

A Profile of Virginia's Uninsured
Prepared by the Urban Institute for the Virginia Health Care Foundation
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Table 1: Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total - Nonelderly (a)										
Total										
Total	573,000	8.1%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	26,961,000	9.8%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
0-18~	103,000	5.2%	0.2%	18.0%	0.8%	4,642,000	6.0%	0.0%	17.2%	0.1%
19-24	69,000	10.4%	* 0.6%	12.0%	0.7%	3,620,000	13.8%	* 0.1%	13.4%	0.1%
25-34	123,000	11.3%	* 0.4%	21.5%	0.8%	6,342,000	14.1%	* 0.1%	23.5%	0.1%
35-54	206,000	9.2%	* 0.3%	36.0%	1.0%	9,294,000	10.9%	* 0.1%	34.5%	0.1%
55-64	71,000	6.6%	* 0.3%	12.4%	0.6%	3,063,000	7.4%	* 0.1%	11.4%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
≤100% FPL~	157,000	13.6%	0.5%	27.4%	0.9%	8,286,000	16.0%	0.1%	30.7%	0.1%
101-138% FPL	60,000	16.0%	* 1.0%	10.5%	0.7%	2,606,000	16.4%	* 0.1%	9.7%	0.1%
139-200% FPL	87,000	14.4%	0.7%	15.3%	0.8%	4,326,000	15.5%	* 0.1%	16.0%	0.1%
201-250% FPL	64,000	13.7%	0.8%	11.1%	0.7%	2,691,000	13.3%	* 0.1%	10.0%	0.1%
251-300% FPL	45,000	9.7%	* 0.6%	7.9%	0.5%	2,285,000	11.3%	* 0.1%	8.5%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	64,000	7.3%	* 0.4%	11.1%	0.6%	2,834,000	8.3%	* 0.1%	10.5%	0.1%
401+% FPL	96,000	3.1%	* 0.1%	16.7%	0.7%	3,932,000	3.7%	* 0.0%	14.6%	0.1%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two or more full-time~	111,000	5.0%	0.2%	19.3%	0.8%	4,597,000	5.6%	0.0%	17.0%	0.1%
One full-time	298,000	8.6%	* 0.2%	51.9%	1.0%	14,524,000	10.6%	* 0.0%	53.9%	0.1%
Part-time only	72,000	12.7%	* 0.7%	12.5%	0.7%	3,399,000	13.8%	* 0.1%	12.6%	0.1%
Not working	86,000	11.6%	* 0.6%	14.9%	0.7%	4,211,000	14.2%	* 0.1%	15.6%	0.1%
Child not living with parents	8,000	10.0%	* 1.4%	1.3%	0.2%	231,000	8.7%	* 0.2%	0.9%	0.0%
Race/Ethnicity (d)										
White~	213,000	5.5%	0.2%	37.2%	0.9%	9,783,000	6.7%	0.0%	36.3%	0.1%
Black or African American	104,000	8.2%	* 0.4%	18.1%	0.8%	3,368,000	10.1%	* 0.1%	12.5%	0.1%
Hispanic	186,000	21.5%	* 0.7%	32.5%	1.0%	10,697,000	18.4%	* 0.1%	39.7%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	35,000	6.5%	* 0.4%	6.2%	0.4%	1,073,000	5.9%	* 0.1%	4.0%	0.1%
Other/multiple	35,000	6.6%	* 0.5%	6.0%	0.5%	2,041,000	10.0%	* 0.1%	7.6%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	316,000	9.0%	0.2%	55.2%	1.0%	14,887,000	10.8%	0.0%	55.2%	0.1%
Female	257,000	7.2%	* 0.2%	44.8%	1.0%	12,074,000	8.8%	* 0.0%	44.8%	0.1%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	406,000	6.2%	0.1%	70.9%	1.0%	20,131,000	8.0%	0.0%	74.7%	0.1%
Noncitizen	167,000	34.5%	* 1.1%	29.1%	1.0%	6,830,000	30.8%	* 0.2%	25.3%	0.1%
SNAP Household (e)										
Household receives SNAP~	72,000	9.0%	0.5%	12.6%	0.7%	4,318,000	10.6%	0.1%	16.0%	0.1%
Household does not receive SNAP	501,000	8.0%	* 0.2%	87.4%	0.7%	22,643,000	9.7%	* 0.0%	84.0%	0.1%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 2: Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

Total - Children (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	103,000	5.2%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	4,642,000	6.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
<1~	5,000	5.6%	1.1%	4.9%	1.0%	182,000	5.3%	0.2%	3.9%	0.1%	
1-5	20,000	4.1% *	0.4%	18.9%	1.8%	999,000	5.4%	0.1%	21.5%	0.3%	#
6-12	37,000	4.9%	0.4%	35.8%	2.3%	1,619,000	5.6% *	0.1%	34.9%	0.3%	#
13-18	42,000	6.1%	0.4%	40.3%	2.3%	1,843,000	6.9% *	0.1%	39.7%	0.3%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	24,000	7.6%	0.7%	23.6%	2.0%	1,249,000	8.1%	0.1%	26.9%	0.3%	
101-138% FPL	10,000	7.3%	1.2%	10.0%	1.6%	519,000	8.8% *	0.2%	11.2%	0.2%	
139-205% FPL	18,000	8.2%	0.9%	17.7%	1.9%	836,000	8.4% *	0.1%	18.0%	0.3%	
205-255% FPL	11,000	7.6%	1.0%	11.1%	1.5%	479,000	7.3% *	0.2%	10.3%	0.2%	
256-300% FPL	7,000	5.6% *	0.9%	6.5%	1.0%	372,000	7.2% *	0.2%	8.0%	0.2%	#
301-400% FPL	13,000	5.2% *	0.6%	12.8%	1.5%	493,000	5.2% *	0.1%	10.6%	0.2%	
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4% *	0.2%	18.3%	1.6%	693,000	2.8% *	0.0%	14.9%	0.2%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	28,000	4.2%	0.4%	27.6%	2.1%	1,055,000	4.2%	0.1%	22.7%	0.3%	
One full-time	52,000	5.4% *	0.3%	49.9%	2.4%	2,578,000	6.7% *	0.1%	55.5%	0.4%	#
Part-time only	7,000	5.3% *	1.0%	6.8%	1.3%	398,000	6.8% *	0.2%	8.6%	0.2%	
Not working	9,000	5.8% *	1.0%	8.4%	1.4%	379,000	6.9% *	0.2%	8.2%	0.2%	
Child not living with parents	8,000	10.0% *	1.4%	7.3%	1.0%	231,000	8.7% *	0.2%	5.0%	0.1%	
Race/Ethnicity (d)											
White~	40,000	4.1%	0.3%	38.5%	2.2%	1,596,000	4.5%	0.0%	34.4%	0.3%	
Black or African American	18,000	5.2% *	0.6%	17.8%	1.9%	527,000	5.5% *	0.1%	11.4%	0.3%	
Hispanic	35,000	11.3% *	1.0%	34.0%	2.4%	1,954,000	10.0% *	0.1%	42.1%	0.4%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	5,000	3.8%	0.7%	4.6%	0.8%	150,000	3.6% *	0.1%	3.2%	0.1%	
Other/multiple	5,000	2.3% *	0.4%	5.1%	0.8%	414,000	5.2% *	0.1%	8.9%	0.2%	#
Gender											
Male~	54,000	5.2%	0.3%	51.7%	2.4%	2,391,000	6.0%	0.1%	51.5%	0.4%	#
Female	50,000	5.2%	0.3%	48.3%	2.4%	2,251,000	6.0%	0.1%	48.5%	0.4%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	81,000	4.2%	0.2%	78.0%	2.2%	3,949,000	5.3%	0.0%	85.1%	0.3%	#
Noncitizen	23,000	29.7% *	2.8%	22.0%	2.2%	693,000	25.7% *	0.4%	14.9%	0.3%	
SNAP Household (e)											
Household receives SNAP~	16,000	5.0%	0.6%	15.8%	1.8%	655,000	4.1%	0.1%	14.1%	0.3%	
Household does not receive SNAP	87,000	5.2%	0.3%	84.2%	1.8%	3,987,000	6.5% *	0.0%	85.9%	0.3%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 3: Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	53,000	7.7%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	2,604,000	8.3%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
<1~	3,000	9.5%	2.6%	5.9%	1.6%	107,000	7.5%	0.3%	4.1%	0.2%
1-5	10,000	6.2% *	0.9%	19.6%	2.6%	575,000	7.4%	0.2%	22.1%	0.4%
6-12	20,000	7.7%	0.9%	36.9%	3.4%	913,000	7.9% *	0.1%	35.1%	0.5%
13-18	20,000	8.6%	0.9%	37.6%	3.4%	1,010,000	9.6% *	0.1%	38.8%	0.5%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
≤100% FPL~	24,000	7.6%	0.7%	46.1%	3.5%	1,249,000	8.1%	0.1%	48.0%	0.5%
101-138% FPL	10,000	7.3%	1.2%	19.6%	3.0%	519,000	8.8% *	0.2%	19.9%	0.4%
139-205% FPL	18,000	8.2%	0.9%	34.4%	3.3%	836,000	8.4% *	0.1%	32.1%	0.5%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two or more full-time~	6,000	11.6%	2.4%	12.1%	2.5%	268,000	10.1%	0.3%	10.3%	0.3%
One full-time	26,000	7.1% *	0.7%	48.9%	3.5%	1,475,000	8.8% *	0.1%	56.6%	0.5% #
Part-time only	7,000	6.8% *	1.3%	13.2%	2.4%	330,000	7.0% *	0.2%	12.7%	0.3%
Not working	7,000	6.2% *	1.2%	12.8%	2.4%	334,000	6.9% *	0.2%	12.8%	0.3%
Child not living with parents	7,000	12.3%	1.7%	13.1%	1.9%	198,000	8.7% *	0.2%	7.6%	0.2% #
Race/Ethnicity (d)										
White~	14,000	5.6%	0.6%	27.0%	2.8%	713,000	6.9%	0.1%	27.4%	0.4% #
Black or African American	10,000	5.4%	0.9%	19.0%	2.8%	338,000	5.8% *	0.2%	13.0%	0.4%
Hispanic	24,000	16.2% *	1.7%	45.0%	3.6%	1,260,000	11.9% *	0.2%	48.4%	0.5% #
Asian/Pacific Islander	3,000	9.8% *	2.3%	5.8%	1.4%	73,000	5.8% *	0.3%	2.8%	0.1% #
Other/multiple	2,000	2.5% *	0.8%	3.2%	1.0%	221,000	6.9%	0.2%	8.5%	0.3% #
Gender										
Male~	27,000	7.5%	0.7%	50.6%	3.5%	1,333,000	8.4%	0.1%	51.2%	0.5%
Female	26,000	7.9%	0.8%	49.4%	3.5%	1,272,000	8.3%	0.1%	48.8%	0.5%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	37,000	5.7%	0.4%	69.2%	3.4%	2,062,000	7.0%	0.1%	79.2%	0.4% #
Noncitizen	16,000	38.8% *	4.2%	30.8%	3.4%	542,000	33.3% *	0.6%	20.8%	0.4%
SNAP Household (e)										
Household receives SNAP~	13,000	4.9%	0.7%	24.5%	3.1%	505,000	4.0%	0.1%	19.4%	0.4%
Household does not receive SNAP	40,000	9.5% *	0.7%	75.5%	3.1%	2,099,000	11.4% *	0.1%	80.6%	0.4% #

