *	-15,000 #	-5.1% *	248,000 #	0.2%	-647,000 #	-5.8% *
251-300% FPL	-3,000	-0.4%	-19,000 #	-3.8% *	-107,000 #	-0.1%	-461,000 #	-3.5% *
301-400% FPL	-3,000	-0.3%	-4,000	-0.6%	115,000 #	0.2% *	-157,000 #	-1.3% *
401+% FPL	-14,000 #	-0.5% *	8,000 #	-0.3% *	98,000 #	0.1% *	575,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	10,000 #	0.2%	1,000	-1.1% *	423,000 #	0.1% *	-358,000 #	-2.4% *
One full-time	5,000	0.4% *	-215,000 #	-5.3% *	-298,000 #	0.1% *	-9,031,000 #	-6.0% *
Part-time only	-16,000 #	-3.1% *	-123,000 #	-18.6% *	-9,000	0.0%	-4,360,000 #	-15.3% *
Not working	-12,000 #	-0.8%	-130,000 #	-12.5% *	-382,000 #	-0.5% *	-6,007,000 #	-12.3% *
Child not living with parents	1,000	0.2%	1,000	-1.8% *	5,000	0.1%	-55,000 #	-5.8% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	-7,000	-0.1%	-260,000 #	-5.6% *	-274,000 #	-0.1% *	-10,807,000 #	-6.2% *
Black or African American	-9,000 #	-0.6%	-133,000 #	-9.7% *	-90,000 #	-0.2% *	-3,144,000 #	-9.0% *
Hispanic	12,000 #	0.0%	-33,000 #	-11.6% *	121,000 #	-0.1%	-4,662,000 #	-11.9% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	-6,000 #	-1.2% *	-40,000 #	-10.0% *	-15,000	-0.2% *	-1,376,000 #	-10.6% *
Other/multiple	-2,000	-0.6%	1,000	-5.8% *	-3,000	-0.3% *	177,000 #	-7.9% *
Gender								
Male	-17,000 #	-0.4% *	-237,000 #	-7.0% *	-152,000 #	-0.1% *	-9,903,000 #	-7.7% *
Female	4,000	0.1%	-230,000 #	-6.4% *	-109,000 #	-0.1% *	-9,909,000 #	-7.4% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	-34,000 #	-0.5% *	-421,000 #	-6.5% *	-568,000 #	-0.2% *	-16,556,000 #	-6.8% *
Noncitizen	21,000 #	0.9%	-45,000 #	-10.3% *	307,000 #	-0.2%	-3,256,000 #	-16.8% *
SNAP Household (d)								
Household receives SNAP	0,000	-0.3%	-181,000 #	-18.0% *	-251,000 #	-0.4% *	-6,889,000 #	-12.4% *
Household does not receive SNAP	-13,000	-0.2%	-285,000 #	-4.9% *	-9,000	0.0%	-12,923,000 #	-6.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

* Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^-- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 9: Estimated Uninsurance among All Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023

	Virginia										United States									
	2013		2019		2021		2022		2023		2013		2019		2021		2022		2023	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total - Children (a)																				
Total																				
Total	109,000	5.5%	97,000	4.9%	87,000	4.4%	88,000	4.5%	92,000	4.6%	5,427,000	7.0%	4,367,000	5.7%	4,170,000	5.4%	3,914,000	5.1%	4,132,000	5.4%
Age																				
<1	3,000	2.9%	4,000	3.8%	4,000	4.1%	3,000	2.9%	3,000	3.9%	144,000	3.9%	146,000	4.2%	156,000	4.6%	149,000	4.3%	151,000	4.3%
1-5	23,000	4.3%	18,000	3.5%	22,000	4.6%	18,000	3.7%	24,000	4.9%	1,116,000	5.5%	940,000	4.8%	849,000	4.4%	797,000	4.3%	850,000	4.6%
6-12	36,000	4.9%	35,000	4.7%	28,000	3.8%	33,000	4.6%	33,000	4.5%	1,800,000	6.2%	1,543,000	5.4%	1,454,000	5.0%	1,381,000	4.9%	1,466,000	5.2%
13-18	48,000	7.5%	41,000	6.4%	33,000	4.9%	34,000	5.0%	32,000	4.6%	2,368,000	9.4%	1,737,000	6.8%	1,711,000	6.5%	1,587,000	6.1%	1,666,000	6.3%
Family Poverty Level (b)																				
≤100% FPL ^a	30,000	7.4%	22,000	6.1%	25,000	7.0%	22,000	6.2%	19,000	5.7%	1,746,000	8.2%	1,191,000	7.0%	1,207,000	6.9%	994,000	6.4%	1,106,000	7.1%
101-138% FPL	14,000	9.0%	11,000	8.2%	9,000	7.5%	4,000	3.4%	10,000	6.7%	762,000	10.8%	553,000	8.5%	478,000	7.6%	429,000	6.9%	466,000	7.7%
139-205% FPL	23,000	9.4%	19,000	8.4%	16,000	6.9%	13,000	6.0%	17,000	7.0%	1,084,000	10.4%	874,000	8.2%	731,000	7.3%	733,000	7.3%	769,000	7.4%
205-255% FPL	12,000	8.5%	12,000	8.1%	8,000	6.1%	12,000	7.7%	11,000	7.8%	550,000	8.6%	458,000	7.1%	414,000	6.7%	415,000	6.5%	423,000	6.5%
256-300% FPL	7,000	5.3%	9,000	6.6%	7,000	5.5%	8,000	6.9%	8,000	6.4%	334,000	6.9%	313,000	6.1%	299,000	5.9%	274,000	5.5%	303,000	5.8%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.8%	12,000	5.2%	8,000	3.4%	13,000	5.4%	8,000	3.6%	454,000	5.0%	434,000	4.8%	413,000	4.6%	435,000	4.7%	446,000	4.8%
401+% FPL	14,000	2.1%	12,000	1.6%	15,000	1.8%	16,000	2.1%	19,000	2.4%	497,000	2.6%	544,000	2.4%	628,000	2.6%	632,000	2.6%	619,000	2.6%
Family Work Status (c)																				
Two or more full-time	22,000	4.2%	22,000	3.5%	17,000	2.8%	23,000	3.5%	21,000	3.2%	945,000	5.0%	890,000	4.0%	837,000	3.7%	839,000	3.6%	909,000	3.7%
One full-time	62,000	6.0%	53,000	5.3%	51,000	5.1%	44,000	4.5%	50,000	5.2%	3,051,000	7.4%	2,541,000	6.2%	2,354,000	5.9%	2,220,000	5.6%	2,317,000	6.1%
Part-time only	9,000	6.1%	8,000	6.1%	9,000	7.0%	8,000	6.4%	6,000	4.3%	580,000	8.5%	378,000	6.7%	367,000	6.3%	312,000	5.5%	365,000	6.3%
Not working	10,000	5.0%	9,000	5.5%	7,000	3.8%	9,000	5.1%	9,000	5.8%	597,000	6.6%	352,000	5.8%	417,000	5.6%	348,000	5.9%	343,000	6.1%
Child not living with parents	5,000	9.0%	6,000	7.8%	3,000	4.4%	5,000	6.9%	6,000	7.1%	254,000	13.6%	207,000	8.1%	195,000	7.8%	194,000	7.7%	199,000	7.8%
Race/Ethnicity																				
White	46,000	4.2%	38,000	3.6%	26,000	2.5%	31,000	3.1%	37,000	3.7%	2,131,000	5.2%	1,666,000	4.3%	1,524,000	4.1%	1,435,000	3.9%	1,471,000	4.1%
Black or African American	20,000	4.9%	15,000	3.9%	11,000	3.0%	14,000	3.9%	12,000	3.4%	627,000	5.9%	474,000	4.6%	466,000	4.7%	428,000	4.4%	474,000	4.9%
Hispanic	27,000	12.0%	34,000	12.4%	35,000	12.9%	30,000	10.6%	32,000	10.6%	2,073,000	11.4%	1,788,000	9.3%	1,642,000	8.7%	1,534,000	8.2%	1,647,000	8.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.9%	6,000	4.8%	6,000	4.5%	5,000	4.2%	4,000	3.0%	263,000	7.2%	164,000	4.3%	148,000	3.7%	152,000	3.8%	155,000	3.8%
Other/multiple	6,000	4.1%	5,000	3.3%	10,000	4.6%	9,000	4.1%	7,000	3.2%	332,000	7.4%	275,000	5.3%	389,000	5.1%	365,000	4.8%	385,000	4.9%
Gender																				
Male	57,000	5.7%	49,000	4.8%	51,000	5.0%	48,000	4.7%	45,000	4.4%	2,776,000	7.0%	2,216,000	5.6%	2,163,000	5.4%	2,010,000	5.1%	2,140,000	5.4%
Female	52,000	5.3%	48,000	5.0%	36,000	3.7%	40,000	4.2%	47,000	4.8%	2,651,000	7.0%	2,151,000	5.7%	2,007,000	5.3%	1,904,000	5.1%	1,992,000	5.3%
Citizenship Status																				
Citizen	95,000	4.9%	79,000	4.1%	71,000	3.7%	73,000	3.8%	75,000	3.9%	4,732,000	6.2%	3,818,000	5.1%	3,682,000	4.9%	3,394,000	4.6%	3,526,000	4.7%
Noncitizen	14,000	26.9%	19,000	31.0%	16,000	28.6%	16,000	28.4%	17,000	26.7%	695,000	32.7%	549,000	26.4%	487,000	24.1%	520,000	24.6%	607,000	25.4%
SNAP Household (d)																				
Household receives SNAP	21,000	5.3%	9,000	3.0%	12,000	3.6%	10,000	2.8%	13,000	3.5%	948,000	4.7%	553,000	3.7%	674,000	3.8%	618,000	3.6%	640,000	3.8%
Household does not receive SNAP	88,000	5.5%	88,000	5.2%	75,000	4.5%	79,000	4.8%	79,000	4.8%	4,479,000	7.8%	3,814,000	6.1%	3,495,000	5.8%	3,295,000	5.5%	3,493,000	5.8%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level

*# Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level

^# Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable

^# Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 10: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among All Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2022-2023 and 2013-2023

	Virginia				United States			
	2022-2023		2013-2023		2022-2023		2013-2023	
Total - Children (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	4,000	0.1%	-17,000 #	-0.9% *	219,000 #	0.3% *	-1,295,000 #	-1.6% *
Age								
<1	1,000	1.0%	1,000	0.9%	2,000	0.0%	7,000	0.4% *
1-5	6,000 #	1.1% *	1,000	0.5%	53,000 #	0.3% *	-266,000 #	-1.0% *
6-12	0,000	-0.1%	-3,000	-0.4%	85,000 #	0.3% *	-334,000 #	-1.1% *
13-18	-2,000	-0.4%	-16,000 #	-2.9% *	79,000 #	0.2% *	-702,000 #	-3.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL~	-3,000	-0.4%	-11,000 #	-1.7% *	112,000 #	0.8% *	-640,000 #	-1.1% *
101-138% FPL	6,000 #	3.3% *	-4,000 #	-2.3% *	37,000 #	0.8% *	-296,000 #	-3.1% *
139-205% FPL	4,000 #	1.0%	-7,000 #	-2.4% *	36,000 #	0.0%	-315,000 #	-3.1% *
205-255% FPL	-1,000	0.1%	-1,000	-0.7%	7,000	0.1%	-128,000 #	-2.0% *
256-300% FPL	0,000	-0.5%	1,000	1.1%	29,000 #	0.3% *	-30,000 #	-1.2% *
301-400% FPL	-5,000 #	-1.8% *	-1,000	-0.1%	10,000	0.1%	-8,000	-0.3% *
401+% FPL	3,000	0.3%	5,000 #	0.3%	-12,000	0.0%	122,000 #	0.0%
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	-1,000	-0.4%	-1,000	-1.0% *	70,000 #	0.1%	-36,000 #	-1.4% *
One full-time	6,000 #	0.7% *	-12,000 #	-0.8% *	97,000 #	0.4% *	-734,000 #	-1.3% *
Part-time only	-2,000	-2.0% *	-4,000 #	-1.8% *	53,000 #	0.8% *	-215,000 #	-2.2% *
Not working	0,000	0.6%	-2,000	0.8%	-6,000	0.2%	-254,000 #	-0.5% *
Child not living with parents	1,000	0.2%	1,000	-1.8% *	5,000	0.1%	-55,000 #	-5.8% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	6,000 #	0.6% *	-9,000 #	-0.5% *	36,000 #	0.1% *	-660,000 #	-1.2% *
Black or African American	-2,000	-0.5%	-7,000 #	-1.5% *	46,000 #	0.5% *	-154,000 #	-1.0% *
Hispanic	2,000	0.0%	5,000 #	-1.4%	113,000 #	0.5% *	-426,000 #	-2.7% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	-1,000 #	-1.1% *	-7,000 #	-5.9% *	3,000	0.1%	-108,000 #	-3.4% *
Other/multiple	-2,000	-0.9%	1,000	-0.9%	21,000 #	0.1%	53,000 #	-2.4% *
Gender								
Male	-3,000	-0.3%	-12,000 #	-1.3% *	131,000 #	0.3% *	-636,000 #	-1.6% *
Female	6,000 #	0.6% *	-5,000 #	-0.5% *	88,000 #	0.2% *	-659,000 #	-1.6% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	2,000	0.1%	-20,000 #	-1.1% *	132,000 #	0.2% *	-1,206,000 #	-1.5% *
Noncitizen	1,000	-1.7%	3,000 #	-0.2%	87,000 #	0.8% *	-88,000 #	-7.3% *
SNAP Household (d)								
Household receives SNAP	3,000 #	0.7% *	-8,000 #	-1.9% *	21,000 #	0.2% *	-308,000 #	-0.9% *
Household does not receive SNAP	1,000	0.0%	-9,000 #	-0.7% *	197,000 #	0.3% *	-987,000 #	-2.0% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

* Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 11: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2022-2023 and 2013-2023

Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL (a)	Virginia				United States			
	2022-2023		2013-2023		2022-2023		2013-2023	
	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	7,000 #	0.7% *	-22,000 #	-2.0% *	184,000 #	0.5% *	-1,251,000 #	-2.0% *
Age								
<1	1,000 #	3.1% *	0,000	1.4%	6,000	0.3%	-2,000	1.5% *
1-5	4,000 #	2.3% *	-1,000	0.6%	45,000 #	0.6% *	-259,000 #	-0.8% *
6-12	3,000	0.8%	-2,000	0.0%	83,000 #	0.7% *	-331,000 #	-1.1% *
13-18	-2,000	-0.9%	-19,000 #	-7.3% *	50,000 #	0.4% *	-659,000 #	-4.9% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	-3,000	-0.4%	-11,000 #	-1.7% *	112,000 #	0.8% *	-640,000 #	-1.1% *
101-138% FPL	6,000 #	3.3% *	-4,000 #	-2.3% *	37,000 #	0.8% *	-296,000 #	-3.1% *
139-200% FPL	4,000 #	1.0%	-7,000 #	-2.4% *	36,000 #	0.0%	-315,000 #	-3.1% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	0,000	-0.7%	-4,000 #	-7.4% *	7,000	-1.1% *	-142,000 #	-5.0% *
One full-time	8,000 #	2.0% *	-13,000 #	-2.5% *	123,000 #	0.8% *	-628,000 #	-2.1% *
Part-time only	-2,000 #	-2.6% *	-3,000 #	-1.8% *	51,000 #	1.0% *	-194,000 #	-2.0% *
Not working	0,000	0.4%	-2,000 #	0.3%	0,000	0.3% *	-224,000 #	-0.3% *
Child not living with parents	0,000	-0.1%	1,000	-2.1%	4,000	0.1%	-64,000 #	-6.0% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	2,000	0.7%	-14,000 #	-3.1% *	37,000 #	0.4% *	-528,000 #	-2.0% *
Black or African American	-2,000	-0.7%	-10,000 #	-3.1% *	41,000 #	0.8% *	-163,000 #	-1.0% *
Hispanic	7,000 #	2.5%	5,000 #	2.0%	95,000 #	0.7% *	-465,000 #	-2.1% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	-1,000 #	-2.7% *	-4,000 #	-11.7% *	7,000 #	0.6% *	-85,000 #	-5.6% *
Other/multiple	0,000	-0.1%	1,000	-0.7%	4,000	0.0%	-10,000	-2.6% *
Gender								
Male	0,000	0.0%	-16,000 #	-3.3% *	97,000 #	0.6% *	-639,000 #	-2.0% *
Female	7,000 #	1.5% *	-6,000 #	-0.7%	88,000 #	0.5% *	-612,000 #	-2.0% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	3,000	0.3%	-27,000 #	-2.9% *	92,000 #	0.3% *	-1,151,000 #	-2.0% *
Noncitizen	3,000 #	4.2%	5,000 #	10.0% *	92,000 #	1.4% *	-99,000 #	-6.4% *
SNAP Household (d)								
Household receives SNAP	4,000 #	1.5% *	-9,000 #	-2.1% *	49,000 #	0.4% *	-317,000 #	-0.7% *
Household does not receive SNAP	2,000	0.3%	-13,000 #	-2.3% *	136,000 #	0.5% *	-934,000 #	-3.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <200% FPL in Table 2 due to the inclusion of children 200-205% FPL.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 12: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023

	Virginia										United States										
	2013		2019		2021		2022		2023		2013		2019		2021		2022		2023		
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	
Total - Adults (a)																					
Total																					
	Total	888,000	17.8%	557,000	11.1%	472,000	9.4%	455,000	9.0%	439,000	8.7%	39,964,000	21.0%	24,828,000	12.9%	23,541,000	12.1%	21,926,000	11.2%	21,447,000	11.0%
Age																					
	19-24	143,000	21.5%	85,000	13.5%	69,000	10.7%	70,000	10.4%	65,000	10.2%	6,678,000	25.4%	3,764,000	15.0%	3,527,000	14.1%	3,346,000	12.8%	3,279,000	12.9%
	25-34	252,000	23.2%	151,000	13.8%	130,000	11.9%	128,000	11.7%	127,000	11.5%	11,307,000	27.3%	7,093,000	16.0%	6,602,000	15.0%	6,193,000	14.0%	6,039,000	13.6%
	35-54	369,000	16.6%	237,000	11.0%	199,000	9.1%	189,000	8.7%	189,000	8.6%	16,414,000	19.7%	10,388,000	12.7%	9,915,000	11.9%	9,227,000	11.1%	9,128,000	10.9%
	55-64	123,000	12.1%	84,000	7.6%	74,000	6.6%	69,000	6.2%	58,000	5.3%	5,565,000	14.3%	3,583,000	8.5%	3,498,000	8.2%	3,160,000	7.6%	3,001,000	7.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)																					
	≤100% FPL [~]	430,000	32.3%	187,000	21.7%	147,000	16.4%	142,000	16.0%	120,000	14.9%	19,746,000	34.1%	8,409,000	22.1%	8,498,000	21.2%	7,063,000	19.2%	6,549,000	18.6%
	101-138% FPL	97,000	40.8%	58,000	24.1%	47,000	20.4%	35,000	15.6%	43,000	16.7%	4,496,000	40.7%	2,617,000	23.5%	2,257,000	21.5%	2,070,000	20.2%	2,224,000	19.9%
	139-200% FPL	117,000	30.0%	88,000	20.6%	84,000	20.4%	63,000	15.8%	65,000	16.9%	5,476,000	32.2%	4,023,000	21.6%	3,614,000	19.9%	3,492,000	19.0%	3,068,000	18.3%
	201-250% FPL	67,000	22.8%	67,000	18.6%	46,000	14.3%	43,000	13.7%	54,000	15.8%	2,972,000	23.7%	2,820,000	17.8%	2,364,000	16.5%	2,200,000	15.7%	2,424,000	15.7%
	251-300% FPL	58,000	18.6%	42,000	13.6%	32,000	11.7%	41,000	12.7%	39,000	12.6%	2,111,000	17.4%	1,746,000	13.6%	1,612,000	12.9%	1,850,000	12.8%	1,715,000	12.7%
	301-400% FPL	55,000	9.8%	48,000	8.9%	47,000	8.2%	49,000	8.6%	51,000	8.8%	2,418,000	11.4%	2,186,000	9.8%	2,212,000	9.6%	2,164,000	9.4%	2,269,000	9.6%
	401+% FPL	64,000	3.4%	65,000	2.9%	68,000	2.9%	83,000	3.6%	67,000	2.9%	2,745,000	4.7%	3,027,000	4.1%	2,984,000	3.9%	3,087,000	4.0%	3,198,000	4.0%
	401-500% FPL	24,000	5.7%	24,000	5.0%	24,000	4.9%	35,000	7.2%	26,000	5.1%	1,107,000	7.2%	1,262,000	6.7%	1,177,000	6.6%	1,176,000	6.3%	1,256,000	6.5%
	501+% FPL	40,000	2.8%	41,000	2.3%	44,000	2.4%	48,000	2.6%	41,000	2.2%	1,638,000	3.8%	1,765,000	3.2%	1,808,000	3.1%	1,911,000	3.2%	1,942,000	3.2%
Family Work Status (c)																					
	Two or more full-time	71,000	5.9%	71,000	5.2%	61,000	4.4%	62,000	4.3%	73,000	4.7%	3,696,000	8.9%	3,262,000	6.7%	2,949,000	6.1%	3,020,000	5.9%	3,374,000	6.0%
	One full-time	449,000	17.0%	301,000	11.7%	263,000	10.1%	247,000	9.6%	246,000	9.9%	19,874,000	20.0%	13,660,000	13.6%	12,415,000	12.5%	11,972,000	11.9%	11,577,000	11.9%
	Part-time only	168,000	36.3%	85,000	19.6%	63,000	15.1%	64,000	15.1%	49,000	12.0%	6,941,000	35.5%	3,384,000	18.5%	3,156,000	17.4%	2,858,000	15.6%	2,796,000	15.4%
	Not working	199,000	29.0%	100,000	16.1%	85,000	13.3%	83,000	13.4%	70,000	12.1%	9,453,000	31.9%	4,521,000	17.4%	5,022,000	17.7%	4,076,000	16.0%	3,700,000	15.4%
Race/Ethnicity																					
	White	412,000	12.9%	233,000	7.7%	185,000	6.2%	175,000	6.0%	162,000	5.6%	18,155,000	15.2%	10,342,000	9.0%	9,217,000	8.2%	8,319,000	7.5%	8,008,000	7.3%
	Black or African American	208,000	22.1%	117,000	12.1%	83,000	9.1%	89,000	9.4%	82,000	8.8%	5,736,000	24.7%	3,454,000	14.2%	3,137,000	13.5%	2,880,000	12.2%	2,745,000	11.7%
	Hispanic	183,000	44.2%	159,000	33.4%	136,000	28.6%	136,000	27.1%	145,000	27.2%	12,536,000	40.7%	8,971,000	25.8%	8,643,000	24.6%	8,292,000	23.1%	8,299,000	22.7%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	58,000	17.7%	32,000	8.6%	29,000	7.6%	29,000	7.3%	24,000	6.1%	2,145,000	19.8%	1,034,000	8.3%	930,000	7.3%	896,000	6.9%	877,000	6.6%
	Other/multiple	26,000	21.9%	15,000	10.9%	38,000	13.1%	26,000	9.8%	26,000	9.3%	1,392,000	26.2%	1,027,000	15.8%	1,614,000	14.2%	1,540,000	13.4%	1,517,000	12.8%
Gender																					
	Male	467,000	19.4%	315,000	13.0%	267,000	10.9%	257,000	10.4%	242,000	9.9%	21,369,000	23.0%	13,684,000	14.4%	13,228,000	13.8%	12,385,000	12.8%	12,102,000	12.5%
	Female	421,000	16.3%	242,000	9.4%	205,000	8.0%	199,000	7.7%	196,000	7.6%	18,595,000	19.2%	11,144,000	11.3%	10,313,000	10.5%	9,541,000	9.7%	9,344,000	9.5%
Citizenship Status																					
	Citizen	699,000	15.2%	406,000	8.8%	342,000	7.3%	334,000	7.1%	298,000	6.4%	30,815,000	17.9%	18,678,000	10.6%	17,705,000	10.0%	16,165,000	9.1%	15,466,000	8.7%
	Noncitizen	189,000	46.8%	151,000	37.0%	130,000	35.8%	122,000	34.2%	141,000	35.5%	9,149,000	50.4%	6,150,000	34.8%	5,836,000	33.9%	5,761,000	32.8%	5,981,000	32.6%
SNAP Household (d)																					
	Household receives SNAP	231,000	39.5%	68,000	16.2%	64,000	13.2%	61,000	11.5%	58,000	10.7%	10,269,000	34.8%	4,242,000	19.0%	4,618,000	17.3%	3,960,000	15.2%	3,688,000	14.3%
	Household does not receive SNAP	657,000	14.9%	489,000	10.7%	408,000	9.0%	394,000	8.7%	380,000	8.5%	29,695,000	18.5%	20,586,000	12.1%	18,923,000	11.3%	17,966,000	10.6%	17,759,000	10.5%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