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <200% FPL in Table 2 due to the inclusion of children 200-205% FPL.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 4: Estimated Uninsurance among Hispanic Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

Total - Hispanic Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	24,000	16.2%	1.7%	100.0%	0.0%	1,260,000	11.9%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
<1~	-	-	-	-	-	35,000	7.3%	0.6%	2.8%	0.2%	
1-5	5,000	12.5%	2.8%	19.6%	4.3%	251,000	9.4% *	0.3%	19.9%	0.6%	
6-12	9,000	16.7%	3.1%	37.1%	5.8%	451,000	11.5% *	0.3%	35.8%	0.7%	#
13-18	9,000	18.1%	2.8%	37.2%	5.4%	522,000	14.8% *	0.3%	41.5%	0.7%	
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	10,000	16.7%	2.7%	41.2%	5.7%	602,000	11.8%	0.2%	47.8%	0.7%	#
101-138% FPL	5,000	11.6% *	2.8%	19.1%	4.5%	258,000	12.0%	0.4%	20.5%	0.6%	
139-205% FPL	10,000	19.4%	3.2%	39.8%	5.7%	399,000	12.0%	0.3%	31.7%	0.7%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	4,000	21.7%	5.4%	17.3%	4.5%	156,000	13.8%	0.5%	12.4%	0.5%	
One full-time	12,000	14.6% *	2.1%	49.1%	5.8%	748,000	12.2% *	0.2%	59.4%	0.7%	
Part-time only	4,000	18.3%	4.4%	18.3%	4.5%	167,000	10.7% *	0.4%	13.2%	0.5%	#
Not working	3,000	15.6%	5.8%	10.5%	4.1%	135,000	10.1% *	0.4%	10.8%	0.5%	
Child not living with parents	1,000	14.0%	5.5%	4.7%	2.0%	53,000	11.9% *	0.7%	4.2%	0.3%	
Gender											
Male~	12,000	14.8%	2.1%	50.4%	5.8%	656,000	12.1%	0.2%	52.0%	0.7%	
Female	12,000	17.9%	2.7%	49.6%	5.8%	604,000	11.7%	0.2%	48.0%	0.7%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	11,000	9.4%	1.4%	47.7%	5.7%	824,000	8.6%	0.1%	65.4%	0.7%	
Noncitizen	12,000	46.7% *	5.8%	52.3%	5.7%	436,000	42.7% *	0.8%	34.6%	0.7%	
SNAP Household (d)											
Household receives SNAP~	6,000	12.7%	2.9%	24.3%	5.1%	250,000	5.8%	0.2%	19.8%	0.6%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	18,000	17.8% *	2.1%	75.7%	5.1%	1,010,000	16.1% *	0.2%	80.2%	0.6%	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Hispanic children includes children of all races who identify as Hispanic.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 5: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Parents with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

Total Nonelderly Parents with Family Income at or below 138% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	60,000	21.8%	1.3%	100.0%	0.0%	2,719,000	22.0%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
19-24~	3,000	22.6%	6.0%	5.1%	1.5%	172,000	22.3%	0.8%	6.3%	0.2%
25-34	16,000	20.1%	2.2%	25.8%	2.8%	865,000	22.4%	0.3%	31.8%	0.4%
35-54	40,000	23.1%	1.7%	65.9%	3.1%	1,598,000	22.2%	0.2%	58.8%	0.5%
55-64	2,000	14.7%	4.2%	3.2%	1.0%	84,000	15.3% *	0.7%	3.1%	0.1%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
≤100% FPL~	36,000	20.3%	1.5%	60.1%	3.3%	1,837,000	21.6%	0.2%	67.6%	0.4%
101-138% FPL	24,000	24.7% *	2.3%	39.9%	3.3%	881,000	22.9% *	0.3%	32.4%	0.4%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two or more full-time~	7,000	34.0%	5.8%	11.6%	2.3%	204,000	25.8%	0.8%	7.5%	0.2%
One full-time	29,000	21.0% *	1.8%	47.3%	3.4%	1,507,000	23.7% *	0.3%	55.4%	0.5%
Part-time only	13,000	23.0% *	2.8%	21.6%	2.7%	514,000	20.0% *	0.4%	18.9%	0.4%
Not working	12,000	18.6% *	2.5%	19.5%	2.6%	494,000	18.6% *	0.4%	18.2%	0.4%
Race/Ethnicity (d)										
White~	13,000	11.8%	1.3%	22.0%	2.4%	619,000	14.0%	0.2%	22.8%	0.4% #
Black or African American	7,000	10.8%	2.0%	12.1%	2.3%	324,000	14.8% *	0.4%	11.9%	0.3% #
Hispanic	33,000	52.9% *	3.4%	54.0%	3.3%	1,497,000	35.9% *	0.4%	55.1%	0.5% #
Asian/Pacific Islander	3,000	14.9% *	3.3%	4.2%	1.0%	85,000	12.4% *	0.6%	3.1%	0.2%
Other/multiple	5,000	26.7% *	5.0%	7.7%	1.7%	193,000	21.0% *	0.7%	7.1%	0.3%
Gender										
Male~	26,000	27.3%	2.3%	43.7%	3.3%	1,144,000	26.5%	0.3%	42.1%	0.5%
Female	34,000	18.9% *	1.5%	56.3%	3.3%	1,575,000	19.5% *	0.2%	57.9%	0.5%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	25,000	11.4%	1.0%	41.4%	3.2%	1,441,000	15.0%	0.2%	53.0%	0.5% #
Noncitizen	35,000	62.0% *	3.4%	58.6%	3.2%	1,277,000	46.2% *	0.5%	47.0%	0.5% #
SNAP Household €										
Household receives SNAP~	18,000	14.6%	1.6%	29.5%	3.1%	937,000	16.4%	0.2%	34.5%	0.5%
Household does not receive SNAP	43,000	27.6% *	1.8%	70.5%	3.1%	1,781,000	26.7% *	0.3%	65.5%	0.5%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Adult parents include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age who are the parent of at least one child in their household.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' Indicates reference group.

'*' Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 6: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Income between 401% and 500% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

Total - Adults with Family Income between 401 and 500% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	26,000	5.5%	0.5%	100.0%	0.0%	1,235,000	6.4%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Age											
19-24	5,000	11.9%	3.1%	17.9%	4.4%	107,000	7.3%	0.3%	8.7%	0.4%	
25-34	7,000	5.7% *	1.0%	26.0%	4.0%	343,000	7.5%	0.2%	27.8%	0.6%	#
35-54	12,000	5.3% *	0.7%	44.8%	4.7%	581,000	6.4% *	0.1%	47.0%	0.7%	
55-64	3,000	3.0% *	0.7%	11.2%	2.5%	204,000	4.9% *	0.1%	16.5%	0.5%	#
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	10,000	5.5%	0.9%	38.1%	4.8%	438,000	5.6%	0.1%	35.4%	0.6%	
One full-time	13,000	5.2%	0.6%	51.5%	4.8%	682,000	6.8% *	0.1%	55.2%	0.7%	#
Part-time only	1,000	4.7%	1.9%	2.7%	1.1%	53,000	8.8% *	0.5%	4.3%	0.3%	#
Not working	2,000	11.1% *	3.5%	7.7%	2.5%	61,000	9.3% *	0.5%	5.0%	0.3%	
Race/Ethnicity (d)											
White~	14,000	4.7%	0.6%	51.7%	4.8%	580,000	4.9%	0.1%	47.0%	0.7%	
Black or African American	5,000	5.7%	1.3%	20.3%	4.1%	137,000	6.9% *	0.3%	11.1%	0.5%	
Hispanic	5,000	11.8% *	2.4%	17.3%	3.5%	365,000	12.1% *	0.3%	29.6%	0.6%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	4.5%	1.5%	5.7%	1.9%	56,000	4.7% *	0.3%	4.6%	0.3%	
Other/multiple	1,000	5.3%	1.7%	5.0%	1.6%	96,000	8.5% *	0.4%	7.8%	0.4%	#
Gender											
Male~	15,000	6.6%	0.8%	58.7%	4.7%	700,000	7.3%	0.1%	56.7%	0.7%	
Female	11,000	4.5% *	0.7%	41.3%	4.7%	534,000	5.6% *	0.1%	43.3%	0.7%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	23,000	5.0%	0.5%	86.6%	3.1%	1,010,000	5.6%	0.1%	81.8%	0.6%	
Noncitizen	4,000	14.0% *	3.2%	13.4%	3.1%	225,000	18.5% *	0.6%	18.2%	0.6%	
SNAP Household (e)											
Household receives SNAP~	1,000	6.1%	2.1%	4.6%	1.6%	95,000	10.9%	0.5%	7.7%	0.4%	#
Household does not receive SNAP	25,000	5.5%	0.5%	95.4%	1.6%	1,140,000	6.2% *	0.1%	92.3%	0.4%	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 7: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) with Family Income at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2024

Total - Young Adults with Family Income at or below 138% FPL (a)	Virginia					United States					
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	
Total											
Total	46,000	12.6%	0.9%	100.0%	0.0%	2,525,000	17.1%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0%	#
Family Poverty Level (b)											
≤100% FPL~	36,000	11.7%	0.9%	78.2%	3.1%	2,035,000	16.6%	0.2%	80.6%	0.4%	#
101-138% FPL	10,000	17.5%	* 2.5%	21.8%	3.1%	491,000	19.4%	* 0.4%	19.4%	0.4%	
Family Work Status (c)											
Two or more full-time~	4,000	17.3%	3.8%	9.5%	2.2%	174,000	17.0%	0.6%	6.9%	0.2%	
One full-time	16,000	15.1%	1.7%	34.7%	3.5%	965,000	20.1%	* 0.3%	38.2%	0.5%	#
Part-time only	14,000	13.1%	* 1.6%	29.6%	3.4%	671,000	14.6%	* 0.3%	26.6%	0.4%	
Not working	12,000	9.4%	* 1.2%	26.2%	3.1%	715,000	16.3%	* 0.3%	28.3%	0.4%	#
Race/Ethnicity (d)											
White~	16,000	8.8%	0.9%	34.5%	3.3%	770,000	11.4%	0.2%	30.5%	0.4%	#
Black or African American	7,000	8.4%	1.7%	14.5%	2.8%	442,000	19.4%	* 0.5%	17.5%	0.4%	#
Hispanic	17,000	35.0%	* 3.6%	36.9%	3.7%	998,000	28.2%	* 0.4%	39.5%	0.5%	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	3,000	11.0%	* 2.6%	6.4%	1.6%	106,000	10.3%	* 0.4%	4.2%	0.2%	
Other/multiple	4,000	12.1%	* 2.2%	7.8%	1.5%	210,000	17.8%	* 0.5%	8.3%	0.3%	#
Gender											
Male~	26,000	14.5%	1.3%	57.2%	3.6%	1,386,000	19.0%	0.2%	54.9%	0.5%	#
Female	20,000	10.8%	* 1.1%	42.8%	3.6%	1,139,000	15.2%	* 0.2%	45.1%	0.5%	#
Citizenship Status											
Citizen~	33,000	9.8%	0.8%	70.9%	3.6%	1,986,000	14.8%	0.1%	78.7%	0.4%	#
Noncitizen	13,000	44.2%	* 4.6%	29.1%	3.6%	539,000	38.5%	* 0.6%	21.3%	0.4%	
SNAP Household (e)											
Household receives SNAP~	8,000	15.0%	2.6%	16.9%	2.9%	517,000	18.2%	0.4%	20.5%	0.4%	
Household does not receive SNAP	38,000	12.3%	* 0.9%	83.1%	2.9%	2,008,000	16.8%	* 0.2%	79.5%	0.4%	#

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ Indicates reference group.

* Indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

Indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the rest of the nation's percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^ Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 8: Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024

	Virginia								United States							
	2013		2019		2023		2024		2013		2019		2023		2024	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total - Nonelderly (a)																
Total																
Total	997,000	14.3%	654,000	9.4%	530,000	7.6%	573,000	8.1%	45,391,000	16.9%	29,195,000	10.8%	25,579,000	9.4%	26,961,000	9.8%
Age																
0-18	109,000	5.5%	97,000	4.9%	92,000	4.6%	103,000	5.2%	5,427,000	7.0%	4,367,000	5.7%	4,132,000	5.4%	4,642,000	6.0%
19-24	143,000	21.5%	85,000	13.5%	65,000	10.2%	69,000	10.4%	6,678,000	25.4%	3,764,000	15.0%	3,279,000	12.9%	3,620,000	13.8%
25-34	252,000	23.2%	151,000	13.8%	127,000	11.5%	123,000	11.3%	11,307,000	27.3%	7,093,000	16.0%	6,039,000	13.6%	6,342,000	14.1%
35-54	369,000	16.6%	237,000	11.0%	189,000	8.6%	206,000	9.2%	16,414,000	19.7%	10,388,000	12.7%	9,128,000	10.9%	9,294,000	10.9%
55-64	123,000	12.1%	84,000	7.6%	58,000	5.3%	71,000	6.6%	5,565,000	14.3%	3,583,000	8.5%	3,001,000	7.2%	3,063,000	7.4%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPL	460,000	26.5%	210,000	17.1%	140,000	12.2%	157,000	13.6%	21,493,000	27.2%	9,600,000	17.4%	7,655,000	15.1%	8,286,000	16.0%
101-138% FPL	111,000	28.0%	69,000	18.5%	52,000	13.0%	60,000	16.0%	5,258,000	29.0%	3,170,000	18.0%	2,690,000	15.7%	2,606,000	16.4%
139-200% FPL	138,000	22.3%	106,000	16.4%	80,000	13.4%	87,000	14.4%	6,492,000	24.3%	4,861,000	16.9%	3,775,000	14.3%	4,326,000	15.5%
201-250% FPL	80,000	18.4%	79,000	15.5%	66,000	13.3%	64,000	13.7%	3,518,000	18.8%	3,273,000	14.7%	2,872,000	12.9%	2,691,000	13.3%
251-300% FPL	66,000	14.5%	53,000	11.6%	47,000	10.7%	45,000	9.7%	2,517,000	14.1%	2,100,000	11.4%	2,056,000	10.6%	2,285,000	11.3%
301-400% FPL	64,000	7.9%	60,000	7.8%	60,000	7.3%	64,000	7.3%	2,871,000	9.5%	2,619,000	8.3%	2,715,000	8.2%	2,834,000	8.3%
401+% FPL	78,000	3.1%	77,000	2.6%	86,000	2.7%	96,000	3.1%	3,242,000	4.2%	3,571,000	3.7%	3,817,000	3.7%	3,932,000	3.7%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	94,000	5.4%	92,000	4.7%	94,000	4.2%	111,000	5.0%	4,641,000	7.7%	4,152,000	5.9%	4,282,000	5.3%	4,597,000	5.6%
One full-time	511,000	13.9%	354,000	9.9%	296,000	8.6%	298,000	8.6%	22,925,000	16.3%	16,201,000	11.5%	13,894,000	10.3%	14,524,000	10.6%
Part-time only	178,000	28.7%	93,000	16.6%	55,000	10.1%	72,000	12.7%	7,521,000	28.5%	3,762,000	15.7%	3,161,000	13.2%	3,399,000	13.8%
Not working	209,000	23.3%	109,000	13.9%	79,000	10.8%	86,000	11.6%	10,050,000	26.0%	4,873,000	15.2%	4,043,000	13.6%	4,211,000	14.2%
Child not living with parents	5,000	9.0%	6,000	7.8%	6,000	7.1%	8,000	10.0%	254,000	13.6%	207,000	8.1%	199,000	7.8%	231,000	8.7%
Race/Ethnicity (d)																
White	458,000	10.7%	270,000	6.6%	199,000	5.1%	213,000	5.5%	20,286,000	12.6%	12,008,000	7.8%	9,480,000	6.5%	9,783,000	6.7%
Black or African American	228,000	17.0%	132,000	9.7%	94,000	7.3%	104,000	8.2%	6,363,000	18.7%	3,928,000	11.4%	3,218,000	9.7%	3,368,000	10.1%
Hispanic	211,000	32.7%	193,000	25.8%	178,000	21.2%	186,000	21.5%	14,609,000	29.8%	10,759,000	20.0%	9,946,000	17.9%	10,697,000	18.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	68,000	15.4%	38,000	7.7%	28,000	5.4%	35,000	6.5%	2,408,000	16.6%	1,198,000	7.3%	1,033,000	6.0%	1,073,000	5.9%
Other/multiple	32,000	12.4%	20,000	7.0%	32,000	6.6%	35,000	6.6%	1,725,000	17.5%	1,302,000	11.1%	1,902,000	9.7%	2,041,000	10.0%
Gender																
Male	524,000	15.3%	364,000	10.6%	287,000	8.3%	316,000	9.0%	24,146,000	18.2%	15,900,000	11.8%	14,243,000	10.5%	14,887,000	10.8%
Female	473,000	13.3%	290,000	8.2%	243,000	6.8%	257,000	7.2%	21,246,000	15.7%	13,295,000	9.8%	11,336,000	8.3%	12,074,000	8.8%
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	794,000	12.2%	485,000	7.4%	373,000	5.7%	406,000	6.2%	35,547,000	14.4%	22,497,000	9.0%	18,991,000	7.6%	20,131,000	8.0%
Noncitizen	203,000	44.6%	169,000	36.3%	158,000	34.3%	167,000	34.5%	9,844,000	48.5%	6,699,000	33.9%	6,588,000	31.8%	6,830,000	30.8%
SNAP Household (e)																
Household receives SNAP	252,000	25.8%	77,000	10.7%	71,000	7.8%	72,000	9.0%	11,217,000	22.6%	4,795,000	12.8%	4,327,000	10.2%	4,318,000	10.6%
Household does not receive SNAP	745,000	12.4%	577,000	9.2%	460,000	7.5%	501,000	8.0%	34,175,000	15.7%	24,400,000	10.5%	21,252,000	9.3%	22,643,000	9.7%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013-2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS. Estimates in the 2026 Profile of Virginia's Uninsured do not adjust for underestimates of Medicaid enrollment.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 9: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023-2024 and 2013-2024

	Virginia				United States			
	2023-2024		2013 - 2024		2023 - 2024		2013-2024	
Total - Nonelderly (a)	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	43,000 #	0.6% *	-424,000 #	-6.2% *	1,382,000 #	0.4% *	-18,430,000 #	-7.2% *
Age								
0-18	11,000 #	0.6% *	-6,000	-0.3%	509,000 #	0.6% *	-785,000 #	-1.0% *
19-24	4,000	0.2%	-74,000 #	-11.1% *	341,000 #	0.9% *	-3,058,000 #	-11.5% *
25-34	-4,000	-0.2%	-129,000 #	-11.9% *	303,000 #	0.4% *	-4,965,000 #	-13.2% *
35-54	17,000 #	0.6% *	-163,000 #	-7.4% *	166,000 #	0.0%	-7,120,000 #	-8.9% *
55-64	13,000 #	1.3% *	-52,000 #	-5.5% *	63,000 #	0.2% *	-2,502,000 #	-6.8% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	17,000 #	1.4% *	-303,000 #	-12.9% *	631,000 #	0.9% *	-13,206,000 #	-11.2% *
101-138% FPL	8,000 #	2.9% *	-51,000 #	-12.1% *	-84,000 #	0.7% *	-2,652,000 #	-12.7% *
139-200% FPL	7,000 #	1.0%	-50,000 #	-8.0% *	551,000 #	1.2% *	-2,166,000 #	-8.8% *
201-250% FPL	-2,000	0.5%	-17,000 #	-4.7% *	-181,000 #	0.4% *	-827,000 #	-5.4% *
251-300% FPL	-2,000	-1.0%	-21,000 #	-4.7% *	230,000 #	0.7% *	-231,000 #	-2.8% *
301-400% FPL	4,000	0.0%	0,000	0.0%	120,000 #	0.1% *	-37,000	-1.2% *
401+% FPL	10,000 #	0.3% *	18,000 #	0.0%	115,000 #	0.0%	691,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	16,000 #	0.7% *	17,000 #	-0.4% *	314,000 #	0.3% *	-44,000	-2.1% *
One full-time	2,000	0.0%	-214,000 #	-5.3% *	630,000 #	0.4% *	-8,401,000 #	-5.6% *
Part-time only	17,000 #	2.7% *	-106,000 #	-16.0% *	238,000 #	0.6% *	-4,122,000 #	-14.7% *
Not working	6,000	0.8%	-124,000 #	-11.8% *	168,000 #	0.6% *	-5,839,000 #	-11.7% *
Child not living with parents	2,000 #	2.8% *	3,000 #	1.0%	32,000 #	0.8% *	-23,000 #	-5.0% *
Race/Ethnicity (d)								
White	15,000 #	0.4% *	-245,000 #	-5.2% *	303,000 #	0.2% *	-10,503,000 #	-5.9% *
Black or African American	10,000 #	0.9% *	-124,000 #	-8.8% *	149,000 #	0.4% *	-2,995,000 #	-8.6% *
Hispanic	9,000	0.4%	-24,000 #	-11.2% *	750,000 #	0.6% *	-3,912,000 #	-11.4% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,000 #	1.2% *	-33,000 #	-8.9% *	41,000 #	-0.1% *	-1,335,000 #	-10.8% *
Other/multiple	2,000	-0.1%	3,000	-5.9% *	139,000 #	0.4% *	316,000 #	-7.5% *
Gender								
Male	29,000 #	0.8% *	-208,000 #	-6.3% *	644,000 #	0.3% *	-9,259,000 #	-7.4% *
Female	14,000 #	0.4% *	-216,000 #	-6.1% *	738,000 #	0.4% *	-9,171,000 #	-7.0% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	33,000 #	0.5% *	-388,000 #	-6.0% *	1,140,000 #	0.4% *	-15,416,000 #	-6.4% *
Noncitizen	9,000 #	0.2%	-36,000 #	-10.1% *	242,000 #	-1.0% *	-3,014,000 #	-17.8% *
SNAP Household (e)								
Household receives SNAP	1,000	1.3% *	-180,000 #	-16.8% *	-9,000	0.4% *	-6,898,000 #	-12.0% *
Household does not receive SNAP	41,000 #	0.5% *	-244,000 #	-4.4% *	1,391,000 #	0.4% *	-11,532,000 #	-6.0% *