[#] Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

[%] Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

⁻ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 13: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2022-2023 and 2013-2023

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia				United States			
	2022-2023		2013-2023		2022-2023		2013-2023	
	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	-16,000 #	-0.3% *	-432,000 #	-8.7% *	-1,615,000 #	-0.9% *	-18,038,000 #	-9.8% *
Age								
19-24	1,000	-0.4%	-73,000 #	-11.2% *	-180,000 #	-1.3% *	-3,331,000 #	-12.6% *
25-34	-2,000	-0.2%	-124,000 #	-11.5% *	-409,000 #	-1.0% *	-5,114,000 #	-13.3% *
35-54	-10,000	-0.4%	-180,000 #	-7.9% *	-688,000 #	-0.9% *	-7,187,000 #	-8.7% *
55-64	-5,000	-0.4%	-55,000 #	-5.9% *	-338,000 #	-0.7% *	-2,406,000 #	-6.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	-5,000	-0.4%	-288,000 #	-16.2% *	-1,434,000 #	-2.0% *	-12,683,000 #	-15.0% *
101-138% FPL	-13,000 #	-4.8% *	-62,000 #	-25.2% *	-188,000 #	-1.3% *	-2,427,000 #	-20.5% *
139-200% FPL	-21,000 #	-4.5% *	-54,000 #	-14.2% *	-122,000 #	-1.0% *	-1,984,000 #	-13.2% *
201-250% FPL	-4,000	-0.6%	-24,000 #	-9.0% *	-164,000 #	-0.8% *	-772,000 #	-8.0% *
251-300% FPL	9,000 #	1.0%	-17,000 #	-5.9% *	238,000 #	-0.1%	-261,000 #	-4.6% *
301-400% FPL	2,000	0.4%	-5,000 #	-1.2% *	-48,000 #	-0.3% *	-253,000 #	-2.1% *
401+% FPL	15,000 #	0.6% *	19,000 #	0.1%	103,000 #	0.0%	342,000 #	-0.8% *
401-500% FPL	11,000 #	2.3% *	11,000 #	1.6% *	-1,000	-0.2% *	69,000 #	-0.8% *
501+% FPL	5,000	0.2%	8,000 #	-0.2%	104,000 #	0.1% *	274,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	1,000	-0.1%	-9,000 #	-1.6% *	71,000 #	-0.1% *	-676,000 #	-3.0% *
One full-time	-16,000 #	-0.5% *	-202,000 #	-7.4% *	-443,000 #	-0.6% *	-7,902,000 #	-8.1% *
Part-time only	1,000	0.0%	-104,000 #	-21.1% *	-297,000 #	-1.8% *	-4,083,000 #	-19.9% *
Not working	-2,000	0.1%	-116,000 #	-15.6% *	-946,000 #	-1.7% *	-5,377,000 #	-15.9% *
Race/Ethnicity								
White	-10,000 #	-0.3%	-237,000 #	-6.9% *	-899,000 #	-0.7% *	-9,836,000 #	-7.7% *
Black or African American	5,000	0.3%	-119,000 #	-12.7% *	-257,000 #	-1.3% *	-2,855,000 #	-12.4% *
Hispanic	0,000	-1.5%	-47,000 #	-17.1% *	-351,000 #	-1.5% *	-4,244,000 #	-17.6% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	0,000	-0.3%	-29,000 #	-10.4% *	-35,000 #	-0.5% *	-1,250,000 #	-12.9% *
Other/multiple	-12,000 #	-3.2% *	0,000	-12.1% *	-74,000 #	-0.9% *	147,000 #	-12.9% *
Gender								
Male	-11,000	-0.4%	-210,000 #	-8.9% *	-843,000 #	-1.0% *	-8,984,000 #	-10.2% *
Female	-6,000	-0.2%	-222,000 #	-8.6% *	-772,000 #	-0.8% *	-9,054,000 #	-9.5% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	-8,000	-0.2%	-365,000 #	-8.1% *	-1,539,000 #	-0.9% *	-14,650,000 #	-8.8% *
Noncitizen	-8,000 #	-1.6%	-67,000 #	-12.6% *	-76,000 #	-1.1% *	-3,388,000 #	-17.5% *
SNAP Household (d)								
Household receives SNAP	-2,000	-1.7% *	-170,000 #	-28.0% *	-658,000 #	-2.1% *	-6,309,000 #	-19.6% *
Household does not receive SNAP	-14,000	-0.2%	-262,000 #	-6.1% *	-957,000 #	-0.7% *	-11,729,000 #	-7.9% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2017 and 2018 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

* Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 14: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Incomes at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023

Total - Adults with Family Incomes at or below 138% FPL (a)	Virginia										United States									
	2013		2019		2021		2022		2023		2013		2019		2021		2022		2023	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total																				
Total	527,000	33.5%	246,000	22.2%	194,000	17.3%	176,000	16.0%	163,000	15.3%	24,243,000	35.2%	11,026,000	22.4%	10,755,000	21.3%	9,133,000	19.4%	8,773,000	19.0%
Age																				
19-24	98,000	28.1%	49,000	15.9%	37,000	11.5%	36,000	10.7%	36,000	12.1%	4,623,000	32.5%	2,206,000	17.6%	2,005,000	16.2%	1,790,000	14.5%	1,747,000	14.4%
25-34	152,000	42.1%	70,000	26.1%	57,000	22.1%	52,000	21.0%	45,000	18.3%	6,875,000	42.6%	3,182,000	26.6%	3,031,000	25.1%	2,569,000	23.8%	2,412,000	22.8%
35-54	202,000	35.2%	94,000	27.0%	75,000	21.2%	64,000	19.8%	60,000	17.8%	9,349,000	36.3%	4,170,000	26.1%	4,221,000	24.9%	3,526,000	22.9%	3,449,000	22.6%
55-64	74,000	26.2%	33,000	18.0%	26,000	13.3%	24,000	12.2%	22,000	12.1%	3,396,000	26.5%	1,469,000	17.0%	1,497,000	16.2%	1,248,000	14.5%	1,165,000	14.0%
Family Poverty Level (b)																				
≤100% FPL ¹	430,000	32.3%	187,000	21.7%	147,000	16.4%	142,000	16.0%	120,000	14.9%	19,746,000	34.1%	8,409,000	22.1%	8,498,000	21.2%	7,063,000	19.2%	6,549,000	18.6%
101-138% FPL	97,000	40.8%	58,000	24.1%	47,000	20.4%	35,000	15.6%	43,000	16.7%	4,496,000	40.7%	2,617,000	23.5%	2,257,000	21.5%	2,070,000	20.2%	2,224,000	19.9%
Family Work Status (c)																				
Two or more full-time	17,000	30.4%	11,000	23.5%	9,000	16.3%	8,000	16.7%	9,000	17.1%	1,016,000	37.1%	562,000	24.6%	498,000	22.1%	441,000	21.1%	457,000	20.3%
One full-time	205,000	30.9%	101,000	26.2%	78,000	20.6%	59,000	16.3%	68,000	18.2%	9,649,000	33.3%	4,593,000	26.5%	4,100,000	24.1%	3,618,000	22.4%	3,570,000	22.2%
Part-time only	131,000	42.3%	56,000	23.2%	41,000	17.0%	42,000	16.8%	32,000	13.4%	5,373,000	40.8%	2,248,000	21.0%	2,095,000	20.0%	1,823,000	17.5%	1,802,000	17.1%
Not working	174,000	32.2%	78,000	18.0%	67,000	14.7%	67,000	15.1%	55,000	13.6%	8,205,000	34.0%	3,624,000	19.3%	4,063,000	19.5%	3,251,000	17.6%	2,944,000	16.9%
Race/Ethnicity																				
White	252,000	28.0%	94,000	16.8%	69,000	12.6%	62,000	11.7%	57,000	11.1%	10,635,000	28.9%	4,116,000	17.6%	3,809,000	16.4%	3,092,000	14.5%	2,877,000	13.9%
Black or African American	134,000	34.5%	64,000	20.6%	41,000	13.6%	42,000	13.8%	33,000	11.6%	3,903,000	34.6%	1,899,000	20.5%	1,758,000	19.4%	1,474,000	17.4%	1,346,000	16.5%
Hispanic	93,000	62.1%	64,000	48.3%	56,000	42.8%	51,000	37.3%	55,000	41.6%	7,537,000	51.5%	4,040,000	35.1%	3,982,000	33.6%	3,525,000	31.6%	3,546,000	31.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	33,000	35.8%	18,000	26.9%	13,000	19.0%	11,000	15.1%	10,000	14.5%	1,279,000	34.1%	458,000	16.5%	431,000	14.6%	376,000	13.5%	376,000	13.6%
Other/multiple	15,000	36.1%	7,000	16.3%	16,000	19.9%	11,000	16.3%	8,000	13.0%	889,000	36.6%	514,000	23.2%	775,000	21.7%	666,000	20.0%	628,000	19.0%
Gender																				
Male	243,000	39.7%	135,000	25.8%	110,000	20.7%	94,000	18.6%	90,000	18.3%	11,772,000	41.1%	5,754,000	25.1%	5,837,000	24.3%	4,953,000	22.3%	4,680,000	21.7%
Female	283,000	29.6%	111,000	19.0%	85,000	14.2%	82,000	13.7%	73,000	12.8%	12,471,000	31.0%	5,272,000	20.1%	4,918,000	18.5%	4,180,000	16.8%	4,093,000	16.6%
Citizenship Status																				
Citizen	428,000	30.3%	179,000	18.2%	141,000	13.8%	126,000	12.5%	106,000	11.2%	18,764,000	31.3%	8,179,000	19.0%	8,032,000	18.0%	6,602,000	16.0%	6,046,000	15.1%
Noncitizen	99,000	63.4%	67,000	53.8%	54,000	49.6%	50,000	50.9%	57,000	48.5%	5,479,000	61.2%	2,847,000	46.4%	2,723,000	45.5%	2,531,000	43.8%	2,727,000	44.0%
SNAP Household (d)																				
Household receives SNAP	177,000	41.3%	45,000	16.5%	36,000	11.9%	36,000	11.2%	31,000	9.7%	8,053,000	35.9%	2,845,000	19.2%	2,946,000	17.9%	2,432,000	15.7%	2,187,000	14.5%
Household does not receive SNAP	350,000	30.6%	201,000	24.1%	159,000	19.2%	140,000	17.9%	132,000	17.7%	16,189,000	34.8%	8,181,000	23.8%	7,809,000	22.9%	6,701,000	21.2%	6,586,000	21.1%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

[#] Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

¹ Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

[^] Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

⁻ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 15: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023