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013-2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

*# Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^# Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^-- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 10: Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024

	Virginia								United States							
	2013		2019		2023		2024		2013		2019		2023		2024	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total - Children (a)																
Total																
Total	109,000	5.5%	97,000	4.9%	92,000	4.6%	103,000	5.2%	5,427,000	7.0%	4,367,000	5.7%	4,132,000	5.4%	4,642,000	6.0%
Age																
<1	3,000	2.9%	4,000	3.8%	3,000	3.9%	5,000	5.6%	144,000	3.9%	146,000	4.2%	151,000	4.3%	182,000	5.3%
1-5	23,000	4.3%	18,000	3.5%	24,000	4.9%	20,000	4.1%	1,116,000	5.5%	940,000	4.8%	850,000	4.6%	999,000	5.4%
6-12	36,000	4.9%	35,000	4.7%	33,000	4.5%	37,000	4.9%	1,800,000	6.2%	1,543,000	5.4%	1,466,000	5.2%	1,619,000	5.6%
13-18	48,000	7.5%	41,000	6.4%	32,000	4.6%	42,000	6.1%	2,368,000	9.4%	1,737,000	6.8%	1,666,000	6.3%	1,843,000	6.9%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPL	30,000	7.4%	22,000	6.1%	19,000	5.7%	24,000	7.6%	1,746,000	8.2%	1,191,000	7.0%	1,106,000	7.1%	1,249,000	8.1%
101-138% FPL	14,000	9.0%	11,000	8.2%	10,000	6.7%	10,000	7.3%	762,000	10.8%	553,000	8.5%	466,000	7.7%	519,000	8.8%
139-205% FPL	23,000	9.4%	19,000	8.4%	17,000	7.0%	18,000	8.2%	1,084,000	10.4%	874,000	8.2%	769,000	7.4%	836,000	8.4%
205-255% FPL	12,000	8.5%	12,000	8.1%	11,000	7.8%	11,000	7.6%	550,000	8.6%	458,000	7.1%	423,000	6.5%	479,000	7.3%
256-300% FPL	7,000	5.3%	9,000	6.6%	8,000	6.4%	7,000	5.6%	334,000	6.9%	313,000	6.1%	303,000	5.8%	372,000	7.2%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.8%	12,000	5.2%	8,000	3.6%	13,000	5.2%	454,000	5.0%	434,000	4.8%	446,000	4.8%	493,000	5.2%
401+% FPL	14,000	2.1%	12,000	1.6%	19,000	2.4%	19,000	2.4%	497,000	2.6%	544,000	2.4%	619,000	2.6%	693,000	2.8%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	22,000	4.2%	22,000	3.5%	21,000	3.2%	28,000	4.2%	945,000	5.0%	890,000	4.0%	909,000	3.7%	1,055,000	4.2%
One full-time	62,000	6.0%	53,000	5.3%	50,000	5.2%	52,000	5.4%	3,051,000	7.4%	2,541,000	6.2%	2,317,000	6.1%	2,578,000	6.7%
Part-time only	9,000	6.1%	8,000	6.1%	6,000	4.3%	7,000	5.3%	580,000	8.5%	378,000	6.7%	365,000	6.3%	398,000	6.8%
Not working	10,000	5.0%	9,000	5.5%	9,000	5.8%	9,000	5.8%	597,000	6.6%	352,000	5.8%	343,000	6.1%	379,000	6.9%
Child not living with parents	5,000	9.0%	6,000	7.8%	6,000	7.1%	8,000	10.0%	254,000	13.6%	207,000	8.1%	199,000	7.8%	231,000	8.7%
Race/Ethnicity (d)																
White	46,000	4.2%	38,000	3.6%	37,000	3.7%	40,000	4.1%	2,131,000	5.2%	1,666,000	4.3%	1,471,000	4.1%	1,596,000	4.5%
Black or African American	20,000	4.9%	15,000	3.9%	12,000	3.4%	18,000	5.2%	627,000	5.9%	474,000	4.6%	474,000	4.9%	527,000	5.5%
Hispanic	27,000	12.0%	34,000	12.4%	32,000	10.6%	35,000	11.3%	2,073,000	11.4%	1,788,000	9.3%	1,647,000	8.6%	1,954,000	10.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.9%	6,000	4.8%	4,000	3.0%	5,000	3.8%	263,000	7.2%	164,000	4.3%	155,000	3.8%	150,000	3.6%
Other/multiple	6,000	4.1%	5,000	3.3%	7,000	3.2%	5,000	2.3%	332,000	7.4%	275,000	5.3%	385,000	4.9%	414,000	5.2%
Gender																
Male	57,000	5.7%	49,000	4.8%	45,000	4.4%	54,000	5.2%	2,776,000	7.0%	2,216,000	5.6%	2,140,000	5.4%	2,391,000	6.0%
Female	52,000	5.3%	48,000	5.0%	47,000	4.8%	50,000	5.2%	2,651,000	7.0%	2,151,000	5.7%	1,992,000	5.3%	2,251,000	6.0%
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	95,000	4.9%	79,000	4.1%	75,000	3.9%	81,000	4.2%	4,732,000	6.2%	3,818,000	5.1%	3,526,000	4.7%	3,949,000	5.3%
Noncitizen	14,000	26.9%	19,000	31.0%	17,000	26.7%	23,000	29.7%	695,000	32.7%	549,000	26.4%	607,000	25.4%	693,000	25.7%
SNAP Household (e)																
Household receives SNAP	21,000	5.3%	9,000	3.0%	13,000	3.5%	16,000	5.0%	948,000	4.7%	553,000	3.7%	640,000	3.8%	655,000	4.1%
Household does not receive SNAP	88,000	5.5%	88,000	5.2%	79,000	4.8%	87,000	5.2%	4,479,000	7.8%	3,814,000	6.1%	3,493,000	5.8%	3,987,000	6.5%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 11: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023-2024 and 2013-2024

Total - Children (a)	Virginia				United States			
	2023-2024		2013-2024		2023-2024		2013-2024	
	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	11,000 #	0.6% *	-6,000	-0.3%	509,000 #	0.6% *	-785,000 #	-1.0% *
Age								
<1	2,000 #	1.7% *	2,000 #	2.6% *	31,000 #	0.9% *	38,000 #	1.4% *
1-5	-4,000 #	-0.8% *	-3,000	-0.2%	148,000 #	0.8% *	-118,000 #	-0.2% *
6-12	4,000	0.5%	1,000	0.1%	153,000 #	0.5% *	-181,000 #	-0.6% *
13-18	10,000 #	1.5% *	-6,000 #	-1.4% *	177,000 #	0.6% *	-525,000 #	-2.4% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	5,000 #	1.8% *	-6,000 #	0.1%	143,000 #	1.0% *	-497,000 #	-0.1%
101-138% FPL	0,000	0.5%	-4,000 #	-1.8%	53,000 #	1.1% *	-243,000 #	-2.0% *
139-205% FPL	2,000	1.3%	-5,000 #	-1.2%	67,000 #	1.1% *	-248,000 #	-2.0% *
205-255% FPL	0,000	-0.2%	-1,000	-0.9%	56,000 #	0.7% *	-72,000 #	-1.3% *
256-300% FPL	-1,000	-0.9%	0,000	0.2%	69,000 #	1.4% *	39,000 #	0.2%
301-400% FPL	5,000 #	1.5% *	4,000 #	1.4% *	47,000 #	0.4% *	39,000 #	0.1%
401+% FPL	0,000	0.0%	5,000 #	0.4% *	74,000 #	0.2% *	197,000 #	0.2% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	7,000 #	1.0% *	6,000 #	0.0%	147,000 #	0.5% *	110,000 #	-0.8% *
One full-time	2,000	0.2%	-11,000 #	-0.6% *	261,000 #	0.7% *	-473,000 #	-0.6% *
Part-time only	1,000	0.9%	-2,000 #	-0.8%	33,000 #	0.5% *	-182,000 #	-1.7% *
Not working	0,000	0.0%	-2,000	0.8%	36,000 #	0.8% *	-218,000 #	0.3% *
Child not living with parents	2,000 #	2.8% *	3,000 #	1.0%	32,000 #	0.8% *	-23,000 #	-5.0% *
Race/Ethnicity (d)								
White	3,000	0.4%	-6,000 #	-0.1%	125,000 #	0.4% *	-535,000 #	-0.8% *
Black or African American	6,000 #	1.8% *	-1,000	0.3%	54,000 #	0.6% *	-100,000 #	-0.4% *
Hispanic	3,000	0.7%	8,000 #	-0.7%	307,000 #	1.3% *	-119,000 #	-1.4% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,000	0.8%	-6,000 #	-5.1% *	-5,000	-0.2% *	-113,000 #	-3.6% *
Other/multiple	-2,000	-0.9% *	0,000	-1.8% *	29,000 #	0.2% *	81,000 #	-2.2% *
Gender								
Male	8,000 #	0.8% *	-4,000	-0.5%	250,000 #	0.6% *	-386,000 #	-0.9% *
Female	3,000	0.4%	-2,000	-0.1%	259,000 #	0.7% *	-400,000 #	-1.0% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	6,000	0.3%	-15,000 #	-0.7% *	423,000 #	0.6% *	-783,000 #	-1.0% *
Noncitizen	6,000 #	3.1%	9,000 #	2.8%	86,000 #	0.3%	-2,000	-7.0% *
SNAP Household (e)								
Household receives SNAP	4,000 #	1.5% *	-4,000 #	-0.3%	15,000	0.3% *	-293,000 #	-0.6% *
Household does not receive SNAP	8,000 #	0.4%	-1,000	-0.3%	494,000 #	0.7% *	-493,000 #	-1.3% *

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

** Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 12: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023-2024 and 2013-2024

Total - Children with Family Income at or below 205% FPL (a)	Virginia				United States			
	2023-2024		2013-2024		2023-2024		2013-2024	
	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	7,000 #	1.4% *	-14,000 #	-0.6%	263,000 #	1.0% *	-988,000 #	-1.0% *
Age								
<1	1,000	3.6%	1,000 #	5.0% *	16,000 #	1.3% *	13,000 #	2.8% *
1-5	0,000	0.3%	-2,000	0.9%	86,000 #	1.3% *	-173,000 #	0.5% *
6-12	1,000	0.6%	-1,000	0.5%	65,000 #	0.7% *	-265,000 #	-0.4% *
13-18	6,000 #	2.7% *	-13,000 #	-4.6% *	97,000 #	1.1% *	-563,000 #	-3.9% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	5,000 #	1.8% *	-6,000 #	0.1%	143,000 #	1.0% *	-497,000 #	-0.1%
101-138% FPL	0,000	0.5%	-4,000 #	-1.8%	53,000 #	1.1% *	-243,000 #	-2.0% *
139-200% FPL	2,000	1.3%	-5,000 #	-1.2%	67,000 #	1.1% *	-248,000 #	-2.0% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	5,000 #	8.7% *	1,000	1.3%	67,000 #	2.7% *	-75,000 #	-2.3% *
One full-time	-1,000	0.1%	-14,000 #	-2.5% *	111,000 #	1.0% *	-517,000 #	-1.1% *
Part-time only	2,000 #	2.4% *	-1,000	0.6%	30,000 #	0.6% *	-164,000 #	-1.4% *
Not working	-1,000	-0.1%	-4,000 #	0.3%	32,000 #	0.8% *	-193,000 #	0.5% *
Child not living with parents	2,000 #	4.7% *	3,000 #	2.6%	24,000 #	0.7% *	-40,000 #	-5.4% *
Race/Ethnicity (d)								
White	0,000	0.4%	-14,000 #	-2.7% *	43,000 #	0.8% *	-484,000 #	-1.2% *
Black or African American	5,000 #	2.8% *	-5,000 #	-0.3%	26,000 #	0.6% *	-137,000 #	-0.5% *
Hispanic	1,000	0.8%	7,000 #	2.8% *	187,000 #	1.8% *	-279,000 #	-0.4% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,000 #	6.8% *	-1,000 #	-5.0% *	-6,000 #	-0.6% *	-91,000 #	-6.2% *
Other/multiple	-1,000 #	-1.6% *	-1,000	-2.3% *	14,000 #	0.5% *	4,000	-2.1% *
Gender								
Male	5,000 #	1.5% *	-11,000 #	-1.7% *	125,000 #	1.0% *	-513,000 #	-1.0% *
Female	2,000	1.2% *	-4,000	0.5%	138,000 #	1.0% *	-474,000 #	-0.9% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	5,000 #	1.1% *	-22,000 #	-1.9% *	189,000 #	0.8% *	-962,000 #	-1.2% *
Noncitizen	2,000	-2.0%	8,000 #	8.1% *	74,000 #	0.6%	-25,000 #	-5.8% *
SNAP Household (e)								
Household receives SNAP	4,000 #	1.8% *	-5,000 #	-0.3%	-2,000	0.2% *	-319,000 #	-0.5% *
Household does not receive SNAP	3,000	1.0%	-9,000 #	-1.2% *	265,000 #	1.5% *	-669,000 #	-2.2% *

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age. Estimates do not match estimates of uninsured children with incomes <200% FPL in Table 2 due to the inclusion of children 200-205% FPL.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 13: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024

	Virginia								United States							
	2013		2019		2023		2024		2013		2019		2023		2024	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total - Adults (a)																
Total																
Total	888,000	17.8%	557,000	11.1%	439,000	8.7%	470,000	9.3%	39,964,000	21.0%	24,828,000	12.9%	21,447,000	11.0%	22,320,000	11.3%
Age																
19-24	143,000	21.5%	85,000	13.5%	65,000	10.2%	69,000	10.4%	6,678,000	25.4%	3,764,000	15.0%	3,279,000	12.9%	3,620,000	13.8%
25-34	252,000	23.2%	151,000	13.8%	127,000	11.5%	123,000	11.3%	11,307,000	27.3%	7,093,000	16.0%	6,039,000	13.6%	6,342,000	14.1%
35-54	369,000	16.6%	237,000	11.0%	189,000	8.6%	206,000	9.2%	16,414,000	19.7%	10,388,000	12.7%	9,128,000	10.9%	9,294,000	10.9%
55-64	123,000	12.1%	84,000	7.6%	58,000	5.3%	71,000	6.6%	5,565,000	14.3%	3,583,000	8.5%	3,001,000	7.2%	3,063,000	7.4%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPL	430,000	32.3%	187,000	21.7%	120,000	14.9%	132,000	16.0%	19,746,000	34.1%	8,409,000	22.1%	6,549,000	18.6%	7,037,000	19.3%
101-138% FPL	97,000	40.8%	58,000	24.1%	43,000	16.7%	50,000	21.2%	4,496,000	40.7%	2,617,000	23.5%	2,224,000	19.9%	2,087,000	20.8%
139-200% FPL	117,000	30.0%	88,000	20.6%	65,000	16.9%	71,000	17.6%	5,476,000	32.2%	4,023,000	21.6%	3,068,000	18.3%	3,537,000	19.1%
201-250% FPL	67,000	22.8%	67,000	18.6%	54,000	15.8%	52,000	16.5%	2,972,000	23.7%	2,820,000	17.8%	2,424,000	15.7%	2,202,000	16.1%
251-300% FPL	58,000	18.6%	42,000	13.6%	39,000	12.6%	38,000	11.5%	2,111,000	17.4%	1,746,000	13.6%	1,715,000	12.7%	1,876,000	13.0%
301-400% FPL	55,000	9.8%	48,000	8.9%	51,000	8.8%	50,000	8.2%	2,418,000	11.4%	2,186,000	9.8%	2,269,000	9.6%	2,341,000	9.6%
401+% FPL	64,000	3.4%	65,000	2.9%	67,000	2.9%	77,000	3.3%	2,745,000	4.7%	3,027,000	4.1%	3,198,000	4.0%	3,239,000	4.0%
401-500% FPL	24,000	5.7%	24,000	5.0%	26,000	5.1%	26,000	5.5%	1,107,000	7.2%	1,262,000	6.7%	1,256,000	6.5%	1,235,000	6.4%
501+% FPL	40,000	2.8%	41,000	2.3%	41,000	2.2%	51,000	2.7%	1,638,000	3.8%	1,765,000	3.2%	1,942,000	3.2%	2,004,000	3.3%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	71,000	5.9%	71,000	5.2%	73,000	4.7%	82,000	5.3%	3,696,000	8.9%	3,262,000	6.7%	3,374,000	6.0%	3,541,000	6.2%
One full-time	449,000	17.0%	301,000	11.7%	246,000	9.9%	246,000	9.8%	19,874,000	20.0%	13,660,000	13.6%	11,577,000	11.9%	11,945,000	12.2%
Part-time only	168,000	36.3%	85,000	19.6%	49,000	12.0%	65,000	15.1%	6,941,000	35.5%	3,384,000	18.5%	2,796,000	15.4%	3,001,000	16.0%
Not working	199,000	29.0%	100,000	16.1%	70,000	12.1%	77,000	13.0%	9,453,000	31.9%	4,521,000	17.4%	3,700,000	15.4%	3,832,000	15.9%
Race/Ethnicity (d)																
White	412,000	12.9%	233,000	7.7%	162,000	5.6%	173,000	6.0%	18,155,000	15.2%	10,342,000	9.0%	8,008,000	7.3%	8,187,000	7.5%
Black or African American	208,000	22.1%	117,000	12.1%	82,000	8.8%	85,000	9.3%	5,736,000	24.7%	3,454,000	14.2%	2,745,000	11.7%	2,841,000	12.0%
Hispanic	183,000	44.2%	159,000	33.4%	145,000	27.2%	151,000	27.3%	12,536,000	40.7%	8,971,000	25.8%	8,299,000	22.7%	8,742,000	22.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,000	17.7%	32,000	8.6%	24,000	6.1%	31,000	7.4%	2,145,000	19.8%	1,034,000	8.3%	877,000	6.6%	923,000	6.5%
Other/multiple	26,000	21.9%	15,000	10.9%	26,000	9.3%	29,000	9.9%	1,392,000	26.2%	1,027,000	15.8%	1,517,000	12.8%	1,627,000	13.2%
Gender																
Male	467,000	19.4%	315,000	13.0%	242,000	9.9%	263,000	10.7%	21,369,000	23.0%	13,684,000	14.4%	12,102,000	12.5%	12,496,000	12.7%
Female	421,000	16.3%	242,000	9.4%	196,000	7.6%	207,000	8.0%	18,595,000	19.2%	11,144,000	11.3%	9,344,000	9.5%	9,823,000	9.8%
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	699,000	15.2%	406,000	8.8%	298,000	6.4%	325,000	7.0%	30,815,000	17.9%	18,678,000	10.6%	15,466,000	8.7%	16,182,000	9.1%
Noncitizen	189,000	46.8%	151,000	37.0%	141,000	35.5%	144,000	35.4%	9,149,000	50.4%	6,150,000	34.8%	5,981,000	32.6%	6,137,000	31.4%
SNAP Household (e)																
Household receives SNAP	231,000	39.5%	68,000	16.2%	58,000	10.7%	56,000	11.9%	10,269,000	34.8%	4,242,000	19.0%	3,688,000	14.3%	3,663,000	14.6%
Household does not receive SNAP	657,000	14.9%	489,000	10.7%	380,000	8.5%	414,000	9.0%	29,695,000	18.5%	20,586,000	12.1%	17,759,000	10.5%	18,656,000	10.8%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 14: Changes in Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2023-2024 and 2013-2024