Total - Young Adults (a)	Virginia										United States									
	2013		2019		2021		2022		2023		2013		2019		2021		2022		2023	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total																				
Total	195,000	22.2%	115,000	13.6%	96,000	11.2%	98,000	11.0%	93,000	11.0%	9,192,000	26.4%	5,243,000	15.4%	4,887,000	14.6%	4,615,000	13.4%	4,527,000	13.4%
Family Poverty Level (b)																				
≤100% FPL ¹	106,000	29.5%	52,000	16.6%	39,000	11.8%	37,000	11.2%	37,000	12.9%	5,037,000	34.1%	2,312,000	18.2%	2,149,000	17.0%	1,867,000	15.3%	1,724,000	15.0%
101-138% FPL	25,000	34.3%	11,000	18.5%	11,000	19.4%	9,000	15.5%	10,000	14.4%	1,159,000	34.9%	594,000	21.4%	485,000	19.5%	457,000	17.7%	534,000	17.7%
139-200% FPL	26,000	26.2%	20,000	21.7%	18,000	17.8%	13,000	12.8%	12,000	14.3%	1,250,000	29.5%	843,000	20.1%	792,000	18.5%	783,000	17.1%	643,000	17.6%
201-250% FPL	14,000	20.9%	13,000	15.5%	7,000	11.4%	8,000	12.2%	12,000	15.9%	619,000	23.9%	562,000	16.5%	475,000	16.2%	461,000	15.4%	520,000	15.4%
251-300% FPL	7,000	13.0%	7,000	14.1%	5,000	11.2%	9,000	14.7%	7,000	14.0%	389,000	18.2%	295,000	14.0%	292,000	14.1%	355,000	12.7%	340,000	13.9%
301-400% FPL	8,000	9.9%	6,000	7.8%	8,000	9.8%	10,000	11.5%	8,000	8.5%	373,000	12.5%	321,000	10.3%	360,000	10.9%	353,000	10.7%	381,000	11.0%
401+% FPL	9,000	6.3%	6,000	3.6%	7,000	4.2%	11,000	6.2%	8,000	4.1%	364,000	7.5%	316,000	5.4%	334,000	5.6%	339,000	5.6%	387,000	6.1%
Family Work Status (c)																				
Two or more full-time	15,000	11.5%	13,000	9.4%	11,000	8.3%	14,000	10.2%	13,000	8.3%	818,000	15.9%	585,000	10.9%	546,000	10.5%	514,000	9.7%	622,000	10.2%
One full-time	94,000	20.8%	57,000	13.6%	51,000	11.6%	52,000	11.3%	49,000	11.9%	4,495,000	25.1%	2,797,000	15.9%	2,559,000	15.0%	2,497,000	13.9%	2,407,000	14.3%
Part-time only	44,000	28.5%	24,000	15.9%	18,000	12.7%	16,000	10.9%	15,000	11.4%	1,934,000	31.0%	943,000	15.7%	819,000	14.4%	779,000	12.6%	761,000	12.8%
Not working	42,000	29.6%	21,000	15.4%	15,000	10.9%	16,000	11.1%	15,000	11.3%	1,945,000	35.0%	919,000	17.9%	962,000	17.6%	825,000	15.9%	737,000	15.1%
Race/Ethnicity																				
White	83,000	15.8%	40,000	8.4%	33,000	7.1%	33,000	7.1%	32,000	7.1%	3,655,000	18.6%	1,928,000	10.6%	1,728,000	9.9%	1,601,000	9.0%	1,536,000	8.9%
Black or African American	48,000	26.3%	32,000	17.8%	19,000	11.2%	19,000	10.7%	18,000	11.6%	1,562,000	31.9%	878,000	18.5%	764,000	17.6%	696,000	15.6%	664,000	15.6%
Hispanic	42,000	47.8%	31,000	31.5%	26,000	28.3%	29,000	27.4%	30,000	25.8%	3,140,000	44.3%	1,935,000	25.8%	1,836,000	23.2%	1,786,000	23.2%	1,790,000	23.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	24.4%	8,000	13.8%	8,000	13.1%	7,000	11.8%	7,000	11.4%	443,000	23.1%	217,000	10.4%	178,000	9.1%	162,000	7.9%	177,000	8.7%
Other/multiple	9,000	28.2%	5,000	12.3%	10,000	13.9%	9,000	12.8%	6,000	10.0%	392,000	28.7%	285,000	17.6%	381,000	15.9%	371,000	14.9%	361,000	14.4%
Gender																				
Male	105,000	24.2%	66,000	15.7%	55,000	12.8%	53,000	12.0%	50,000	12.0%	5,143,000	29.4%	2,971,000	17.3%	2,797,000	16.7%	2,648,000	15.2%	2,598,000	15.3%
Female	91,000	20.2%	49,000	11.5%	41,000	9.5%	45,000	10.1%	43,000	10.1%	4,048,000	23.3%	2,272,000	13.4%	2,090,000	12.5%	1,967,000	11.5%	1,929,000	11.5%
Citizenship Status																				
Citizen	158,000	19.5%	90,000	11.4%	74,000	9.1%	74,000	8.9%	70,000	8.9%	7,566,000	23.7%	4,363,000	13.8%	4,085,000	13.1%	3,759,000	11.7%	3,629,000	11.6%
Noncitizen	37,000	53.7%	25,000	42.2%	22,000	44.5%	24,000	43.2%	24,000	39.9%	1,626,000	54.7%	880,000	36.1%	801,000	37.2%	856,000	35.8%	898,000	36.4%
SNAP Household (d)																				
Household receives SNAP	56,000	43.9%	12,000	19.3%	11,000	15.3%	14,000	13.9%	13,000	14.8%	2,600,000	39.5%	902,000	22.6%	895,000	19.0%	774,000	16.6%	741,000	16.2%
Household does not receive SNAP	140,000	18.5%	103,000	13.1%	84,000	10.8%	84,000	10.7%	80,000	10.6%	6,591,000	23.3%	4,341,000	14.4%	3,991,000	13.9%	3,842,000	12.9%	3,786,000	13.0%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2023 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

¹# Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

¹# Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

¹^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution; the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

¹- Estimate are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 16: Health Care Access among All Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, BRFSS 2023

	All Nonelderly Adults					Percentage point difference, Virginia
	Virginia		Rest of US			
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		
<u>Health Status</u>						
Excellent	16.3%	3791	17.5%	256,891	-1.2	
Very good	37.4%	3791	31.5%	256,891	5.9	***
Good	30.4%	3791	33.5%	256,891	-3.2	***
Fair/poor	16.0%	3791	17.5%	256,891	-1.5	*
<u>Behavioral Health</u>						
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.0	3756	3.2	254,785	-15.4	
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.4	3737	5.5	253,237	-10.8	
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	21.9%	3771	21.9%	255,838	0.0	
<u>Access to Care</u>						
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	80.6%	3763	78.9%	254,667	1.7	*
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	76.6%	3735	73.0%	253,554	3.6	***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	11.1%	3781	14.2%	256,523	-3.1	***
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	41.8%	3493	35.5%	237,106	6.3	***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	69.8%	2473				
Has lost any permanent teeth	33.2%	2458				

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2023

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia.

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 17: Demographic and Health Status Differences between Insured and Uninsured Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, BRFSS 2023

	Virginia					Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured	
	Insured		Uninsured				
	Share of insured nonelderly adults	N	Share of uninsured nonelderly adults	N			
<u>Age</u>							
18-24	13.2%	3424	22.8%	258	-9.6	**	
25-34	20.5%	3424	30.9%	258	-10.4	**	
35-54	43.2%	3424	36.6%	258	6.6		
55-64	23.1%	3424	9.7%	258	13.4	***	
<u>Gender</u>							
Female	50.7%	3414	55.3%	256	-4.5		
<u>Race</u>							
White	57.5%	3369	34.1%	251	23.4	***	
Black	18.7%	3369	9.7%	251	9.0	***	
Hispanic	8.8%	3369	47.5%	251	-38.7	***	
Other/multiple	14.9%	3369	8.6%	251	6.3	**	
<u>Health Status</u>							
Excellent	16.9%	3420	12.3%	257	4.6		
Very good	37.7%	3420	31.9%	257	5.8		
Good	29.5%	3420	37.6%	257	-8.1	*	
Fair/poor	15.9%	3420	18.3%	257	-2.4		
<u>Behavioral Health</u>							
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.2	3392	1.9	256	124.8	***	
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.5	3374	4.9	255	58.0		
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	22.8%	3405	17.2%	258	5.6		

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2023

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 18: Access to Care among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Insurance Status, BRFSS 2023

	Virginia					
	Insured		Uninsured		Percentage point difference between	
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		
<u>Access to Care</u>						
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	86.9%	3396	27.3%	258	59.6	***
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	80.0%	3381	47.2%	250	32.8	***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	7.7%	3415	42.8%	255	-35.1	***
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	45.0%	3181	17.2%	224	27.8	***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	72.3%	2291	38.7%	134	33.6	***
Has lost any permanent teeth	33.6%	2278	35.4%	135	-1.7	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2023

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured */**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 19: Change in Health Status, and Health Care Access in Virginia and the Rest of the US, BRFSS 2022-2023