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia				United States			
	2023-2024		2013-2024		2023-2024		2013-2024	
	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total								
Total	31,000 #	0.5% *	-418,000 #	-8.5% *	873,000 #	0.3% *	-17,645,000 #	-9.8% *
Age								
19-24	4,000	0.2%	-74,000 #	-11.1% *	341,000 #	0.9% *	-3,058,000 #	-11.5% *
25-34	-4,000	-0.2%	-129,000 #	-11.9% *	303,000 #	0.4% *	-4,965,000 #	-13.2% *
35-54	17,000 #	0.6% *	-163,000 #	-7.4% *	166,000 #	0.0%	-7,120,000 #	-8.9% *
55-64	13,000 #	1.3% *	-52,000 #	-5.5% *	63,000 #	0.2% *	-2,502,000 #	-6.8% *
Family Poverty Level (b)								
≤100% FPL	12,000 #	1.1% *	-297,000 #	-16.3% *	488,000 #	0.7% *	-12,709,000 #	-14.8% *
101-138% FPL	7,000 #	4.6% *	-47,000 #	-19.5% *	-137,000 #	0.9% *	-2,409,000 #	-19.9% *
139-200% FPL	6,000	0.7%	-47,000 #	-12.5% *	469,000 #	0.8% *	-1,939,000 #	-13.1% *
201-250% FPL	-2,000	0.7%	-15,000 #	-6.3% *	-222,000 #	0.4% *	-770,000 #	-7.6% *
251-300% FPL	-1,000	-1.2%	-20,000 #	-7.1% *	161,000 #	0.3% *	-235,000 #	-4.4% *
301-400% FPL	-1,000	-0.5%	-4,000	-1.6% *	73,000 #	0.0%	-76,000 #	-1.9% *
401+% FPL	10,000 #	0.4% *	13,000 #	-0.1%	41,000	0.0%	494,000 #	-0.7% *
401-500% FPL	0,000	0.4%	2,000	-0.2%	-21,000	-0.1%	127,000 #	-0.7% *
501+% FPL	10,000 #	0.5% *	11,000 #	-0.1%	63,000 #	0.0%	367,000 #	-0.6% *
Family Work Status (c)								
Two or more full-time	9,000 #	0.6% *	11,000 #	-0.6% *	168,000 #	0.2% *	-155,000 #	-2.7% *
One full-time	0,000	-0.1%	-203,000 #	-7.2% *	369,000 #	0.2% *	-7,929,000 #	-7.8% *
Part-time only	16,000 #	3.1% *	-104,000 #	-21.2% *	205,000 #	0.6% *	-3,940,000 #	-19.5% *
Not working	6,000 #	0.9%	-122,000 #	-15.9% *	132,000 #	0.5% *	-5,622,000 #	-15.9% *
Race/Ethnicity (d)								
White	12,000 #	0.4% *	-239,000 #	-6.9% *	178,000 #	0.2% *	-9,968,000 #	-7.7% *
Black or African American	3,000	0.5%	-123,000 #	-12.8% *	96,000 #	0.3% *	-2,895,000 #	-12.6% *
Hispanic	6,000	0.1%	-32,000 #	-16.9% *	443,000 #	0.1%	-3,793,000 #	-17.9% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,000 #	1.2% *	-27,000 #	-10.4% *	46,000 #	-0.1%	-1,222,000 #	-13.3% *
Other/multiple	4,000 #	0.5%	3,000	-12.0% *	110,000 #	0.4% *	234,000 #	-13.0% *
Gender								
Male	21,000 #	0.7% *	-204,000 #	-8.7% *	394,000 #	0.2% *	-8,873,000 #	-10.2% *
Female	10,000	0.3%	-214,000 #	-8.3% *	479,000 #	0.3% *	-8,771,000 #	-9.4% *
Citizenship Status								
Citizen	28,000 #	0.6% *	-373,000 #	-8.2% *	717,000 #	0.3% *	-14,633,000 #	-8.9% *
Noncitizen	3,000	-0.1%	-45,000 #	-11.4% *	156,000 #	-1.1% *	-3,011,000 #	-18.9% *
SNAP Household (e)								
Household receives SNAP	-2,000	1.3% *	-175,000 #	-27.6% *	-24,000	0.3% *	-6,606,000 #	-20.1% *
Household does not receive SNAP	33,000 #	0.5% *	-243,000 #	-5.9% *	897,000 #	0.3% *	-11,039,000 #	-7.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

*# Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^# Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 15: Estimated Uninsurance among Nonelderly Adults with Family Incomes at or below 138% FPL in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024

Total - Adults with Family Incomes at or below 138% FPL (a)	Virginia								United States							
	2013		2019		2023		2024		2013		2019		2023		2024	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total																
Total	527,000	33.5%	246,000	22.2%	163,000	15.3%	182,000	17.2%	24,243,000	35.2%	11,026,000	22.4%	8,773,000	19.0%	9,124,000	19.7%
Age																
19-24	98,000	28.1%	49,000	15.9%	36,000	12.1%	35,000	11.4%	4,623,000	32.5%	2,206,000	17.6%	1,747,000	14.4%	1,961,000	16.0%
25-34	152,000	42.1%	70,000	26.1%	45,000	18.3%	46,000	20.2%	6,875,000	42.6%	3,182,000	26.6%	2,412,000	22.8%	2,556,000	23.9%
35-54	202,000	35.2%	94,000	27.0%	60,000	17.8%	75,000	21.6%	9,349,000	36.3%	4,170,000	26.1%	3,449,000	22.6%	3,445,000	22.4%
55-64	74,000	26.2%	33,000	18.0%	22,000	12.1%	26,000	14.6%	3,396,000	26.5%	1,469,000	17.0%	1,165,000	14.0%	1,162,000	14.4%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPL*	430,000	32.3%	187,000	21.7%	120,000	14.9%	132,000	16.0%	19,746,000	34.1%	8,409,000	22.1%	6,549,000	18.6%	7,037,000	19.3%
101-138% FPL	97,000	40.8%	58,000	24.1%	43,000	16.7%	50,000	21.2%	4,496,000	40.7%	2,617,000	23.5%	2,224,000	19.9%	2,087,000	20.8%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	17,000	30.4%	11,000	23.5%	9,000	17.1%	15,000	23.7%	1,016,000	37.1%	562,000	24.6%	457,000	20.3%	531,000	21.4%
One full-time	205,000	30.9%	101,000	26.2%	68,000	18.2%	68,000	19.7%	9,649,000	33.3%	4,593,000	26.5%	3,570,000	22.2%	3,631,000	22.8%
Part-time only	131,000	42.3%	56,000	23.2%	32,000	13.4%	42,000	17.1%	5,373,000	40.8%	2,248,000	21.0%	1,802,000	17.1%	1,933,000	18.1%
Not working	174,000	32.2%	78,000	18.0%	55,000	13.6%	57,000	14.0%	8,205,000	34.0%	3,624,000	19.3%	2,944,000	16.9%	3,029,000	17.5%
Race/Ethnicity (d)																
White	252,000	28.0%	94,000	16.8%	57,000	11.1%	61,000	12.1%	10,635,000	28.9%	4,116,000	17.6%	2,877,000	13.9%	2,901,000	14.4%
Black or African American	134,000	34.5%	64,000	20.6%	33,000	11.6%	31,000	11.9%	3,903,000	34.6%	1,899,000	20.5%	1,346,000	16.5%	1,454,000	17.8%
Hispanic	93,000	62.1%	64,000	48.3%	55,000	41.6%	65,000	42.9%	7,537,000	51.5%	4,040,000	35.1%	3,546,000	31.3%	3,705,000	31.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander	33,000	35.8%	18,000	26.9%	10,000	14.5%	12,000	15.7%	1,279,000	34.1%	458,000	16.5%	376,000	13.6%	390,000	13.3%
Other/multiple	15,000	36.1%	7,000	16.3%	8,000	13.0%	14,000	19.2%	889,000	36.6%	514,000	23.2%	628,000	19.0%	675,000	19.8%
Gender																
Male	243,000	39.7%	135,000	25.8%	90,000	18.3%	97,000	19.6%	11,772,000	41.1%	5,754,000	25.1%	4,680,000	21.7%	4,896,000	22.4%
Female	283,000	29.6%	111,000	19.0%	73,000	12.8%	85,000	15.0%	12,471,000	31.0%	5,272,000	20.1%	4,093,000	16.6%	4,228,000	17.2%
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	428,000	30.3%	179,000	18.2%	106,000	11.2%	115,000	12.3%	18,764,000	31.3%	8,179,000	19.0%	6,046,000	15.1%	6,363,000	16.0%
Noncitizen	99,000	63.4%	67,000	53.8%	57,000	48.5%	67,000	52.9%	5,479,000	61.2%	2,847,000	46.4%	2,727,000	44.0%	2,761,000	42.3%
SNAP Household (e)																
Household receives SNAP	177,000	41.3%	45,000	16.5%	31,000	9.7%	34,000	12.2%	8,053,000	35.9%	2,845,000	19.2%	2,187,000	14.5%	2,206,000	15.0%
Household does not receive SNAP	350,000	30.6%	201,000	24.1%	132,000	17.7%	148,000	18.9%	16,189,000	34.8%	8,181,000	23.8%	6,586,000	21.1%	6,919,000	21.8%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*#' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 16: Estimated Uninsurance among Young Adults (19-26) in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024

	Virginia								United States							
	2013		2019		2023		2024		2013		2019		2023		2024	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured
Total - Young Adults (a)																
Total																
Total	195,000	22.2%	115,000	13.6%	93,000	11.0%	93,000	10.8%	9,192,000	26.4%	5,243,000	15.4%	4,527,000	13.4%	4,946,000	14.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)																
≤100% FPL	106,000	29.5%	52,000	16.6%	37,000	12.9%	36,000	11.7%	5,037,000	34.1%	2,312,000	18.2%	1,724,000	15.0%	2,035,000	16.6%
101-138% FPL	25,000	34.3%	11,000	18.5%	10,000	14.4%	10,000	17.5%	1,159,000	34.9%	594,000	21.4%	534,000	17.7%	491,000	19.4%
139-200% FPL	26,000	26.2%	20,000	21.7%	12,000	14.3%	13,000	14.5%	1,250,000	29.5%	843,000	20.1%	643,000	17.6%	789,000	18.1%
201-250% FPL	14,000	20.9%	13,000	15.5%	12,000	15.9%	8,000	13.8%	619,000	23.9%	562,000	16.5%	520,000	15.4%	460,000	16.9%
251-300% FPL	7,000	13.0%	7,000	14.1%	7,000	14.0%	10,000	14.1%	389,000	18.2%	295,000	14.0%	340,000	13.9%	381,000	13.8%
301-400% FPL	8,000	9.9%	6,000	7.8%	8,000	8.5%	6,000	6.3%	373,000	12.5%	321,000	10.3%	381,000	11.0%	411,000	11.2%
401+% FPL	9,000	6.3%	6,000	3.6%	8,000	4.1%	10,000	5.4%	364,000	7.5%	316,000	5.4%	387,000	6.1%	379,000	5.8%
Family Work Status (c)																
Two or more full-time	15,000	11.5%	13,000	9.4%	13,000	8.3%	14,000	8.4%	818,000	15.9%	585,000	10.9%	622,000	10.2%	674,000	10.6%
One full-time	94,000	20.8%	57,000	13.6%	49,000	11.9%	46,000	11.2%	4,495,000	25.1%	2,797,000	15.9%	2,407,000	14.3%	2,557,000	14.8%
Part-time only	44,000	28.5%	24,000	15.9%	15,000	11.4%	19,000	13.7%	1,934,000	31.0%	943,000	15.7%	761,000	12.8%	889,000	14.3%
Not working	42,000	29.6%	21,000	15.4%	15,000	11.3%	14,000	9.5%	1,945,000	35.0%	919,000	17.9%	737,000	15.1%	825,000	16.7%
Race/Ethnicity (d)																
White	83,000	15.8%	40,000	8.4%	32,000	7.1%	34,000	7.4%	3,655,000	18.6%	1,928,000	10.6%	1,536,000	8.9%	1,655,000	9.5%
Black or African American	48,000	26.3%	32,000	17.8%	18,000	11.6%	16,000	10.6%	1,562,000	31.9%	878,000	18.5%	664,000	15.6%	713,000	16.6%
Hispanic	42,000	47.8%	31,000	31.5%	30,000	25.8%	31,000	26.9%	3,140,000	44.3%	1,935,000	25.8%	1,790,000	23.2%	1,983,000	24.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	24.4%	8,000	13.8%	7,000	11.4%	5,000	8.1%	443,000	23.1%	217,000	10.4%	177,000	8.7%	187,000	8.4%
Other/multiple	9,000	28.2%	5,000	12.3%	6,000	10.0%	7,000	9.3%	392,000	28.7%	285,000	17.6%	361,000	14.4%	407,000	15.3%
Gender																
Male	105,000	24.2%	66,000	15.7%	50,000	12.0%	53,000	12.3%	5,143,000	29.4%	2,971,000	17.3%	2,598,000	15.3%	2,785,000	15.9%
Female	91,000	20.2%	49,000	11.5%	43,000	10.1%	40,000	9.3%	4,048,000	23.3%	2,272,000	13.4%	1,929,000	11.5%	2,160,000	12.5%
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	158,000	19.5%	90,000	11.4%	70,000	8.9%	70,000	8.7%	7,566,000	23.7%	4,363,000	13.8%	3,629,000	11.6%	3,995,000	12.4%
Noncitizen	37,000	53.7%	25,000	42.2%	24,000	39.9%	23,000	42.0%	1,626,000	54.7%	880,000	36.1%	898,000	36.4%	950,000	36.4%
SNAP Household (e)																
Household receives SNAP	56,000	43.9%	12,000	19.3%	13,000	14.8%	11,000	14.2%	2,600,000	39.5%	902,000	22.6%	741,000	16.2%	807,000	17.9%
Household does not receive SNAP	140,000	18.5%	103,000	13.1%	80,000	10.6%	82,000	10.5%	6,591,000	23.3%	4,341,000	14.4%	3,786,000	13.0%	4,139,000	13.7%

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2013, 2019, 2023, and 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: SE is Standard Error. Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). The estimates presented here differ from those released prior to 2021 because this report does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this. Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young adults include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2024 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d Hispanic includes individuals of all races who identify as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

e SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'#' Indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*#' Indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%).

Table 17: Health Care Access among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, BRFSS 2024

	All Nonelderly Adults				
	Virginia		Rest of US		Percentage point difference, Virginia vs rest of US
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N	
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	18.9%	3718	16.8%	273,808	2.1 **
Very good	33.7%	3718	31.0%	273,808	2.7 **
Good	32.2%	3718	34.3%	273,808	-2.1 *
Fair/poor	15.2%	3718	17.9%	273,808	-2.7 ***
<u>Behavioral Health</u>					
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.1	3681	3.1	271,739	-0.1
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.6	3672	5.5	270,028	0.0
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	24.1%	3697	23.0%	272,761	1.1
<u>Access to Care</u>					
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	82.3%	3687	79.2%	271,379	3.1 ***
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	76.2%	3681	73.3%	270,796	2.9 ***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	11.7%	3715	15.1%	273,425	-3.4 ***
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	37.5%	3371	33.5%	246,176	4.0 ***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	67.9%	3686	64.3%	271,284	3.5 ***
Has lost any permanent teeth	30.6%	3668	34.2%	271,127	-3.6 ***

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2024

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured. Dental and medication data only available for Virginia. Percentage point differences are not adjusted for differences in demographics across groups.

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 18: Demographic and Health Status Differences between Insured and Uninsured Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, BRFSS 2024

	Virginia					Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured	
	Insured		Uninsured				
	Share of insured nonelderly adults	N	Share of uninsured nonelderly adults	N			
<u>Age</u>							
18-24	14.7%	3400	12.5%	230	2.2		
25-34	21.0%	3400	32.5%	230	-11.5	**	
35-54	42.1%	3400	48.4%	230	-6.3		
55-64	22.1%	3400	6.7%	230	15.5	***	
<u>Gender</u>							
Female	50.3%	3400	42.1%	230	8.2	*	
<u>Race</u>							
White	56.3%	3351	34.8%	223	21.5	***	
Black	19.4%	3351	12.8%	223	6.6	**	
Hispanic	9.8%	3351	43.7%	223	-33.9	***	
Other/multiple	14.5%	3351	8.7%	223	5.8	**	
<u>Health Status</u>							
Excellent	18.1%	3395	22.2%	229	-4.1		
Very good	35.3%	3395	22.0%	229	13.2	***	
Good	32.2%	3395	31.3%	229	0.9		
Fair/poor	14.4%	3395	24.5%	229	-10.1	**	
<u>Behavioral Health</u>							
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.1	3366	2.5	226	0.6		
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.6	3357	6.2	227	-0.6		
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	25.6%	3373	11.0%	230	14.6	***	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2024

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64. Percentage point differences are not adjusted for differences in demographics across groups.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 19: Access to Care among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Insurance Status, BRFSS 2024

	Virginia					
	Insured		Uninsured		<i>Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured</i>	
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>		
<u>Access to Care</u>						
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	87.3%	3371	32.0%	226	55.3	***
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	78.9%	3370	44.0%	224	34.8	***
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	9.8%	3391	36.3%	230	-26.5	***
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	40.1%	3079	12.2%	211	27.8	***
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	71.0%	3372	32.7%	225	38.3	***
Has lost any permanent teeth	30.2%	3356	36.3%	226	-6.1	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2024

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64. Percentage point differences are not adjusted for differences in demographics across groups.

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 20: Change in Health Status, and Health Care Access in Virginia and the Rest of the US, BRFSS 2023-2024

	Virginia					Rest of US				Percentage point difference, 2023-2024	Percentage point difference, Virginia change vs rest of US change
	2023		2024		Percentage point difference, 2023-2024	2023		2024			
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N		
Health Status											
Excellent	16.3%	3,791	18.9%	3,718	2.6 *	17.5%	256,891	16.8%	273,808	-0.7 ***	3.2 **
Very good	37.4%	3,791	33.7%	3,718	-3.7 **	31.5%	256,891	31.0%	273,808	-0.5 *	-3.1 **
Good	30.4%	3,791	32.2%	3,718	1.8	33.5%	256,891	34.3%	273,808	0.8 ***	1.0
Fair/poor	16.0%	3,791	15.2%	3,718	-0.8	17.5%	256,891	17.9%	273,808	0.4	-1.1
Behavioral Health											
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.0	3,756	3.1	3,681	0.0	3.2	254,785	3.1	271,739	-0.1	0.1
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days (Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	5.4	3,737	5.6	3,672	0.1	5.5	253,237	5.5	270,028	0.0	0.1
	21.9%	3,771	24.1%	3,697	2.1	21.9%	255,838	23.0%	272,761	1.1 ***	1.1
Access to Care											
One person or more thought of as personal healthcare provider	80.6%	3,763	82.3%	3,687	1.7	78.9%	254,667	79.2%	271,379	0.3	1.4
Had routine checkup, past 12 months	76.6%	3,735	76.2%	3,681	-0.4	73.0%	253,554	73.3%	270,796	0.3	-0.7
Did not see a doctor when needed due to cost, past 12 months	11.1%	3,781	11.7%	3,715	0.6	14.2%	256,523	15.1%	273,425	0.9 ***	-0.3
Had seasonal flu shot or vaccine, past 12 months	41.8%	3,493	37.5%	3,371	-4.2 **	35.5%	237,106	33.5%	246,176	-2.0 ***	-2.2
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	69.8%	2,473	67.9%	3,686	-5.4			64.3%	271,284		
Has lost any permanent teeth	33.2%	2,458	30.6%	3,668	0.9			34.2%	271,127		
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care	80.7%	2,460									

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2023-2024

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and uninsured. Percentage point differences are not adjusted for differences in demographics across groups.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for 2018 at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

^ Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1 level.

Table 21: Behavioral and Dental Health among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, by Insurance Status, BRFSS 2023-2024

	Insured					Uninsured					Percentage point difference, Insured change vs Uninsured change		
	2023		2024		Percentage point difference, 2023-2024	2023		2024		Percentage point difference, 2023-2024			
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N				
Dental Health													
Had a dental visit, past 12 months	72.3%	2291	71.0%	3372	-4.2 ***	38.7%	134	32.7%	225	-3.7		-0.5	
Has lost any permanent teeth	33.6%	2278	30.2%	3356	-0.2 ***	35.4%	135	36.3%	226	7.6		-7.7	
Had any kind of insurance coverage that paid for some or all of your routine dental care	86.2%	2278				24.3%	138						
Behavioral Health													
Days poor physical/mental health restricted normal activities	3.2	3392	3.1	3366	-0.1	1.9	256	2.5	226	0.6		-0.7	
Number of days mental health not good, past 30 days	5.5	3374	5.6	3357	0.1	4.9	255	6.2	227	1.3		-1.2	
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	22.8%	3405	25.6%	3373	2.8 *	17.2%	258	11.0%	230	-6.2		1.5 *	

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026, using Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2023-2024

Notes: N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and uninsured. Percentage point differences are not adjusted for differences in demographics across

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table R1: Estimated Uninsurance by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2024