	Virginia					Rest of US				Percentage point difference, 2022-2023	Percentage point difference, Virginia change vs rest of			
	2022		2023		Percentage point difference, 2022-	2022		2023						
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N					
<u>Health Status</u>														
Excellent	19.0%	6,127	16.3%	3,791	-2.7	**	19.5%	174,985	17.5%	256,891	-2.0	***	-0.7	
Very good	34.9%	6,127	37.4%	3,791	2.5	*	32.8%	174,985	31.5%	256,891	-1.3	***	3.8	***
Good	31.4%	6,127	30.4%	3,791	-1.0		32.0%	174,985	33.5%	256,891	1.5	***	-2.5	*
Fair/poor	14.7%	6,127	16.0%	3,791	1.2		15.7%	174,985	17.5%	256,891	1.8	***	-0.6	
<u>Behavioral Health</u>														
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	2.9	6,065	3.0	3,756	0.1		3.1	173,228	3.2	254,785	0.1	*	0.0	
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days (Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	5.7	6,018	5.4	3,737	-0.3		5.3	172,220	5.5	253,237	0.2	***	0.5	*
	23.5%	6,080	21.9%	3,771	-1.5		21.1%	174,178	21.9%	255,838	0.8	***	-2.3	*
<u>Access to Care</u>														
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	81.1%	6,086	80.6%	3,763	-0.5		78.7%	173,518	78.9%	254,667	0.1		-0.6	
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	75.0%	6,044	76.6%	3,735	1.6		71.7%	172,800	73.0%	253,554	1.3	***	0.2	
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	11.6%	6,119	11.1%	3,781	-0.4		12.8%	174,712	14.2%	256,523	1.3	***	-1.8	*
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	41.5%	5,461	41.8%	3,493	0.3		38.7%	154,740	35.5%	237,106	-3.2	***	3.5	**
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	67.3%	6,075	69.8%	2,473	2.5	***	63.0%	172,500						
Has lost any permanent teeth	30.4%	6,073	33.2%	2,458	-1.3		34.7%	172,228						
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care			80.7%	2,460										

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2022-2023

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for 2018 at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

^ Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1 level.

Table 20: Behavioral and Dental Health among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Insurance Status, BRFSS 2022-2023

	Insured					Uninsured					Percentage point difference, Insured change vs Uninsured change	
	2022		2023		Percentage point difference, 2022-2023	2022		2023		Percentage point difference, 2022-2023		
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N			
Dental Health												
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	70.3%	5562	72.3%	2291	2.0	***	38.7%	329	38.7%	134	0.0	-2.1
Has lost any permanent teeth	29.8%	5563	33.6%	2278	3.8		40.1%	325	35.4%	135	-4.8	-8.6
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care			86.2%	2278					24.3%	138		
Behavioral Health												
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	2.9	5557	3.2	3392	0.3		2.5	326	1.9	256	-0.6	-0.9
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.7	5513	5.5	3374	-0.2		5.4	322	4.9	255	-0.5	-0.2
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	24.4%	5563	22.8%	3405	-1.7		15.5%	332	17.2%	258	1.7	3.4

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2022-2023

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table R1: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2023

	Virginia		Region 1 Alexandria City, Arlington		Region 2 Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church		Region 3 Fredericksburg, Manassas City, Manassas Park City, Prince William, Stafford		Region 4 Clarke, Frederick, Harrisonburg, Page, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester		Region 5 Accomack, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, James, King and Queen, King George, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Richmond, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson, Spotsylvania, Westmoreland, Williamsburg, York	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
All Nonelderly- Uninsured												
Overall	530,000	7.6%	21,000	6.3% #	67,000	6.8% #	57,000	8.9% #	29,000	9.5% #	28,000	6.5% #
≤100% FPL	140,000	12.2%	3,000	12.1%	19,000	18.4% #	11,000	14.8% #	4,000	7.5% #	7,000	10.0% #
101-138% FPL	52,000	13.0%	2,000	15.6% ^ #	9,000	20.4% #	5,000	18.1% #	4,000	23.7% #	4,000	17.3% #
139-200% FPL	80,000	13.4%	3,000	24.7% #	10,000	16.4% #	13,000	21.1% #	5,000	14.5% #	4,000	10.9% #
201-250% FPL	66,000	13.3%	2,000	13.8%	7,000	14.3%	7,000	16.9% #	5,000	18.4% #	5,000	13.3%
251-300% FPL	47,000	10.7%	3,000	29.0% #	5,000	13.7% #	5,000	13.6% #	3,000	12.1%	1,000	5.2% #
301-400% FPL	60,000	7.3%	2,000	8.2% ^	6,000	7.3%	7,000	8.9% #	3,000	8.5% #	3,000	5.0% #
401+% FPL	86,000	2.7%	5,000	2.0% #	10,000	1.7% #	9,000	2.8%	4,000	4.1% #	4,000	2.4% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured												
Overall	92,000	4.6%	1,000	1.6% ^ #	11,000	3.9% #	10,000	5.0%	6,000	7.1% #	3,000	2.4% #
≤100% FPL	19,000	5.7%	-	5.3%	1,000	5.8% ^	-	5.0%	0,000	2.8% ^ #	-	1.1% #
101-138% FPL	10,000	6.7%	-	- #	3,000	17.8% #	0,000	4.5% ^ #	-	- #	-	2.9% #
139-205% FPL	17,000	7.0%	-	- #	1,000	4.3% ^ #	3,000	12.9% #	-	4.5% #	0,000	2.9% ^ #
206-255% FPL	11,000	7.8%	-	-	1,000	11.6% ^ #	-	4.0% #	2,000	17.9% #	1,000	8.3% ^
256-300% FPL	8,000	6.4%	-	- #	1,000	13.4% ^ #	2,000	11.5% ^ #	1,000	10.2% #	-	1.8% #
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.6%	-	- #	1,000	2.8% ^	1,000	4.9% ^ #	-	3.2%	-	2.3% #
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4%	-	0.3% #	3,000	1.4% #	2,000	2.0%	1,000	4.4% ^ #	1,000	1.5% ^ #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured												
Overall	439,000	8.7%	20,000	7.6% #	56,000	8.0% #	47,000	10.7% #	23,000	10.4% #	25,000	8.2% #
≤100% FPL	120,000	14.9%	3,000	14.8%	18,000	22.0% #	10,000	18.4% #	4,000	9.4% #	6,000	13.5% #
101-138% FPL	43,000	16.7%	2,000	30.1% ^ #	7,000	21.7% #	5,000	26.2% #	3,000	24.3% #	4,000	23.7% #
139-200% FPL	65,000	16.9%	3,000	32.1% #	9,000	22.2% #	9,000	28.1% #	4,000	21.1% #	4,000	15.3% #
201-250% FPL	54,000	15.8%	2,000	17.3%	6,000	16.2%	6,000	21.9% #	3,000	18.1% #	4,000	17.1% #
251-300% FPL	39,000	12.6%	3,000	30.1% #	4,000	13.5%	4,000	16.0% #	2,000	14.0% #	1,000	6.7% ^ #
301-400% FPL	51,000	8.8%	2,000	10.0% ^ #	5,000	9.2%	6,000	10.7% #	3,000	10.5% #	2,000	6.3% #
401+% FPL	67,000	2.9%	4,000	2.5% #	8,000	1.8% #	7,000	3.2% #	3,000	4.0% #	4,000	2.6% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

In 2022, the Census Bureau changed the Public Use Microdata Areas based on the 2020 Census. Regional estimates for 2022 are therefore not comparable to prior years.