	Virginia		Region 1 Alexandria City, Arlington		Region 2 Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church		Region 3 Fredericksburg, Manassas City, Manassas Park City, Prince William, Stafford		Region 4 Clarke, Frederick, Harrisonburg, Page, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester		Region 5 Accomack, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, James, King and Queen, King George, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Richmond, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson, Spotsylvania, Westmoreland, Williamsburg, York	
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured
All Nonelderly- Uninsured												
Overall	573,000	8.1%	24,000	7.0% #	82,000	8.2%	66,000	10.3% #	36,000	11.5% #	36,000	8.2%
≤100% FPL	157,000	13.6%	5,000	16.5% #	18,000	17.7% #	16,000	17.3% #	9,000	16.5% #	8,000	12.4% #
101-138% FPL	60,000	16.0%	4,000	26.3% #	11,000	24.8% #	6,000	19.3% #	5,000	26.0% #	3,000	12.8% #
139-200% FPL	87,000	14.4%	3,000	24.0% #	12,000	18.9% #	13,000	23.9% #	6,000	18.6% #	5,000	14.7% #
201-250% FPL	64,000	13.7%	4,000	23.5% #	11,000	26.2% #	5,000	13.3% #	6,000	22.5% #	6,000	18.7% #
251-300% FPL	45,000	9.7%	1,000	5.5% ^ #	5,000	11.3% #	7,000	16.6% #	3,000	9.8% #	1,000	4.0% #
301-400% FPL	64,000	7.3%	3,000	12.0% #	8,000	8.9% #	8,000	11.5% #	2,000	6.7% #	5,000	7.9% #
401+% FPL	96,000	3.1%	3,000	1.5% #	17,000	2.7% #	12,000	3.7% #	5,000	4.0% #	7,000	3.9% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured												
Overall	103,000	5.2%	3,000	4.7%	14,000	4.8%	13,000	6.1% #	8,000	8.8% #	6,000	5.1%
≤100% FPL	24,000	7.6%	1,000	10.1% ^ #	2,000	11.9% ^ #	1,000	4.1% ^ #	2,000	11.7% ^ #	1,000	8.4% ^
101-138% FPL	10,000	7.3%	-	-	3,000	16.8% ^ #	1,000	4.8% ^ #	2,000	28.1% #	-	-
139-205% FPL	18,000	8.2%	-	-	3,000	14.2% #	4,000	18.5% #	1,000	11.5% ^ #	1,000	7.8% ^
206-255% FPL	11,000	7.6%	-	-	2,000	14.4% ^ #	1,000	6.9% ^ #	2,000	15.3% ^ #	1,000	5.3% ^ #
256-300% FPL	7,000	5.6%	-	-	-	-	2,000	12.9% ^ #	-	-	-	-
301-400% FPL	13,000	5.2%	-	-	2,000	5.7% ^	1,000	5.3% ^	-	-	1,000	6.2% ^
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4%	1,000	1.7% ^ #	2,000	1.2% #	3,000	3.3% #	1,000	2.2% ^	1,000	3.4% ^ #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured												
Overall	470,000	9.3%	20,000	7.6% #	68,000	9.5%	54,000	12.2% #	29,000	12.6% #	29,000	9.4%
≤100% FPL	132,000	16.0%	5,000	17.8% #	16,000	19.2% #	14,000	23.5% #	8,000	18.0% #	7,000	13.7% #
101-138% FPL	50,000	21.2%	4,000	41.6% #	9,000	28.9% #	5,000	28.7% #	3,000	24.7% #	3,000	18.3% #
139-200% FPL	71,000	17.6%	2,000	26.2% #	10,000	22.8% #	9,000	26.5% #	5,000	21.9% #	5,000	18.7% #
201-250% FPL	52,000	16.5%	3,000	25.8% #	8,000	28.6% #	4,000	19.0% #	4,000	26.3% #	5,000	23.5% #
251-300% FPL	38,000	11.5%	1,000	7.1% ^ #	5,000	14.7% #	5,000	17.9% #	2,000	13.3% #	1,000	5.4% #
301-400% FPL	50,000	8.2%	3,000	13.4% #	6,000	10.3% #	7,000	14.8% #	2,000	8.0% ^	4,000	8.8% #
401+% FPL	77,000	3.3%	3,000	1.4% #	15,000	3.3%	9,000	3.9% #	4,000	4.5% #	6,000	4.0% #

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

In 2022, the Census Bureau changed the Public Use Microdata Areas based on the 2020 Census. Regional estimates for 2022 are therefore not comparable to prior years.

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	Virginia		Region 6 Loudoun		Region 7 Albemarle, Charlottesville, Culpeper, Fauquier, Fluvanna, Greene, Louisa, Madison, Nelson, Orange, Rappahannock		Region 8 Charles, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, Powhatan, Richmond City		Region 9 Alleghany, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Buena Vista, Covington, Craig, Franklin, Highland, Lexington, Roanoke, Roanoke City, Rockbridge, Salem, Staunton, Waynesboro	
	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%
	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured
All Nonelderly- Uninsured										
Overall	573,000	8.1%	24,000	6.2% #	23,000	6.5% #	75,000	7.8%	26,000	6.8% #
≤100% FPL	157,000	13.6%	8,000	24.7% #	7,000	11.7% #	22,000	14.2%	8,000	10.7% #
101-138% FPL	60,000	16.0%	2,000	20.1% #	3,000	14.0%	10,000	23.6% #	1,000	4.1% ^ #
139-200% FPL	87,000	14.4%	5,000	21.0% #	3,000	10.4% #	11,000	13.7%	3,000	9.3% #
201-250% FPL	64,000	13.7%	1,000	6.3% ^ #	2,000	7.8% ^ #	6,000	10.4% #	3,000	10.3% #
251-300% FPL	45,000	9.7%	2,000	8.5% ^	2,000	8.6%	7,000	11.1%	3,000	7.8% #
301-400% FPL	64,000	7.3%	2,000	7.3%	2,000	5.3% ^ #	8,000	5.9% #	3,000	5.1% #
401+% FPL	96,000	3.1%	3,000	1.3% #	6,000	3.2%	11,000	2.6% #	5,000	4.1% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured										
Overall	103,000	5.2%	6,000	5.1%	4,000	3.8% #	15,000	5.8% #	3,000	3.1% #
≤100% FPL	24,000	7.6%	2,000	21.8% ^ #	-	-	6,000	11.3% #	1,000	3.8% ^ #
101-138% FPL	10,000	7.3%	-	-	-	-	2,000	18.4% ^ #	-	-
139-205% FPL	18,000	8.2%	1,000	15.6% ^ #	1,000	5.6% ^ #	3,000	8.4% ^	-	-
206-255% FPL	11,000	7.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
256-300% FPL	7,000	5.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
301-400% FPL	13,000	5.2%	-	-	-	-	2,000	4.3% ^	0,000	2.3% ^ #
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4%	1,000	1.3% ^ #	1,000	2.0% ^	2,000	2.4%	1,000	5.1% ^ #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured										
Overall	470,000	9.3%	18,000	6.7% #	20,000	7.5% #	60,000	8.5% #	23,000	8.2% #
≤100% FPL	132,000	16.0%	6,000	25.7% #	5,000	12.4% #	17,000	15.5%	7,000	13.5% #
101-138% FPL	50,000	21.2%	2,000	29.8% - #	2,000	20.1%	7,000	26.0% #	1,000	6.8% ^ #
139-200% FPL	71,000	17.6%	4,000	23.3% #	2,000	12.6% #	8,000	16.5%	3,000	13.9% #
201-250% FPL	52,000	16.5%	1,000	7.4% ^ #	2,000	9.2% ^ #	6,000	14.1%	3,000	12.8% #
251-300% FPL	38,000	11.5%	1,000	9.8% ^	2,000	11.0%	7,000	13.5% #	2,000	9.0% #
301-400% FPL	50,000	8.2%	1,000	6.1% ^ #	2,000	6.6% ^ #	6,000	6.5% #	3,000	6.3% #
401+% FPL	77,000	3.3%	2,000	1.3% #	5,000	3.6%	9,000	2.6% #	4,000	3.9% #

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Health Insurance Marketplace or Medicaid eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousand. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. The estimates presented in this Profile of Virginia's Uninsured differ from Profiles released prior to 2021 because this Profile does not include an adjustment to account for undercounting of Medicaid/CHIP enrollees on the ACS, whereas previous reports do adjust for this.

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	Virginia		Region 10 Amelia, Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, Bedford City, Brunswick, Buckingham, Campbell, Charlotte, Colonial Heights, Cumberland, Danville, Dinwiddie, Emporia, Greenville, Halifax, Henry, Hopewell City, Lunenburg, Lynchburg, Martinsville, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Patrick, Petersburg, Pittsylvania, Prince Edward, Prince George, Surrey, Sussex				Region 11 Bland, Bristol, Buchanan, Carroll, Dickenson, Floyd, Galax, Giles, Grayson, Lee, Montgomery, Norton, Pulaski, Radford, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, Wythe				Region 12 Chesapeake, Franklin, Isle of Wight, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Southampton, Suffolk, Virginia Beach				Region 13 Hampton City, Newport News			
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	#	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	#	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	#	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	#	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	#	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured																		
Overall	573,000	8.1%	52,000	8.5%	#	35,000	8.4%	#	69,000	7.3%	#	25,000	9.8%	#				
≤100% FPL	157,000	13.6%	16,000	11.4%	#	11,000	9.5%	#	20,000	12.6%	#	7,000	12.3%	#				
101-138% FPL	60,000	16.0%	4,000	9.4%	#	2,000	8.7%	#	6,000	10.8%	#	3,000	14.8%	#				
139-200% FPL	87,000	14.4%	9,000	13.9%	#	6,000	11.7%	#	8,000	7.9%	#	4,000	11.1%	#				
201-250% FPL	64,000	13.7%	4,000	6.5%	#	4,000	14.3%	#	10,000	12.6%	#	2,000	11.3%	#				
251-300% FPL	45,000	9.7%	4,000	8.2%	#	2,000	6.6%	#	6,000	10.2%	#	3,000	13.2%	#				
301-400% FPL	64,000	7.3%	7,000	8.4%	#	3,000	5.4%	#	7,000	5.5%	#	4,000	9.9%	#				
401+% FPL	96,000	3.1%	8,000	4.5%	#	6,000	5.8%	#	11,000	3.1%	#	3,000	4.1%	#				
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured																		
Overall	103,000	5.2%	9,000	5.3%	#	4,000	4.1%	#	14,000	4.8%	#	4,000	5.7%	#				
≤100% FPL	24,000	7.6%	2,000	4.5%	#	1,000	3.4%	#	3,000	7.0%	#	1,000	5.2%	^ #				
101-138% FPL	10,000	7.3%	1,000	3.5%	^ #	-	-		1,000	3.9%	^ #	-	-					
139-205% FPL	18,000	8.2%	2,000	7.4%	#	0,000	2.9%	^ #	1,000	2.8%	^ #	1,000	6.9%	^				
206-255% FPL	11,000	7.6%	-	-		-	-		4,000	12.1%	#	-	-					
256-300% FPL	7,000	5.6%	1,000	5.7%	^	-	-		1,000	10.0%	^ #	-	-					
301-400% FPL	13,000	5.2%	2,000	9.1%	^ #	1,000	4.8%	^	1,000	3.4%	^ #	-	-					
401+% FPL	19,000	2.4%	2,000	5.1%	^ #	1,000	7.5%	^ #	2,000	2.0%	^	-	-					
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured																		
Overall	470,000	9.3%	43,000	9.8%	#	30,000	9.9%	#	55,000	8.4%	#	21,000	11.6%	#				
≤100% FPL	132,000	16.0%	14,000	14.4%	#	10,000	11.7%	#	17,000	15.0%	#	6,000	15.8%	#				
101-138% FPL	50,000	21.2%	3,000	13.1%	#	2,000	13.0%	#	5,000	15.3%	#	3,000	25.0%	#				
139-200% FPL	71,000	17.6%	8,000	16.7%	#	5,000	15.5%	#	7,000	10.9%	#	3,000	13.7%	#				
201-250% FPL	52,000	16.5%	3,000	8.4%	#	4,000	17.6%	#	6,000	12.9%	#	2,000	17.1%	#				
251-300% FPL	38,000	11.5%	3,000	9.6%	#	2,000	8.4%	#	5,000	10.9%	#	2,000	12.4%	^				
301-400% FPL	50,000	8.2%	5,000	8.2%	#	2,000	5.7%	#	6,000	6.5%	#	3,000	10.6%	^ #				
401+% FPL	77,000	3.3%	6,000	4.4%	#	4,000	5.4%	#	9,000	3.5%	#	2,000	4.1%	#				

Source: Urban Institute, May 2026. Based on the 2024 American Community Survey (ACS) data from IPUMS.

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