'#' Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

	Virginia		Region 6 Loudoun		Region 7 Albemarle, Charlottesville, Culpeper, Fauquier, Fluvanna, Greene, Louisa, Madison, Nelson, Orange, Rappahannock		Region 8 Charles, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, Powhatan, Richmond City		Region 9 Alleghany, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Buena Vista, Covington, Craig, Franklin, Highland, Lexington, Roanoke, Roanoke City, Rockbridge, Salem, Staunton, Waynesboro	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
All Nonelderly- Uninsured										
Overall	530,000	7.6%	19,000	5.0% #	29,000	7.9% #	72,000	7.4%	35,000	9.1% #
≤100% FPL	140,000	12.2%	4,000	13.8% #	7,000	12.2%	21,000	14.5% #	10,000	13.7% #
101-138% FPL	52,000	13.0%	1,000	14.2% ^	4,000	18.6% #	5,000	9.5% #	3,000	8.6% ^ #
139-200% FPL	80,000	13.4%	2,000	9.7% ^ #	3,000	14.5%	12,000	15.7% #	8,000	17.0% #
201-250% FPL	66,000	13.3%	2,000	11.9% ^	3,000	11.2% #	9,000	14.1%	5,000	14.5%
251-300% FPL	47,000	10.7%	2,000	11.2% ^	1,000	7.0% ^ #	6,000	8.3% #	4,000	12.9% #
301-400% FPL	60,000	7.3%	4,000	10.8% #	5,000	11.9% #	7,000	5.6% #	2,000	4.3% #
401+% FPL	86,000	2.7%	5,000	2.0% #	4,000	2.7%	12,000	2.8%	4,000	3.1% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured										
Overall	92,000	4.6%	3,000	2.6% #	5,000	4.9%	15,000	5.6% #	8,000	7.8% #
≤100% FPL	19,000	5.7%	-	5.4%	1,000	6.3% ^	4,000	10.1% #	1,000	5.2% ^
101-138% FPL	10,000	6.7%	-	- #	1,000	12.3% ^ #	1,000	5.3% ^	-	6.2%
139-205% FPL	17,000	7.0%	-	-	0,000	4.3% ^ #	3,000	12.3% #	4,000	25.0% #
206-255% FPL	11,000	7.8%	-	-	1,000	13.2% ^ #	-	0.9% #	1,000	8.6% ^
256-300% FPL	8,000	6.4%	-	- #	-	1.2% #	2,000	7.7% ^	-	0.9% #
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.6%	-	3.0%	-	5.6% #	1,000	2.8% ^	-	0.9% #
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4%	1,000	1.5% ^ #	-	1.8% #	3,000	3.3% #	1,000	5.5% ^ #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured										
Overall	439,000	8.7%	16,000	6.2% #	24,000	9.1%	57,000	8.1% #	27,000	9.6% #
≤100% FPL	120,000	14.9%	4,000	15.9% #	6,000	14.4%	17,000	16.3% #	9,000	17.4% #
101-138% FPL	43,000	16.7%	-	-	3,000	22.6% #	4,000	11.8% #	2,000	10.1% ^ #
139-200% FPL	65,000	16.9%	1,000	10.6% ^ #	3,000	20.0% #	9,000	17.1%	4,000	13.1% #
201-250% FPL	54,000	15.8%	1,000	13.8% ^	2,000	11.7% #	8,000	18.7% #	4,000	17.8% #
251-300% FPL	39,000	12.6%	2,000	16.3% ^ #	1,000	7.5% ^ #	4,000	8.8% #	4,000	16.0% #
301-400% FPL	51,000	8.8%	3,000	15.0% ^ #	4,000	14.5% #	6,000	6.7% #	2,000	5.5% #
401+% FPL	67,000	2.9%	4,000	2.2% #	4,000	2.9%	9,000	2.6%	2,000	2.5% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

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'#' Indicates that the regional percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level

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'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

	Virginia		Region 10 Amelia, Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, Bedford City, Brunswick, Buckingham, Campbell, Charlotte, Colonial Heights, Cumberland, Danville, Dinwiddie, Emporia, Greensville, Halifax, Henry, Hopewell City, Lunenburg, Lynchburg, Martinsville, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Patrick, Petersburg, Pittsylvania, Prince Edward, Prince George, Surrey, Sussex		Region 11 Bland, Bristol, Buchanan, Carroll, Dickenson, Floyd, Galax, Giles, Grayson, Lee, Montgomery, Norton, Pulaski, Radford, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, Wythe		Region 12 Chesapeake, Franklin, Isle of Wight, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Southampton, Suffolk, Virginia Beach		Region 13 Hampton City, Newport News	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
All Nonelderly- Uninsured										
Overall	530,000	7.6%	44,000	7.3%	28,000	6.8% #	74,000	7.7%	27,000	10.6% #
≤100% FPL	140,000	12.2%	12,000	7.7% #	11,000	9.0% #	21,000	12.1%	9,000	16.1% #
101-138% FPL	52,000	13.0%	4,000	8.9% #	2,000	7.0% #	5,000	9.1% #	3,000	13.2% #
139-200% FPL	80,000	13.4%	5,000	7.6% #	3,000	6.6% #	10,000	11.1% #	3,000	8.7% ^ #
201-250% FPL	66,000	13.3%	7,000	12.0%	3,000	10.1% #	9,000	11.9%	2,000	8.3% ^ #
251-300% FPL	47,000	10.7%	4,000	9.6%	3,000	8.6% #	7,000	10.2%	2,000	9.8%
301-400% FPL	60,000	7.3%	6,000	7.8%	2,000	4.9% #	8,000	7.0%	4,000	10.9% #
401+% FPL	86,000	2.7%	6,000	3.7% #	3,000	3.3% #	13,000	3.5% #	5,000	7.0% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured										
Overall	92,000	4.6%	7,000	4.0% #	3,000	3.0% #	14,000	4.8%	6,000	7.3% #
≤100% FPL	19,000	5.7%	1,000	2.1% ^ #	2,000	5.8% ^	4,000	6.8%	2,000	10.1% ^ #
101-138% FPL	10,000	6.7%	-	2.9% #	-	0.8% #	1,000	4.6% ^ #	-	-
139-205% FPL	17,000	7.0%	1,000	2.4% ^ #	-	0.0% #	2,000	4.3% ^ #	-	4.8% #
206-255% FPL	11,000	7.8%	2,000	10.0% ^	1,000	7.1% ^	2,000	7.2% ^	-	- #
256-300% FPL	8,000	6.4%	-	0.3% #	-	3.6% #	-	6.5%	-	- #
301-400% FPL	8,000	3.6%	2,000	9.5% ^ #	-	0.0% #	1,000	3.5% ^	-	6.6% #
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4%	1,000	3.8% ^ #	-	1.6% #	3,000	3.3% #	-	10.5% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured										
Overall	439,000	8.7%	37,000	8.5%	25,000	8.1% #	60,000	9.0%	22,000	12.1% #
≤100% FPL	120,000	14.9%	11,000	10.3% #	9,000	10.3% #	17,000	14.7%	7,000	19.7% #
101-138% FPL	43,000	16.7%	4,000	12.8% #	2,000	10.8% #	4,000	11.7% #	2,000	16.8%
139-200% FPL	65,000	16.9%	4,000	11.1% #	3,000	9.5% #	8,000	15.4%	2,000	11.3% ^ #
201-250% FPL	54,000	15.8%	5,000	12.5% #	3,000	11.4% #	8,000	14.5%	2,000	11.4% ^ #
251-300% FPL	39,000	12.6%	4,000	12.5%	3,000	10.8% #	6,000	12.3%	2,000	13.1%
301-400% FPL	51,000	8.8%	4,000	7.3% #	2,000	6.4% #	7,000	8.5%	3,000	12.2% #
401+% FPL	67,000	2.9%	5,000	3.7% #	3,000	3.7% #	10,000	3.6% #	3,000	6.2% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2025. Based on the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

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